

**TWO THOUSAND
ENGLISH-LANGUAGE
ACRONYMS AND
ABBREVIATIONS
FOUND IN
WORLD BANK DOCUMENTS**

Terminology Unit
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Introduction

This listing contains a selection of abbreviations and acronyms used in Bank documents in English. The acronyms are neither official nor, in some cases, even correct. Nevertheless, they are what is used or has been used. Every one has been found in a Bank document. The listing has been produced to assist translators, interpreters and other interested parties in deciphering the sometimes cryptic codes used in Bank documents. The listing does *not* contain: i) acronyms for organizations, except for those that are part of the World Bank Group and a few selected organizations involved in the more administrative side of the Bank; ii) acronyms in languages other than English; iii) the three- and five-letter unit codes, which can be found in the Bank's phone directory (currently page 1-1 through page 1-11) as well as in the MOC list, available on All-in-One. For your convenience, we have also added the standard country codings used (there are several - see Annex 1) and the ISO currency codes, which are increasingly used by the Bank (see Annex 2). Your contributions and suggestions for future editions will be welcome.

Other sources for acronyms and abbreviations include:

Bank units: *Bank Telephone Directory* (pages 1-1 through 1-11) and *Master Organization Code* (MOC), available through All-In-One;

Abbreviations found in Bank documents in English, French and Spanish: *Communications and Style Guide* Statement 4.00;

Yearbook of International Organizations (available from Bank libraries);

General: Bank libraries have many dictionaries of acronyms and abbreviations in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, German and other languages.

Table of contents

Introduction	p. ii
Bank acronyms	p. 1
Country acronyms	p. 41
Currency acronyms	p. 65

4GL
fourth generation language

AA
administrative assistant

AAC
Administrative Advisory
Committee

AAD
at a discount

AADT
annual average daily traffic

AB
average drawn and outstanding
borrowings

ABD
all but dissertation

ABP
annual business plan

ABR
annual biting rate

ABS
acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene

ABS
Administrative Budget System

ACBF
African Capacity Building
Foundation

ACBI
African Capacity Building
Initiative

ACE
AMEX Commodities Exchange

ACF
average cost of funds

ACH
automated clearing house

ACP
African, Caribbean and Pacific
(States)

ACRS
accelerated cost recovery
system

ACU
Asian Currency Unit

ACV
actual cash value

AD
agricultural demonstrator

ADBP
agricultural development bank
project

ADF
agricultural development fund

ADP
agricultural development
project

ADP
automatic data processing

ADR
after debt rescheduling

ADR
American Depositary Receipt

ADR
asset depreciation range

ADS
American Depositary Share

ADS
agricultural development
services

ADSA
Applications Development
Structured Approach

ADT
average daily traffic

AE
architecture and engineering

AEA
average earning assets

AEF
African Enterprise Fund

AEO
agricultural extension officer

AEPRP
African Economic Policy
Reform Program [US]

AER
Annual Evaluation Review

AER
applicable exchange rate

AES
anti-epidemic station

AETR
average effective tax rate

AEZ
agroecological zone

AFS
annual financial savings

AGEM
Applied General Equilibrium
Model

AgGDP, AGDP
agricultural gross domestic
product

AGI
agricultural inputs [OD
procurement code]

AGNP
agricultural gross national product

AgSECAL, AgSAL
agricultural sector adjustment loan

AI
accrued interest

AIC
average incremental cost

AIDS
acquired immune-deficiency syndrome

AL
adjustment lending

AL
country receiving adjustment loans

AL&EP
average disbursed loan and equity portfolios net of loss reserves

ALCID
Adjustment Lending Conditionality and Implementation Database

ALE
adult labor equivalent

ALL
average loan life

ALP
average disbursed loan portfolio net of loss reserves

ALP
liquid assets in the hands of the public

AL,Q&EP
average disbursed loan, quasi-equity and equity portfolios net of loss reserves

ALQP
average liquid asset portfolio

AMA
Asset Management Account

AMEX
American Stock Exchange

AMMS
Automated Material Management System

AMR
adult mortality rate

AMR
appropriate market rate

AMS
Administrative Manual Statement

AMS
aggregate measure of support

AMSC, AMSCo
African Management Services Company

AMTA
Agricultural Management Training for Africa Program

ANDREX
Application Network for Derivation and Retrieval in Express

ANGO
African non governmental organization

AOF
administrative, operational costs, fees [OD procurement code]

AOTA
administration and organization of training activities

APB
Accounting Principles Board

APBO
Accumulated Post-retirement Benefit Obligation

APD
agricultural price deflator

APDF
African Project Development Facility

APER
Annual Portfolio Evaluation Report [IFC]

API
alternative participation instrument

API
application programming interface

APLL
allowance for potential loan and lease losses

APPER
Africa's Priority Programme for Economic Recovery [UN]

APR
annual percentage rate

APS
Automated Procurement System

APT arbitrage pricing theory	ARRC Alien Registration Receipt Card [US]	ASIWG African Staff Issues Working Group
AR agricultural revolution	ARS anticipatory rate setting	ASR agricultural sector report
AR Annual Review (of Project Performance)	ARS Automatic Route Selection	ASR Annual Supervision Report
ARC AIDS-related complex	AS administrative secretary	AT appropriate technology
ARCS Audit Reports Compliance System	AS Attitude Survey	ATL action threshold level
ARD agriculture and rural development	ASAC agricultural sector adjustment credit	ATM at the money
ARETP agricultural research extension and training project	ASAL agricultural sector adjustment loan	ATM automatic teller machine
ARI accounting rate of interest	ASAL arid and semi-arid lands	ATP annual transmission potential
ARI acute respiratory infection	ASAO Agricultural Sector Adjustment Operation	ATR average tariff rate
ARIS Annual Report on Implementation and Supervision	ASCII American Standard Code for Information Interchange	ATRR allocated transfer risk reserves
ARM adjustable rate mortgage	ASE American Stock Exchange	AU animal unit
ARP adjustable rate preferred stock	ASF assignable square feet	BA banker's acceptance
ARP agricultural rehabilitation program	ASFR age-specific fertility rate	BAC bank advisory committee
ARP agricultural research project	ASIL agriculture sector investment loan	BAN bond anticipation note
		BAS Budget Accounting System
		BAS Business Advisory Service

BATNA
Best Alternative to a
Negotiated Agreement

BB
bacterial blight

BB
borrowing bank

BBL
barrel

BCA
benefit-cost analysis

BCF
billion cubic feet

BCM
billion cubic meter

BCR
benefit-cost ratio

BCRR
basic case reproduction rate

B/D
barrels per day

BD
budget deficit

BDO
bottom dropped out

BDOE
barrels per day of oil
equivalent

BDR
before debt rescheduling

BER
basic economic report

BESD
Bank Economic and Social
Database

BF
blended funds

BFCO
Bank-Fund Conferences Office

BFSFCU
Bank-Fund Federal Staff Credit
Union

B/L
bill of lading

BLUE
best linear unbiased estimator

BMCS
Building Management and
Control System

BMR
balancing, modernization and
replacement

BMR
basal metabolic rate

BMR
building maintenance and
repairs

BMW
bonded manufacturing
warehouse

BOD
biochemical oxygen demand

BOD5
biochemical oxygen demand
over five days

BOE
barrels of oil equivalent

BOF
basic oxygen furnace

BONUS
borrower's option for notes and
underwritten standby

BOO
build-own-and-operate

BOOT
build-own-operate-transfer

BOP
balance of payments

BOT
build-operate-transfer

BOY
beginning of year

BP
basis points

BP
business plan

BPC
Ad Hoc Committee on Board
Procedures

BPD
barrels per day

BPO
blanket purchase order

BPTF
Budget Process Task Force

BRSA
Borrowed Resources Suspense
Account [IMF]

BSFF buffer stock financing facility [IMF]	CAMEL capital, assets, management, earnings, liquidity	CB competitive bidding
BTN Brussels Tariff Nomenclature	CAN calcium ammonium nitrate	CB current blend
BTO back-to-office (report)	CAP Career Advisory Program	CBA cost-benefit analysis
BTOR back-to-office report	CAP Common Agricultural Policy	CBC classical biological control
BTU British Thermal Unit	CAP Country Assessment Paper	CBD community-based distribution
BUA Bank unit of account [ADB]	CAPM capital assets pricing model	CBF Central Bank Facility
CA current account	CAR Central African Republic	CBM central bank money stock
CAB current account balance	CARD certificate of amortized revolving debt	CBO community based organization
CAC command and control	CARS Computerized Appraisal Report System	CBOE Chicago Board Options Exchange
CAD cash against documents	CAS cash (resources)	CBOT Chicago Board of Trade
CAD computer aided design	CAS current account structure	CBP country background paper
CAD current account deficit	CASE computer-aided software engineering	CBPP contagious bovine pleuropneumonia
CADB Cost Accounting Data Base	CATS Certificate of Accrual on Treasury Securities	CBR California Bearing Ratio
CAI computer aided instruction	CATS Computer Assisted Trading System	CBR crude birth rate
CAM computer aided manufacture		CBS Capital Budget System [BAS]
CAM country assistance management		CBT Chicago Board of Trade

CC callable capital	CDIT Country Department Information Tables	CES country evaluation system [IMF]
CC carrying capacity	CDO community development officer	CESP Country Environmental Strategy Paper
CCA current cost accounting	CDP community development program	CESW country economic and sector work
CCCP Capital Cities Clean-Up Project	CDR crude death rate	CET Comprehensive Economic Table
CCD Cross Country Database	CDS Common Data Store	C/F clearing and forwarding
CCFF Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility [IMF]	CEA Commodity Exchange Authority	CF conversion factor
CCF consumption conversion factor	CEBP Committee on Cost Effectiveness and Budget Practices	CF cubic feet
CCL critical consumption level	CECC Credit Extension Coordinating Committee	CFBH Corporation of Foreign Bondholders
CD career development	CEE Central and Eastern Europe	CFC chlorofluorocarbon
CD Certificate of Deposit	CEIC closed-end investment company	CFC controlled foreign corporation
CD community development	CEM country economic memorandum	CFF Compensatory Financing Facility [IMF]
CD country department, division	CEO chief executive officer	CFM Capital Flows Model
CDD country department director	CES constant elasticity of substitution	CFM consolidated funding mechanism
CDAP Career Development Advisory Program	CES Country Environmental Studies	CFS Corporate Financial Services [IFC]
CDD control of diarrheal diseases		
CDI Côte d'Ivoire		

CFTC Commodities Futures Trading Commission	CIS Commitment Information System	COD country operations division
CG Consultative Group	CISC complex instruction set computer	CODAM Committee on Directors' Administrative Matters
CGE computable general equilibrium model	CKD completely knocked down	CODC country operations division chief
CGIAR Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research	CLC community learning center	COLA cost of living allowance, adjustment
CHP combined heat and power	CM call of more	COLTS Continuously Offered Longer-Term Securities
CHRIS Comprehensive Human Resources Information System	CM construction management	COM committed (resources)
CHW community health worker	CMA cash-management account	COPD country operations department, division
CIARL Compact International Agricultural Research Library	CME Chicago Mercantile Exchange	COPS covered option securities
CIF cost, insurance and freight	CMO collateralized mortgage obligation	COPS Continuously Offered Payment Rights in Swiss Francs
CIP cataloging-in-publication (data)	CMR child mortality rate	COR contracts officer's representative
CIR country implementation review	CMS World Bank Capital Markets System	COUGRs Certificates of Government Receipts
CIRR commercial interest reference rate	CNG compressed natural gas	COVP Ad Hoc Committee on Voting Powers of Smaller Members
CIS Candidate Information System [CGIAR]	CNT connect time [ITF charges]	COW Committee of the Whole
	COB close of business	
	COD chemical oxygen demand	

C/P charter party	CPS characters per second	CSFR Czech and Slovak Federal Republic
CP commercial paper	CPS contraceptive prevalence survey	CSP Country Strategy Paper
CP cooperative program	CPS credit to non-state sector	C-TAP Contract Temporary Assignment Program
CP country program	CPU central processing unit	CTF cable, telex and fax
CPAR country procurement assessment report	CRF capital recovery factor	CTF consultant trust fund
CPB corporate planning and budgeting	CRPF chloroquine-resistant Plasmodium falciparum	CTFE Consultant Trust Fund for the Environment
CPBP Country Program and Budget Paper	CRI consumption rate of interest	CTPS Cash Transaction Processing System
CPDF Caribbean Project Development Facility	CRM Center for Resource Management [US]	CU credit union
CPE centrally planned economy	CRR cash reserve ratio	CU currency unit
CPI cargo performance index	CRS Creditor Reporting System [OECD]	CUt capacity utilization
CPI consumer price index	CS community survey	CV curriculum vitae
CPM critical path method	CSA Committee of Sponsoring Agencies [OCP]	CVBC Ad Hoc Committee on the Valuation of Bank Capital
CPO Chief Personnel Officer	CSA Consultant Services Adviser	CVD countervailing duty
CPP country program paper	CSD child survival and development	CWG Compensation Working Group [Staff Association]
CPR contraceptive prevalence rate	CSE consumer subsidy equivalent	

CWRS Canadian Western Red Spring (wheat)	DC division chief	DEL direct exchange line
CY calendar year	DCA development credit agreement	DES dietary energy supply
CYA cover your ass	DCE domestic credit expansion	DES duty exemption system
CZM coastal zone management	DCF discounted cash flow	DFC development finance company
DA Delegate Assembly [Staff Association]	DCFRR discounted cash flow rates of return	DFI development finance institution
DAC Development Assistance Committee [OECD]	DCP (Bank-wide) Division Chiefs Panel	DFI direct foreign investment
DACON Data on Consulting Firms	DCP droppages, cancellations and prepayments	DFL debt funding liquidity
DAE Task Force of Donors to African Education	DCR data communication request	DHS demographic and health survey
DAI Development Alternatives Incorporated	DCR domestic content requirement	DHS demographic and household survey
DAIS Developmental Assignment Information Service	DDRA debt deferral and restructured agreement	DIM dual index mortgage
DAM demand assessment model	DDS duty drawback system	DIS Donors to African Education Information System
DAP diammonium phosphate	DDSR debt and debt service reduction	DM dry matter
DBMS database management system	D/E debt-equity ratio	DME developed market economy
DC direct contracting	DEBTEST Aggregate Debt Estimates	DMEC developed market economy country
	DEC Digital Equipment Corporation	DMG Drylands Management Guidelines

DMP
development management
project

DOD
debt outstanding and disbursed

DONGO
donor-organized non
governmental organization

DOS
disk operating system

DOT
direction of trade

DP
direct purchasing

DPI
dots per inch

DPT
diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus

DRC
domestic resource cost

DRCC
domestic resource cost
coefficient

DRF
Daily Range Factor

DRG
diagnostically related group

DRI
Data Resources Incorporated

DROPS
debt reduction operations

DRS
Debtor Reporting System

DRS
deferred rate setting

DRS
domestic rate of substitution

DRT
domestic rate of transformation

DS
debt service

DSCR
debt service coverage ratio

DSL
debt service liability

DSM
Debt Strategy Module

DSM
demand side management

DSR
debt service ratio, reduction

DTC
desk top copier

DTP
desktop publishing

DTW
deep tubewell

DUP
directly unproductive profit
seeking activities

DW
Durbin-Watson (statistics)

DWT
deadweight tonnage

E&D
exploration and development

E&ME
Europe and Middle East

EA
enumeration area

EA
environmental assessment

EA
executive assistant

EA
extended arrangement [IMF]

EAD
Employment Authorization
Document [US INS]

EAG
equipment, agriculture [OD
procurement code]

EAL
export adjustment loan

EAOD
Environmental Assessment
Operational Directive

EAP
enlarged access policy [IMF]

EAP
Environmental Action Plan

EAR
enlarged access to the Fund's
resources [IMF]

EAR
Environmental Assessment
Report

EAS
economic advisory staff

EBF
extra-budgetary funds

EBIT earnings before interest and taxes	ECP Eurocommercial paper	EED equipment, educational [OD procurement code]
EBM Expenditure Budgeting Model	ECU European Currency Unit	EEIG European economic interest grouping
EBT earnings before taxes	ED executive director	EEL equipment, electrical [OD procurement code]
EC economic cost	EDA executive director's assistant	EEP equipment, energy exploration, production [OD procurement code]
EC Executive Committee [Staff Association]	EDF export development fund	EEZ exclusive economic zone
ECA Europe and Central Asia	EDI Economic Development Institute	EFA Education for All
ECA export credit agency	EDL export development loan	EFF Extended Fund Facility [IMF]
ECDC economic cooperation among developing countries	EDP electronic data processing	EFS environmentally friendly system
ECDP Evaluation Capability Development Program	EDP environmentally adjusted net domestic product	EFSAL enterprise and financial sector adjustment loan
ECE Eastern and Central Europe	EDP equipment, data processing [OD procurement code]	EFSRL economic and financial reform support loan
ECF External Contingency Facility [IMF]	EDP Executive Development Program	EFT electronic funds transfer
ECM error correction model	EDP export development project	EGS exports of goods and services
ECN equipment, construction [OD procurement code]	EdSAC education sector adjustment credit	EIA environmental impact assessment
ECO Expanded Cofinancing Operations program	EDT total external debt	

EIAL early intensive adjustment lending (country)	EME equipment, mechanical [OD procurement code]	ENGO environmental non governmental organization
EIB environmental issues brief	EME Europe and the Middle East	ENI environmentally adjusted net income
EIL economic injury level	EMENA Europe, Middle East and North Africa	ENI environmentally adjusted national income
EIP environmental issues paper	EMGF Emerging Markets Growth Fund	ENVIS Environmental Information System
EIP equipment, industrial plants [OD procurement code]	EMIF Emerging Markets Investment Fund	ENVP net present value in efficiency prices
EIRR economic internal rate of return	EMN equipment, mining [OD procurement code]	EOB Explanation of Benefits
EIS Economic Information System [IMF]	EMP economic management project	EOD entry on duty
EIS Environmental Information System	EMP economic modernization program	EOY end of year
EIT economic indicator table	EMR external management review [CGIAR]	EPC effective protection coefficient
ELRS Electronic Logging and Routing System	EMS economic management support	EPI Expanded Programme of Immunization
ELS extra-long staple [cotton]	EMS European Monetary System	EPIW Environmental Program for International Waters
EM electronic mail	EMSAP economic management and social action project	EPM Environmental Program for the Mediterranean
EMD equipment, medical [OD procurement code]	EMTN medium-term Euronote	EPP equal payments of principal
EMDB Emerging Markets Data Base	EN Enterprise Network	EPP equivalent purchasing power

EPR effective protection rate	ERP economic rehabilitation program	ESL energy sector loan
EPR external program review [CGIAR]	ERP Economist Review Panel	ESM economic and sector management
EPS earnings per share	ERP effective rate of protection	ESM Education Simulation Model
EPS Executive Project Summary	ERP export rehabilitation project	ESMAP Energy Sector Management Assistance Programme
EPZ export processing zone	ERR economic rate of return	ESOP employee stock ownership plan
ER environmental review	ERSL economic reform support loan	ESP electrostatic precipitator
ERC economic recovery credit	ESAC energy sector adjustment credit	ESRP economic and social rehabilitation program
ERC economic restructuring credit	ESAF Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility [IMF]	ESW economic and sector work
ERDI exchange rate deviation index	ESAL energy sector adjustment loan	ETB Evaluation Textbase
ERER equilibrium real exchange rate	ESAP energy sector adjustment program	ETL economic threshold level
ERIP Early Retirement Incentive Program (1984)	ESC effective subsidy coefficient	ETL equipment, telecommunications [OD procurement code]
ERL economic recovery loan	ESDE ecologically sustainable development economics	ETR equipment, transportation [OD procurement code]
ERL emergency reconstruction loan	ESF economic support fund	EU evaluation unit
ERL emergency recovery loan	ESF Emergency Social Fund	EUA European Unit of Account
ERM Exchange Rate Mechanism	ESID ecologically sustainable industrial development	EURCO European Composite Unit

EVP
Executive Vice President

EWOP
enterprise cash flow without
the project

EWP
enterprise cash flow with the
project

EWS
Economist's Workstation

EWS
equipment, water supply and
sewerage [OD procurement
code]

EXCEL
Export Credit Enhanced
Leverage Program

F&O
futures and options

FA
financial accounting

FA
force account

FAP
financial action plan

FAQ
free alongside quay

FAR
final average remuneration

FAR
floor area ratio

FAS
free alongside ship

FASB
Financial Accounting Standards
Board

FB
full borrowing

FC
factor cost

FCD
flood control and drainage

FCG
Gulf Crisis Financial
Coordination Group

FCL
full container load

FDB
Financial Data Base

FDDI
Fiber Distributed Data
Interface

FDI
foreign direct investment

FEC
foreign exchange component

FEPS
Final Executive Project
Summary

FES
Final Executive Summary

FFB
fresh fruit bunch

FFW
food for work

FGN
Federal Government of Nigeria

FHH
female headed household

FI
financial intermediary

FIA
farming investment analysis

FIA
farmer irrigation association

FIAS
Foreign Investment Advisory
Service

FIFO
first in, first out

FIL
financial intermediary loan

FILO
first in, last out

FINCOM
financial complex

FINSAC
financial sector adjustment
credit

FIO
free in and out

FIRR
financial internal rate of return

FIS
financial intermediation
services

FIS
Forestry Information Service

FMIS
farmer managed irrigation
system

FMP (International Monetary) Fund monitored program	FRA forward rate agreement; future rate agreement	FSDP Financial Systems Development Fund
FMS Financial Management System	FRB Federal Reserve Bank/Board	FSIP farming systems infrastructure and policy support
FMS Financial Messaging System	FRC financial rehabilitation credit	FSN food security and nutrition
FMS flexible manufacturing system	FRG Federal Republic of Germany	FSR farming systems research
FNMA Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae)	FRN floating rate note	FSR financial sector reform
FOB free on board	FRP Financial Review Panel	FSR&D farming systems research and development
FOGS functioning of the GATT system	FRR financial rate of return	FSR/E farming systems research and extension
FOMC Federal Open Market Committee	FRT file restoration [ITF charges]	FST factor services plus transfers
FOQ free on quay	FRT foreign rate of transformation	FSTA free-standing technical assistance
FOREX foreign exchange	FS factor services	FSTP free-standing training project
FOW free on wharf	FS food security	FSU former Soviet Union
FP family planning	FSA forward spread agreement	FTA free trade agreement
FPC Finance Policy Committee	FSAC financial sector adjustment credit	FTC farmer training center
FQ flexibility quotient	FSAL financial sector adjustment loan	FTZ free trade zone
FR fixed rate	FSC farmer service center	FU forage unit
	FSD farming systems development	

FWE
family welfare educator

FX
foreign exchange

FY
financial year; fiscal year

FYE
fiscal year end

FYI
for your information

FYP
five-year plan, program

FYR
first year rule

G&NFS
goods and non factor services

GA
general assistance [EDI]

GAAP
Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

GAAS
Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

GAB
General Arrangements to Borrow [IMF]

GAMS
General Algebraic Modeling System

GAP
Grievance Advisory Panel

GAP
gross agricultural product

GAP
Gulf Assistance Program

GCA
Global Coalition for Africa

GCF
general conversion factor

GCI
General Capital Increase

GCFCG
Gulf Crisis Financial Coordination Group

GCPM
General Check Printing Module

GDE
gross domestic expenditure

GDFI
gross domestic fixed investment

GDI
gross domestic investment

GDP
gross domestic product

GDPD
gross domestic product deflator

GDR
Global Depositary Receipt

GDS
Global Depositary Share

GDS
gross domestic savings

GDY
gross domestic income

GE
general equilibrium

GEB
government expenditure bias

GEF
Global Environment Facility

GEM
Global Economic Model

GEP
global economics prospects

GER
gross enrollment ratio

GET
Global Environment Trust Fund

GFAF
gross fixed asset formation

GFCF
gross fixed capital formation

GFS
Government Finance Statistics [IMF]

GFSY
Government Finance Statistics Yearbook [IMF]

GHG
greenhouse gas

GHV
gross heating value

GIB
government investment bias

GIC
Group Intercom

GIGO
garbage in, garbage out

GIS Geographic Information System	GO? Government of ?, e.g. GON = Government of Niger (Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Norway)	GSA General Services Administration [US]
GJ gigajoule	GOBI growth monitoring, oral rehydration, breastfeeding and immunization	GSF gross square feet
GL grade level	GOCC government-owned and controlled corporation	GSP Generalized System of Preferences
GLD guided land development	GOFFEX German Options and Financial Futures Exchange	GSP gross social product
GMBS Guide to Money and Banking Statistics [IMF]	GONGO government-organized non governmental organization	GSTP Global System of Trade Preferences
GMP gross material product	GOR gas-to-oil ratio	GT group team
GMP guaranteed minimum price	GRA General Resources Account [IMF]	GTC general trading company
GNE gross national expenditure	GRAP General Research Advisory Panel	GTG government-to-government
GNFS goods and non factor services	GRIP Guaranteed Recovery of Investment Principal (Program)	GUI graphical user interface
GNI gross national investment	GRR gross reproduction rate	GUN guarantor underwritten note
GNMA Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae) [US]	GRT gross (register) tonnage	GUS gas utilization study
GNP gross national product	GS goods and services	GVAO gross value of agricultural output
GNPC gross nominal protection coefficient		GVIAO gross value of industrial and agricultural output
GNS gross national savings		GVP gross value product
GNY gross national income		GW gigawatt

GWh gigawatt hour	HIMIC heavily indebted middle income country	HRM human resources management
GWP global warming potential	HIMIC highly indebted middle income country	HRP Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction
HAGR highest average gross remuneration	HIV human immunodeficiency virus	HRS Human Resources Strategy
HBS household budget survey	HIWG Health Issues Working Group	HSAL health sector adjustment loan
HC hydrocarbon	HL higher level	HT high tension
HCI heavy and chemical industry	HL hybrid loan	HTW hand tubewell
HCR head count ratio	HLF high load factor	HV heating value
HD health district	HLT highly leveraged transaction	HVAC heating, ventilation and air-conditioning
HDM Highways Design and Maintenance Model	HLT home leave travel	HYB hybrid loan
HES household expenditure survey	HMG Her, His Majesty's Government	HYV high yielding variety
HESSEA household expenditure and small scale economic activity (survey)	HMO health maintenance organization	IA intermediary agency
HFCS high fructose corn syrup	HR human resources	IA investment authority
HFS health financing and sustainability	HRD human resource development	IADP integrated agricultural development project
HIC heavily indebted country	HRDP human resource development program	IAG International Auditing Guidelines
HIC highly indebted country	HRIC Human Resources Information Center	

IAPSO Inter-Agency Procurement Services Office	ICASE integrated computer-aided software engineering	ICS improved cook stove
IAR institutional apex report	ICB international competitive bidding	ICSID International Center for Settlement of Investment Disputes
IAR Investment Assessment Report	ICDP integrated conservation- development project	ID institutional development
IARC international agricultural research centers	ICDS Industry Council for Development Services	IDA International Development Association
IAS International Accounting Standards	ICERC Interagency Country Exposure Review Committee [U.S.]	IDA9 International Development Association Ninth Replenishment
IBCA International Banking and Credit Analysis	ICM international capital market	IDC interest during construction
IBF international banking facility	ICM international competitiveness margin	IDD international direct dialing
IBOR interbank offered rate	ICON indexed currency option note	IDD iodine deficiency disorder
IBOS International Business Opportunities Service	ICOR incremental capital-output ratio	IDMS Internal Documents Management System
IBS International Banking Statistics [IMF]	ICOs international commodity organizations	IDF industrial development and finance
IBTF initiating brief for a trust fund	ICP International Comparison Project; International Comparison Programme	IDF Institutional Development Fund
ICAs international commodity agreements	ICR import-consumption ratio	IDR International Depository Receipt
ICAS Integrated Corporate Accounting System [IFC]	ICR interest coverage ratio	IDP institutional development program

IDS International Development Strategy	IFS International Financial Statistics [IMF]	INS Immigration and Naturalization Service [US]
IDT irrigation and drainage technologies	IG investment guidelines	IOM International Options Market
IDU Internal Documents Unit	IGO intergovernmental organization	IOT input-output table
IE IDA-eligible country	IISC Institutional Information Services Center	IPF Indicative Planning Figures
IE Inter-Country Exchange of Experience [EDI]	ILF intermediate load factor	IPM integrated pest management
IEC information-education-communication	ILS international and local shopping	IPO initial public offering
IEPS Initial Executive Project Summary	IM initiating memorandum	IPP individual performance plan
IER impact evaluation report	IMM International Monetary Market	IPR import penetration ratio
IERR internal economic rate of return	IMMS International Money Management System	IPR Initial Project Review
IFB invitation for bid	IMR infant mortality rate	IPTRID International Program for Technology Research in Irrigation and Drainage
IFBAC International Foundation for Building African Capacity	IMT intermediate means of transportation	IR institutional reserve
IFC International Finance Corporation	IMTPC Information Management Technology Policy Committee	IRA individual retirement account
IFI international financial institution	IMTT information management and technology training	IRD integrated rural development program, project
	INIS Infrastructure Information Service	IRI interactive radio instruction
		IRI investment rate of interest

IRM information resource management	ISP information systems planning	JCC Joint Compensation Committee [Joint Bank/Fund Committee of Executive Directors on Staff Compensation]
IRP international reference prices	ISP Institutional System Plan	JEU Job Evaluation Unit
IRR internal rate of return	ISRP Institutional Staff Review Panel	JGB Japanese Government bond
IRTAC industrial rehabilitation and trade adjustment credit	ISSN International Standard Series Number	JGF Japanese Grant Facility (for the Environment)
IS integrated survey	IT information technology	JIT just-in-time manufacturing
IS international shopping	ITAC Information Technology Advisory Committee	JL Joint Library
ISAL industrial sector adjustment loan	ITB invitation to bid	JOLIS Joint Library Information System
ISBN International Standard Book Number	ITM in the money	JPC Joint Programme Committee [Onchocerciasis Control Programme]
ISC Information Security Committee	ITPA industrial and trade policy adjustment	JTL Joint Library
ISC information services center	ITPAC industrial and trade policy adjustment credit	JV joint venture
ISDN integrated services digital network	ITPAL industrial and trade policy adjustment loan	KAP knowledge, attitudes and practice
ISG International Securities Group	ITSAL industry and trade sector adjustment loan	KCF capital goods conversion factor
ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities [UN]	JAC Joint Audit Committee	KGOE kilograms of oil equivalent
ISP Information Strategy Plan		

KISS keep it short and simple; keep it short and sweet	LCC load carrying capability	LF load factor
KPF Kohn Pedersen Fox [Main Complex architects]	LCE London Commodity Exchange	LFM labor force model
KPMG Klynveld Peat Marwick Goerdeler [auditors]	LCF labor conversion factor	LFP labor force participation
KWH kilowatt hour	LCFAR liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves	LFPR labor force participation rate
LAC Latin America and the Caribbean	LCL less than carload freight	LFS labor force survey
LAC least advanced country	LCL less than container load	LHV low heating value
LAMIC low- and middle income country	LCP local content program	LI large-scale industry
LAMP Loan Administration Modernization Project	LCU local currency unit	LI lower income
LAN local area network	LD land development	LIB limited international bidding
LARS Leave and Attendance Recording System	LDC less developed country	LIBID London Interbank Bid Rate
LBO leveraged buyout	LDOD long-term debt outstanding and disbursed	LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate
LC letter of credit	LDP letter of development policy	LIC low-income country
LC local currency	LDS Loan Disbursement System	LICOM London Interbank Currency Options Market
LCB local competitive bidding	LEAP lending, economy and program (files)	LIFFE London International Financial Futures Exchange
	LER land equivalent, equivalency ratio	LIFO last in, first out
		LIMEAN London Interbank Mean Rate

L/K labor-capital	LOS length of stay	LT low tension
LLDCs least developed countries [UN]	LP linear programming	LTA Long Term Arrangement regarding International Trade in Cotton Textiles
LLF lowest logical fare	LPG liquefied petroleum gas	LTB long-term blended cost rate
LLP low lift pump	LPR lines printed on system printer [ITF charges]	LTC long-term care (insurance)
LM lower-middle income	LRAIC long-run average incremental cost	LTDS long-term debt service
LMA land market assessment	LRMC long-run marginal cost	LTOM London Traded Options Market
LMBO leveraged management buyout	LS local shopping	LTPR long-term prime rate [Japan]
LME London Metal Exchange	LSE London Stock Exchange	LTPS Long-Term Perspective Study [Sub-Saharan Africa - From Crisis to Sustainable Growth]
LMIC lower middle income country	LSI large-scale irrigation	LTV loan-to-value
LMT long- and medium-term	LSMS Living Standards Measurement Study	LWO local women's organizations
LNG liquefied natural gas	LSP Loan Service Payments System	LWOP leave without pay
LNO letter of no objection	LSR Land Settlement Review	LY low-income country
LOCH London Options Clearing House	LSS Living Standards Survey	LYON liquid yield option note
LOI letter of intent	LSSP Living Standards Survey Package	MA management assistance
LOI letter of invitation	LT long-term	M/A management and administration
LOLP loss of load probability		

M&E
monitoring and evaluation

MAA
management and administration
associated with work programs

MAC
maximum allowable
concentration

MADIA
Managing Agricultural
Development in Africa

MAI
mean annual increment

MAP
Mediterranean Action Plan

MAP
monoammonium phosphate

MAS
mutually agreed separation

MAUT
multi-attribute utility theory

MBDOE
millions of barrels per day oil
equivalent

MBI
market-based instruments

MBO
management by objectives

MBS
mortgage-backed security

MCA
monetary compensation amount

MBWA
management by walking around

MCC
marginal capacity cost

MCDB
moisture content dry basis

MCF
thousand cubic feet

MCFD
thousand cubic feet per day

MCH
maternal and child health

MCH
mother and child health

MCM
thousand cubic meters

MCO
materials, construction [OD
procurement code]

MCO
miscellaneous charge order

MCP
Mid-Career Professionals
Program

MCRP
main complex rehabilitation
project

MCWB
moisture content wet basis

MD
managing director

MDB
multilateral development bank

MDF
Management Development
Fund

MDF
municipal development fund

MDI
management development and
training institution

MDI
multilateral development
institution

MDP
municipal development
program

MDS
Multi-Donor Secretariat

MEDPAN
Mediterranean Protected Area
Network

MEIP
Metropolitan Environmental
Improvement Program

MENA
Middle East and North Africa

MEP
monitoring, evaluation and
planning

MERM
Multilateral Exchange Rate
Model [IMF]

METAP
Mediterranean Environmental
Technical Assistance Program

METR
marginal effective tax rate

MFA
most favorably affected

MFA
Multifibre Arrangement

MFF Modular Financial Forecasting Model	MIMIC moderately indebted middle-income country	MMI Major Market Index
MFN most-favored nation	MIP Medical Insurance Plan	MMMF Margaret McNamara Memorial Fund
MFP management and finance plans	MIS management information system	MMMF money market mutual fund
MGNFS manufacturing goods and non-factor services	MJ megajoule	MMR maternal mortality rate
MGS imports of goods and services	MLA Master Loan Agreement	MNC multinational company
MGWh megawatt hour	MLF Management Loan Fund	MO? Ministry of ? (e.g. MOF = Ministry of Finance)
MHH male headed household	MLF Multicountry Loan Facility	MoA Minister of Agriculture
MI minimum increase	MLI multilateral lending institution	MOC Master Organization Code
MIBOR Madrid Interbank Offered Rate	MLR minimum lending rate [UK]	MOC Ministry of Commerce
MIC middle-income country	MLT medium- and long-term	MOE Minister of Economy, Education, Energy
MIGA Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency	MMCFD million cubic feet per day (gas)	MOF Minister of Finance
MII most immediately impacted	MMCM million cubic meters	MOF multioption facility
MIIC most immediately impacted country	MMCMD million cubic meters per day (gas)	MOFF multioption financing facility
MILIC moderately indebted low-income country	MMF man-made fibers	MOH Minister of Health, Housing
	MMF money market fund	MOI Minister of Industry, the Interior

MON motor octane number	MPL marginal productivity of labor	MTBF medium-term budget framework
MOP Memorandum and Recommendations of the President	MPM Manpower Policy Model	MTBPF Medium-Term Budget Planning Framework
MOP Minister of Planning	MPP marginal physical product	MTC Minister of Transportation and Communications
MOS Monthly Operational Summary	MPP minimum price policy	MTEP medium-term expenditure plan
MOSE market-oriented socialist economy	MPS Management Practices Survey	MTF medium-term framework
MOT Minister of Tourism, Trade, Transportation, the Treasury	MPS market price support	MTM Manual Transmittal Memorandum
MOU memorandum of understanding	MPS Material Product System	MTME millions of tons of maize equivalent
MOV maintenance of value	MPW Minister of Public Works	MTN medium-term note
MOW Minister of Works	MQM money and quasi-money	MTN multilateral trade negotiations
MOY middle of year	MRM Manpower Requirements (Projection) Model	MTPF medium-term policy framework
MP market price	MRS marginal rate of substitution	MTPY millions of tons per year
MPC marginal propensity to consume	MSAs most seriously affected (countries)	MTR import tax revenue
MPE modified planned economy	MSU modular support unit	MTR marginal tax rate
MPH Minister of Public Health	MSY maximum sustainable yield	MTR Midterm Review
MPI manufacturing price index	MT metric ton	
	MTBE methyl tertiary butyl ether	

MULTIMOD multi-region econometric model [IMF]	NA national accounts	NBV net book value
MUV (World Bank) Manufacturing Unit Value	NAE newly agro-industrialized economy	NCD non communicable disease
MV modern varieties [plants]	NAIC North Atlantic industrial country	NCE non conventional energy
MVA megavolt-ampere	NAL country not receiving adjustment loans	NCR net cash requirements
MVP marginal value product	NARS national agricultural research system, service	NCS non callable securities
MWAR married women of reproductive age	NASD National Association of Securities Dealers	NCU national currency unit
MWP Master Work Program	NASDAQ National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations	NCV net calorific value
MVA manufacturing value added	NaTCAP National Technical Cooperation Assessment and Programmes [UNDP]	NDP net domestic product
MVA megavolt-ampere	NAV net asset value	NEAP National Environmental Action Plan
MX manufacturing exporter	NB net benefits	NEC not elsewhere classified
MY middle-income country	NBBF net benefit before financing	NEI not elsewhere included
MYNRS multi-year non-regular staff	NBF not bank financed	NER net energy ratio
MYR mid-year review	NBI Nikkei Bond Index	NES not elsewhere specified
MYRA multi-year restructuring agreement		NFDI national financial development institution
NA not applicable, available		NFDM non fat dry matter
		NFE non formal education

NFI new financial instrument	NIEC newly industrializing economy	NNPC net nominal protection coefficient
NFI nonregulated financial institution	NIEO New International Economic Order	NODC non oil developing country
NFP natural family planning	NIF note issuance facility	NODC non OPEC developing country
NFS nonfactor services	NIMBY not in my backyard	NOL net other liabilities
NGL natural gas liquids	NIR nominal interest rate	NOW negotiable order of withdrawal
NGO non governmental organization	N/K net benefit investment ratio	NO_x nitrogen oxides
NHS national health service	NLC northern limit of cultivation	NP negotiated purchasing
NHSCP national household survey capability program	NLP non linear programming	NPC nominal protection coefficient
NHV net heating value	NLTPS National Long-Term Perspective Study	NPE nonfinancial public enterprise
NIA New Investment Authority	NMC New Main Complex	NPR nominal protection rate
NIC newly industrialized country	NME non market economy	NPV net present value
NIC newly industrializing country	NMP net material product	NPW net present worth
NICA non-interest current account	NMV non motorized vehicle	NRM natural resource management
NIE newly industrialized economy	NNGO Northern non governmental organization	NRMS natural resource management systems
NIE newly industrializing economy	NNP net national product	NRP nominal rate of protection
nie not included elsewhere		NRR net reproduction rate

NRS non-regular staff	OA office assistant	ODA official development assistance
NRT net register tonnage	OAL other adjustment lending (country) [i.e. not EIAL]	ODCC Operations Division Chief Committee
NRT nutrition rehabilitation center	OB output-oriented budgeting	ODS ozone-depleting substances
NSR not separately recorded	OBS off-balance sheet	OEIC open-end investment company
NTA national training authority	OBU offshore banking unit	OEM original equipment manufacturer
NTB non tariff barrier	OC Operations Committee	OER official exchange rate
NTM non tariff measure	OCC opportunity cost of capital	OFR on-farm research
NWHMES national household welfare monitoring and evaluation system	OCC Options Clearing Corporation	OGIL open general import license
NWIA New World Investment Fund	OCP Onchocerciasis Control Program	OGIP original gas-in-place
NYD not yet due	OCR optical character recognition	OGL open general license
NYFE New York Futures Exchange	OCT overseas countries and territories	OIC Operations Information Committee
NYME New York Mercantile Exchange	OCTF Official Cofinancing and Trust Fund Management	OID original issue discount
NYSE New York Stock Exchange	OD Operational Directive	OIDC oil importing developing country
O&M operations and maintenance	OD oven dry	OIS Operations Information System
O&M organization and methods	O/D origin/destination	OJT on-the-job training

O/K output-capital	OPMIS Operations Management Information System	OSP overdue service payment
OLE object linking and embedding	OPN Operations Policy Note	OSY out-of-school youth
OLIC other low income country	OPP official producers' prices	OT office technology
OLS ordinary least squares	OPS Operations Complex	OTA office technology assistant
OM office manager	OPS Operations Procurement System	OTC office technology coordinator
OMA orderly marketing arrangements	OPS other public sector entities	OTC over the counter
OMC (Federal Reserve) Open Market Committee [US]	O/R on return	OTF Ozone Projects Trust Fund
OMIC other middle income country	OR operations research	OTM out of the money
OMO open market operations	ORC Organization Responsibility Chart	OTRIP other transfer risk problems
OMS Operational Manual Statement	ORS oral rehydration salts	O/W of which
OOF office occupancy fee	ORT oral rehydration therapy	P1 first portfolio [IFC]
OOF other official flows	OSI Organization Studies, Inc.	P2 second portfolio [IFC]
OOIP original oil-in-place	OSJF Office Support Job Family	PA pedagogical assistance [EDI]
OPAS Operational Assistance	OSP Occupational Streams Project	PA pastoral association
OPI overall pay increase	OSP outside plant	PA per annum
OPM other people's money		PA program assistant

PAA Personnel and Administration Complex	PAP policy action planning	PC President's Council
PAASMG Personnel and Administration Senior Managers' Group	PAP Priority Action Programme [MAP]	PCB polychlorinated biphenyl
PAC Interdepartmental Committee on Planning Assumptions	PAPSCA Program to Alleviate Poverty and the Social Costs of Adjustment	PCE personal consumption expenditures
PADP policy analysis and data program	PAR performance audit report	PCF project cash flow
PAF Personnel Action Form	PAS Policy and Advisory Services [MIGA]	PCI participating credit institution
PAF plant availability factor	PAYE pay-as-you-earn	PCR project completion report
PAG Preparatory Assistance to the Government (Mission)	PB participating bank	PCU President's Council unit
PAH polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon	PB project brief	PCU project control unit
PAIP population action and investment plan	PBAC Pension Benefits Administration Committee	PCU project coordination unit
PAL program adjustment loan	PBAS Polish Business Advisory Service	PD position description
PAM project analysis and management	PBIS Planning and Budgeting Information System	PDI past due interest
PAMRG Personnel and Administration Managers Review Group	PBX private branch exchange	PDI Personnel Decisions, Inc.
PAMSCAD Program of Assistance to Mitigate the Social Costs of Adjustment	PC per capita	PDI private development institution
	PC Portfolio Committee [IFC]	PDK permanent disk storage [ITF charges]
		PDR People's Democratic Republic

PDRY
People's Democratic Republic
of Yemen

PDS
person-days

PE
public enterprise

PEARL
public enterprise administration
and reform loan

PEF
performance evaluation file

PEID
public enterprise institutional
development

PEID
public enterprise institutional
development project

PEM
protein-energy malnutrition

PEP
petroleum exploration
promotion

PEP
project experience profile

PEP
public expenditure program

PER
price-earning ratio; P/E ratio

PER
public expenditure review

PERAL
public enterprise reform
adjustment loan

PEREL
public enterprise reform
execution loan

PERL
public enterprise rationalization
loan

PERL
public enterprise reform loan

PERL
public enterprise rehabilitation
loan

PERT
program evaluation and review
technique

PESAP
public enterprise sectoral
adjustment program

PESECAL
public enterprise sector
adjustment loan

PET
potential evapotranspiration

PFAS
Private Sector Finance and
Advisory Services

PFBC
pressurized fluidized bed
combustion

PFC
Pension Finance Committee

PFCE
private final consumption
expenditure

PFI
participating financial
intermediary, institution

PFMO
public financial management
operation

PFP
Policy Framework Paper

PFP
project financing plan

PFS
Personnel Functions Study

PGP
professional growth promotion

PGR
poverty gap ratio

PHA
periodic health assessment

PHC
primary health care

PHN
population, health and nutrition

PHRD, PHDRF
Special Fund for Policy and
Human Resources
Development; Policy and
Human Resources Development
Fund

PHS
permanent household survey

PHU
percentage heat utilized

PHW
primary health worker

PIB
project information brief

PIBOR
Paris Interbank Offered Rate

PID project initiating documents	PM&E project monitoring and evaluation	PPAM project performance audit memorandum
PIER public investment/expenditure review	PME public manufacturing enterprise	PPAR project performance audit report
PIF purchase issue facility	PMEAC public manufacturing enterprises adjustment credit	PPB planning, programming and budgeting
PIIF Project Implementation Index File	PMIS personnel management information system	PPBS planning, programming, budgeting system
PIO project implementation officer	PMP pharmaceuticals, medical products [OD procurement code]	PPC personal and professional competence
PIP Planning for Improved Performance [EDI]	PMS Parking Management System	PPF Project Preparation Facility
PIP Public Investment Program	PMU primary managing unit	PPG public and publicly guaranteed (debt)
PIPR Public Investment Program Review	PMU project management unit	PPI producer price index
PIR project implementation review	PNG Papua and New Guinea	PPI productive physical infrastructure
PIR public investment review	PO people's organization	PPIC Personnel Policy Issues Committee
PIU project implementation unit	PO personnel officer	PPM parts per million
PKD partly knocked down	PO purchase order	PPN products of primary necessity
PLF plant load factor	POC program objective category	PPO preferred provider organization
PM particulate matter	POL petroleum, oil and lubrication	PPP polluter pays principle
PM program manager		

PPP purchasing power parity	PRD previously rescheduled debt	PSE programs of special emphasis
PPPR purchasing power parity rate	PRE Policy, Research and External Affairs Complex	PSE public sector enterprise
PPR Performance Planning and Review	PRT project-related training	PSIP public sector investment program
PPR Personnel Performance Review	PRU processing resource unit	PSM public sector management
PPR project performance report	PS priority survey	PSRL public sector reform loan
PPS photoperiod-sensitive	PS prudent shopping	PSRTAL public sector reform technical assistance loan
PPS preferred provider system	PSA private sector assessment	PSU primary sample unit
PPS probability proportional to size	PSAP priority social action program	PTA preferential trade area
PPSM Public and Private Sector Management	PSAC public sector adjustment credit	PTI primary training institute
PQLI Physical Quality of Life Index	PSBR public sector borrowing requirement	PTM time of day [ITF charges]
PR President's Report	PSC public sector corporation	PTN Procurement Technical Note
PRA participatory rural appraisal, analysis	PSC public service contractor	PTO power take-off
PRA Post-Retirement Medical and Life Insurance Account	PSD private sector development	PTR pupil-teacher ratio
PRC People's Republic of China	PSD public sector deficit	PTT postal, telephone and telegraph
PRC Procurement Review Committee	PSDL private sector development loan	PUC Procurement Users Committee
	PSE producer subsidy equivalent	PUF purchase underwriting facility

PV present value	QM quasi-money	RCA revealed comparative advantage
PVC polyvinyl chloride	QR quantitative restriction	RCC raw materials, chemicals, commodities [OD procurement code]
PVO private voluntary organization	QSA Quadrennial Skills Assessment	RCI Republic of Côte d'Ivoire
PW present worth	R&C residential and commercial	RCS Revised Compensation System
PWIF Price Waterhouse International Firm	R&D research and development	RD recommendation domain
PWISC present worth of incremental system cost	RAFT revolving acceptance facility by tender	RD regional department [IFC]
PWP public works program	RAL Report on Adjustment Lending [Adjustment Lending Policies for Sustainable Growth]	RD rural development
PWS performance work statement	RAM random access memory	RDA recommended daily allowance
PY project year	RAMIS Research Administration Management Information System	RDC regional development corporation
QB qualified borrowings	RAN revenue anticipation note	RDP rural development program
QCC quality control circles	RAP Rights Accumulation Program [IMF]	RE rural electrification
QDT qualified domestic trust	RATs ready assets trusts	REC rural electric cooperative
QI first quarter	RBP restrictive business practice	RED regional environment division
QII second quarter	RC Records Center	REER real effective exchange rate
QIII third quarter		REIT real estate investment trust
QIV fourth quarter		

REPAC
Research Proposal Approval
Committee

RELC
research/extension linkage
committee

REPO
repurchase agreement

RER
real exchange rate

RES. REP.
resident representative

RFI
rural financial institution

RFM
rural financial market

RFP
request for proposal

RFT
Rain Forest Trust Fund

RIC
reconstruction import credit

RIC
regulated investment company

RIL
rehabilitation import loan

RIR
real interest rate

RISC
reduced instruction set
computer

R/L
reserves-to-loans (ratio)

RM
raw materials

RM
resident mission

RMAIP
Records Management and
Archives Improvement
Program

RMI
Road Maintenance Initiative
[SSATP]

RMSM
revised minimum standard
model

RMSM-X
revised minimum standard
model - extended

RNW
residual net worth

ROA
return on (average (earning))
assets

ROC
return on capital

RODEMAN
road deterioration and
maintenance analyses

ROE
return on equity

ROI
return on investment

ROM
read only memory

ROM
run-of-mine

RO/RO
roll-on/roll-off

ROSCA
rotating savings and credit
association

ROW
rest of the world

ROW
right of way

RP
repurchase agreement

RP
rural population

RPA
regional procurement adviser

RPA
reimbursable project aid

RPC
Research Policy Council

RPE
reforming, reformed planned
economy

RPED
Regional Program for
Enterprise Development

RPM
resale price maintenance

RPPC
Research and Publications
Policy Council

RPSG
regional professional
specialization group

RPU
regional project unit

RR rate resetter	RVP regional vice president	SAI sector adjustment and investment
RRA rapid rural appraisal	RWP rural works program	SAIBOR Saudi Arabia interbank offered rate
RRDS Records Retention and Disposition Schedule	RWSG Regional Water and Sanitation Group	SAL structural adjustment lending
RSB Research Support Budget	RWSN Regional Water and Sanitation Network	SALLIE MAE Student Loan Marketing Association
RSBP Retired Staff Benefits Plan	RXD revised external debt	SAM social accounting matrix
RSF rentable square feet	S&P Standard and Poor	SAP social action program
RSI Relative Strength Index	SA special account	SAP (World Bank) Program of Special Assistance (to Member Countries)
RSP regional studies program	SA staff assistant	SAP structural adjustment program
RT round table	SA Staff Association	SAPP social action preparation program
RTA reimbursable technical assistance	SAAS Staff Association Attitude Survey	SAPP structural adjustment policy paper
RTL return to labor	SAC structural adjustment credit	SAR Staff Appraisal Report
RTM round table meeting	SAC Sponsoring Agencies' Committee [APDF]	SAS Statistical Analysis System [computer statistical package]
RTML Restricted Toxic Materials List	SAD sector adjustment loan	SAT semi-arid tropics
RTP Regional Training Program [SDA]	SAF Special African Facility	
RUF revolving underwriting facility	SAF Structural Adjustment Facility [IMF]	

SAVEM Selected Analytical Variables for Economists and Managers	SCSI small computer system interface	SEDF socio-economic development fund
SBA Stand-By Arrangement [IMF]	SCT serial correlation test	SEDSP socioeconomic development support project
SBC social benefit-cost ratio	SD specialist department [IFC]	SEE <i>state economy enterprise</i>
SBD sample bidding documents	SDA social dimensions of adjustment	SEEA System of Integrated Environmental and Economic Accounting
SCA Special Contingent Account [IMF]	SDA special development assistance	SEG socio-economic group
SCADA supervisory control and data acquisition	SDA Special Disbursement Account [IMF]	SEI socialist economic integration
SCARP Salinity Control and Reclamation Project	SDAD social dimensions of adjustment and development	SELL Software Evaluation Lending Library
SCBA social cost-benefit analysis	SDI subsidy dependence index	SEM single European market
SCF standard conversion factor	SDO Secretary's Documents Office	SER shadow exchange rate
SCF standard cubic foot	SDR special drawing rights	SER standard error of regression
SCI selective capital increase	SDRIBOR 6 month SDRs interbank offered rate	SES socio-economic status
SCI special capital increase	SE state enterprise	SESC Social and Economic Statistics Committee
SCI Committee on Staff Compensation Issues	SEC Securities and Exchange Commission	SFA Special Facility for Africa
SCN State certified nurse	SECAL sector adjustment loan	SFC specific fuel consumption
SCS Staff Counseling Service		

SFF Supplementary Financing Facility [IMF]	SILIC severely indebted low-income country	SLC Statement of Loans and Credits
SFM Senior Finance Managers (Group)	SIM sector investment and maintenance loan	SMA Secondary Market Association
SFR self-financing ratio	SIMIC severely indebted middle-income country	SMART Software for Market Analysis and Restrictions on Trade
SFSA Special Facility for Sub-Saharan Africa	SINTIA software for industrial, trade and incentives analysis	SME small- and medium-scale enterprise
SGP Special Grant Programs	SIQ Summary of Investment Inquiry	SMI small- and medium-scale industry
SGSA second generation special account	SIR sector implementation review	SMS safe minimum standard
SHYV special high-yielding variety	SIRP Social Infrastructure Rehabilitation Project	SMS selective management system [forestry]
SIA social impact assessment	SIS small-scale and informal sector	SMS subject matter specialist
SIBOR Singapore Interbank offered rate	SITC Standard International Trade Classification [UN]	SMSE small- and medium-scale enterprise
SID Social Indicators of Development	SJF Special Joint Financing	SMSI small- and medium-scale industry
SID surveys, investigations and designs	SKD semi-knocked down	SMSI small- and medium-scale irrigation
SIF social investment fund	SL support level	SN structural number
SIF Swap Insurance Facility	SLIC Service Level Indicators for Capital	SNA System of National Accounts [UN]
SIL specific investment loan	SLL sustainable level of lending	SNIF short-term note issuance facility

SNPP
sustainable net national product

SNPV
social net present value

SOAR
System for Outline Account
Reconciliation

SOC
space occupancy costs

SOD
sector operations division

SODC
sector operations division chief

SOE
special operational emphasis

SOE
statement of expenditure

SOE
state-owned enterprise

SOF
source of funds

SOR
Sahelian Operational Review

SOV
standard of value

SPA
(World Bank's Program of)
Special Program of Assistance
(to Low-Income, Debt-
Distressed Countries in Sub-
Saharan Africa)

SPAAR
Special Program for African
Agricultural Research

SPM
suspended particulate matter

SPPF
South Pacific Project Facility

SPPF
Special Project Preparation
Facility

SPR
Staff Project Report

SPR
Supervisory Performance
Review

SPS
Senior Policy Seminar [EDI]

SPSS
Statistical Package for the
Social Sciences [computer
statistical package]

SQL
structured query language

SRI
salary review increase

SRN
State registered nurse

SRP
social recovery project

SRP
Staff Retirement Plan

SRPA
Supplemental Reorganization
Pension Account

SRR
social rate of return

SSA
senior staff assistant

SSA
Sub-Saharan Africa

SSAG
Support Staff Action Group

SSASG
Support Staff Action Steering
Group

SSATP
Sub-Saharan Africa Transport
Program

SSE
small-scale enterprise

SSI
small-scale industry

SSI
small-scale irrigation

SSP
Science for Sustainability
Program

SSP
social support program

SS
salt-and-sugar solutions

SST
supersonic transport

SSU
secondary sample unit

SSWR
social shadow wage rate

SSZ
Sahelian and Sudanian zones

ST
short-term

STABEX System for the stabilization of ACP and OCT mining products	SVP Senior Vice President	TAC technical assistance credit
STAC Systems Technical Advisory Committee	SW staff week	TAF Technical Assistance Trust Fund for the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
STAGs sterling transferable accruing government securities	SWC soil and water conservation	TAL technical assistance loan
STAP Scientific and Technical Advisory Panel	SWF social welfare function	TAMRA Technical and Miscellaneous Revenue Act [US]
STB standard tank barrel [oil]	SWIFT Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications	TAN Tax Anticipation Note
STB stock tank barrel [oil]	SWP Staff Working Paper	TAO technical assistance officer
STD sexually transmitted disease	SWR shadow wage rate	TAP Temporary Assignment Program
STD subscriber trunk dialing	SWWG Status of Women Working Group [Staff Association]	TAP transboundary air pollution
STEM Short Term Economic Monitor	SY salary year	TAPL trade and agriculture policy loan
STO (The Developing Countries and the) Short-Term Outlook (for the Global Economy)	SY staff year	TARS Trade Analysis and Reporting System
STR student/teacher ratio	SYR staff year	TAS Technical Advisory Services [IFC]
STRIPS Separate Trading of Registered Interest and Principal Securities	SYSMIN Special financing facility for ACP and OCT mining products	TBA to be announced
STT Statistical Theme Team	T&V training and visit	TBA traditional birth attendant
STW shallow tubewell	TA technical assistance	TBR Treasury Bill Rate
	TAC Technical Advisory Committee	

TC training capacity development [EDI]	TDS Technical Data Sheet	TL threshold level
TCAL teracalorie	TDS total debt service	TLC transferable loan certificates
TCC technical cooperation credit	TDS total dissolved solids	TLF transferable loan facilities
TCDC technical cooperation among developing countries	TEI technical efficiency index	TLI transferable loan instruments
TCE ton of coal equivalent	TEP tonnes of petroleum equivalent	TLU tropical livestock unit
TCF transportation conversion factor	TEP trade expansion program	TLV threshold limit value
TCF trillion cubic feet	TEU twenty equivalent units	TM task manager
TCP Technical Cooperation Program	TF temperate forest	TMF tropical moist forest
TD technical department, division	TF trust fund	TMIS Travel Management Information System
TD total depth	TFAP Tropical Forestry Action Plan	TMP thermo-mechanical pulping
TDF tropical dry forest	TFP total factor productivity	TMP total material production
TDK temporary disk [ITF charges]	TFR total fertility rate	TMPC Training Materials Policy Committee
TDND total domestic debt of non- financial sectors	TFS total food supply	TMR toddler mortality rate
TDR tape drive use [ITF charges]	TFZ tax free zone	TMSS Telex Message Switch System
TDR Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases	TIDE Trends in Developing Economies	TMT tape mounting [ITF charges]
	TIGR Treasury Investment Growth Receipt	TMW Task Manager's Workstation

TNA training needs analysis	TPS traditional production system	TSP triple superphosphate
TNC transnational corporation	TPY tons per year	TSR terminate and stay resident
TOC total organic carbon	TR travel request	TSS total suspended solids
TOE ton of oil equivalent	TRF tropical rain forest	TT terms of trade
TOR terms of reference	TRIMS trade-related investment measures	TT thematic team
TOT terms of trade	TRIPS trade-related intellectual property rights	TTC technical training center
TOT training of trainers [EDI]	TRL tape storage [ITF charges]	TUF tranche underwritten facility
TOU time-of-use	TRN Token Ring Network	TV traditional variety [plants]
TOZ troy ounce	TRN total receipts net	TVE township (town) and village enterprise
TPAE total public agricultural expenditure	TRP Technical Review Panel	TWh terawatt hours
TPAL trade policy adjustment loan	TRS Time Recording System	TYP Three-Year Plan
TPC tax-paid cost	TRS total reduced sulfur	USMR under-five mortality rate
TPER total primary energy requirements	TRUF transferable revolving underwriting facility	UA unit of account
TPL trade policy loan	TSCF trillion standard cubic feet	UAE United Arab Emirates
TPM Trigger Price Mechanism	TSP total suspended particulates	UCC unit cost of capital
TPO trade promotion organization		UCS urban credit societies

UDP user defined process	UNPAI U.N. Post Adjustment Indices	VDT video display terminal
UFR use of Fund resources [IMF]	UPE universal primary education	VER voluntary export restraints
UFS useful farm space	URR ultimate recoverable reserves	VET vocational education and training
UFW unaccounted-for water	USDeq US dollar equivalent	VEW village extension worker
UGPO user generated purchase order	USF usable square feet	VFM value for money
ULM unlisted securities market	UST United States Treasury	VGD vulnerable group development
ULV ultra low volume	USTN United States Treasury notes	VGf vulnerable group feeding
UMDP urban management and development project	USU ultimate sample unit	VHW village health worker
UMIC upper middle income country	UW United Way	VIE voluntary import expansion
UMP Urban Management Program [UNDP/WB/UNCHS]	VA value added	VINES Virtual Networking System [Banyan trade name]
UNCED United Nations Conference on Environment and Development	VAN value-added network	VIP ventilated improved pit
UNEDIL UNDP/EDI/ILO Program to Strengthen African Training Institutions	VAR value added reseller	VIS Vacancy Information Service
UNLP United Nations Laissez-Passer	VAR vector autoregression	VLOM village level operation and maintenance
UNPAAERD United Nations Programme of Action for African Economic Recovery and Development, 1986-1990	VAT value-added tax	VLR variable lending rate
	VCC venture capital company	VLW village level worker
	VCF venture capital fund	

VO voluntary organization	WASAT West African Semi-Arid Tropics	WEO World Economic Outlook [IMF]
VOC vehicle operating cost	WATR weighted average tariff rate	WGGP Working Group on Grievance Procedures [Staff Association]
VOC volatile organic compound	WB Weekly Bulletin	WGWC Working Group on Women and Credit
VOLAG voluntary agencies	WB World Bank	WI when issued
VPCE Vice President and Chief Economist	WBCC World Bank Children's Center	WIA women in agriculture
VPD vehicle per day	WBG World Bank Group	WIC women, infants and children
VR variable rate	WBGs World Bank Graduate Scholarship Program	WID women in development
VRA voluntary restraint arrangements	WBN World Bank News	WIDPROJ Women in Development Projects Database
VRFP Visiting Research Fellows Program	WBSP World Bank's steel price index	WIM women in management
VTC vocational training center	WBSWP World Bank Staff Working Paper	WIN works, infrastructure [OD procurement code]
VTE vocational and technical education	WBT World Bank Tribunal	WINGS warrant into government securities
VTI vocational training institute	WBVS World Bank Volunteer Service	WKB Weekly Bulletin
WAN wide area network	WCEFA World Conference on Education for All	WMA wildland management area
WASAL water supply and sanitation sector adjustment loan	WDIs World Development Indicators	WMR works, maintenance and rehabilitation [OD procurement code]
	WDR World Development Report	

WOB
works, buildings [OD
procurement code]

WOP
without project situation

WP
with project situation

WPI
wholesale price index

WPS
Work Program System

WR
work review

WRP
world relative prices

WRT
with respect to

WSS
Water Supply and Sanitation

WT
World Tables

WTP
willingness to pay

WUA
water users' association

WUO
water users' organization

X&M
exports and imports

XGNFS
export of goods and non factor
services

XGS
export of goods and services

XPB
export performance benefit

XPR
pages printed on XEROX [ITF
charges]

YAR
Yemen Arab Republic

Y
income

YMR
yearly merit review

YPP
Young Professionals Program

YTD
year to date

YTM
yield to maturity

ZBB
zero base budgeting

ZEBRAs
zero coupon Eurosterling
bearer registered accruing
securities

ZEO
zone extension officer

ZPG
zero population growth

ZZM
miscellaneous [OD
procurement code]

Currency acronyms

Currency acronyms

The following is a list of the ISO three-letter acronyms used for currencies and increasingly seen in Bank and other documents. It is based on ISO International Standard 4217. An alphabetical list by country can be found in the *Communications and Style Guide*, statement 4.25 in English and in *International Codes for Names of Countries and Currencies* (ISO).

AED United Arab Emirates - dirham	BGL Bulgaria - lev	CRC Costa Rica - colon	FJD Fiji - dollar
AFA Afghanistan - afghani	BHD Bahrain - dinar	CSK Czechoslovakia - koruna	FRF France - franc
ALL Albania - lek	BIF Burundi - franc	CUP Cuba - peso	FRF Monaco - franc
ANG Netherlands Antilles - guilder	BMD Bermuda - dollar	CVE Cape Verde - escudo	GBP United Kingdom - pound
AOK Angola - kwanza	BND Brunei - dollar	CYP Cyprus - pound	GHC Ghana - cedi
ARA Argentina - austral	BOB Bolivia - boliviano	DEM Germany - deutsche mark	GMD Gambia, The - dalasi
ATS Austria - schilling	BRE Brazil - cruzeiro	DJF Djibouti - franc	GNF Guinea - franc
AUD Australia - dollar	BSD Bahamas, The - dollar	DKK Denmark - krone	GRD Greece - drachma
AUD Kiribati - dollar	BTN Bhutan - ngultrum	DOP Dominican Republic - peso	GTQ Guatemala - quetzal
AUD Nauru - dollar	BWP Botswana - pula	DZD Algeria - dinar	GWP Guinea-Bissau - peso
AUD Tuvalu - dollar	BZD Belize - dollar	ECS Ecuador - sucre	GYD Guyana - dollar
BBD Barbados - dollar	CAD Canada - dollar	EGP Egypt, Arab Republic of - pound	HKD Hong Kong - dollar
BDT Bangladesh - taka	CHF Switzerland - franc	ESB Spain - peseta	HNL Honduras - lempira
BEC Belgium - franc	CLP Chile - peso	ESP Spain - peseta	HTG Haiti - gourde
BEF Belgium - franc	CNY China, People's Republic of - yuan	ETB Ethiopia - birr	HUF Hungary - forint
BEL Belgium - franc	COP Colombia - peso	FIM Finland - markka	IDR Indonesia - rupiah
			IEP Ireland - pound

ILS Israel - shekel	KYD Cayman Islands - dollar	MWK Malawi - kwacha	PLZ Poland - zloty
INR India - rupee	LAK Lao People's Democratic Republic - kip	MXP Mexico - peso	PTE Azores - escudo
IQD Iraq - dinar	LBP Lebanon - pound	MYR Malaysia - ringgit	PTE Portugal - escudo
IRR Iran, Islamic Republic of - rial	LKR Sri Lanka - rupee	MZM Mozambique - metical	PYG Paraguay - guaraní
ISK Iceland - króna	LRD Liberia - dollar	NGN Nigeria - naira	QAR Qatar - riyal
ITL Italy - lira	LSL Lesotho - loti	NIO Nicaragua - córdoba	ROL Romania - leu
JMD Jamaica - dollar	LUF Luxembourg - franc	NLG Netherlands - guilder	RWF Rwanda - franc
JOD Jordan - dinar	LYD Libya - dinar	NOK Norway - krone	SAR Saudi Arabia - riyal
JPY Japan - yen	MAD Morocco - dirham	NPR Nepal - rupee	SBD Solomon Islands - dollar
KES Kenya - shilling	MGF Madagascar - franc	NZD New Zealand - dollar	SCR Seychelles - rupee
KHR Kampuchea, Democratic - riel	MMK Myanmar - kyat	OMR Oman - rial Omani	SDP Sudan - pound
KMF Comoros - franc	MNT Mongolia - tugrik	PAB Panama - balboa	SEK Sweden - krona
KPW Korea, Democratic People's Republic of - won	MRO Mauritania - ouguiya	PEI Peru - inti	SGD Singapore - dollar
KRW Korea, Republic of - won	MTL Malta - lira	PGK Papua New Guinea - kina	SLL Sierra Leone - leone
KWD Kuwait - dinar	MUR Mauritius - rupee	PHP Philippines - peso	SOS Somalia - shilling
	MVR Maldives - rufiyaa	PKR Pakistan - rupee	SRG Suriname - guilder

STD Sao Tome and Principe - dobra	VND Viet Nam - dong	XCD St. Vincent - dollar	Zambia - kwacha
SVC El Salvador - colon	VUV Vanuatu - vatu	XOF Benin - franc	ZRZ Zaire - zaire
SYP Syrian Arab Republic - pound	WST Western Samoa - tala	XOF Burkina Faso - franc	ZWD Zimbabwe - dollar
SZL Swaziland - lilangeni	XAF Cameroon - franc	XOF Côte d'Ivoire - franc	
THB Thailand - baht	XAF Central African Republic - franc	XOF Mali - franc	
TND Tunisia - dinar	XAF Chad - franc	XOF Niger - franc	
TOP Tonga - pa'anga	XAF Congo, People's Republic of the - franc	XOF Senegal - franc	
TRL Turkey - lira	XAF Equatorial Guinea - franc	XOF Togo - franc	
TTD Trinidad and Tobago - dollar	XAF Gabon - franc	YDD Yemen, Republic of - dinar	
TZS Tanzania - shilling	XCD Antigua and Barbuda - dollar	YER Yemen, Republic of - rial	
UGX Uganda - shilling	XCD Dominica - dollar	YUN Yugoslavia - dinar	
USD Micronesia, Federated States of - dollar	XCD Grenada - dollar	ZAL Lesotho - loti	
USD United States of America - dollar	XCD Montserrat - dollar	ZAL South Africa - rand	
UYP Uruguay - new peso	XCD St. Kitts and Nevis - dollar	ZAR Lesotho - loti	
VEB Venezuela - bolivar	XCD St. Lucia - dollar	ZAR Namibia - rand	
		ZAR South Africa - rand	
		ZMK	

Country acronyms

Country acronyms

The following is a list of acronyms used for country names. Unfortunately, there is no standard system used in the Bank. The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) has produced an International Standard No. 3166 which uses a 2-letter and 3-letter code. You will find these listed below as ISO2 and ISO3. The Bank seems to *roughly* follow ISO3 but is by no means consistent; moreover, there are at least four systems used in the Bank which, while substantially similar, are not identical. These are the system used on loan documents (identified as WB below), the system used by the Budget and Accounting System (BAS), the system used by Controller's (CTR) and the system used by Language Services Division (LSD). Finally, the United Nations has its own system which is shared by FAO (and probably other organizations) (UN/FAO). It's your guess which system is being used in any given document! Note that many systems do not have entries for all countries (partially because they are not concerned with those countries). ISO has entries for geographical areas that are not independent countries. Note also that these systems have not yet adopted acronyms for many new countries, particularly the countries of the former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia. This listing is purely alphabetical order by acronym.

ABD (BAS) Abu Dhabi	ALB (BAS) Albania	AR (CTR) Argentina	AUA (LSD) Austria
AD (ISO2) Andorra	ALB (ISO3) Albania	AR (ISO2) Argentina	AUA (WB) Austria
ADR (BAS) Andorra	ALB (UN/FAO) Albania	AR (LSD) Argentina	AQL (BAS) Australia
AE (ISO2) United Arab Emirates	ALG (BAS) Algeria	AR (WB) Argentina	AUS (ISO3) Australia
AF (CTR) Afghanistan	ALG (UN/FAO) Algeria	ARE (ISO3) United Arab Emirates	AUT (ISO3) Austria
AF (ISO2) Afghanistan	AN (CTR) Netherlands Antilles	ARG (BAS) Argentina	BA (CTR) Myanmar
AF (LSD) Afghanistan	AN (ISO2) Netherlands Antilles	ARG (ISO3) Argentina	BAH (BAS) Bahamas, The
AF (WB) Afghanistan	AND (ISO3) Andorra	ARG (UN/FAO) Argentina	BAH (UN/FAO) Bahrain
AFG (BAS) Afghanistan	AND (LSD) Andorra	ARU (BAS) Aruba	BAN (BAS) Bangladesh
AFG (ISO3) Afghanistan	ANG (BAS) Angola	ARU (UN/FAO) Aruba	BAR (BAS) Barbados
AFG (UN/FAO) Afghanistan	ANG (LSD) Angola	ARU (WB) Aruba	BAR (CTR) Barbados
AG (ISO2) Antigua	ANG (UN/FAO) Angola	AT (ISO2) Austria	BAR (LSD) Barbados
AGO (ISO3) Angola	ANG (WB) Angola	ATG (ISO3) Antigua	BAR (UN/FAO) Barbados, Anguilla
AL (CTR) Algeria	ANT (BAS) Antigua	ATN (ISO3) Dronning Maud Land	BAR (WB) Barbados
AL (ISO2) Albania	ANT (ISO3) Netherlands Antilles	AU (ISO2) Australia	BB (ISO2) Barbados
AL (LSD) Algeria	ANT (UN/FAO) Antigua	AU (LSD) Australia	BD (CTR) Bangladesh
AL (WB) Algeria	AO (ISO2) Angola	AU (WB) Australia	BD (ISO2) Bangladesh

BD (LSD) Bangladesh	BER (BAS) Bermuda	BHU (UN/FAO) Bhutan	BOL (LSD) Bolivia
BD (WB) Bangladesh	BER (UN/FAO) Bermuda	BHU (WB) Bhutan	BOL (UN/FAO) Bolivia
BDG (ISO3) Bangladesh	BEZ (BAS) Belize	BI (ISO2) Burundi	BOT (BAS) Botswana
BDI (ISO3) Burundi	BG (ISO2) Bulgaria	BJ (ISO2) Benin	BOT (UN/FAO) Botswana
BDI (UN/FAO) Burundi	BGD (UN/FAO) Bangladesh	BKF (UN/FAO) Burkina Faso	BR (CTR) Brazil
BE (ISO2) Belgium	BGR (ISO3) Bulgaria	BLZ (ISO3) Belize	BR (ISO2) Brazil
BE (WB) Belgium	BH (CTR) Bahrain	BM (CTR) Bahamas, The	BR (LSD) Brazil
BEL (BAS) Belgium	BH (ISO2) Bahrain	BM (ISO2) Bermuda	BR (WB) Brazil
BEL (CTR) Belize	BH (LSD) Bahrain	BM (LSD) Bahamas, The	BRA (BAS) Brazil
BEL (ISO3) Belgium	BH (WB) Bahrain	BM (WB) Bahamas, The	BRA (ISO3) Brazil
BEL (LSD) Belize	BHA (UN/FAO) Bahamas, The	BMU (ISO3) Bermuda	BRA (UN/FAO) Brazil
BEL (WB) Belize	BHR (BAS) Bahrain	BN (ISO2) Brunei	BRB (ISO3) Barbados
BEN (CTR) Benin	BHR (ISO3) Bahrain	BO (CTR) Bolivia	BRN (ISO3) Brunei
BEN (ISO3) Benin	BHS (ISO3) Bahamas, The	BO (ISO2) Bolivia	BRU (BAS) Brunei
BEN (LSD) Benin	BHU (BAS) Bhutan	BO (WB) Bolivia	BRU (UN/FAO) Brunei
BEN (UN/FAO) Benin	BHU (CTR) Bhutan	BOL (BAS) Bolivia	BS (ISO2) Bahamas, The
BEN (WB) Benin	BHU (LSD) Bhutan	BOL (ISO3) Bolivia	BT (CTR) Botswana

BT (ISO2) Bhutan	BVI (UN/FAO) British Virgin Islands	CAN (LSD) Canada	CG (ISO2) Congo, People's Republic of the
BT (LSD) Botswana	BVT (ISO3) Bouvet Island	CAP (BAS) Cape Verde	CH (CTR) Chile
BT (WB) Botswana	BW (ISO2) Botswana	CAR (BAS) Central African Republic	CH (ISO2) Switzerland
BTN (ISO3) Bhutan	BWA (ISO3) Botswana	CAR (WB) Central African Republic	CH (LSD) Chile
BU (CTR) Burundi	BY (ISO2) Byelorussian SSR	CAY (BAS) Cayman Islands	CH (WB) Chile
BU (WB) Burundi	BYS (ISO3) Byelorussian SSR	CAY (LSD) Cayman Islands	CHA (BAS) China, People's Republic of
BUA (BAS) Myanmar	BZ (ISO2) Belize	CAY (UN/FAO) Cayman Islands	CHA (CTR) China, People's Republic of
BUI (BAS) Burundi	BZE (UN/FAO) Belize	CC (ISO2) Cocos (Keeling) Islands	CHA (LSD) China, People's Republic of
BUL (BAS) Bulgaria	CA (CTR) Central African Republic	CCK (ISO3) Cocos (Keeling) Islands	CHA (WB) China, People's Republic of
BUL (CTR) Bulgaria	CA (ISO2) Canada	CD (CTR) Chad	CHD (BAS) Chad
BUL (LSD) Bulgaria	CAE (LSD) Central African Republic	CD (LSD) Chad	CHD (UN/FAO) Chad
BUL (UN/FAO) Bulgaria	CAF (ISO3) Central African Republic	CD (WB) Chad	CHE (ISO3) Switzerland
BUR (BAS) Burkina Faso	CAF (UN/FAO) Central African Republic	CE (CTR) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	CHI (UN/FAO) Chile
BUR (CTR) Burkina Faso	CAM (BAS) Cameroon	CE (WB) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	CHL (BAS) Chile
BUR (LSD) Burundi	CAN (BAS) Canada	CF (ISO2) Central African Republic	CHL (ISO3) Chile
BUR (WB) Burkina Faso	CAN (ISO3) Canada		

CHN (BAS) Taiwan	CO (LSD) Colombia	COM (WB) Comoros	CTE (ISO3) Canton and Enderbury Islands
CHN (ISO3) China, People's Republic of	CO (WB) Colombia	COO (BAS) Cook Islands	CU (ISO2) Cuba
CIS (BAS) Channel Islands	COB (BAS) Congo, People's Republic of the	COS (BAS) Costa Rica	CUB (BAS) Cuba
CK (ISO2) Cook Islands	COB (CTR) Congo, People's Republic of the	COS (UN/FAO) Costa Rica	CUB (ISO3) Cuba
CKI (UN/FAO) Cook Islands	COB (LSD) Congo, People's Republic of the	CPR (UN/FAO) China, People's Republic of	CUB (UN/FAO) Cuba
CL (ISO2) Chile	COB (WB) Congo, People's Republic of the	CPV (ISO3) Cape Verde	CV (CTR) Cape Verde
CLM (BAS) Colombia	COG (ISO3) Congo, People's Republic of the	CR (CTR) Costa Rica	CV (ISO2) Cape Verde
CM (CTR) Cameroon	COI (UN/FAO) Comoros	CR (ISO2) Costa Rica	CV (LSD) Cape Verde
CM (ISO2) Cameroon	COK (ISO3) Cook Islands	CR (LSD) Costa Rica	CV (WB) Cape Verde
CM (LSD) Cameroon	COL (ISO3) Colombia	CR (WB) Costa Rica	CVI (UN/FAO) Cape Verde
CM (WB) Cameroon	COL (UN/FAO) Colombia	CRB (WB) Antigua, Barbuda, St. Kitts and Nevis	CX (ISO2) Christmas Island
CMR (ISO3) Cameroon	COM (BAS) Comoros	CRG (WB) Antigua, Barbuda, St. Kitts and Nevis	CXR (ISO3) Christmas Island
CMR (UN/FAO) Cameroon	COM (CTR) Comoros	CRI (ISO3) Costa Rica	CY (CTR) Cyprus
CN (ISO2) China, People's Republic of	COM (ISO3) Comoros	CS (ISO2) Czechoslovakia	CY (ISO2) Cyprus
CO (CTR) Colombia	COM (LSD) Comoros	CSK (ISO3) Czechoslovakia	CY (LSD) Cyprus
CO (ISO2) Colombia		CT (ISO2) Canton and Enderbury Islands	CY (WB) Cyprus
			CYM (ISO3) Cayman Islands

CYP (BAS) Cyprus	DK (ISO2) Denmark	DZA (ISO3) Algeria	EGT (WB) Egypt, Arab Republic of
CYP (ISO3) Cyprus	DM (ISO2) Dominica	EC (CTR) Ecuador	EGY (ISO3) Egypt, Arab Republic of
CYP (UN/FAO) Cyprus	DMA (ISO3) Dominica	EC (ISO2) Ecuador	EGY (UN/FAO) Egypt, Arab Republic of
CZ (WB) Czechoslovakia	DMC (BAS) Dominica	EC (LSD) Ecuador	EGY (UN/FAO) Egypt, Arab Republic of
CZE (UN/FAO) Czechoslovakia	DMI (UN/FAO) Dominica	EC (WB) Ecuador	EH (ISO2) Western Sahara
CZK (BAS) Czechoslovakia	DNK (ISO3) Denmark	ECU (BAS) Ecuador	ELS (UN/FAO) El Salvador
DE (LSD) Denmark	DO (ISO2) Dominican Republic	ECU (ISO3) Ecuador	EQG (BAS) Equatorial Guinea
DE (WB) Denmark	DO (LSD) Dominican Republic	ECU (UN/FAO) Ecuador	EQG (UN/FAO) Equatorial Guinea
DEN (BAS) Denmark	DO (WB) Dominican Republic	EG (CTR) Equatorial Guinea	ES (CTR) El Salvador
DEN (UN/FAO) Denmark	DOM (BAS) Dominican Republic	EG (ISO2) Egypt, Arab Republic of	ES (ISO2) Spain
DJ (ISO2) Djibouti	DOM (CTR) Dominica	EG (LSD) Equatorial Guinea	ES (LSD) El Salvador
DJI (BAS) Djibouti	DOM (ISO3) Dominican Republic	EG (WB) Equatorial Guinea	ES (WB) El Salvador
DJI (CTR) Djibouti	DOM (LSD) Dominica	EGT (BAS) Egypt, Arab Republic of	ESH (ISO3) Western Sahara
DJI (ISO3) Djibouti	DOM (UN/FAO) Dominican Republic	EGT (CTR) Egypt, Arab Republic of	ESL (BAS) El Salvador
DJI (LSD) Djibouti	DOM (WB) Dominica	EGT (LSD) Egypt, Arab Republic of	ESP (ISO3) Spain
DJI (UN/FAO) Djibouti	DRK (UN/FAO) Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	EGT (LSD) Egypt, Arab Republic of	ET (CTR) Ethiopia
DJI (WB) Djibouti	DZ (ISO2) Algeria		ET (ISO2) Ethiopia

ET (WB) Ethiopia	FJ (ISO2) Fiji	GAM (BAS) Gambia, The	GLP (ISO3) Guadeloupe
ETA (LSD) Ethiopia	FJI (ISO3) Fiji	GAM (UN/FAO) Gambia, The	GM (CTR) Gambia, The
ETH (BAS) Ethiopia	FLK (BAS) Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	GB (ISO2) United Kingdom	GM (ISO2) Gambia, The
ETH (ISO3) Ethiopia	FPL (UN/FAO) French Polynesia	GBR (ISO3) United Kingdom	GM (LSD) Gambia, The
ETH (UN/FAO) Ethiopia	FR (ISO2) France	GBS (UN/FAO) Guinea-Bissau	GM (WB) Gambia, The
ETM (BAS) East Timor	FR (LSD) France	GD (ISO2) Grenada	GMB (ISO3) Gambia, The
FAE (BAS) Faeroe Island	FRA (BAS) France	GDL (BAS) Guadeloupe	GN (ISO2) Guinea
FI (ISO2) Finland	FRA (ISO3) France	GF (ISO2) French Guiana	GNB (ISO3) Guinea-Bissau
FI (LSD) Finland	FRG (BAS) French Guiana	GH (CTR) Ghana	GND (BAS) Greenland
FI (WB) Finland	FRP (BAS) French Polynesia	GH (ISO2) Ghana	GNQ (ISO3) Equatorial Guinea
FIJ (BAS) Fiji	GA (CTR) Gabon	GH (LSD) Ghana	GP (ISO2) Guadeloupe
FIJ (CTR) Fiji	GA (ISO2) Gabon	GH (WB) Ghana	GQ (ISO2) Equatorial Guinea
FIJ (LSD) Fiji	GA (LSD) Gabon	GHA (BAS) Ghana	GR (ISO2) Greece
FIJ (UN/FAO) Fiji	GA (WB) Gabon	GHA (ISO3) Ghana	GR (LSD) Greece
FIJ (WB) Fiji	GAB (BAS) Gabon	GHA (UN/FAO) Ghana	GRC (ISO3) Greece
FIN (BAS) Finland	GAB (ISO3) Gabon	GIN (ISO3) Guinea	GRD (BAS) Grenada
FIN (ISO3) Finland	GAB (UN/FAO) Gabon	GL (ISO2) Greenland	GRD (CTR) Greenland

GRD (ISO3) Grenada	GUA (WB) Guyana	GY (ISO2) Guyana	HO (LSD) Honduras
GRD (LSD) Grenada	GUB (BAS) Guinea-Bissau	HA (CTR) Haiti	HO (WB) Honduras
GRD (WB) Grenada	GUB (CTR) Guinea-Bissau	HA (LSD) Haiti	HOK (UN/FAO) Hong Kong
GRE (BAS) Greece	GUB (LSD) Guinea-Bissau	HA (WB) Haiti	HON (UN/FAO) Honduras
GRE (UN/FAO) Greece	GUB (WB) Guinea-Bissau	HAI (BAS) Haiti	HT (ISO2) Haiti
GRL (ISO3) Greenland	GUF (ISO3) French Guiana	HAI (UN/FAO) Haiti	HTI (ISO3) Haiti
GRN (UN/FAO) Grenada	GUI (BAS) Guinea	HDS (BAS) Honduras	HU (CTR) Hungary
GT (ISO2) Guatemala	GUI (CTR) Guinea	HK (ISO2) Hong Kong	HU (ISO2) Hungary
GTM (ISO3) Guatemala	GUI (LSD) Guinea	HK (LSD) Hong Kong	HU (LSD) Hungary
GU (CTR) Guatemala	GUI (UN/FAO) Guinea	HKG (BAS) Hong Kong	HU (WB) Hungary
GU (ISO2) Guam	GUI (WB) Guinea	HKG (ISO3) Hong Kong	HUN (BAS) Hungary
GU (LSD) Guatemala	GUM (BAS) Guam	HM (ISO2) Heard and McDonald Islands	HUN (ISO3) Hungary
GU (WB) Guatemala	GUM (ISO3) Guam	HMD (ISO3) Heard and McDonald Islands	HUN (UN/FAO) Hungary
GUA (BAS) Guatemala	GUY (BAS) Guyana	HN (ISO2) Honduras	IC (LSD) Iceland
GUA (CTR) Guyana	GUY (ISO3) Guyana	HND (ISO3) Honduras	ICE (BAS) Iceland
GUA (LSD) Guyana	GUY (UN/FAO) Guyana	HO (CTR) Honduras	ID (ISO2) Indonesia
GUA (UN/FAO) Guatemala	GW (ISO2) Guinea-Bissau		IDN (ISO3) Indonesia

IE (ISO2) Iran, Islamic Republic of	IQ (ISO2) Iraq	IRR (BAS) Ireland	JAM (UN/FAO) Jamaica
IL (ISO2) Israel	IR (ISO2) Ireland	IS (ISO2) Iceland	JAP (BAS) Japan
IN (CTR) India	IRA (UN/FAO) Iran, Islamic Republic of	IS (LSD) Israel	JM (CTR) Jamaica
IN (ISO2) India	IRE (LSD) Ireland	ISL (ISO3) Iceland	JM (ISO2) Jamaica
IN (LSD) India	IRL (ISO3) Ireland	ISM (BAS) Isle of Man	JM (LSD) Jamaica
IN (WB) India	IRN (BAS) Iran, Islamic Republic of	ISR (BAS) Israel	JO (CTR) Jordan
IND (BAS) India	IRN (CTR) Iran, Islamic Republic of	ISR (ISO3) Israel	JO (ISO2) Jordan
IND (CTR) Indonesia	IRN (ISO3) Iran, Islamic Republic of	IT (ISO2) Italy	JO (LSD) Jordan
IND (ISO3) India	IRN (LSD) Iran, Islamic Republic of	IT (LSD) Italy	JO (WB) Jordan
IND (LSD) Indonesia	IRN (WB) Iran, Islamic Republic of	ITA (BAS) Italy	JOR (BAS) Jordan
IND (UN/FAO) India	IRQ (BAS) Iraq	ITA (ISO3) Italy	JOR (ISO3) Jordan
IND (WB) Indonesia	IRQ (CTR) Iraq	IVC (CTR) Côte d'Ivoire	JOR (UN/FAO) Jordan
INS (BAS) Indonesia	IRQ (ISO3) Iraq	IVC (UN/FAO) Côte d'Ivoire	JP (ISO2) Japan
INS (UN/FAO) Indonesia	IRQ (LSD) Iraq	IVC (WB) Côte d'Ivoire	JPN (ISO3) Japan
IO (ISO2) British Indian Ocean Territory	IRQ (ISO3) Iraq	JA (LSD) Japan	JPN (UN/FAO) Japan
IOT (ISO3) British Indian Ocean Territory	IRQ (LSD) Iraq	JAM (BAS) Jamaica	JT (ISO2) Johnston Island
	IRQ (UN/FAO) Iraq	JAM (ISO3) Jamaica	JTN (ISO3) Johnston Island

KAM (BAS) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KI (ISO2) Kiribati	KU (LSD) Kuwait	LBR (CTR) Liberia
KAM (UN/FAO) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KI (LSD) Kiribati	KUW (BAS) Kuwait	LBR (ISO3) Liberia
KDP (BAS) Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	KIR (BAS) Kiribati	KUW (UN/FAO) Kuwait	LBR (LSD) Liberia
KE (CTR) Kenya	KIR (ISO3) Kiribati	KW (ISO2) Kuwait	LBR (WB) Liberia
KE (ISO2) Kenya	KIR (UN/FAO) Kiribati	KWT (ISO3) Kuwait	LBY (CTR) Libya
KE (LSD) Kenya	KIR (WB) Kiribati	KY (ISO2) Cayman Islands	LBY (ISO3) Libya
KE (WB) Kenya	KM (ISO2) Comoros	LA (CTR) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LBY (LSD) Libya
KEN (BAS) Kenya	KN (ISO2) St. Kitts and Nevis	LA (ISO2) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LC (ISO2) St. Lucia
KEN (ISO3) Kenya	KNA (ISO3) St. Kitts and Nevis	LA (LSD) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LCA (ISO3) St. Lucia
KEN (UN/FAO) Kenya	KO (CTR) Korea, Republic of	LAO (BAS) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LCH (LSD) Liechtenstein
KH (CTR) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KO (LSD) Korea, Republic of	LAO (ISO3) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LE (CTR) Lebanon
KH (ISO2) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KO (WB) Korea, Republic of	LAO (UN/FAO) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LE (LSD) Lebanon
KH (LSD) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KOR (BAS) Korea, Republic of	LAO (WB) Lao People's Democratic Republic	LE (WB) Lebanon
KHM (ISO3) Kampuchea, People's Republic of	KOR (ISO3) Korea, Republic of	LB (ISO2) Lebanon	LEB (BAS) Lebanon
KI (CTR) Kiribati	KP (ISO2) Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	LBN (ISO3) Lebanon	LEB (UN/FAO) Lebanon
	KR (ISO2) Korea, Republic of		LES (BAS) Lesotho
	KU (CTR) Kuwait		LES (UN/FAO) Lesotho

LI (ISO2) Liechtenstein	LUX (BAS) Luxembourg	MAI (WB) Malawi	MAU (UN/FAO) Mauritania
LIB (BAS) Liberia	LUX (ISO3) Luxembourg	MAL (BAS) Malawi	MAU (WB) Mauritania
LIB (UN/FAO) Libya	LY (ISO2) Libya	MAL (CTR) Maldives	MAY (BAS) Malaysia
LIE (ISO3) Liechtenstein	MA (CTR) Malaysia	MAL (LSD) Maldives	MC (ISO2) Monaco
LIR (UN/FAO) Liberia	MA (ISO2) Morocco	MAL (UN/FAO) Malaysia	MCO (ISO3) Monaco
LIY (BAS) Libya	MA (LSD) Malaysia	MAL (WB) Maldives	MDG (ISO3) Madagascar
LK (ISO2) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	MA (WB) Malaysia	MAR (BAS) Mariana Islands	MDV (ISO3) Maldives
LKA (ISO3) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	MAC (BAS) Macao	MAR (ISO3) Morocco	MDV (UN/FAO) Maldives
LR (ISO2) Liberia	MAC (ISO3) Macao	MAR (UN/FAO) Mauritius	ME (CTR) Mexico
LS (ISO2) Lesotho	MAG (BAS) Madagascar	MAS (CTR) Mauritius	ME (LSD) Mexico
LSO (CTR) Lesotho	MAG (CTR) Madagascar	MAS (LSD) Mauritius	ME (WB) Mexico
LSO (ISO3) Lesotho	MAG (LSD) Madagascar	MAS (WB) Mauritius	MEK (BAS) Mekong
LSO (LSD) Lesotho	MAG (UN/FAO) Madagascar	MAT (CTR) Malta	MEX (ISO3) Mexico
LSO (WB) Lesotho	MAG (WB) Madagascar	MAT (LSD) Malta	MEX (UN/FAO) Mexico
LU (ISO2) Luxembourg	MAI (BAS) Marshall Island	MAT (UN/FAO) Malta	MG (ISO2) Madagascar
LU (LSD) Luxembourg	MAI (CTR) Malawi	MAU (CTR) Mauritania	MI (ISO2) Midway Islands
	MAI (LSD) Malawi	MAU (LSD) Mauritania	MIC (BAS) Micronesia, Federal States of

MID (ISO3) Midway Islands	MO (LSD) Montserrat	MR (ISO2) Mauritania	MYA (UN/FAO) Myanmar
ML (ISO2) Mali	MOG (CTR) Mongolia	MRT (BAS) Martinique	MYC (BAS) Morocco
MLD (BAS) Maldives	MON (LSD) Mongolia	MRT (ISO3) Mauritania	MYS (ISO3) Malaysia
MLI (BAS) Mali	MON (UN/FAO) Mongolia	MS (ISO2) Montserrat	MZ (ISO2) Mozambique
MLI (CTR) Mali	MOR (CTR) Morocco	MSR (ISO3) Montserrat	NA (CTR) Namibia
MLI (ISO3) Mali	MOR (LSD) Morocco	MT (ISO2) Malta	NA (ISO2) Namibia
MLI (LSD) Mali	MOR (UN/FAO) Morocco	MTA (BAS) Mauritania	NA (WB) Netherlands Antilles
MLI (UN/FAO) Mali	MOR (WB) Morocco	MTQ (ISO3) Martinique	NAM (BAS) Namibia
MLI (WB) Mali	MOT (BAS) Montserrat	MTS (BAS) Mauritius	NAM (ISO3) Namibia
MLT (BAS) Malta	MOT (UN/FAO) Montserrat	MU (ISO2) Mauritius	NAM (UN/FAO) Namibia
MLT (ISO3) Malta	MOZ (BAS) Mozambique	MUS (ISO3) Mauritius	NAN (BAS) Netherlands Antilles
MLW (UN/FAO) Malawi	MOZ (CTR) Mozambique	MV (ISO2) Maldives	NAN (UN/FAO) Netherlands Antilles
MN (ISO2) Mongolia	MOZ (ISO3) Mozambique	MW (ISO2) Malawi	NC (ISO2) New Caledonia
MNC (LSD) Monaco	MOZ (LSD) Mozambique	MWI (ISO3) Malawi	NCA (UN/FAO) New Caledonia
MNG (BAS) Mongolia	MOZ (UN/FAO) Mozambique	MX (ISO2) Mexico	NCD (BAS) New Caledonia
MNG (ISO3) Mongolia	MOZ (WB) Mozambique	MXC (BAS) Mexico	NCL (ISO3) New Caledonia
MO (ISO2) Macao	MQ (ISO2) Martinique	MY (ISO2) Malaysia	NE (ISO2) Niger

NE (LSD) Netherlands	NI (WB) Nicaragua	NOR (ISO3) Norway	PA (ISO2) Panama
NEP (BAS) Nepal	NIC (BAS) Nicaragua	NP (ISO2) Nepal	PA (LSD) Paraguay
NEP (CTR) Nepal	NIC (ISO3) Nicaragua	NPL (ISO3) Nepal	PA (WB) Paraguay
NEP (LSD) Nepal	NIC (UN/FAO) Nicaragua	NQ (ISO2) Dronning Maud Land	PAK (BAS) Pakistan
NEP (UN/FAO) Nepal	NIG (BAS) Niger	NT (ISO2) Neutral Zone	PAK (CTR) Pakistan
NEP (WB) Nepal	NIR (BAS) Nigeria	NTZ (ISO3) Neutral Zone	PAK (ISO3) Pakistan
NER (ISO3) Niger	NIR (CTR) Niger	NU (ISO2) Niue	PAK (LSD) Pakistan
NER (UN/FAO) Niger	NIR (LSD) Niger	NZ (ISO2) New Zealand	PAK (UN/FAO) Pakistan
NET (BAS) Netherlands	NIR (UN/FAO) Nigeria	NZ (LSD) New Zealand	PAK (WB) Pakistan
NEZ (BAS) New Zealand	NIR (WB) Niger	NZL (ISO3) New Zealand	PAL (BAS) Palau
NF (ISO2) Norfolk Island	NIU (ISO3) Niue	OM (CTR) Oman	PAN (BAS) Panama
NFK (ISO3) Norfolk Island	NIU (UN/FAO) Niue	OM (ISO2) Oman	PAN (CTR) Panama
NG (ISO2) Nigeria	NL (ISO2) Netherlands	OM (LSD) Oman	PAN (ISO3) Panama
NGA (ISO3) Nigeria	NLD (ISO3) Netherlands	OMA (BAS) Oman	PAN (LSD) Panama
NI (CTR) Nicaragua	NO (ISO2) Norway	OMA (UN/FAO) Oman	PAN (UN/FAO) Panama
NI (ISO2) Nicaragua	NO (LSD) Norway	OMN (ISO3) Oman	PAN (WB) Panama
NI (LSD) Nicaragua	NOR (BAS) Norway	PA (CTR) Paraguay	PAP (BAS) Papua New Guinea

PAR (BAS) Paraguay	PHL (BAS) Philippines	POL (CTR) Poland	QA (CTR) Qatar
PAR (UN/FAO) Paraguay	PHL (ISO3) Philippines	POL (ISO3) Poland	QA (ISO2) Qatar
PCN (ISO3) Pitcairn Island	PK (ISO2) Pakistan	POL (UN/FAO) Poland	QA (LSD) Qatar
PE (CTR) Peru	PL (ISO2) Poland	POR (BAS) Portugal	QA (WB) Qatar
PE (ISO2) Peru	PL (LSD) Poland	POR (UN/FAO) Portugal	QAT (ISO3) Qatar
PE (LSD) Peru	PL (WB) Poland	PR (ISO2) Puerto Rico	QAT (UN/FAO) Qatar
PE (WB) Peru	PM (ISO2) St. Pierre and Miquelon	PR (LSD) Puerto Rico	QTR (BAS) Qatar
PER (BAS) Peru	PN (ISO2) Pitcairn Island	PRC (UN/FAO) Congo, People's Republic of the	RE (ISO2) Reunion
PER (ISO3) Peru	PNG (CTR) Papua New Guinea	PRI (ISO3) Puerto Rico	REU (BAS) Reunion
PER (UN/FAO) Peru	PNG (ISO3) Papua New Guinea	PRK (ISO3) Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	REU (ISO3) Reunion
PF (ISO2) French Polynesia	PNG (LSD) Papua New Guinea	PRT (ISO3) Portugal	RHO (BAS) Rhodesia
PG (ISO2) Papua New Guinea	PNG (UN/FAO) Papua New Guinea	PRY (ISO3) Paraguay	RO (CTR) Romania
PH (CTR) Philippines	PNG (WB) Papua New Guinea	PT (ISO2) Portugal	RO (ISO2) Romania
PH (ISO2) Philippines	PO (CTR) Portugal	PUE (BAS) Puerto Rico	RO (LSD) Romania
PH (LSD) Philippines	PO (LSD) Portugal	PY (ISO2) Paraguay	RO (WB) Romania
PH (WB) Philippines	PO (WB) Portugal	PYF (ISO3) French Polynesia	ROK (UN/FAO) Korea, Republic of
PHI (UN/FAO) Philippines	POL (BAS) Poland		ROM (BAS) Romania

ROM (ISO3) Romania	SAU (UN/FAO) Saudi Arabia	SG (ISO2) Singapore	SLB (ISO3) Solomon Islands
ROM (UN/FAO) Romania	SAU (WB) Saudi Arabia	SGP (ISO3) Singapore	SLE (ISO3) Sierra Leone
ROY (WB) Yemen, Republic of	SB (ISO2) Solomon Islands	SH (ISO2) St. Helena	SLI (BAS) Solomon Islands
RW (CTR) Rwanda	SC (CTR) St. Kitts and Nevis	SHN (ISO3) St. Helena	SLU (CTR) St. Lucia
RW (ISO2) Rwanda	SC (ISO2) Seychelles	SI (LSD) Singapore	SLU (LSD) St. Lucia
RW (LSD) Rwanda	SE (CTR) Senegal	SI (WB) Singapore	SLU (WB) St. Lucia
RW (WB) Rwanda	SE (ISO2) Sweden	SIL (BAS) Sierra Leone	SLV (ISO3) El Salvador
RWA (BAS) Rwanda	SE (LSD) Senegal	SIL (UN/FAO) Sierra Leone	SM (ISO2) San Marino
RWA (ISO3) Rwanda	SE (WB) Senegal	SIN (UN/FAO) Singapore	SMR (ISO3) San Marino
RWA (UN/FAO) Rwanda	SEN (BAS) Senegal	SJ (ISO2) Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	SN (ISO2) Senegal
SA (ISO2) Saudi Arabia	SEN (ISO3) Senegal	SJM (ISO3) Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	SNG (BAS) Singapore
SA (LSD) South Africa	SEN (UN/FAO) Senegal	SKM (BAS) Sikkim	SO (CTR) Somalia
SAM (UN/FAO) Samoa	SEY (BAS) Seychelles	SL (CTR) Sierra Leone	SO (ISO2) Somalia
SAR (BAS) Saudi Arabia	SEY (CTR) Seychelles	SL (ISO2) Sierra Leone	SO (LSD) Somalia
SAU (CTR) Saudi Arabia	SEY (LSD) Seychelles	SL (LSD) Sierra Leone	SO (WB) Somalia
SAU (ISO3) Saudi Arabia	SEY (UN/FAO) Seychelles	SL (WB) Sierra Leone	SOI (UN/FAO) Solomon Islands
SAU (LSD) Saudi Arabia	SEY (WB) Seychelles		SOL (CTR) Solomon Islands

SOL (LSD) Solomon Islands	STK (BAS) St. Kitts and Nevis	SU (CTR) Sudan	SWE (ISO3) Sweden
SOL (WB) Solomon Islands	STK (UN/FAO) St. Kitts and Nevis	SU (ISO2) USSR	SWE (LSD) Sweden
SOM (BAS) Somalia	STL (BAS) St. Lucia	SU (WB) Sudan	SWI (BAS) Switzerland
SOM (ISO3) Somalia	STL (UN/FAO) St. Lucia	SUD (UN/FAO) Sudan	SWI (LSD) Switzerland
SOM (UN/FAO) Somalia	STP (BAS) Sao Tome and Principe	SUN (ISO3) USSR	SWI (UN/FAO) Switzerland
SOU (BAS) South Africa	STP (CTR) Sao Tome and Principe	SUR (CTR) Suriname	SWZ (ISO3) Swaziland
SOV (BAS) Soviet Union	STP (ISO3) Sao Tome and Principe	SUR (ISO3) Suriname	SY (ISO2) Syrian Arab Republic
SP (LSD) Spain	STP (LSD) Sao Tome and Principe	SUR (LSD) Suriname	SYC (ISO3) Seychelles
SPM (ISO3) St. Pierre and Miquelon	STP (UN/FAO) Sao Tome and Principe	SUR (UN/FAO) Suriname	SYR (BAS) Syrian Arab Republic
SPN (BAS) Spain	STP (CTR) Sao Tome and Principe	SV (CTR) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SYR (CTR) Syrian Arab Republic
SR (ISO2) Suriname	STP (WB) Sao Tome and Principe	SV (ISO2) El Salvador	SYR (ISO3) Syrian Arab Republic
SRI (BAS) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	STV (BAS) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SW (CTR) Swaziland	SYR (LSD) Syrian Arab Republic
SRL (UN/FAO) Sri Lanka (Formerly Ceylon)	STV (LSD) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SW (LSD) Swaziland	SYR (UN/FAO) Syrian Arab Republic
SRM (BAS) Suriname	STV (WB) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SW (WB) Swaziland	SYR (WB) Syrian Arab Republic
ST (ISO2) Sao Tome and Principe	STV (UN/FAO) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SWA (BAS) Swaziland	SZ (ISO2) Swaziland
STH (BAS) St. Helena	STV (UN/FAO) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SWA (UN/FAO) Swaziland	TA (CTR) Tanzania
	STV (WB) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	SWE (BAS) Sweden	TA (LSD) Tanzania

TA (WB) Tanzania	TN (ISO2) Tunisia	TR (WB) Trinidad and Tobago	TUR (UN/FAO) Turkey
TAN (BAS) Tanzania	TNG (BAS) Tonga	TRI (BAS) Trinidad and Tobago	TUV (BAS) Tuvalu
TC (ISO2) Turks and Caicos Islands	TO (CTR) Togo	TRI (UN/FAO) Trinidad and Tobago	TUV (ISO3) Tuvalu
TCA (ISO3) Turks and Caicos Islands	TO (ISO2) Tonga	TRL (BAS) Trucial States	TUV (UN/FAO) Tuvalu
TCD (ISO3) Chad	TO (LSD) Togo	TT (ISO2) Trinidad and Tobago	TV (ISO2) Tuvalu
TCI (UN/FAO) Turks and Caicos Islands	TO (WB) Togo	TTO (ISO3) Trinidad and Tobago	TW (ISO2) Taiwan
TD (ISO2) Chad	TOG (BAS) Togo	TU (CTR) Turkey	TWM (ISO3) Taiwan
TG (ISO2) Togo	TOG (UN/FAO) Togo	TU (LSD) Turkey	TZ (ISO2) Tanzania
TGO (ISO3) Togo	TOK (UN/FAO) Tokelau	TU (WB) Turkey	TZA (ISO3) Tanzania
TH (CTR) Thailand	TON (CTR) Tonga	TUN (BAS) Tunisia	UA (ISO2) Ukrainian SSR
TH (WB) Thailand	TON (ISO3) Tonga	TUN (CTR) Tunisia	UAE (BAS) United Arab Emirates
THA (UN/FAO) Thailand	TON (UN/FAO) Tonga	TUN (ISO3) Tunisia	UAE (CTR) United Arab Emirates
TIP (UN/FAO) Micronesia, Palau, Masrhall Island	TON (WB) Tonga	TUN (LSD) Tunisia	UAE (LSD) United Arab Emirates
TK (ISO2) Tokelau	TP (ISO2) East Timor	TUN (UN/FAO) Tunisia	UAE (UN/FAO) United Arab Emirates
TKL (ISO3) Tokelau	TR (CTR) Trinidad and Tobago	TUN (WB) Tunisia	UAN (BAS) Uganda
TMP (ISO3) East Timor	TR (ISO2) Turkey	TUR (BAS) Turkey	UG (CTR) Uganda
	TR (LSD) Trinidad and Tobago	TUR (ISO3) Turkey	

UG (ISO2) Uganda	US (ISO2) United States	VE (ISO2) Venezuela	VU (ISO2) Vanuatu
UG (LSD) Uganda	USA (BAS) United States	VE (LSD) Venezuela	VUT (ISO3) Vanuatu
UG (WB) Uganda	USA (ISO3) United States	VE (WB) Venezuela	WAK (ISO3) Wake Island
UGA (ISO3) Uganda	USA (LSD) United States	VEN (BAS) Venezuela	WEG (WB) Germany
UGA (UN/FAO) Uganda	UV (LSD) Burkina Faso	VEN (ISO3) Venezuela	WF (ISO2) Wallis and Futuna Islands
UK (LSD) United Kingdom	UY (ISO2) Uruguay	VEN (UN/FAO) Venezuela	WFI (UN/FAO) Wallis and Futuna Islands
UKG (BAS) United Kingdom	VA (CTR) Vanuatu	VG (ISO2) British Virgin Islands	WK (ISO2) Wake Island
UKR (ISO3) Ukrainian SSR	VA (ISO2) Vatican City State	VGB (ISO3) British Virgin Islands	WLF (ISO3) Wallis and Futuna Islands
UNI (CTR) Nigeria	VA (LSD) Vanuatu	VI (ISO2) Virgin Islands	WS (ISO2) Samoa
UNI (WB) Nigeria	VA (WB) Vanuatu	VIE (UN/FAO) Viet Nam	WSM (BAS) Western Samoa
UR (CTR) Uruguay	VAN (BAS) Vanuatu	VIR (ISO3) Virgin Islands	WSM (ISO3) Samoa
UR (LSD) Uruguay	VAN (UN/FAO) Vanuatu	VIS (BAS) Virgin Islands	WSO (CTR) Western Samoa
UR (WB) Uruguay	VAT (ISO3) Vatican City State	VN (CTR) Viet Nam	WSO (LSD) Western Samoa
URT (UN/FAO) Tanzania	VC (ISO2) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	VN (ISO2) Viet Nam	WSO (WB) Western Samoa
URU (BAS) Uruguay	VCT (ISO3) St. Vincent and the Grenadines	VN (LSD) Viet Nam	YE (ISO2) Yemen, Republic of
URU (UN/FAO) Uruguay	VE (CTR) Venezuela	VNM (BAS) Viet Nam	YEM (CTR) Yemen, Republic of
URY (ISO3) Uruguay		VNM (ISO3) Viet Nam	

YEM (ISO3) Yemen, Republic of	ZAM (BAS) Zambia
YEM (LSD) Yemen, Republic of	ZAM (UN/FAO) Zambia
YEM (UN/FAO) Yemen, Republic of	ZAR (ISO3) Zaire
YU (CTR) Yugoslavia	ZIM (BAS) Zimbabwe
YU (ISO2) Yugoslavia	ZIM (CTR) Zimbabwe
YU (LSD) Yugoslavia	ZIM (LSD) Zimbabwe
YU (WB) Yugoslavia	ZIM (UN/FAO) Zimbabwe
YUG (BAS) Yugoslavia	ZIM (WB) Zimbabwe
YUG (ISO3) Yugoslavia	ZM (ISO2) Zambia
YUG (UN/FAO) Yugoslavia	ZMB (ISO3) Zambia
ZA (CTR) Zambia	ZR (CTR) Zaire
ZA (ISO2) South Africa	ZR (ISO2) Zaire
ZA (LSD) Zambia	ZR (LSD) Zaire
ZA (WB) Zambia	ZR (WB) Zaire
ZAF (ISO3) South Africa	ZW (ISO2) Zimbabwe
ZAI (BAS) Zaire	ZWE (ISO3) Zimbabwe
ZAI (UN/FAO) Zaire	

