

**[MAURITANIA /MINISTRY OF HEALTH]
MAURITANIA COVID-19 STRATEGIC
PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE PROJECT
(SPRP)(P173837)**

**[Draft/Version for Negotiations]
ENVIRONMENTAL and SOCIAL
COMMITMENT PLAN (ESCP)**

March 19, 2020

ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL COMMITMENT PLAN

1. The Government of Mauritania (the **Recipient**) will implement The Mauritania COVID-19 Preparedness and Response Project (the **Project**), with the involvement of the following ministries/agencies/units: Ministry of Health. The International Development Association (the Association) has agreed to provide financing for the Project.
2. The Recipient will implement material measures and actions so that the Project is implemented in accordance with the Environmental and Social Standards (**ESSs**). This Environmental and Social Commitment Plan (**ESCP**) sets out material measures and actions, any specific documents or plans, as well as the timing for each of these.
3. The Recipient is responsible for compliance with all requirements of the ESCP even when implementation of specific measures and actions is conducted by the Ministry, agency or unit referenced in 1. above.
4. Implementation of the material measures and actions set out in this ESCP will be monitored and reported to the Association by the Recipient as required by the ESCP and the conditions of the legal agreement, and the Association will monitor and assess progress and completion of the material measures and actions throughout implementation of the Project.
5. As agreed by the Association and the Recipient, this ESCP may be revised from time to time during Project implementation, to reflect adaptive management of Project changes and unforeseen circumstances or in response to assessment of Project performance conducted under the ESCP itself. In such circumstances, the Recipient will agree to the changes with the Association and will update the ESCP to reflect such changes. Agreement on changes to the ESCP will be documented through the exchange of letters signed between the Association and the Recipient. The Recipient will promptly disclose the updated ESCP.
6. Where Project changes, unforeseen circumstances, or Project performance result in changes to the risks and impacts during Project implementation, the Recipient shall provide additional funds, if needed, to implement actions and measures to address such risks and impacts.

MATERIAL MEASURES AND ACTIONS		TIMEFRAME	RESPONSIBLE ENTITY/AUTHORITY
MONITORING AND REPORTING			
A	REGULAR REPORTING: Prepare and submit to the Association regular monitoring reports on the environmental, social, health and safety (ESHS) performance of the Project, including but not limited to, stakeholder engagement activities and grievances log.	Quarterly throughout the Project implementation period.	Mauritania Ministry of Health.
ESS 1: ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL RISKS AND IMPACTS			
1.1	ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE: The Ministry of Health will maintain the Secretary General of the Ministry with qualified staff and resources to support management of environmental and social risks and impacts of the Project including environmental and social risk management specialists. The Department of Public Hygiene of the Ministry of Health has been responsible for environmental and social safeguards implementation of the INAYA project (P156165) and its Additional Finance operation (P170585) and will continue with the COVID-19 activities. To this end, the INAYA project environmental and social safeguards specialist will support the implementation of the Mauritania COVID-19 project.	<i>Health and safety specialist appointed before the carrying out of Project activities and no later than one month of project effectiveness. [PIU/PMU/PCU maintained throughout Project implementation]</i>	Mauritania Ministry of Health.

MATERIAL MEASURES AND ACTIONS	TIMEFRAME	RESPONSIBLE ENTITY/AUTHORITY
<p>1.2 ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT PLANS AND INSTRUMENTS/ CONTRACTORS</p> <p>a. Assess the environmental and social risks and impacts of proposed Project activities in accordance with ESS1, including to ensure that individuals or groups who, because of their particular circumstances, may be disadvantaged or vulnerable, have access to the development benefits resulting from the Project.</p> <p>b. Prepare, disclose, adopt, and implement any environmental and social management plans or other instruments required for the respective Project activities based on the assessment process, in accordance with the ESSs, the ESMF, the ESHGs, and other relevant Good International Industry Practice (GIIP) in a manner acceptable to the Association.</p> <p>c. Incorporate the relevant aspects of this ESCP, including, inter alia, any environmental and social management plans or other instruments, ESS2 requirements, and any other required ESHS measures, into the ESHS specifications of the procurement documents and contracts with contractors and supervising firms. Thereafter ensure that the contractors and supervising firms comply with the ESHS specifications of their respective contracts.</p> <p>d. Update environmental and social management plans or other instruments based on updated guidance by WHO on COVID19.</p>	<p>a. ESMF to be prepared within one month of project effectiveness. Assessment conducted before the carrying out of the respective Project activity.</p> <p>b. Plans or instruments prepared before the carrying out of the relevant Project activities.</p> <p>c. Before launching the procurement process for the relevant Project activities and thereafter throughout the carrying out of such activities.</p> <p>d. Throughout project implementation.</p>	<p>Mauritania Ministry of Health.</p>

MATERIAL MEASURES AND ACTIONS	TIMEFRAME	RESPONSIBLE ENTITY/AUTHORITY
<p>1.3 EXCLUSIONS: Exclude the following type of activities as ineligible for financing under the Project:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Activities that may cause long term, permanent and/or irreversible (e.g. loss of major natural habitat) adverse impacts • Activities that have high probability of causing serious adverse effects to human health and/or the environment • Activities that may have significant adverse social impacts and may give rise to significant social conflict • Activities that may affect lands or rights of any vulnerable communities, • Activities that may involve permanent resettlement or land acquisition or adverse impacts on cultural heritage • Activities that require Free, Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC) • All the other excluded activities set out in the ESMP of the Project. 	<p>These exclusions shall be applied as part of the assessment process conducted under action 1.2.a. above.</p>	<p>Mauritania Ministry of Health.</p>
<p>ESS 2: LABOR AND WORKING CONDITIONS</p>		
<p>2.1 LABOR MANAGEMENT: The Project shall be carried out in accordance with the applicable requirements of ESS2, in a manner acceptable to the Association, including through, inter alia, implementing adequate occupational health and safety measures (including emergency preparedness and response measures), setting out grievance arrangements for Project workers, and incorporating labor requirements into the Environmental, Social, Health and Safety (ESHS) specifications of the procurement documents and contracts with contractors and supervising firms.</p>	<p>Throughout Project implementation.</p>	<p>Mauritania Ministry of Health.</p>
<p>ESS 3: RESOURCE EFFICIENCY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT</p>		
<p>Relevant aspects of this standard shall be considered, as needed, under action 1.2 above, including, inter alia, measures to: manage health care wastes, and other types of hazardous and non-hazardous wastes.</p>		

MATERIAL MEASURES AND ACTIONS	TIMEFRAME	RESPONSIBLE ENTITY/AUTHORITY
ESS 4: COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SAFETY		
<p>Relevant aspects of this standard shall be considered, as needed, under action 1.2 above including, inter alia, measures to: minimize the potential for community exposure to communicable diseases; ensure that individuals or groups who, because of their particular circumstances, may be disadvantaged or vulnerable have access to the development benefits resulting from the Project; manage the risks of the use of security personnel; manage the risks of labor influx; and prevent and respond to sexual exploitation and abuse, and sexual harassment.</p>		
ESS 5: LAND ACQUISITION, RESTRICTIONS ON LAND USE AND INVOLUNTARY RESETTLEMENT		
5.1	Relevant aspects of this standard shall be considered, as needed, under action 1.2 above.	Throughout Project implementation. Mauritania Ministry of Health.
5.2	All eventual construction will be undertaken within existing facilities and thus at this point ESS5 is not considered relevant. In case land acquisition leading to economic or physical displacement would be necessary, resettlement action plans would be developed to the satisfaction of the Bank prior to commencement of any land acquisition.	Throughout Project implementation. Mauritania Ministry of Health.
ESS 6: BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF LIVING NATURAL RESOURCES		
	Relevant aspects of this standard shall be considered, as needed, under action 1.2 above.	
ESS 7: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES/SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN HISTORICALLY UNDERSERVED TRADITIONAL LOCAL COMMUNITIES		
	Not relevant at present, as there are no known IP/SSAHUTLCs in the project area. If during implementation it is found that there are people in the project area who may meet the criteria of ESS 7, the project will undertake a screening and, based on its findings take appropriate measures, per the requirements of the ESF.	
ESS 8: CULTURAL HERITAGE		
	Relevant aspects of this standard shall be considered, as needed, under action 1.2 above.	
ESS 9: FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARIES		
	Not relevant.	
ESS 10: STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT AND INFORMATION DISCLOSURE		
10.1	<p>STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT PLAN: Prepare, disclose, adopt, and implement a Stakeholder Engagement Plan (SEP) consistent with ESS10, in a manner acceptable to the Association.</p>	A draft SEP was already prepared and disclosed and shall be updated within 2 months after the Effective Date. Mauritania Ministry of Health.

MATERIAL MEASURES AND ACTIONS	TIMEFRAME	RESPONSIBLE ENTITY/AUTHORITY
10.2 GRIEVANCE MECHANISM: Accessible grievance arrangements shall be made publicly available to receive and facilitate resolution of concerns and grievances in relation to the Project, consistent with ESS10, in a manner acceptable to the Association.	Throughout Project implementation.	Mauritania Ministry of Health.
CAPACITY SUPPORT (TRAINING)		
Training topics for personnel involved in Project implementation will among others include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COVID-19 Infection Prevention and Control Recommendations • Laboratory biosafety guidance related to the COVID-19 • Specimen collection and shipment • Standard precautions for COVID-19 patients • Risk communication and community engagement • Risk gender-based violence, including the mechanism for submitting GBV/SEA complaints WHO and Africa CDC guidelines on quarantine including case management	Throughout Project implementation.	Mauritania Ministry of Health.