





Bihar

Indicators at a Glance

| | | BIHAR | | | ALL INDIA |
|---|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | POPULATION | | | | |
| | | 1991 | 2001 | 2011 | 2011 |
| | Total population (million) | 65 | 83 | 104 | 1211 |
| | Urban share (%) | 10 | 10 | 11 | 31 |
| | Share of adults (% age 15+) | 60 | 57 | 63 | 70 |
| | Child sex ratio (age 0-6) | 953 | 942 | 935 | 919 |
|  | POVERTY & INEQUALITY | | | | |
| | | 1994 | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
| | Poor (million) | 42 | 49 | 36 | 270 |
| | Poverty rate (%) | | | | |
| | <i>All</i> | 61 | 55 | 34 | 22 |
| | <i>Rural</i> | 62 | 56 | 34 | 25 |
| | <i>Urban</i> | 45 | 44 | 31 | 14 |
| | Gini coefficient | <i>All</i> 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.32 |
|  | INCOME & GROWTH | | | | |
| | | 1994 | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
| | Real GSDP per capita (2005 rupees) | 6,655 | 8,560 | 13,482 | 42,647 |
| | By sector (%) | | | | |
| | <i>Agriculture</i> | 49 | 32 | 24 | 14 |
| | <i>Industry</i> | 10 | 14 | 20 | 28 |
| | <i>Services</i> | 41 | 55 | 57 | 57 |
| | Annual growth rate of real GSDP per capita (%) | 1994 to 2005 | 2005 to 2012 | 2005 to 2012 | 2005 to 2012 |
| | | 2.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
|  | JOBS | | | | |
| | | 1994 | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
| | Labor force participation rate (%) | | | | |
| | <i>All</i> | 55 | 55 | 45 | 56 |
| | <i>Male</i> | 85 | 86 | 77 | 80 |
| | <i>Female</i> | 22 | 22 | 9 | 31 |
| | Workers by sector (%) | | | | |
| | <i>Agriculture</i> | 80 | 73 | 62 | 49 |
| | <i>Industry</i> | 5 | 9 | 16 | 24 |
| | <i>Services</i> | 14 | 17 | 22 | 27 |
| | Workers by wage-type (%) | | | | |
| | <i>Self-Employed</i> | 50 | 60 | 53 | 52 |
| | <i>Salaried</i> | 6 | 4 | 6 | 18 |
| | <i>Casual Wage</i> | 45 | 36 | 42 | 30 |

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HEALTH

| | 2001 | 2006 | 2013 | 2013 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) | 400 | 312 | 208 | 167 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 62 | 60 | 42 | 40 |
| Stunting (% age 0-5) | — | 56* | 49~ | 39~ |



EDUCATION

| | 1994 | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Literate (% adults) | 37 | 48 | 58 | 70 |
| Secondary education and above (% adults) | 13 | 17 | 24 | 32 |



INFRASTRUCTURE & AMENITIES



Power

| | 1994 | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Electrification (% households) | | | | |
| <i>All</i> | 11 | 16 | 31 | 80 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 6 | 10 | 25 | 73 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 60 | 74 | 80 | 96 |



Water and sanitation

| | 2008 | 2012 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|
| Drinking water on premises (% households) | | | |
| <i>All</i> | 63 | 73 | 56 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 60 | 72 | 46 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 83 | 86 | 77 |
| Open defecation (% households) | | | |
| <i>All</i> | 74 | 68 | 44 |
| <i>Rural</i> | 80 | 73 | 60 |
| <i>Urban</i> | 28 | 21 | 9 |



Connectivity

| | 2005 | 2012 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Road density - km. per million people | 1,325 | 1,306 | 3,231 |
| Road density - km. per 1,000 sq. km. | 1,274 | 1,471 | 1,206 |



RECENT GROWTH AND FISCAL PERFORMANCE

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2014 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Debt to GSDP ratio (%) | 12 | 13 | 14 | 51 |
| Fiscal Deficit (% of GSDP) | 2.4 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 4.4 |
| Real GSDP growth rate (%) | 10.3 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 6.9 |

* NFHS III, ~ RSOC

