Loan Agreement

(Health Insurance Systems Development Project)

between

ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

and

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

Dated March 15, 2010

LOAN AGREEMENT

Agreement dated March 15, 2010, between ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT ("Borrower") and INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT ("Bank"). The Borrower and the Bank hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I - GENERAL CONDITIONS; DEFINITIONS

- 1.01. The General Conditions (as defined in the Appendix to this Agreement) constitute an integral part of this Agreement.
- 1.02. Unless the context requires otherwise, the capitalized terms used in this Agreement have the meanings ascribed to them in the General Conditions, the Project Agreement and the Appendix to this Agreement.

ARTICLE II - LOAN

- 2.01. The Bank agrees to lend to the Borrower, on the terms and conditions set forth or referred to in this Agreement, the amount of seventy five million dollars (\$75,000,000), as such amount may be converted from time to time through a Currency Conversion in accordance with the provisions of Section 2.07 of this Agreement (the "Loan"), to assist in financing the project described in Schedule 1 to this Agreement (the "Project").
- 2.02. The Borrower may withdraw the proceeds of the Loan in accordance with Section IV of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.
- 2.03. The Front-end Fee payable by the Borrower shall be equal to one quarter of one percent (0.25%) of the Loan amount. The Borrower shall pay the Front-end Fee no later than sixty (60) days after the Effective Date.
- 2.04. The interest payable by the Borrower on the principal amount of the Loan withdrawn and outstanding from time to time for each Interest Period shall be at a rate equal to LIBOR for the Loan Currency plus the Variable Spread provided that upon a Conversion of all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan, the interest payable by the Borrower during the Conversion Period on such amount shall be determined in accordance with the relevant provisions of Article IV of the General Conditions.
- 2.05. The Payment Dates are May 1 and November 1 in each year.

- 2.06. The principal amount of the Loan shall be repaid in accordance with the amortization schedule set forth in Schedule 3 to this Agreement.
- 2.07. (a) The Borrower may at any time request any of the following Conversions of the terms of the Loan in order to facilitate prudent debt management: (i) a change of the Loan Currency of all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan, withdrawn or unwithdrawn, to an Approved Currency; (ii) a change of the interest rate basis applicable to all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan withdrawn and outstanding from a Variable Rate to a Fixed Rate, or vice versa; and (iii) the setting of limits on the Variable Rate applicable to all or any portion of the principal amount of the Loan withdrawn and outstanding by the establishment of an Interest Rate Cap or Interest Rate Collar on the Variable Rate.
 - (b) Any conversion requested pursuant to paragraph (a) of this Section that is accepted by the Bank shall be considered a "Conversion", as defined in the General Conditions, and shall be effected in accordance with the provisions of Article IV of the General Conditions and of the Conversion Guidelines.
 - (c) Promptly following the Execution Date for an Interest Rate Cap or Interest Rate Collar for which the Borrower has requested that the premium be paid out of the proceeds of the Loan, the Bank shall, on behalf of the Borrower, withdraw from the Loan Account and pay to itself the amounts required to pay any premium payable in accordance with Section 4.05 (c) of the General Conditions up to the amount allocated from time to time for the purpose in the table in Section IV of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.
- 2.08 The Health Insurance Organization (the Project Implementing Entity) is designated as the representative of the Borrower for the purpose of taking any action required or permitted to be taken under the provisions of Section 2.02 of this Agreement and Article II of the General Conditions.
- 2.09 The Borrower represents that it has designated its Ministry of Finance for the purpose of handling on behalf of the Borrower, debt service payments with respect to the loan.

ARTICLE III - PROJECT

3.01 The Borrower declares its commitment to the objectives of the Project. To this end, the Borrower shall cause the Project to be carried out by the Project Implementing Entity in accordance with the provisions of Article V of the General Conditions and the Project Agreement.

3.02 Without limitation upon the provisions of Section 3.01 of this Agreement, and except as the Borrower and the Bank shall otherwise agree, the Borrower shall ensure that the Project is carried out in accordance with the provisions of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.

ARTICLE IV - EFEECTIVENESS; TERMINATION

- 4.01 The Borrower represents that it has complied with its constitutional procedures and that all these shall have been completed by the Effective Date.
- 4.02 The additional Condition of Effectiveness is that the Subsidiary Loan Agreement has been executed on behalf of the Borrower and the PIE.
- 4.03 The additional Legal Matter to be contained in the Legal Opinion is that the Subsidiary Loan Agreement has been duly entered into by the Borrower and the PIE and is legally binding upon both the Borrower and the PIE in accordance with its terms.
- 4.04. The Effectiveness Deadline is the date one hundred and eighty (180) days after the date of this Agreement, or such later date established by the Bank in accordance with Section 9.04 of the General Conditions.

ARTICLE V - REPRESENTATIVE; ADDRESSES

- 5.01. The Minister of International Cooperation of the Borrower and the Assistant to the Minister for International, Regional and Arab Financing Organizations of the Ministry of International Cooperation of the Borrower are severally designated as representatives of the Borrower.
- 5.02. The Borrower's Address is:

Ministry of International Cooperation 8 Adly Street, Cairo, Arab Republic of Egypt

Facsimile:

Ministry of International Cooperation (202) 2391-2815 Cairo, Arab Republic of Egypt (202) 2391-5167

5.03. The Bank's Address is:

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development 1818 H Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20433 United States of America

Cable address: Telex: Facsimile:

INTBAFRAD 248423(MCI) or 1-202-477-6391

Washington, D.C. 64145(MCI)

AGREED at Cairo, Arab Republic of Egypt, as of the day and year first above written.

ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT

By /s/ Fayza Aboulnaga

Authorized Representative

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

By /s/ A. David Craig

Authorized Representative

SCHEDULE 1

Project Description

The objective of the Project is to assist the Borrower in improving the financial sustainability and efficiency of its social health insurance operations.

The Project consists of the following part:

Development of Health Insurance Payor Operations & Management Information System

Establishment and implementation of an efficient and effective national social health insurance system, through the adoption of a proven business model for social health insurance operations, including the development and use of formalized business processes for the single payor function, a functioning operations and management information system, and the development of related operational and management skills.

SCHEDULE 2

Project Execution

Section I. Implementation Arrangements

A. Institutional Arrangements

- 1. The Borrower shall ensure that the PIE carries out the Project in accordance with its obligations under the Project Agreement, the Procurement Plan and the FM Manual.
- 2. The Borrower, through the Ministry of Health, shall establish by no later than one month after the Effective Date, and thereafter maintain, an inter-ministerial Steering Committee with responsibility to oversee overall Project progress throughout implementation, with members from relevant ministries including, inter alia, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of International Cooperation, and the Ministry of Social Solidarity.

B. Subsidiary Loan Agreement

- 1. To facilitate the carrying out of the Project, the Borrower shall make the proceeds of the Loan available to the PIE under the Subsidiary Loan Agreement between the Borrower and the PIE under terms and conditions acceptable to the Bank, which shall include, inter alia, the following: (i) repayment of principal, and payment of interest, charges, and premium in accordance with Article II of this Agreement and Article III of the General Conditions; (ii) payment of any other charges which may be required by the Borrower; and (iii) foreign exchange risk to be borne by the PIE ("Subsidiary Loan Agreement").
- 2. The Borrower shall exercise its rights under the Subsidiary Loan Agreement in such manner as to protect the interests of the Borrower and the Bank and to accomplish the purposes of the Loan. Except as the Bank shall otherwise agree, the Borrower shall not assign, amend, abrogate or waive any terms of this Subsidiary Loan Agreement or any of its terms, if in the opinion of the Bank such amendment or waiver may materially and adversely affect the carrying out of the Project or the achievement of the objectives thereof.
- C. The Borrower shall cause the PIE to carry out the Project pursuant to the provisions of the Guidelines on Preventing and Combating Fraud and Corruption in Projects Financed by IBRD Loans and IDA Credits and Grants, dated October 15, 2006.

Section II. Project Monitoring, Reporting and Evaluation

A. Project Reports

The Borrower shall cause the PIE to monitor and evaluate the progress of the Project and prepare Project Reports for the Project in accordance with the provisions of Section 5.08(b) of the General Conditions and on the basis of the indicators agreed with the Bank. Each Project Report shall cover the period of one calendar semester, and shall be furnished to the Borrower not later than one month after the end of the period covered by such report.

B. Mid-Term Review

- (a) On or about December 31, 2012, the Borrower and the PIE shall carry out, jointly with the Bank, a midterm review of the progress made in carrying out the Project (the Midterm Review). The Midterm Review shall cover, among other things: (i) progress made in meeting the Project's objective; and (ii) overall Project performance against Project performance indicators.
- (b) The Borrower, through the PIE, shall prepare and at least four (4) weeks prior to the Midterm Review, provide to the Bank, a separate report describing the status of implementation of each component of the Project and a summary report of Project implementation generally.
- (c) The Borrower, through the PIE shall, not later than two (2) weeks after the Midterm Review, prepare and submit to the Bank, an action program, acceptable to the Bank, for the further implementation of the Project having regard to the findings of the Midterm Review and, thereafter, implement such action program.

C. Completion Report

The Borrower shall cause the PIE to provide to the Borrower and the Bank, not later than two months after the Closing Date, for incorporation in the report referred to in Section 5.08(c) of the General Conditions all such information as the Borrower or the Bank shall reasonably request for the purposes of that Section.

D. Financial Management, Financial Reports and Audits

1. The Borrower, through the PIE, shall maintain or cause to be maintained a financial management system in accordance with the provisions of Section 5.09 of the General Conditions.

- 2. Without limitation on the provisions of Part A of this Section, the Borrower shall cause the PIE to prepare and furnish to the Bank not later than forty five (45) days after the end of each calendar semester, interim un-audited financial reports for the Project covering the semester, in form and substance satisfactory to the Bank.
- 3. The Borrower shall cause the PIE to have the Financial Statements related to the Project audited in accordance with the provisions of Section 5.09(b) of the General Conditions. Each audit of the Financial Statements shall cover the period of one fiscal year of the Project Implementing Entity (or such other period proposed by the Project Implementing Entity and agreed to by the Bank). The audited Financial Statements for each such period shall be furnished to the Bank not later than six (6) months after the end of such period.

Section III. <u>Procurement</u>

Except as the Bank shall otherwise agree, procurement required for the Project and to be financed out of the proceeds of the Loan shall be governed by the provisions of the Schedule to the Project Agreement.

Section IV. Withdrawal of Loan Proceeds

A. General

- 1. The Borrower, through the PIE, shall withdraw the proceeds of the Loan in accordance with the provisions of Article II of the General Conditions, this Section, and such additional arrangements as the Bank shall specify by notice to the Borrower (including the "World Bank Disbursement Guidelines for Projects" dated May 2006, as revised from time to time by the Bank, and as made applicable to this Agreement pursuant to such arrangements), to finance Eligible Expenditures as set forth in the table in paragraph 2 below.
- 2. The following table specifies the categories of Eligible Expenditures that may be financed out of the proceeds of the Loan ("Category"), the allocation of the amounts of the Loan to each Category, and the percentage of expenditures to be financed for Eligible Expenditures in each Category.

| Category | Amount of the Loan Allocated (expressed in USD) | Percentage of Expenditures to be financed |
|--|---|---|
| (1) Health Insurance Payor Operations and Management Information System (POMIS) | 75,000,000 | 100% |
| (2) Premia for Interest Rate Caps and Interest Rate Collars | 0 | Amount due under Section 2.07 (c) of this Agreement |
| TOTAL AMOUNT | 75,000,000 | |

B. Withdrawal Conditions; Withdrawal Period

- 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of Part A of this Section, no withdrawal shall be made:
- (a) from the Loan Account until the Bank has received payment in full of the Front-end Fee; and
 - (b) for payments made prior to the date of this Agreement.
- 2. The Closing Date is June 30, 2015.

SCHEDULE 3

Amortization Schedule

1. The following table sets forth the Principal Payment Dates of the Loan and the percentage of the total principal amount of the Loan payable on each Principal Payment Date ("Installment Share"). If the proceeds of the Loan have been fully withdrawn as of the first Principal Payment Date, the principal amount of the Loan repayable by the Borrower on each Principal Payment Date shall be determined by the Bank by multiplying: (a) Withdrawn Loan Balance as of the first Principal Payment Date; by (b) the Installment Share for each Principal Payment Date, such repayable amount to be adjusted, as necessary, to deduct any amounts referred to in paragraph 4 of this Schedule, to which a Currency Conversion applies.

| Principal Payment Date | Installment Share (Expressed as a Percentage) |
|------------------------------|--|
| On each May 1 and November 1 | |
| Beginning May 1, 2017 | |
| through May 1, 2037 | 2.38 % |
| On November 1, 2037 | 2.42 % |

- 2. If the proceeds of the Loan have not been fully withdrawn as of the first Principal Payment Date, the principal amount of the Loan repayable by the Borrower on each Principal Payment Date shall be determined as follows:
 - (a) To the extent that any proceeds of the Loan have been withdrawn as of the first Principal Payment Date, the Borrower shall repay the Withdrawn Loan Balance as of such date in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Schedule.
 - (b) Any amount withdrawn after the first Principal Payment Date shall be repaid on each Principal Payment Date falling after the date of such withdrawal in amounts determined by the Bank by multiplying the amount of each such withdrawal by a fraction, the numerator of which is the original Installment Share specified in the table in paragraph 1 of this Schedule for said Principal Payment Date ("Original Installment Share") and the denominator of which is the sum of all remaining Original Installment Shares for Principal Payment Dates falling on or after such date, such amounts repayable to be adjusted, as necessary, to deduct any amounts referred to in paragraph 4 of this Schedule, to which a Currency Conversion applies.

- 3. (a) Amounts of the Loan withdrawn within two calendar months prior to any Principal Payment Date shall, for the purposes solely of calculating the principal amounts payable on any Principal Payment Date, be treated as withdrawn and outstanding on the second Principal Payment Date following the date of withdrawal and shall be repayable on each Principal Payment Date commencing with the second Principal Payment Date following the date of withdrawal.
 - (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-paragraph (a) of this paragraph, if at any time the Bank adopts a due date billing system under which invoices are issued on or after the respective Principal Payment Date, the provisions of such sub-paragraph shall no longer apply to any withdrawals made after the adoption of such billing system.
- 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Schedule, upon a Currency Conversion of all or any portion of the Withdrawn Loan Balance to an Approved Currency, the amount so converted in the Approved Currency that is repayable on any Principal Payment Date occurring during the Conversion Period, shall be determined by the Bank by multiplying such amount in its currency of denomination immediately prior to the Conversion by either: (i) the exchange rate that reflects the amounts of principal in the Approved Currency payable by the Bank under the Currency Hedge Transaction relating to the Conversion; or (ii) if the Bank so determines in accordance with the Conversion Guidelines, the exchange rate component of the Screen Rate.
- 5. If the Withdrawn Loan Balance is denominated in more than one Loan Currency, the provisions of this Schedule shall apply separately to the amount denominated in each Loan Currency, so as to produce a separate amortization schedule for each such amount.

APPENDIX

Definitions

- 1. "Category" means a category set forth in the table in Section IV of Schedule 2 to this Agreement.
- 2. "General Conditions" means the "International Bank for Reconstruction and Development General Conditions for Loans", dated July 1, 2005 (as amended through February 12, 2008) with the modifications set forth in a supplemental letter to this Agreement.
- 3. "Health Insurance Organization" means the Borrower's Health Insurance Organization established and operating pursuant to the Borrower's Presidential Decree No. 1209 of 1964, or any successor thereto.
- 4. "MOH" means the Borrower's Ministry of Health or any successor thereto.
- 5. "POMIS" means Health Insurance Payor Operations and Management Information System and, in reference to Section IV.A.2 of Schedule 2 to this Agreement, includes goods and technical services as Eligible Expenditures.
- 6. "Project Implementing Entity" or "PIE" means the Health Insurance Organization, or, with the prior agreement of the Bank, its successor, as the case may be.
- 7. "Project Agreement" means the agreement between the Bank and the Project Implementing Entity of even date herewith, as the same may be amended from time to time.
- 8. "Subsidiary Loan Agreement" means the agreement to be entered into between the Borrower and the Project Implementing Entity pursuant to the provisions of Section I.B of Schedule 2 of this Agreement, as the same may be amended from time to time.