## POPULATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Punjab</th>
<th>All India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1991</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2001</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2011</strong></td>
<td>28</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total population (million)</td>
<td>875</td>
<td>919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban share (%)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of adults (% age 15+)</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child sex ratio (age 0-6)</td>
<td>798</td>
<td>919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POVERTY & INEQUALITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Punjab</th>
<th>All India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1994</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2005</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2012</strong></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor (million)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gini coefficient</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.32</td>
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</table>

## INCOME & GROWTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Punjab</th>
<th>All India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1994</strong></td>
<td>28,175</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2005</strong></td>
<td>37,739</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2012</strong></td>
<td>55,967</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GSDP per capita (2005 rupees)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By sector (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate of real GSDP per capita (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 to 2005</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005 to 2012</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005 to 2012</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td></td>
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## JOBS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Punjab</th>
<th>All India</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1994</strong></td>
<td>57</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2005</strong></td>
<td>61</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2012</strong></td>
<td>54</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor force participation rate (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers by sector (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers by wage-type (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Employed</td>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salaried</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casual Wage</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

June 20, 2017
## Punjab
### Indicators at a Glance

### Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Punjab 2001</th>
<th>Punjab 2006</th>
<th>Punjab 2013</th>
<th>All India 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stunting (% age 0-5)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>37*</td>
<td>31~</td>
<td>39~</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literate (% adults)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary education and above (% adults)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Infrastructure & Amenities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electrification (% households)</td>
<td>All 90</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural 87</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Urban 96</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drinking water on premises (% households)</td>
<td>All 86</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural 81</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Urban 96</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open defecation (% households)</td>
<td>All 24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural 36</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Urban 5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Connectivity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road density - km. per million people</td>
<td>1,816</td>
<td>3,347</td>
<td>3,231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road density - km. per 1,000 sq. km.</td>
<td>923</td>
<td>1,864</td>
<td>1,206</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Recent Growth and Fiscal Performance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Debt to GSDP ratio (%)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiscal Deficit (% of GSDP)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GSDP growth rate (%)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*NFHS III, ~ RSOC*