

Kerala

Indicators at a Glance

KERALA

ALL INDIA



POPULATION

	1991	2001	2011	2011
Total population (million)	29	32	33	1211
Urban share (%)	26	26	48	31
Share of adults (% age 15+)	72	75	77	70
Child sex ratio (age 0-6)	958	960	964	919



POVERTY & INEQUALITY

	1994	2005	2012	2012
Poor (million)	9	6	3	270
Poverty rate (%)				
<i>All</i>	31	20	8	22
<i>Rural</i>	34	20	9	25
<i>Urban</i>	24	18	5	14
Gini coefficient	<i>All</i> 0.29	0.36	0.38	0.32



INCOME & GROWTH

	1994	2005	2012	2012
Real GSDP per capita (2005 rupees)	21,024	36,744	59,868	42,647
By sector (%)				
<i>Agriculture</i>	30	17	10	14
<i>Industry</i>	21	23	22	28
<i>Services</i>	49	60	68	57
Annual growth rate of real GSDP per capita (%)	1994 to 2005	2005 to 2012		2005 to 2012
	5.2	7.2		6.7



JOBS

	1994	2005	2012	2012
Labor force participation rate (%)				
<i>All</i>	57	59	53	56
<i>Male</i>	82	80	77	80
<i>Female</i>	35	41	32	31
Workers by sector (%)				
<i>Agriculture</i>	48	36	26	49
<i>Industry</i>	22	27	32	24
<i>Services</i>	30	37	43	27
Workers by wage-type (%)				
<i>Self-Employed</i>	44	44	38	52
<i>Salaried</i>	15	19	22	18
<i>Casual Wage</i>	41	36	40	30



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HEALTH

	2001	2006	2013	2013
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	149	95	61	167
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	15	12	40
Stunting (% age 0-5)	—	25*	19~	39~



EDUCATION

	1994	2005	2012	2012
Literate (% adults)	90	91	94	70
Secondary education and above (% adults)	25	33	43	32



INFRASTRUCTURE & AMENITIES



	1994	2005	2012	2012
Power Electrification (% households)				
<i>All</i>	62	83	96	80
<i>Rural</i>	56	79	96	73
<i>Urban</i>	78	93	97	96



	2008	2012	2012
Water and sanitation			
Drinking water on premises (% households)			
<i>All</i>	76	76	56
<i>Rural</i>	75	73	46
<i>Urban</i>	81	82	77
Open defecation (% households)			
<i>All</i>	4	2	44
<i>Rural</i>	5	3	60
<i>Urban</i>	1	1	9



	2005	2012	2012
Connectivity			
Road density - km. per million people	5,227	6,423	3,231
Road density - km. per 1,000 sq. km.	4,362	5,544	1,206



RECENT GROWTH AND FISCAL PERFORMANCE

	2012	2013	2014	2014
Debt to GSDP ratio (%)	27	25	22	51
Fiscal Deficit (% of GSDP)	4.1	4.3	3.3	4.4
Real GSDP growth rate (%)	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.9

* NFHS III, ~ RSOC