

World Tables 1991 *Fall Update*

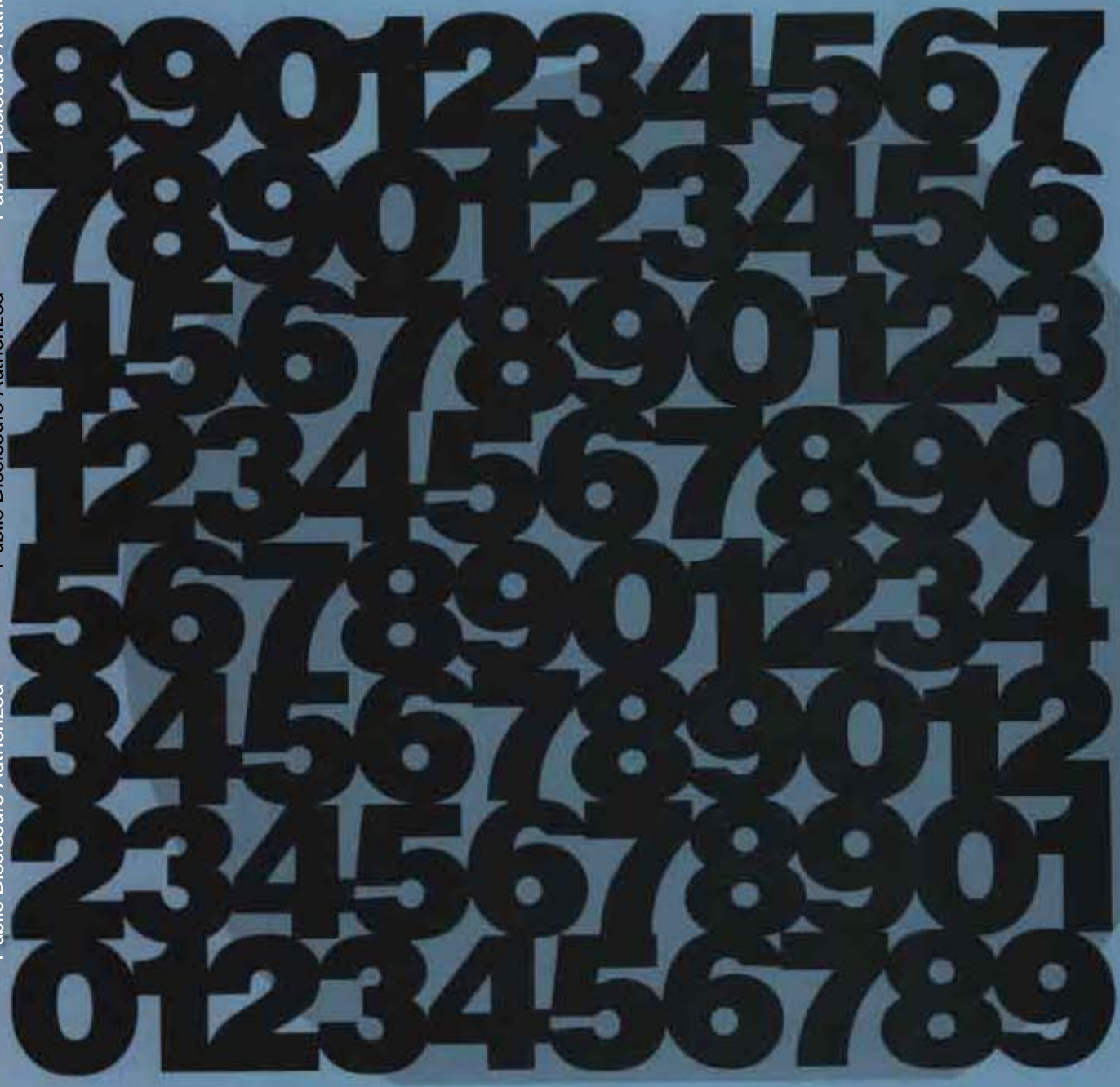
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World
Tables
1991
Fall Update

World Bank
Washington D.C.

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Symbols and Conventions

<i>..</i>	data not available, or nonexistent
<i>0,0,0</i>	zero, or less than half the unit shown and not known more precisely
<i>Billion</i>	1,000,000,000

1987 is the base year for constant price series data.

The cutoff date for all data is September 12, 1991.

The data in this book are also available on diskette, using the World Bank's ☆STARS☆ compression and retrieval system. For information about ordering copies of ☆STARS☆ data, see the Introduction.

Introduction

This print edition of *World Tables 1991 Fall Update* contains 18 topical tables, a sample country table, and technical notes. Also available, on diskette, is the electronic version of the data in the ☆STARS☆ retrieval system. The diskettes contain all topical and country data, and offer easy retrieval of the data into Lotus 1-2-3, Javelin Plus, or ASCII format.

The data cover the period 1970 to 1990. Not included this time are the data on Foreign Trade (customs basis) published in the 1990 *World Tables* edition, which are currently under review. The base year for constant prices is 1987; see Sources and Methods for details of the rebasing and "chain-linking" of the constant price series.

Four economies (Czechoslovakia, Mongolia, Namibia and Romania) have been added, making a total of 143 reported on. The Republic of Yemen, formed by the union of Yemen Arab Republic and People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, has not been included as the compilation of data for the new country is still continuing. Similarly, Federal Republic of Germany data do not include those of the former German Democratic Republic as the data for the unified country are not yet compiled.

The *World Tables* disseminates current country estimates used by the Bank in analysis of economic and social trends in developing countries, particularly Bank borrowers. To make the volume a more useful resource, other economies are covered to the extent that they provide internationally comparable measures in readily usable form; these are not subject to detailed scrutiny by Bank staff. Most data for high-income OECD economies (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) are based on reports from the OECD and the International Monetary Fund (IMF). However, indicators such as GNP and GDP at factor cost in constant prices, for most economies—including OECD members—are calculated using the World Bank's own methodology. National publications are used for the remaining economies. Such sources, generally specified in the Country Notes, should be consulted by readers wanting the most timely and complete reports.

Country time series are also used by the Bank to measure trends in groups of economies, notably for the Bank's *World Development Report* (WDR) and *World Development Indicators* (WDI). The *World Tables* topical pages fill a gap between the country pages and measures for analytical groupings of countries given in the WDR and WDI; how group indicators are derived from country time series is more evident in the topical pages and is explained more fully below.

World Tables is issued each spring, on diskette and magnetic tape as well as in book form, and updated in the fall. The tables report annual time series. The book and diskettes have the same time coverage, but the tape contains earlier data (from 1950) for some countries and series. Information on prices may be obtained by contacting World Bank Publications, 300 Raritan Center Parkway, Edison N.J. 08816-7816, U.S.A., or by calling 908-225-2165.

Topical Pages

Topical pages cover two double-page spreads and also report annual data for 1970-90. These tables recast some indicators from country pages as a global backdrop for analyzing how low- and middle-income economies have fared in recent decades. Economies are grouped first by geographic region and then by income and other analytical groupings used in the WDI. The last few lines of each table indicate trends for high-income economies and for the world.

Income groups

For operational and analytical purposes, the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national product (GNP) per capita. Every economy is classified as low- middle- or high-income. Additional analytical groups are based on geographical regions. In this edition, two additional aggregates are shown in the topical pages: "high-income economies," and "world."

As the latest GNP per capita estimates are used to classify economies in each new edition, the country composition of each group may change from one edi-

tion to the next. Once the classification is fixed for any publication, all the historical data presented are based on the same grouping. The country groups used in this edition are defined as follows:

- *Low-income economies* are those with a GNP of \$610 or less in 1990.

- *Middle-income economies* are those with a GNP per capita of more than \$610 but less than \$7,620 in 1990.

- *High-income economies* are those with a GNP per capita of more than \$7,620 in 1990.

- *World* comprises all economies, including those not listed in the topical pages.

Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as "developing economies." The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Similarly, the use of the term "countries" to refer to economies implies no judgment by the Bank about the legal or other status of a territory.

Data aggregation

Simple addition is used when a variable is expressed in reasonably comparable units of account. Indicators that do not seem naturally additive, for instance, "value added in agriculture in local currency," are usually combined by a weighting scheme—real dollar values of agricultural output in 1987. Fixed (Laspeyres) weights are normally used for quantities, with moving (Paasche) weights for prices, to fulfill the expectation that [value = price x quantity]. The identity also means that one part of the identity can be derived from the other two; the one derived being described as implicit, for example, "implicit deflators in national accounts."

The weighting scheme has been incorporated into the indicator by scaling the volume indicator to match the 1987 weights. The ratio of the sums of agricultural output in current and constant dollars can then provide the implicit deflator for agricultural output. It should be emphasized, however, that use of single base year joined in a chain-linked series raises problems over a period encompassing profound structural changes and significant movements in relative prices, as certainly occurred during 1970-90. The problems exist in indicators for a single country and are simply more apparent when country indicators are agglomerated.

It is debatable whether an analytical ratio, say, "agricultural output to GDP," should be a weighted average of country ratios or a ratio of separately aggregated numerator and denominator. The results will be different, sometimes significantly so. *World Tables* first es-

timates the numerator and denominator for the group and then calculates the group ratio.

World Tables strives for group time series that retain the same country composition over time and across topics. It does so by permitting group measures to be compiled only if the country data available for a given year account for *at least two-thirds of the full group*, as defined by 1987 benchmarks. So long as that criterion is met, uncurrent reporters (and those not providing ample history) are assumed to behave like the portion of the group that does provide estimates.

The same technique applies to regional groupings in the main part of the topical pages; for these, however, South Africa is omitted from Sub-Saharan Africa.

The benchmarking procedure underlying group measures requires that some weight be assigned to each economy within the group. For an economy reporting inadequate data in every year, Bank staff must choose some arbitrary 1987 base value within a broad range of plausible estimates. Readers should keep in mind that the purpose is to maintain an appropriate relationship across topics, despite myriad country problems, and that nothing meaningful can be deduced about behavior at the country level by working back from group indicators. In addition, the weighting process may result in discrepancies between summed subgroup figures and overall totals.

Contributions to growth of GDP

Several topical pages express sources and uses of gross domestic production (or expenditure) as "contributions" to growth of GDP. The term "contribution" combines information about growth rates and percentage shares of GDP components. This form of presentation, sometimes referred to as "percentage points of GDP," shows by how much GDP would have changed if other GDP components were unchanged.

For example, if agriculture has a 9 percent growth rate and accounts for a third of GDP, it contributes 3 percentage points to GDP growth. If industry and services remained unchanged, GDP's growth rate would have been 3 percent. In practice, contributions are obtained by expressing the year-to-year change in a component, for instance, agriculture, as a percentage of GDP in the earlier year.

National accounts in constant 1987 prices are used. Regional aggregation requires that country estimates be expressed in 1987 US dollars and then summed. Even so, regional aggregation raises an index number problem closely related to the partial rebasing issue arising at the country level (see Sources and Methods), which is resolved in a similar manner. Moreover, regional measures of the contribution to GDP of resource bal-

ance are actually the difference between separately compiled measures for exports and imports (of goods and nonfactor services); regional measures for private consumption are then derived as a residual (GDP less government consumption, investment, and the net export of goods and nonfactor services).

Coverage of Country Pages

Most time series selected for the country pages are concerned with national accounts and international transactions (balance of payments, and external debt). The Bank uses methodologies and historical data files developed by other international organizations, but adds information obtained by Bank staff directly from national sources, when it can be fitted to internationally agreed classification schemes.

For other data sets (manufacturing, monetary and fiscal, and social indicators), *World Tables* recasts a few of the time series made available to the Bank by other international agencies, but readers should refer to the publications of the agencies concerned for fuller information. A more diverse selection of indicators, not in time series form, is given in the WDI.

World Tables provides limited time series on external debt, since the Bank's *World Debt Tables* is the authoritative source. Similarly, a wider range of social indicators is available in the Bank's *Social Indicators of Development*. These may also be obtained from World Bank Publications (see above).

A list of countries covered in this update, that also notes the original base years for constant price national accounts prior to partial rebasing (see Sources and Methods), appears at the end of the book.

Basic Concepts

As far as is practicable, the *World Tables* economic indicators conform to the UN System of National Accounts (SNA), and its social indicators conform to methodologies of UN specialized agencies. In some areas of economic statistics, additional guidelines have been developed that are broadly in line with the SNA but differ in some respects. For example, the IMF has played a leading role in helping national compilers elaborate balance of payments, monetary, and government finance statistics. While further revision of the SNA, already under study, may reduce definitional and classification differences, few are resolved in the *World Tables* amalgam of statistical sources.

Where possible, however, the Bank harmonizes related data sets drawn from diverse sources. This con-

ceptual process, perhaps as much as national estimates obtained by Bank staff, imparts a unique quality to the national accounts and international transactions data reported in *World Tables*. The Bank has devised for its analytical purposes certain methods and concepts such as partial rebasing, gross domestic income (GDY), and gross national income (GNY).

The concepts and methods are described in Sources and Methods and in the Glossary of Terms. It should be emphasized, however, that the notes are selective rather than encyclopedic. Readers interested in more comprehensive and technically precise descriptions should consult the basic references noted in Sources and Methods.

Statistical Issues

A concerted effort has been made to standardize data and to note exceptions to standards. However, full comparability cannot be ensured, and care must be taken in interpreting the indicators. The data are drawn from sources thought to be most authoritative, but many of them are subject to considerable margins of error. This is particularly true for the most recent year or two, since conventional statistical reports take time to digest.

Moreover, cross-country and cross-time comparisons always involve complex technical problems, which have no full and unequivocal solution.

In addition, the statistical systems in many developing economies are weak, and this affects the availability and reliability of the data. Readers are urged to take these limitations into account in interpreting the indicators, particularly when making comparisons across economies. *World Tables* addresses issues of data reliability partly by omitting questionable estimates but also by flagging methodological issues that can influence analysis.

Country pages for about a dozen Bank members have been omitted for lack of adequate data; some time series on other country pages are blank or uncertain.

Unless otherwise stated, data are reported for calendar years.

Comments and questions relating to the *World Tables* should be addressed to:

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Sources and Methods

The GNP per capita figures are calculated according to the *World Bank Atlas* method of converting data in national currency to US dollars. In this method, the conversion factor for any year is the average exchange rate for that year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the United States. This averaging smooths fluctuations in prices and exchange rates. The resulting estimate of GNP in US dollars is divided by the midyear population to obtain the per capita GNP in current US dollars.

The following formulas describe the procedures for computing the conversion factor for year t :

$$(e_{t-2,t}^*) = \frac{1}{3} [e_{t-2} \left(\frac{P_t}{P_{t-2}} / \frac{P_t^S}{P_{t-2}^S} \right) + e_{t-1} \left(\frac{P_t}{P_{t-1}} / \frac{P_t^S}{P_{t-1}^S} \right) + e_t]$$

and for calculating per capita GNP in US dollars for year t :

$$(Y_t^S) = (Y_t / N_t + e_{t-2,t}^*)$$

where

- Y_t^S = per capita GNP in US\$ for year t
- Y_t = current GNP (local currency) for year t
- P_t = GNP deflator for year t
- e_t = annual average exchange rate (local currency/US dollars) for year t
- N_t = midyear population for year t
- P_t^S = US GNP deflator for year t

The conversion factor line on each country page reports the underlying annual observations used for this *Atlas* method. As a rule, it is the official exchange rate reported in the IMF's *International Financial Statistics* (IFS), line *rf*.

Exceptions arise where *World Tables* recasts IFS-style measures to report on a fiscal-year basis or to average multiple exchange rates; in exceptional cases,

further refinements are made by Bank staff (see Country Conversion Factors for a list of exceptions).

Where multiple exchange rate practices are officially maintained and the spread between rates is analytically significant a transactions-weighted average is given, if possible. However, no account of unofficial parallel market rates is taken in the calculations. When the official exchange rate, including any multiple rate, is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate effectively applied to international transactions, a different conversion factor is used by the Bank. Where national compilers used an official exchange rate to assign a national currency value to international transactions, however, that rate must be used to convert the same items to dollars, regardless of whether it was the rate actually applied to international transactions. In these cases, country pages report both the conversion factor underlying the *Atlas* method of converting values of international transactions, and an additional conversion factor underlying the *Atlas* method of converting the remaining components of GNP.

Current population estimates and estimates of fertility and mortality are made by the World Bank from data provided by the UN Population Division, the UN Statistical Office, country statistical offices, and other sources. In many cases, the data take into account the results of recent population censuses. Refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum are generally considered to be part of the population of their country of origin.

Statistical background for the estimates is available in the UN annual *Population and Vital Statistics Report* and the Bank's annual *World Population Projections*.

Use and Origin of Resources

The time series are based mainly on national sources as collected by World Bank regional country economists. They generally accord with the UN System of National Accounts (SNA). Most definitions of indicators given below are those in UN SNA, series F, no. 2, revision 3.

For most countries, GDP by industrial origin is the sum of value added measured at producer prices.

Data are expressed in national currency units and shown in current prices, and in "chain-linked" 1987 constant prices. Chain linking describes the process when, to facilitate international comparisons, constant price data for most economies are partially rebased to three base years and linked together. 1970 is the base year for data from 1960 to 1975, 1980 for 1976 to 1982, and 1987 for 1983 and beyond. These three constant price time series are chain-linked to provide long-term trend analysis.

This is accomplished for each of the three sub-periods by rescaling; this moves the year in which current and constant price versions of the same time series have the same value, without altering the trend of either. Components of GDP are individually rescaled and summed up to provide GDP and its subaggregates. In this process, a rescaling deviation may occur between constant price GDP by industrial origin and constant price GDP by expenditure. Such rescaling deviations are absorbed in private consumption, etc. on the assumption that GDP by industrial origin is a more reliable estimate than GDP by expenditure.

This approach takes into account the effects of changes in cross-sectoral relative prices between the original and new base period (original base periods are noted in the country list on page 90). Because private consumption is calculated as a residual, the national accounting identities are maintained. This method of accounting does, however, involve "burying" in private consumption whatever statistical discrepancies arise on the expenditures side in the rebasing and chain linking process. Large discrepancies are flagged in the General Notes.

Partial rebasing requires constant price estimates by industrial origin at the rather aggregated level shown in these tables. If sufficient data are not available for partially rebasing to 1987, then 1980 is used, or the original base year if 1980 data are not available. If only GDP or GNP is available, the original constant price estimates of GDP are directly rescaled to 1987 prices.

Domestic Prices/Deflators

These data are based on national accounts data, discussed above. Overall (GDP) and domestic absorption prices are implicit deflators; that is, they are ratios of current and constant price estimates of relevant aggregates. Domestic prices for agriculture, industry, and manufacturing are, in principle, price indexes of value added; the consumer price index reflects prices of goods and services used for private consumption of

households. For most countries, price indexes are implicit deflators derived from volume and value estimates.

Manufacturing Activity

The primary source is the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) database. To improve cross-country comparability, UNIDO has standardized the coverage of establishments to those with five or more employees.

The concepts and definitions are in accordance with the *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics*, published by the United Nations. The term *employees* refers to two categories defined by the UN: *employees* and *persons engaged*. The term *employees* excludes working proprietors, active business partners, and unpaid family workers, whereas the term *persons engaged* includes them. Most countries report data on *employees*, but some, as indicated in the Notes column, report data on *persons engaged*. Both terms exclude homeworkers. The number of employees or persons engaged usually refers to the average number employed throughout the year.

Real earnings per employee (wages and salaries) covers all payments in cash or kind made by the employer during the year, in connection with work done. The payments include (a) all regular and overtime cash payments, bonuses, and cost of living allowances; (b) wages and salaries paid during vacation and sick leave; (c) taxes and social insurance contributions and the like, payable by the employees and deducted by the employer; and (d) payments in kind.

The value of gross real output per employee is estimated on the basis of either production or shipments. On the production basis, it consists of (a) the value of all products of the establishment, (b) the value of industrial services rendered to others, (c) the value of goods shipped in the same condition as received, (d) the value of electricity sold, and (e) the net change between the value of work-in-progress at the beginning and the end of the reference period. In the case of estimates compiled on a shipment basis, the net change between the beginning and the end of the reference period in the value of stocks of finished goods is also included. **Value added** is defined as the current value of gross output less the current cost of (a) materials, fuels, and other supplies consumed; (b) contract and commission work done by others; (c) repair and maintenance work done by others; and (d) goods shipped in the same condition as received.

Monetary Holdings

The primary source is the IMF's *International Financial Statistics* (IFS) database. The concepts and defini-

tions are from the Fund's *A Guide to Money and Banking Statistics in IFS*.

For most countries, the money supply broadly defined comprises money (IFS line 34) and quasi-money (IFS line 35), the normal forms of financial liquidity that economic transactors hold in the monetary system. By definition, holdings of nonresidents and the central government are excluded.

In some countries, other (nonmonetary) financial institutions may also incur quasi-monetary liabilities, that is, they may issue financial instruments on terms similar to those for quasi-money. Where these are significant, money supply broadly defined is a measure of liquid liabilities comprising the monetary and quasi-monetary liabilities of both monetary and nonmonetary financial institutions.

Government Deficit or Surplus

The primary source is the IMF's *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook* (GFSY). GFSY data are reported by countries using the system of common definitions and classifications found in the *IMF Manual on Government Finance Statistics* (1986).

The inadequate statistical coverage of state, provincial, and local governments has dictated the use of central government data only. This may seriously understate or distort the role of government, especially in large countries where lower levels of government are important. A *general note* (E) indicates instances where this is thought to be likely.

Grants, reported separately in GFSY, are here included in current revenue; government lending operations (GFSY lending minus repayments) are classified as capital payments.

Balance of Payments

The primary sources are the files from the IMF's *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook*. The methodology is described in its *Balance of Payments Manual* (fourth edition). Supplementary data, usually most recent estimates, are obtained from national sources or estimated by World Bank staff.

For long-term loans (net disbursements, gross disbursements, and repayments), data are reported to the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System (DRS). Any difference between the IMF balance of payments long-term capital and those in the DRS is shown as other long-term capital.

It is not yet possible to reconcile related measures in the sections on balance of payments, foreign trade, and national accounts. This reflects differences in definitions used, timing, recording, and valuation of transactions as well as the nature of basic data sources. Both

general and country notes indicate classification and coverage issues that produce discrepancies. The Country Pages report related time series on international transactions in each section in order to help readers make their own judgments about how such discrepancies may affect the analytical purpose at hand.

External Debt (total)

External debt statistics are presented by type of borrower, rather than by type of creditor.

The source of debt data is the DRS, supplemented by World Bank estimates. The DRS is concerned solely with low- and middle-income economies and does not collect data on external debt for other groups of borrowers, nor from economies that are not members of the World Bank. The figures on debt refer to amounts disbursed and outstanding, expressed in US dollars converted at official exchange rates. Total disbursements and total repayments are also reported as separate items of the balance of payments. Valuation adjustments explain differences between the change in debt outstanding and the net movements shown in the balance of payment items.

Data on international reserves and gold holdings are from the IFS data files.

Social Indicators

The primary sources of social indicators data are the data files and publications of specialized international agencies, such as Food and Agriculture Organization, International Labour Organisation, United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, the UN Statistical Office, and World Health Organization. Supplementary sources are the Population Council, UN Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), and World Bank data files. Some demographic and labor force indicators are estimated by interpolating census observations.

The index of food production per capita shows the average annual quantity of food produced per capita. For this index, food is defined as comprising nuts, fruits, pulses, cereals, vegetables, starchy roots, sugar beet, sugar cane, edible oils, livestock, and livestock products. Quantities of food are measured net of animal feed, seeds for use in agriculture, and food lost in processing and distribution.

The data on primary school enrollment are estimates of children of all ages enrolled in primary school. Figures are expressed as the ratio of pupils to the population of children in the country's school-age group. While many countries consider primary school age to be 6 to 11 years, others do not. For some countries with universal primary education, the gross enrollment

ratios may exceed 100 percent because some pupils are younger or older than the country's standard primary-school age.

The data on secondary school enrollment are calculated in the same manner, and the definition of sec-

ondary school age also differs among countries. It is most commonly considered to be 12 to 17 years.

Many indicators are based on census or household surveys, which occur infrequently. Thus some reported figures are interpolated or extrapolated estimates.

Glossary of Terms

Current GNP per capita

GNP per capita estimates at current purchaser values (market prices), in US dollars, are calculated according to *World Bank Atlas* methodology.

Population

Total population—midyear estimates.

USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES (current and constant prices)

Gross national product (GNP)

Comprises gross domestic product (GDP) at purchaser values (market prices) plus net factor income from abroad.

Net factor income from abroad (current prices)

Includes the net compensation of employees (with less than one year of residence in the host country) and the net property and entrepreneurial income components of the System of National Accounts (SNA). The major components of the latter are investment income and interest on short- and long-term capital.

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Gross domestic product at purchaser values (market prices) is the sum of GDP at factor cost and indirect taxes, less subsidies.

Resource balance

Equals exports of goods and nonfactor services less imports of goods and nonfactor services.

Exports/imports of goods and nonfactor services

Consists of transactions of residents of a given country with the rest of the world, and covers insurance, merchandise, transportation, travel, and other nonfactor services such as government transactions and various fees but excludes dividends, interest, and other investment income receipts or payments, as well as labor income.

Domestic absorption

Equals private consumption, and general government consumption, plus gross domestic investment.

Private consumption

Equals the market value of all goods and services purchased or received as income in kind by individuals and nonprofit institutions. It excludes purchases of dwellings, but includes the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings. The line is called **Private consumption, etc.** because it includes any statistical discrepancy in the use of resources. At constant prices, it also includes the rescaling deviation from partial rebasing (see Sources and Methods).

General government consumption

Equals the sum of (i) purchases, less sales, of consumer goods and services, reduced by the value of the own-account production of fixed assets, (ii) compensation of employees, (iii) consumption of fixed assets, and (iv) any payments of indirect taxes.

Gross domestic investment

The sum of gross domestic fixed investment and the change in stocks.

Fixed investment

Made up of all outlays (purchases and own-account production) of industries, producers of government services, and producers of private nonprofit services on additions of new and imported durable goods to their stocks of fixed assets, reduced by the proceeds of net sales (sales less purchases) of similar second-hand and scrapped goods. Excluded is the outlay of producers of government services on durable goods primarily for military purposes, which is classified by the SNA as current consumption.

Indirect taxes, net

Equals total indirect taxes less subsidies.

GDP at factor cost (producer prices)

Derived as the sum of the value added in the agriculture, industry, and services sectors. If the value added of these sectors is calculated at purchaser values (mar-

ket prices), GDP at factor cost is derived by subtracting the net indirect taxes from the GDP at purchaser values (market prices).

Agriculture (value added)

Comprises agricultural and livestock production and services, fishing, hunting, logging, and forestry.

Industry (value added)

Comprises mining and quarrying; manufacturing; construction; and electricity, gas, and water.

Services (value added)

Includes all service activities, that is, transport, storage, and communications; wholesale and retail trade; banking, insurance, and real estate; ownership of dwellings; public administration and defense; and other services. The line is called **Services, etc.**, because it includes any statistical discrepancy in the origin of resources.

Gross domestic saving (at current prices)

Equals gross domestic product minus total consumption, etc. (or gross domestic investment plus the resource balance). *Gross Domestic Saving* (at constant prices) equals gross domestic income minus total consumption, etc. (or gross domestic investment plus the resource balance plus the terms of trade adjustment).

Gross national saving (at current prices)

Equals gross domestic saving plus net factor income and net current transfers from abroad.

Capacity to import

Value of exports of goods and nonfactor services deflated by the import price index.

Terms of trade adjustment

Equals capacity to import less exports of goods and nonfactor services in constant prices.

Gross domestic income (constant prices)

Derived as the sum of GDP and the terms of trade adjustment.

Gross national income

Derived as the sum of GNP and the terms of trade adjustment.

DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS

Overall (GDP)

The deflator is derived by dividing current price estimates of GDP at purchaser values (market prices) by constant price estimates; also called the implicit GDP deflator.

Domestic absorption

The deflator is derived by dividing current price domestic absorption estimates by constant price estimates.

Agriculture, industry, manufacturing

Price indexes are mostly implicit deflators derived from volume and value estimates.

Consumer price index

Comprises the price index of goods and services used for private final consumption of households.

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY

Employment

The average number of employees or persons engaged during the year. For further information about these classifications, see *Sources and Methods*.

Real earnings per employee

Derived by deflating nominal earnings per employee data from UNIDO by the consumer price index.

Real output per employee

Obtained as UNIDO data on gross output per employee in current prices deflated by price indexes of value added in manufacturing, where available, or in industry, where not.

Earnings as % of value added

Derived by dividing total nominal earnings of employees by nominal value added, to show labor's share in income generated in the manufacturing sector.

MONETARY HOLDINGS

Money supply, broadly defined

Comprises the monetary and quasi-monetary liabilities of a country's financial institutions to residents other than the central government.

Money

The sum of currency outside banks plus demand deposits held in the financial system by the rest of the domestic economy, other than central government.

Currency outside banks

Comprises bank notes and coin accepted as legal tender in the domestic economy, excluding amounts held by the monetary system, central government, and nonresidents.

Demand deposits

Deposits payable on demand. Typically comprises accounts transferable by checks and any alternative

instruments, forms, and mechanisms for transferring money.

Quasi-money

Comprises time and savings deposits, and similar bank accounts that the issuer will readily exchange for money. Where nonmonetary financial institutions are important issuers of quasi-monetary liabilities, these are also included in the measure of monetary holdings.

GOVERNMENT DEFICIT OR SURPLUS

Government deficit or surplus

Defined as the sum of current and capital revenue and all grants received, less the sum of current and capital expenditure and government lending minus repayments.

Current revenue

Comprises tax revenue and nontax revenue. Capital receipts are excluded. Tax revenue covers tax on income, profits, social security contributions, taxes on property, domestic taxes on goods and services, etc. Nontax revenue consists of grants, property income and operating surpluses of departmental enterprises, receipts from public enterprises, administrative fees and charges, fines, etc.

Current expenditure

Expenditure for goods and services, interest payments, and subsidies and other current transfers. Excludes capital payments.

Current budget balance

The excess of current revenue over current expenditure.

Capital receipts

Proceeds from the sale of nonfinancial capital assets, including land, intangible assets, stocks, and fixed capital assets of buildings, construction, and equipment of more than a minimum value and usable for more than one year in the process of production, and receipts of unrequited transfers for capital purposes from nongovernmental sources.

Capital payments

Expenditure for acquisition of land, intangible assets, government stocks, and nonmilitary and nonfinancial assets; also for capital grants and lending minus repayments.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Exports /imports of goods and services

Comprises all transactions involving a change of ownership of goods and services between residents of a country and the rest of the world. It includes merchandise, nonfactor services, and factor services.

Merchandise, fob

Comprises the market value of movable goods, including nonmonetary gold. It also includes the market value of related distributive services up to the customs frontier of the exporting economy, that is, fob (free on board) value. The few types of goods that are not covered by the merchandise account include travellers' purchases abroad, which are included in travel, and purchases of goods by diplomatic and military personnel, which are classified under other official goods, services, and income.

Nonfactor services

Comprises shipment, passenger and other transport services, and travel, as well as current account transactions not separately reported (e.g., not classified as merchandise, nonfactor services, or transfers). These include transactions with nonresidents by government agencies and their personnel abroad, and also transactions by private residents with foreign governments and government personnel stationed in the reporting country.

Factor services

Comprises services of labor and capital, thus covering income from direct investment abroad, interest, dividends, and property and labor income.

Long-term interest

Comprises interest on the disbursed portion of outstanding public and private loans repayable in foreign currencies, goods, or services. It may include commitment charges on undisbursed loans.

Private current transfers, net

Comprises net transfer payments—between private persons and nonofficial organizations of the reporting country and the rest of the world—that carry no provisions for repayments. Included are workers' remittances; transfers by migrants; gifts, dowries, and inheritances; and alimony and other support remittances.

Workers' remittances

Comprises remittances of income by migrants who have come to an economy to stay for a year or more and who are employed by their new economy, where they are considered to be residents.

Current account balance before official transfers

Comprises the sum of the net exports of goods and nonfactor services, net factor service income, and net private transfers.

Net official transfers

Comprises net transfer payment between governments of the reporting country and the rest of the world.

Current account balance after official transfers

Comprises the sum of the net exports of goods and nonfactor services, net factor service income, and net transfers; official capital grants are always included.

Long-term capital, net

Comprises changes, apart from valuation adjustments in residents' long-term foreign liabilities less their long-term assets, excluding any long-term items classified as reserves.

Direct investment

Comprises all capital transactions that are made to acquire a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor, where the investor's purpose is to have an effective voice in the management of the enterprise. Direct investment includes items such as equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, and other long- and short-term capital.

Long-term loans

Comprises all public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed loans that have an original or extended maturity of more than a year and that are repayable in foreign currencies, goods, or services. These data are as reported in the Bank's Debtor Reporting System and accord with the stock data on external debt, discussed below.

Disbursements

Comprises the total amounts drawn on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed loans, net of commitment cancellations.

Repayments

Comprises repayments (amortization) of the principal of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed loans.

Other long-term capital

Comprises the difference between long-term capital, as defined above, and the similar item reported in IMF balance of payments statistics.

Other capital, net

Comprises the sum of short-term capital, net errors and omissions, and capital transactions not included elsewhere.

Change in reserves

Comprises the net change in a country's holdings of international reserves resulting from transactions on the current and capital accounts. These include changes in holdings of monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets, and other claims on nonresidents that are available to the central authority. The measure is net of liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves, and counterpart items for valuation of monetary gold and SDRs, which are reported separately in IMF sources.

Conversion factor (annual average)

Is the annual average of market exchange rates for countries quoting rates in units of national currency per US dollar. (See Sources and Methods for details of additional conversion factors.)

EXTERNAL DEBT**Long-term debt (by debtor)**

Is all external obligation of both public and private debtors with maturity of more than one year. It comprises both publicly guaranteed and nonguaranteed debt.

Central government

Is the borrower when the name of the republic, kingdom, etc., or any agencies and departments of central government, appears as the obligor in the contract.

Rest of general government

Is the borrower when the name of the state, province, city, etc., or any agencies and departments of local government, appears as the obligor in the contract.

Nonfinancial public enterprises

Are those described in the SNA definition of "nonfinancial public enterprises."

Private sector, including non-guaranteed

Private sector borrowers are other than those listed above.

Short-term debt

Is the sum of public and private external obligations with original or extended maturity of a year or less.

International reserves excluding gold

Comprises a country's monetary authorities' (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and treasuries) holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, and foreign exchange.

Gold holdings (at market price)

Are official holdings of gold (fine troy ounces) valued at year-end London market prices.

SOCIAL INDICATORS**Total fertility rate**

Is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Infant mortality rate

Is the number of infants per thousand live births, in a given year, who die before reaching one year of age.

Life expectancy at birth

Is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality for all people at the time of his or her birth were to stay the same throughout his or her life.

Urban population, % of total

Is the urban population as a percentage of the total population

Food production per capita

Is the index of annual production of all food commodities adjusted for population growth. Production excludes animal feed and seed for agriculture.

Labor force, agriculture (%)

Is the labor force in farming, forestry, hunting, and fishing as a percentage of total labor force, which comprises so-called "economically active" persons, including armed forces and unemployed but excluding housewives and students.

Labor force, female (%)

Female labor force as a percentage of total labor force.

Primary school enrollment ratio

Gross enrollment of all ages at primary level as a percentage of children in the country's primary school age group.

Primary school enrollment ratio, female

Gross enrollment of females of all ages at primary level as a percentage of children in the country's primary school age group.

Secondary school enrollment ratio

Computed in a similar manner to primary enrollment, but includes pupils enrolled in vocational or teacher-training secondary schools.



Topical Pages

Table 1. Gross national product per capita

<i>US dollars, Atlas methodology</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	160	170	190	210	260	300	360	400	430	490	570
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>420</i>
Benin	110	100	110	130	150	160	180	200	220	260	320
Botswana	130	150	190	240	340	350	420	430	490	600	780
Burkina Faso	80	80	80	100	120	130	150	160	170	210	240
Burundi	70	90	80	80	90	100	120	140	150	170	200
Cameroon	180	180	180	210	270	310	360	410	500	600	760
Cape Verde	..	..	200	230	290	310	350	320	330	360	530
Central African Republic	110	100	110	120	150	170	200	230	260	280	320
Chad	100	90	100	100	120	150	150	160	170	150	160
Comoros	100	110	110	140	150	170	190	200	210	250	340
Congo, People's Republic	240	260	290	340	430	530	520	490	530	650	850
Côte d'Ivoire	270	280	290	310	390	510	560	640	840	1,010	1,180
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	60	70	70	70	80	90	90	90	100	110	120
Gabon	660	690	740	890	1,660	2,730	4,170	3,800	2,870	3,190	3,900
Gambia, The	100	120	130	140	200	210	230	250	260	350	350
Ghana	250	270	250	260	290	280	280	300	350	380	410
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	160	160	170	190	170	160	170	170	130
Kenya	130	160	180	180	210	230	240	270	310	370	420
Lesotho	100	110	110	150	200	230	250	290	330	360	410
Liberia	300	310	320	320	370	410	460	500	540	580	580
Madagascar	170	170	180	190	230	280	280	300	310	370	430
Malawi	60	80	80	90	110	120	120	130	160	170	180
Mali	70	70	80	80	90	120	140	170	170	210	240
Mauritania	180	170	180	200	260	300	340	360	360	390	440
Mauritius	280	300	340	430	590	710	860	930	1,020	1,200	1,180
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	160	170	160	160	200	230	230	250	300	360	440
Nigeria	150	190	230	270	360	440	600	700	730	870	1,030
Rwanda	60	60	60	70	70	90	120	160	180	210	240
Senegal	220	210	230	240	280	350	400	400	380	460	510
Seychelles	580	510	470	580	700	800	870	950	1,120	1,610	2,010
Sierra Leone	160	160	160	170	190	220	210	220	220	270	320
Somalia	90	90	100	110	110	170	180	180	150	130	130
Sudan	130	150	150	150	190	250	320	380	400	390	400
Swaziland	270	320	330	370	460	590	580	590	600	720	820
Tanzania	100	100	110	130	140	170	180	200	230	260	290
Togo	140	140	150	170	210	250	270	300	340	350	410
Uganda	190	200	210	210	220	220	270	280	280	290	280
Zaire	250	260	270	330	380	410	410	460	490	580	610
Zambia	440	430	430	430	530	550	540	500	500	510	600
Zimbabwe	310	330	360	400	530	570	570	540	530	590	710
SOUTH ASIA	110	120	110	120	140	160	160	170	180	200	230
Bangladesh	100	100	80	80	100	130	130	110	110	120	140
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	110	110	110	130	140	170	160	170	190	200	240
Nepal	80	80	80	80	100	110	120	120	120	130	130
Pakistan	170	170	160	130	130	130	170	190	220	240	290
Sri Lanka	180	190	190	220	250	290	290	300	260	260	260
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	130	140	140	160	180	210	220	250	290	340	400
China	130	130	130	150	160	180	170	190	220	260	300
Fiji	400	450	520	660	840	1,030	1,190	1,290	1,350	1,580	1,750
Indonesia	80	90	90	110	150	210	270	320	380	400	470
Korea, Republic of	270	310	330	390	480	580	740	910	1,190	1,520	1,620
Malaysia	390	410	450	550	700	820	920	1,010	1,150	1,400	1,690
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	260	280	310	370	450	530	520	540	650	710	760
Philippines	230	220	210	250	300	360	420	450	510	600	700
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	290	270	300	320	440	400
Thailand	210	210	220	250	300	360	410	460	530	590	670
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
590	590	530	490	480	440	360	340	340	340	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
440	430	390	360	340	350	360	370	370	360	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
340	330	280	260	260	280	310	370	380	390	Benin
1,040	1,020	1,070	1,080	960	970	1,030	1,200	1,610	2,040	Botswana
250	250	220	190	190	210	240	300	310	330	Burkina Faso
250	250	240	230	250	240	240	230	220	210	Burundi
900	900	870	820	810	890	910	980	990	940	Cameroon
530	510	490	460	450	480	570	700	780	890	Cape Verde
330	340	280	280	270	290	310	370	380	390	Central African Republic
160	150	140	130	150	150	140	180	190	190	Chad
380	350	330	310	300	320	370	440	460	480	Comoros
1,100	1,320	1,240	1,150	1,040	940	960	930	970	1,010	Congo, People's Republic
1,150	990	790	690	650	720	770	830	790	730	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	..	270	310	310	330	Equatorial Guinea
120	120	120	120	110	120	120	120	120	120	Ethiopia
4,250	4,370	3,830	3,590	3,560	3,630	2,890	2,780	2,990	3,220	Gabon
360	360	290	250	210	170	190	210	240	260	Gambia, The
410	380	350	370	370	390	390	400	380	390	Ghana
170	190	200	190	180	160	170	170	180	180	Guinea-Bissau
430	400	350	320	310	320	340	360	370	370	Kenya
480	550	510	480	390	340	340	410	440	470	Lesotho
590	550	490	460	470	450	450	..	..	..	Liberia
410	400	380	340	310	290	260	240	220	230	Madagascar
180	190	180	180	170	160	150	160	170	200	Malawi
240	220	170	160	150	180	200	230	260	270	Mali
480	450	470	420	410	430	420	470	500	500	Mauritania
1,260	1,210	1,120	1,080	1,100	1,230	1,500	1,830	2,020	2,200	Mauritius
..	190	160	180	180	220	150	110	80	80	Mozambique
..	1,210	1,130	1,030	930	840	830	960	1,030	..	Namibia
440	380	310	240	230	240	260	300	290	310	Niger
1,090	1,110	980	900	930	710	370	280	250	270	Nigeria
260	260	270	260	270	300	310	330	320	310	Rwanda
490	510	440	380	380	430	520	650	650	710	Senegal
2,300	2,350	2,370	2,360	2,560	2,710	3,110	3,700	4,230	4,670	Seychelles
370	380	380	360	340	330	240	230	210	240	Sierra Leone
150	150	140	140	150	160	170	170	170	150	Somalia
400	420	390	360	370	490	600	520	..	..	Sudan
1,010	1,010	930	870	800	720	680	800	790	840	Swaziland
310	330	330	330	320	280	210	160	140	120	Tanzania
400	340	280	260	250	270	300	370	390	410	Togo
220	240	220	220	230	230	220	250	230	220	Uganda
560	510	440	350	270	250	240	250	240	230	Zaire
720	660	560	460	370	260	240	300	410	480	Zambia
860	900	850	730	620	560	540	580	650	640	Zimbabwe
260	270	270	270	270	280	290	320	330	330	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
170	160	150	140	150	150	160	170	180	200	Bangladesh
..	110	110	130	130	140	180	190	190	190	Bhutan
270	280	280	280	290	290	310	340	350	350	India
150	160	160	170	170	160	160	170	180	170	Nepal
330	360	350	350	340	340	330	350	370	380	Pakistan
290	330	340	350	390	410	410	420	430	470	Sri Lanka
430	440	450	450	440	430	440	480	540	590	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
320	320	320	330	320	300	300	330	350	370	China
2,000	1,870	1,700	1,770	1,640	1,760	1,610	1,570	1,690	1,770	Fiji
550	610	610	580	540	520	490	480	500	550	Indonesia
1,830	1,930	2,110	2,240	2,320	2,570	2,950	3,600	4,400	5,400	Korea, Republic of
1,880	1,900	1,900	2,040	1,970	1,840	1,830	1,930	2,140	2,320	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
820	780	760	750	740	740	760	850	890	860	Papua New Guinea
780	810	750	640	580	570	600	640	710	760	Philippines
500	570	550	620	520	580	550	550	580	580	Solomon Islands
750	780	810	840	800	800	860	1,030	1,220	1,420	Thailand
..	..	..	..	750	760	760	800	910	1,010	Tonga
..	..	..	..	930	900	790	860	980	1,060	Vanuatu
..	..	..	..	620	630	630	670	720	730	Western Samoa

Table 1. Gross national product per capita (cont'd)

<i>US dollars, Atlas methodology</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	590	620	670	780	950	1,120	1,260	1,340	1,460	1,670	1,920
Argentina	910	1,000	1,040	1,240	1,630	1,810	1,680	1,610	1,580	1,800	1,980
Bahamas	2,700	2,900	2,900	3,260	2,950	2,730	3,000	3,330	3,670	5,100	5,830
Barbados	750	830	910	1,040	1,220	1,520	1,740	1,960	2,250	2,670	3,130
Belize	430	470	520	570	660	790	840	870	910	1,090	1,170
Bolivia	230	250	270	290	320	360	400	410	440	470	490
Brazil	450	500	570	710	880	1,070	1,300	1,470	1,640	1,870	2,070
Chile	840	990	1,080	1,090	1,140	860	880	1,030	1,330	1,690	2,100
Colombia	340	360	390	430	500	550	600	680	840	1,010	1,180
Costa Rica	560	610	660	750	860	950	1,070	1,320	1,560	1,790	1,960
Dominican Republic	330	370	430	490	570	660	760	840	900	1,010	1,080
Ecuador	290	290	300	370	430	540	680	790	930	1,080	1,260
El Salvador	290	300	310	330	380	430	500	580	700	760	750
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	360	380	390	430	500	570	660	790	900	1,030	1,120
Guyana	380	410	400	410	510	640	650	610	610	640	720
Haiti	90	100	100	110	130	150	170	180	200	220	250
Honduras	270	280	290	310	340	360	400	460	530	600	640
Jamaica	720	770	910	960	1,090	1,260	1,330	1,440	1,420	1,280	1,130
Mexico	820	800	820	940	1,120	1,360	1,500	1,490	1,580	1,810	2,320
Nicaragua	380	390	390	430	560	630	700	780	740	560	650
Panama	680	740	770	840	920	1,030	1,080	1,120	1,290	1,420	1,630
Paraguay	260	270	300	350	440	550	620	720	830	1,030	1,340
Peru	520	580	620	700	850	1,000	1,040	970	840	850	990
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	810	840	960	1,100	1,340	1,920	2,440	2,770	3,310	3,740	4,690
Uruguay	740	870	860	950	1,090	1,330	1,400	1,400	1,580	2,030	2,710
Venezuela	1,260	1,270	1,350	1,540	1,920	2,380	2,890	3,150	3,380	3,730	4,070
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	330	350	380	430	580	790	1,040	1,200	1,320	1,520	1,740
Algeria	360	340	430	500	670	870	1,060	1,180	1,380	1,650	1,940
Egypt, Arab Republic of	230	250	260	280	280	320	360	410	410	440	500
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	260	280	300	340	410	500	560	600	650	770	930
Oman	360	370	390	390	550	1,280	2,840	2,860	2,790	3,080	3,660
Saudi Arabia	560	760	980	1,140	2,070	3,290	5,410	7,120	7,720	8,790	10,400
Syrian Arab Republic	360	400	480	460	630	860	1,030	1,020	1,120	1,200	1,430
Tunisia	280	320	390	430	560	710	800	850	930	1,080	1,280
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1,170	1,300	1,460	1,720	1,940	2,370	2,650	2,850	3,270	3,860	4,370
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,390	2,440	2,370	1,790
Malta	760	830	900	1,030	1,220	1,540	1,700	1,860	2,090	2,500	3,150
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	700	820	940	1,200	1,430	1,540	1,700	1,830	1,890	2,090	2,370
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	400	400	410	470	630	830	1,000	1,110	1,220	1,370	1,400
Yugoslavia	660	740	780	870	1,150	1,380	1,620	1,970	2,400	2,880	3,250
Low- & middle-income economies	220	230	250	280	340	400	450	490	540	620	700
Low-income economies	120	130	130	140	160	190	190	210	240	270	310
Low-income Africa	140	160	170	190	240	270	330	370	390	450	520
China and India	120	120	120	140	150	180	170	180	210	230	280
Other low-income	110	120	110	120	140	170	200	220	240	260	300
Middle-income economies	500	530	580	680	850	1,040	1,230	1,350	1,490	1,700	1,920
High-income economies	3,110	3,370	3,770	4,400	5,030	5,650	6,280	6,920	7,850	9,130	10,320
OECD members	3,220	3,490	3,890	4,550	5,190	5,830	6,460	7,130	8,100	9,410	10,630
Japan	1,950	2,140	2,540	3,230	3,860	4,530	4,990	5,650	7,000	8,630	9,830
United States	4,980	5,350	5,800	6,420	6,900	7,410	8,200	9,050	10,100	11,140	12,000
WORLD	850	910	1,000	1,150	1,320	1,490	1,650	1,810	2,020	2,330	2,620

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
2,140	2,110	1,890	1,790	1,730	1,720	1,730	1,800	1,950	2,180	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
1,960	1,880	1,970	2,150	2,140	2,380	2,400	2,570	2,160	2,350	Argentina
5,650	6,600	7,110	8,190	8,950	9,530	10,360	10,630	11,120	11,510	Bahamas
3,510	3,760	4,010	4,420	4,640	5,180	5,350	5,910	6,430	6,540	Barbados
1,220	1,140	1,090	1,100	1,140	1,240	1,380	1,560	1,770	2,000	Belize
560	530	490	460	430	450	530	610	630	620	Bolivia
2,030	2,070	1,840	1,730	1,670	1,810	1,960	2,120	2,500	2,710	Brazil
2,610	2,220	1,910	1,700	1,420	1,330	1,360	1,510	1,780	1,930	Chile
1,320	1,390	1,380	1,370	1,260	1,210	1,180	1,210	1,220	1,250	Colombia
1,530	1,150	1,060	1,250	1,400	1,550	1,650	1,680	1,760	1,910	Costa Rica
1,180	1,280	1,230	1,010	780	740	750	720	780	820	Dominican Republic
1,490	1,490	1,320	1,160	1,170	1,150	1,070	1,060	990	960	Ecuador
750	740	760	820	840	830	860	960	1,060	1,100	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	..	1,350	1,500	1,710	1,890	2,120	Grenada
1,200	1,190	1,170	1,180	1,200	1,050	950	890	920	900	Guatemala
740	620	550	540	550	510	420	400	410	360	Guyana
270	270	280	290	320	340	360	360	360	360	Haiti
690	680	690	720	740	760	820	830	740	590	Honduras
1,250	1,320	1,330	1,160	910	850	960	1,150	1,400	1,510	Jamaica
3,000	2,770	2,290	2,120	2,180	1,890	1,780	1,770	2,080	2,490	Mexico
760	800	810	790	760	760	810	..	..	..	Nicaragua
1,820	1,950	1,950	1,990	2,060	2,170	2,210	1,810	1,760	1,830	Panama
1,680	1,740	1,660	1,490	1,170	970	920	990	1,030	1,120	Paraguay
1,240	1,380	1,150	1,130	980	1,080	1,170	1,040	1,020	1,140	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,670	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
5,890	6,630	6,400	6,400	5,940	4,970	4,060	3,410	3,340	3,440	Trinidad and Tobago
3,500	3,340	2,300	1,920	1,580	1,740	2,020	2,270	2,450	2,560	Uruguay
4,730	4,920	4,790	4,250	3,830	3,580	3,180	3,120	2,470	2,560	Venezuela
1,980	2,060	1,940	1,750	1,670	1,620	1,580	1,520	1,710	1,400	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
2,240	2,420	2,420	2,440	2,570	2,660	2,740	2,500	2,310	2,080	Algeria
550	600	620	640	660	670	690	660	640	600	Egypt, Arab Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,550	2,450	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	..	1,880	2,010	2,080	2,050	1,630	1,240	Jordan
870	860	730	660	620	660	680	830	880	950	Morocco
5,830	7,110	7,220	7,280	7,550	6,680	5,820	4,990	5,220	..	Oman
13,010	14,320	12,810	10,140	8,640	7,830	6,650	6,060	6,020	..	Saudi Arabia
1,670	1,770	1,800	1,720	1,750	1,460	1,180	1,070	870	1,010	Syrian Arab Republic
1,380	1,310	1,240	1,210	1,170	1,110	1,180	1,230	1,270	1,420	Tunisia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EUROPE
..	3,250	3,230	3,410	3,380	3,220	3,160	2,910	2,660	2,200	Bulgaria
..	2,980	3,000	2,860	2,740	2,790	3,030	3,350	3,450	3,140	Czechoslovakia
4,470	4,320	3,950	3,810	3,610	3,670	3,980	4,780	5,380	6,000	Greece
3,190	1,860	1,270	1,790	1,930	2,010	2,240	2,490	2,570	2,890	Hungary
3,590	3,790	3,510	3,440	3,390	3,580	4,160	5,180	5,830	..	Malta
..	1,540	1,800	2,060	2,080	2,020	1,850	1,850	1,770	1,590	Poland
2,490	2,500	2,250	1,990	1,970	2,270	2,830	3,650	4,250	4,890	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,720	1,620	Romania
1,450	1,300	1,180	1,100	1,080	1,110	1,220	1,280	1,370	1,620	Turkey
3,450	3,230	2,640	2,270	2,040	2,290	2,510	2,710	2,940	3,060	Yugoslavia
780	790	760	740	730	720	720	750	790	840	Low- & middle-income economies
340	350	340	340	340	320	310	330	340	350	Low-income economies
540	530	480	440	440	380	300	270	260	260	Low-income Africa
300	300	300	310	310	300	310	330	350	360	China and India
350	370	370	370	360	350	350	350	360	370	Other low-income
2,190	2,210	2,090	2,020	1,950	1,940	1,960	2,040	2,150	2,350	Middle-income economies
11,090	11,070	11,070	11,410	11,730	12,580	14,220	16,900	18,600	..	High-income economies
11,410	11,390	11,400	11,760	12,110	13,010	14,720	17,510	19,270	..	OECD members
10,350	10,310	10,330	10,570	11,350	13,010	16,020	21,400	24,240	..	Japan
13,310	13,650	14,590	15,960	16,770	17,520	18,450	19,700	20,850	..	United States
2,820	2,810	2,750	2,780	2,800	2,920	3,190	3,670	3,970	..	WORLD

Table 2. Gross national income per capita

<i>1987 US dollars</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	300	310	300	310	380	350	370	390	380	360	400
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>400</i>
Benin	440	420	420	450	430	390	380	400	400	410	410
Botswana	290	300	350	440	540	470	520	510	510	640	770
Burkina Faso	240	240	230	230	250	250	270	260	250	250	250
Burundi	140	190	170	190	180	170	200	230	200	210	200
Cameroon	670	650	610	630	700	660	650	740	780	820	910
Cape Verde	..	..	..	220	250	230	270	310	320	360	520
Central African Republic	470	460	460	460	440	400	460	490	490	450	410
Chad	210	200	200	180	190	190	190	180	180	130	130
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	710	740	720	840	1,000	860	840	730	710	770	960
Côte d'Ivoire	840	850	830	880	930	930	1,020	1,150	1,170	1,090	1,060
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3,130	3,200	3,230	3,260	6,260	6,440	7,830	6,730	4,970	5,250	6,570
Gambia, The	310	300	330	310	350	360	340	390	320	360	330
Ghana	490	460	430	490	510	440	390	430	450	440	440
Guinea-Bissau	200	200	200	200	200	200	180	160	170	170	120
Kenya	320	350	390	380	370	350	350	410	390	390	380
Lesotho	200	210	230	290	320	350	380	430	460	440	420
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	410	400	390	370	360	340	330	320	300	310	300
Malawi	150	170	170	170	180	180	180	180	200	180	170
Mali	180	180	190	180	170	190	210	220	210	230	220
Mauritania	550	540	510	480	570	540	580	520	480	480	490
Mauritius	750	780	880	920	1,320	1,370	1,300	1,320	1,340	1,370	1,160
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,550
Niger	430	450	410	310	370	290	290	320	340	400	400
Nigeria	160	190	180	210	390	310	350	370	360	320	470
Rwanda	300	300	290	290	280	280	290	300	310	340	350
Senegal	720	700	720	660	670	690	730	700	640	670	630
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	150	150	140	150	150	140	130	140	150	150	150
Somalia	150	160	160	150	120	160	160	200	210	190	170
Sudan	690	720	680	600	650	720	820	920	880	770	750
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	190	190	190	190	190	180	190	190	180	170	170
Togo	450	360	360	370	520	380	440	460	480	430	450
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	320	300	300	320	320	280	260	260	230	230	240
Zambia	740	540	570	640	620	370	400	340	300	340	310
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	740	680	650	630	690
SOUTH ASIA	240	240	230	230	230	230	240	250	260	240	250
Bangladesh	170	150	130	130	140	140	140	140	140	150	150
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	250	250	240	240	240	250	250	270	280	250	260
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	250	230	220	230	240	220	230	230	250	250	270
Sri Lanka	250	250	240	260	260	250	280	320	330	330	330
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	180	180	190	200	210	210	220	230	260	270	280
China	110	120	120	120	120	130	120	130	150	160	170
Fiji	1,250	1,290	1,360	1,490	1,690	1,770	1,750	1,820	1,810	1,940	1,890
Indonesia	160	170	170	180	210	220	220	240	260	290	340
Korea, Republic of	970	1,040	1,080	1,220	1,280	1,310	1,500	1,640	1,810	1,900	1,710
Malaysia	950	940	970	1,140	1,210	1,130	1,310	1,400	1,460	1,620	1,740
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	910	920	970	1,120	1,070	950	980	990	1,010	1,060	950
Philippines	510	520	520	570	580	590	590	620	650	690	700
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490
Thailand	510	500	510	570	560	560	590	630	670	690	700
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
390	370	360	350	340	320	310	310	310	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
390	390	380	380	370	370	360	360	350	340	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
420	430	410	400	430	410	380	370	390	..	Benin
730	680	700	730	880	1,000	1,110	1,240	1,600	..	Botswana
260	280	280	270	290	300	300	310	300	300	Burkina Faso
210	200	210	200	220	230	220	230	220	220	Burundi
990	1,020	1,060	1,090	1,140	1,200	1,110	990	930	870	Cameroon
540	550	570	590	610	630	680	690	680	760	Cape Verde
390	410	370	400	400	390	370	370	370	350	Central African Republic
130	130	150	140	170	160	150	170	170	160	Chad
..	..	510	490	490	490	460	..	..	..	Comoros
1,090	1,540	1,560	1,670	1,380	960	990	860	970	950	Congo, People's Republic
990	950	910	920	890	870	880	800	700	610	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	310	310	300	300	290	290	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
6,400	6,070	5,630	5,220	4,930	3,660	3,000	2,680	..	..	Gabon
270	290	210	240	220	220	200	240	230	230	Gambia, The
410	350	340	360	360	360	360	370	380	..	Ghana
160	170	160	170	170	170	170	180	190	180	Guinea-Bissau
370	350	340	340	330	350	350	360	360	370	Kenya
430	470	460	460	430	410	400	420	400	390	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
260	250	250	250	240	240	230	230	220	230	Madagascar
160	160	160	170	160	150	150	140	..	..	Malawi
220	230	210	220	210	240	230	230	250	250	Mali
510	480	480	440	470	500	460	450	480	440	Mauritania
1,160	1,140	1,180	1,210	1,280	1,510	1,720	1,770	1,770	1,860	Mauritius
130	120	100	110	90	90	90	100	100	100	Mozambique
1,220	1,090	970	990	1,110	1,080	970	1,050	1,060	..	Namibia
400	390	380	300	300	320	300	300	270	270	Niger
440	370	320	310	300	220	220	200	220	..	Nigeria
360	360	370	350	350	360	330	330	300	270	Rwanda
600	650	640	610	620	640	640	650	620	640	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
160	160	150	150	140	130	140	140	140	140	Sierra Leone
190	190	170	160	170	170	170	160	150	..	Somalia
730	800	790	730	660	710	710	650	700	650	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
160	150	150	150	150	150	140	150	..	..	Tanzania
420	390	360	380	380	390	370	380	390	390	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
240	230	230	230	220	230	230	220	210	190	Zaire
300	230	240	230	240	220	240	290	320	300	Zambia
740	720	700	660	670	620	580	660	700	670	Zimbabwe
260	260	270	280	290	290	300	320	330	330	SOUTH ASIA
160	160	160	160	160	160	170	170	160	170	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
270	270	290	290	300	310	320	340	350	360	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
270	280	280	290	300	310	320	330	330	340	Pakistan
330	350	380	400	400	410	410	410	410	420	Sri Lanka
290	300	330	350	370	390	420	450	480	500	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
170	180	200	220	240	250	280	300	310	320	China
1,870	1,700	1,590	1,690	1,600	1,730	1,560	..	..	..	Fiji
370	360	380	400	410	410	420	430	450	480	Indonesia
1,770	1,900	2,110	2,280	2,400	2,740	3,090	3,450	3,730	4,030	Korea, Republic of
1,730	1,750	1,800	1,950	1,830	1,660	1,790	1,950	2,070	2,220	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
840	790	810	820	820	810	820	850	760	690	Papua New Guinea
690	680	680	620	570	570	600	640	680	680	Philippines
450	460	460	680	480	430	490	550	..	..	Solomon Islands
710	710	760	790	790	830	890	990	1,090	1,200	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	860	1,010	990	850	800	820	870	..	Vanuatu
..	..	690	670	680	640	650	660	660	630	Western Samoa

Table 2. Gross national income per capita (cont'd)

<i>1987 US dollars</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	1,350	1,410	1,470	1,570	1,630	1,630	1,700	1,750	1,750	1,810	1,890
Argentina	2,630	2,720	2,730	2,810	2,870	2,800	2,760	2,880	2,740	2,910	2,950
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,880	5,990	8,170	8,650
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	780	790	810	840	910	870	910	910	890	880	860
Brazil	1,200	1,300	1,430	1,610	1,690	1,720	1,860	1,920	1,900	1,960	2,060
Chile	1,640	1,730	1,640	1,580	1,560	1,130	1,190	1,280	1,360	1,490	1,580
Colombia	770	800	840	890	910	900	950	1,000	1,050	1,060	1,090
Costa Rica	1,380	1,390	1,440	1,510	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,800	1,800	1,790	1,740
Dominican Republic	490	530	620	670	700	700	720	710	720	720	720
Ecuador	710	720	750	850	1,010	1,020	1,100	1,180	1,180	1,270	1,310
El Salvador	1,080	1,080	1,120	1,160	1,150	1,170	1,320	1,490	1,380	1,350	1,170
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	890	880	900	950	950	940	990	1,110	1,090	1,070	1,060
Guyana	620	650	580	520	720	910	690	640	600	540	570
Haiti	330	350	340	340	350	340	370	370	380	390	420
Honduras	770	760	790	830	800	780	860	950	980	980	950
Jamaica	1,460	1,430	1,600	1,580	1,590	1,620	1,420	1,420	1,380	1,250	1,100
Mexico	1,310	1,320	1,380	1,450	1,500	1,530	1,560	1,560	1,650	1,750	1,920
Nicaragua	1,440	1,430	1,370	1,380	1,590	1,520	1,580	1,720	1,470	960	1,080
Panama	1,750	1,890	1,940	1,960	1,940	1,940	1,870	1,810	1,990	1,990	2,030
Paraguay	590	610	640	690	720	710	780	900	930	860	1,100
Peru	1,270	1,270	1,260	1,320	1,390	1,340	1,320	1,290	1,230	1,320	1,350
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	3,600	3,740	3,880	3,900	4,050	4,560	4,890	5,090	5,690	5,790	6,290
Uruguay	2,090	2,100	2,070	2,150	2,040	2,110	2,180	2,170	2,280	2,430	2,550
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	3,020	3,020	3,210	3,320	3,170	3,180	3,270
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	1,040	1,100	1,200	1,350	1,480	1,510	1,700	1,780	1,620	1,590	1,480
Algeria	1,700	1,610	1,850	1,880	2,210	2,170	2,280	2,330	2,420	2,590	2,700
Egypt, Arab Republic of	370	370	370	400	410	420	480	520	520	580	640
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2,100	2,300	2,540	3,150	3,480	3,530	4,120	4,370	3,560	3,290	2,710
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	540	560	550	560	600	630	660	660	660	680	720
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1,040	1,110	1,090	1,130	1,160	1,230
Tunisia	700	760	890	860	970	990	990	1,000	1,050	1,130	1,210
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,080
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,530
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,160
Greece	3,170	3,400	3,670	3,950	3,760	3,910	4,090	4,200	4,390	4,470	4,520
Hungary	..	..	..	1,230	1,250	1,290	960	1,250	2,550	3,290	2,650
Malta	2,100	2,160	2,250	2,310	2,420	2,850	3,190	3,360	3,530	3,670	3,990
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,600
Portugal	2,250	2,520	2,760	3,080	3,070	2,700	2,750	2,920	2,980	3,120	3,150
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	820	870	920	930	960	1,010	1,080	1,100	1,110	1,070	1,020
Yugoslavia	1,780	1,920	1,980	2,020	2,250	2,250	2,350	2,520	2,750	2,840	2,880
Low- & middle-income economies	460	470	490	520	540	550	570	600	610	620	640
Low-income economies	180	180	180	190	190	200	200	210	220	220	240
Low-income Africa	250	250	250	250	310	280	290	310	300	290	320
China and India	170	170	170	170	170	180	170	190	200	200	210
Other low-income	190	190	180	190	210	210	220	230	240	260	280
Middle-income economies	1,330	1,390	1,460	1,590	1,670	1,670	1,760	1,830	1,840	1,890	1,910
High-income economies	11,410	11,660	12,130	12,720	12,540	12,410	12,870	13,210	13,710	14,040	13,930
OECD members	11,790	12,040	12,530	13,150	12,940	12,820	13,290	13,630	14,150	14,490	14,360
Japan	11,820	12,280	13,170	13,970	13,370	13,480	13,920	14,430	15,160	15,640	15,730
United States	13,930	14,230	14,740	15,390	14,990	14,690	15,280	15,770	16,390	16,560	16,190
WORLD	2,870	2,910	3,000	3,120	3,070	3,020	3,110	3,180	3,260	3,310	3,280

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1,830	1,730	1,620	1,660	1,680	1,690	1,720	1,700	1,700	-	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
2,710	2,420	2,460	2,510	2,360	2,470	2,450	2,350	2,150	..	Argentina
7,860	8,340	8,540	9,480	10,190	10,410	10,630	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
840	760	710	690	650	600	600	600	600	590	Bolivia
1,890	1,830	1,720	1,780	1,890	2,040	2,070	2,030	2,080	..	Brazil
1,570	1,250	1,230	1,230	1,210	1,260	1,380	1,540	1,660	1,630	Chile
1,060	1,050	1,040	1,060	1,040	1,120	1,120	1,140	1,150	1,170	Colombia
1,550	1,370	1,430	1,530	1,540	1,690	1,630	1,630	1,640	1,660	Costa Rica
710	710	730	710	680	700	710	710	750	650	Dominican Republic
1,290	1,220	1,160	1,150	1,160	1,060	1,000	1,020	1,020	1,050	Ecuador
1,000	920	900	910	930	970	920	950	940	890	El Salvador
..	..	..	1,090	1,140	1,390	1,570	1,660	1,660	1,670	Grenada
1,010	930	890	870	830	830	820	830	840	830	Guatemala
520	430	370	360	370	380	340	390	..	..	Guyana
400	370	370	360	360	360	350	340	330	..	Haiti
900	820	800	800	810	800	820	830	810	750	Honduras
1,120	1,130	1,110	1,080	990	1,030	1,070	1,310	1,260	1,230	Jamaica
2,040	1,940	1,760	1,800	1,800	1,590	1,630	1,630	1,680	1,750	Mexico
1,070	1,020	1,050	990	940	890	910	610	600	..	Nicaragua
2,100	2,070	2,070	2,120	2,150	2,230	2,170	1,720	1,680	1,740	Panama
1,140	1,080	1,020	1,000	970	900	930	990	1,030	1,000	Paraguay
1,360	1,330	1,120	1,140	1,110	1,200	1,290	1,140	990	960	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
6,430	6,150	5,380	4,820	4,420	3,720	3,690	3,480	3,370	3,590	Trinidad and Tobago
2,590	2,290	1,930	1,960	1,870	2,100	2,310	2,300	2,280	2,260	Uruguay
3,240	2,940	2,700	2,880	2,750	2,450	2,550	2,550	2,430	2,580	Venezuela
1,520	1,590	1,650	1,690	1,730	1,610	1,620	1,570	1,530	-	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
2,760	2,760	2,860	2,880	2,980	2,680	2,720	2,490	2,560	2,510	Algeria
640	660	690	710	710	680	660	670	660	640	Egypt, Arab Republic of
2,850	3,100	3,300	3,380	3,420	2,970	2,950	2,760	2,610	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	2,100	2,020	1,960	2,190	2,130	2,080	1,870	1,520	Jordan
670	710	690	700	740	800	770	830	820	820	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
1,260	1,230	1,180	1,110	1,150	1,020	970	1,060	1,000	1,120	Syrian Arab Republic
1,250	1,210	1,230	1,250	1,250	1,160	1,200	1,170	1,200	1,270	Tunisia
2,240	2,040	1,980	2,000	2,030	2,120	2,150	2,200	2,190	2,140	EUROPE
2,610	2,360	2,620	2,740	2,770	2,910	3,100	3,160	3,060	..	Bulgaria
3,100	3,110	3,150	3,180	3,240	3,290	3,330	3,440	3,500	3,420	Czechoslovakia
4,510	4,450	4,380	4,410	4,490	4,520	4,560	4,750	4,860	4,860	Greece
5,980	3,400	2,300	2,320	2,280	2,280	2,370	2,400	2,330	2,380	Hungary
4,170	4,370	4,200	4,360	4,550	4,630	4,850	5,350	5,580	..	Malta
1,400	1,340	1,410	1,470	1,540	1,600	1,620	1,680	1,650	1,470	Poland
3,070	3,080	3,040	2,890	3,010	3,300	3,490	3,680	3,900	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
1,020	1,020	1,030	1,080	1,110	1,200	1,260	1,280	1,240	1,330	Turkey
2,870	2,860	2,790	2,770	2,720	2,890	2,780	2,700	2,710	2,510	Yugoslavia
650	630	630	650	660	670	680	700	710	..	Low- & middle-income economies
240	250	260	270	280	280	290	310	320	330	Low-income economies
310	290	270	260	260	240	240	230	240	..	Low-income Africa
210	220	240	250	270	280	300	320	330	340	China and India
300	300	310	320	320	320	320	330	330	340	Other low-income
1,920	1,840	1,810	1,840	1,860	1,860	1,900	1,910	1,920	..	Middle-income economies
13,970	13,860	14,190	14,720	15,110	15,570	16,010	16,690	17,130	..	High-income economies
14,410	14,310	14,660	15,210	15,630	16,130	16,580	17,290	17,750	..	OECD members
16,120	16,520	16,860	17,470	18,260	19,100	19,850	20,990	21,800	..	Japan
16,400	15,840	16,370	17,310	17,680	18,040	18,400	19,060	19,430	..	United States
3,270	3,200	3,230	3,320	3,380	3,440	3,500	3,600	3,650	..	WORLD

Table 3. Private consumption per capita

1987 US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	210	220	210	200	220	230	240	250	270	240	250
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>280</i>
Benin	350	340	340	350	330	310	310	340	340	340	330
Botswana	340	310	320	410	430	420	430	410	440	530	570
Burkina Faso	220	220	200	200	210	210	220	240	240	240	250
Burundi	110	170	160	160	150	160	170	180	160	170	170
Cameroon	530	560	540	520	560	550	560	610	600	690	750
Cape Verde	..	..	..	310	250	270	290	310	370	380	470
Central African Republic	300	300	300	290	310	320	350	400	390	360	370
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	590	560	530	500	470	470	570	470	510	440	520
Côte d'Ivoire	420	460	470	490	480	550	530	510	580	570	370
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	1,530	1,580	1,630	1,820	1,640	1,660	1,820	1,900	2,360	2,040	1,990
Gambia, The	280	350	340	340	330	290	400	410	510	380	390
Ghana	380	380	320	360	420	330	310	320	370	350	360
Guinea-Bissau	130	170	200	220	230	190	170	140	120	100	80
Kenya	140	210	240	210	230	230	210	210	230	240	230
Lesotho	170	180	220	260	300	330	360	360	390	380	320
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	370	380	360	350	320	320	290	300	280	310	310
Malawi	110	140	130	130	120	130	130	130	120	130	130
Mali	140	140	150	150	160	170	190	180	190	200	200
Mauritania	430	420	400	360	400	360	400	360	330	340	340
Mauritius	510	530	520	480	690	790	820	890	920	930	860
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
Niger	370	390	350	240	330	240	230	250	250	310	330
Nigeria	110	130	100	100	150	180	190	200	270	140	220
Rwanda	270	270	260	240	250	230	230	240	260	290	310
Senegal	560	560	540	520	510	540	570	540	520	550	530
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	150	150
Somalia	130	140	110	120	90	130	130	210	170	160	160
Sudan	450	490	500	420	450	520	560	680	680	600	550
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	130	160	140	140
Togo	290	190	200	210	230	170	230	220	210	200	240
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	230	240	240	260	250	240	220	200	200	180	170
Zambia	240	220	220	170	180	170	170	170	150	190	180
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	510	480	460	480	500
SOUTH ASIA	180	170	170	160	160	170	170	180	180	170	180
Bangladesh	150	140	130	110	140	130	140	120	130	140	140
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	180	180	170	170	160	170	170	180	190	170	180
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	220	210	180	180	190	190	190	200	210	220	230
Sri Lanka	200	200	180	200	200	210	210	230	240	240	260
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	120	120	130	130	140	140	140	150	160	170	180
China	70	70	70	80	80	80	80	80	90	90	100
Fiji	890	950	1,000	1,160	1,250	1,240	1,260	1,290	1,270	1,290	1,200
Indonesia	150	150	140	140	160	170	170	170	190	200	210
Korea, Republic of	670	740	740	820	850	880	960	990	1,060	1,160	1,110
Malaysia	570	590	610	650	690	670	700	750	810	880	960
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	460	470	500	520	520	520	520	560	590	570	590
Philippines	360	370	380	380	390	390	380	400	420	440	450
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400
Thailand	360	340	350	380	380	390	410	420	430	480	480
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	520	520

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
290	290	270	260	250	240	240	230	230	-	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
280	280	280	270	270	270	280	270	270	-	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
350	370	330	350	350	360	330	330	330	-	Benin
550	560	490	460	570	460	540	640	940	-	Botswana
260	260	250	230	240	250	250	260	250	240	Burkina Faso
170	180	170	160	180	190	170	190	180	180	Burundi
760	740	720	680	720	760	800	780	700	670	Cameroon
460	440	470	500	510	520	500	500	500	-	Cape Verde
320	350	300	320	320	340	320	330	320	310	Central African Republic
-	-	150	130	180	170	150	170	160	150	Chad
-	-	330	380	380	360	390	-	-	-	Comoros
550	830	680	700	710	650	630	610	600	570	Congo, People's Republic
490	490	490	550	530	580	640	560	550	470	Côte d'Ivoire
-	-	-	-	210	220	230	230	210	230	Equatorial Guinea
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ethiopia
1,940	1,950	2,060	1,590	1,520	2,050	1,550	1,370	-	-	Gabon
280	260	180	220	210	200	170	210	190	190	Gambia, The
330	260	270	290	300	310	310	310	330	-	Ghana
130	140	130	140	150	140	150	150	150	160	Guinea-Bissau
210	220	210	210	190	220	230	240	240	260	Kenya
350	350	380	370	330	310	320	320	250	250	Lesotho
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Liberia
260	250	240	230	230	220	210	200	200	200	Madagascar
120	110	110	120	120	110	100	110	120	-	Malawi
200	210	200	200	210	210	200	190	200	210	Mali
360	380	470	400	380	380	380	400	420	430	Mauritania
830	800	810	830	870	910	1,080	1,150	1,210	1,230	Mauritius
110	110	100	100	90	90	100	90	100	90	Mozambique
760	750	670	660	610	600	650	600	610	-	Namibia
330	350	320	290	270	280	260	250	230	-	Niger
360	350	290	240	230	190	160	160	160	-	Nigeria
310	310	330	300	290	280	270	260	240	230	Rwanda
560	570	550	520	550	530	530	540	510	510	Senegal
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles
150	150	130	120	120	110	120	110	120	120	Sierra Leone
170	200	180	180	170	160	150	140	150	-	Somalia
560	600	660	620	620	570	590	550	580	530	Sudan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Swaziland
120	110	120	120	120	130	130	130	-	-	Tanzania
250	260	240	260	250	270	260	280	280	280	Togo
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Uganda
180	180	180	180	170	180	180	180	160	-	Zaire
180	140	150	150	170	150	200	220	240	220	Zambia
540	540	540	440	440	370	290	350	430	420	Zimbabwe
180	180	200	200	200	210	210	220	230	240	SOUTH ASIA
140	140	140	140	150	140	150	150	150	160	Bangladesh
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bhutan
180	180	200	200	200	210	220	230	240	250	India
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nepal
220	220	230	230	240	230	240	250	240	250	Pakistan
270	300	320	300	320	330	320	330	330	-	Sri Lanka
180	190	200	220	220	220	240	250	270	280	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
110	110	120	130	140	140	150	160	170	160	China
1,320	1,180	1,090	1,160	1,100	1,110	1,050	-	-	-	Fiji
220	230	250	250	250	250	260	260	270	280	Indonesia
1,150	1,220	1,310	1,390	1,460	1,560	1,670	1,810	1,970	2,130	Korea, Republic of
980	990	1,000	1,040	1,020	900	900	1,020	1,140	1,230	Malaysia
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mongolia
580	550	550	530	570	540	540	530	510	480	Papua New Guinea
450	470	490	480	440	430	450	480	520	550	Philippines
400	300	330	370	350	340	370	490	-	-	Solomon Islands
470	460	510	510	510	530	580	620	690	740	Thailand
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tonga
-	-	470	520	540	450	510	520	520	-	Vanuatu
500	480	520	510	580	610	620	650	630	600	Western Samoa

Table 3. Private consumption per capita (cont'd)

1987 US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	900	940	980	1,020	1,060	1,060	1,100	1,130	1,150	1,210	1,270
Argentina	1,760	1,780	1,790	1,860	1,960	1,920	1,730	1,720	1,690	1,900	2,010
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,890	4,410	6,170	5,970
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	420	420	370	420	420	370	430	440	460	480	490
Brazil	780	850	930	1,010	1,090	1,060	1,180	1,230	1,230	1,320	1,380
Chile	1,160	1,290	1,360	1,250	1,010	840	820	960	1,020	1,090	1,160
Colombia	560	580	610	630	640	650	670	680	720	740	750
Costa Rica	970	950	990	1,010	1,030	1,020	1,020	1,120	1,190	1,190	1,130
Dominican Republic	400	440	480	500	540	490	550	550	550	520	610
Ecuador	500	510	530	560	590	630	680	710	720	750	780
El Salvador	860	860	880	920	920	930	1,000	1,090	1,100	1,010	900
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	720	730	750	770	780	780	830	870	890	890	880
Guyana	270	250	300	330	330	280	350	350	270	210	250
Haiti	280	300	300	290	310	290	320	320	320	320	340
Honduras	590	570	590	630	590	590	650	710	700	700	710
Jamaica	750	800	1,000	770	910	930	920	920	830	780	770
Mexico	940	960	990	1,020	1,050	1,080	1,090	1,070	1,130	1,220	1,300
Nicaragua	1,230	1,220	1,190	1,200	1,320	1,310	1,330	1,390	1,280	890	940
Panama	1,070	1,100	1,060	1,060	1,160	1,090	1,060	1,120	1,220	1,260	1,310
Paraguay	450	470	480	490	540	530	570	630	640	560	800
Peru	910	910	920	890	900	910	920	910	860	880	850
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2,980	2,920	3,040	3,060	3,040	2,960	3,200	3,540	3,790	3,860	3,910
Uruguay	1,580	1,570	1,590	1,610	1,570	1,600	1,520	1,480	1,500	1,530	1,660
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	1,240	1,480	1,640	1,750	1,800	1,760	1,850
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	-	-	-	-	830	790	890	1,020	960	940	830
Algeria	1,100	1,000	1,130	1,070	1,090	1,080	1,150	1,140	1,090	1,220	1,180
Egypt, Arab Republic of	..	..	..	..	370	360	370	410	430	490	540
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1,520	1,490	1,490	1,780	1,560	1,360	1,690	2,190	1,900	1,670	1,180
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	420	420	430	440	450	460	490	500	520	540	560
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	720	740	800	830	800	830
Tunisia	380	410	490	510	530	580	600	630	650	670	740
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,170
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,220
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,500
Greece	1,860	1,990	2,130	2,150	2,160	2,300	2,400	2,480	2,570	2,540	2,530
Hungary	990	1,050	1,090	1,140	1,290	1,260	1,280	1,290	1,330	1,350	1,360
Malta	1,760	1,760	1,780	1,780	1,890	1,900	2,050	2,300	2,240	2,240	2,370
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000
Portugal	1,290	1,520	1,550	1,760	1,990	1,900	1,940	1,950	1,900	1,880	1,860
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	580	640	690	660	700	720	770	790	800	770	720
Yugoslavia	870	1,010	940	960	1,290	1,200	1,100	1,300	1,490	1,550	1,480
Low- & middle-income economies	310	320	320	330	350	350	360	380	390	390	400
Low-income economies	130	130	130	130	130	140	130	140	150	150	160
Low-income Africa	170	180	170	160	190	190	200	210	230	190	210
China and India	120	110	110	110	110	120	110	120	130	120	130
Other low-income	..	..	..	..	160	160	170	170	180	200	210
Middle-income economies	870	910	940	990	1,030	1,010	1,060	1,110	1,120	1,160	1,150
High-income economies	6,730	6,870	7,200	7,540	7,510	7,630	7,880	8,100	8,370	8,600	8,590
OECD members	6,960	7,110	7,450	7,800	7,780	7,900	8,160	8,380	8,670	8,910	8,890
Japan	6,640	6,940	7,460	8,000	7,840	8,120	8,320	8,590	8,950	9,400	9,540
United States	8,580	8,760	9,230	9,550	9,370	9,450	9,850	10,180	10,510	10,630	10,520
WORLD	1,720	1,750	1,810	1,870	1,860	1,870	1,910	1,950	2,000	2,040	2,020

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1,250	1,200	1,160	1,180	1,170	1,190	1,170	1,170	1,190	1,170	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
1,920	1,710	1,770	1,870	1,750	1,840	1,800	1,740	1,810	..	Argentina
5,520	5,410	5,380	6,810	7,020	7,120	7,200	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
580	480	520	530	580	540	530	500	500	490	Bolivia
1,290	1,310	1,280	1,320	1,320	1,380	1,340	1,320	1,350	1,290	Brazil
1,290	1,050	980	990	950	980	1,020	1,110	1,190	1,180	Chile
750	740	730	740	750	760	780	790	800	800	Colombia
1,070	960	980	1,030	1,030	1,050	1,080	1,090	1,130	1,150	Costa Rica
540	580	580	540	530	540	550	510	560	470	Dominican Republic
810	790	770	770	770	750	760	750	750	750	Ecuador
810	750	740	760	780	770	760	760	760	760	El Salvador
..	..	..	820	840	1,020	1,160	1,210	1,310	1,340	Grenada
860	790	740	740	700	680	710	720	720	710	Guatemala
330	290	290	240	290	310	300	340	..	..	Guyana
330	300	310	290	290	300	300	290	280	..	Haiti
680	660	630	610	610	600	620	640	640	620	Honduras
750	760	750	770	720	720	740	820	850	..	Jamaica
1,370	1,260	1,150	1,180	1,200	1,150	1,120	1,150	1,210	1,260	Mexico
830	760	710	660	590	540	510	490	450	420	Nicaragua
1,260	1,280	1,340	1,450	1,450	1,370	1,340	1,090	1,240	1,300	Panama
790	780	650	720	730	720	760	790	700	730	Paraguay
860	840	780	800	810	870	910	830	730	680	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
4,140	4,120	3,850	3,180	2,380	2,270	2,220	2,150	2,120	1,810	Trinidad and Tobago
1,710	1,550	1,360	1,330	1,350	1,480	1,690	1,660	1,640	1,590	Uruguay
1,890	1,900	1,770	1,740	1,680	1,690	1,700	1,790	1,640	1,640	Venezuela
830	990	960	1,080	1,110	1,030	1,070	1,060	1,060	-	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
1,230	1,280	1,320	1,330	1,420	1,400	1,380	1,320	1,390	1,360	Algeria
540	540	550	580	600	590	580	580	580	590	Egypt, Arab Republic of
1,220	1,900	1,700	2,150	2,190	1,810	1,920	1,880	1,830	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	1,600	1,500	1,550	1,720	1,610	1,650	1,530	1,290	Jordan
530	540	530	530	530	560	540	570	580	570	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
860	770	720	620	750	620	780	850	790	850	Syrian Arab Republic
770	770	780	810	810	810	810	820	830	850	Tunisia
1,170	1,150	1,160	1,180	1,190	1,250	1,280	1,290	1,330	1,390	EUROPE
1,340	1,480	1,410	1,410	1,480	1,500	1,600	1,540	1,620	1,440	Bulgaria
1,510	1,470	1,520	1,540	1,550	1,570	1,600	1,660	1,690	1,750	Czechoslovakia
2,720	2,890	2,880	2,890	3,030	3,110	3,240	3,200	3,420	3,530	Greece
1,420	1,420	1,420	1,440	1,480	1,490	1,560	1,500	1,550	1,490	Hungary
2,370	2,410	2,460	2,630	2,880	2,930	3,000	3,300	3,500	..	Malta
950	830	860	880	950	990	1,010	1,030	1,070	1,000	Poland
1,890	1,910	1,950	1,920	1,930	2,030	2,350	2,640	2,780	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
690	700	730	780	770	830	870	870	890	990	Turkey
1,450	1,400	1,370	1,330	1,260	1,380	1,220	1,160	1,130	1,430	Yugoslavia
400	410	410	420	430	430	440	450	460	460	Low- & middle-income economies
160	170	180	180	180	180	190	200	200	210	Low-income economies
250	240	230	210	210	200	190	180	190	..	Low-income Africa
140	140	150	160	160	170	180	190	200	200	China and India
210	220	220	230	230	230	230	240	240	250	Other low-income
1,160	1,170	1,140	1,190	1,190	1,190	1,200	1,210	1,240	1,260	Middle-income economies
8,610	8,660	8,880	9,100	9,350	9,620	9,880	10,260	10,480	-	High-income economies
8,920	8,970	9,210	9,430	9,700	9,990	10,260	10,650	10,880	..	OECD members
9,670	10,060	10,370	10,590	10,940	11,210	11,590	12,060	12,440	..	Japan
10,580	10,490	10,900	11,280	11,630	11,970	12,220	12,600	12,770	..	United States
2,020	2,020	2,040	2,070	2,110	2,140	2,170	2,230	2,260	-	WORLD

Table 4. Gross domestic investment per capita

<i>1987 US dollars</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	60	70	70	80	90	90	110	110	90	80	90
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	70	80	70	80	90	90	100	100	90	80	90
Benin	50	40	60	60	90	80	80	70	70	100	130
Botswana	90	130	160	200	190	160	150	110	140	170	210
Burkina Faso	20	30	40	50	50	50	50	40	40	40	40
Burundi	10	20	10	10	20	10	20	30	40	40	30
Cameroon	80	100	100	110	100	110	100	130	190	170	190
Cape Verde	..	..	..	80	80	70	110	150	130	170	210
Central African Republic	90	90	90	90	50	40	50	50	40	40	20
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	270	310	360	410	470	530	400	310	240	250	350
Côte d'Ivoire	250	240	220	270	250	250	300	420	470	420	480
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	890	970	1,110	1,220	3,260	3,840	5,240	3,910	1,430	1,690	1,650
Gambia, The	10	10	10	10	10	30	30	40	70	50	60
Ghana	80	80	40	50	80	60	50	70	50	50	40
Guinea-Bissau	190	150	130	100	80	70	70	80	100	110	80
Kenya	140	140	120	140	130	90	90	120	150	110	140
Lesotho	20	30	30	40	40	50	80	110	90	110	130
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	40	50	40	40	40	40	30	30	30	40	40
Malawi	60	50	70	50	60	70	60	60	90	70	50
Mali	30	30	30	30	20	30	30	40	40	40	40
Mauritania	40	40	60	40	130	190	230	200	140	110	160
Mauritius	130	190	210	350	410	420	400	390	410	430	240
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490
Niger	60	40	60	80	70	60	60	60	80	90	80
Nigeria	50	70	70	80	80	120	150	170	120	100	110
Rwanda	10	20	20	20	20	30	30	30	30	20	30
Senegal	120	120	130	130	130	120	130	120	110	90	90
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	40	20	20	20	20	30	20	20	20	20	20
Somalia	20	20	20	20	20	20	30	40	50	40	70
Sudan	90	80	60	70	110	120	180	140	120	90	100
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	50	60	50	50	50	50	50	60	50	50	50
Togo	90	100	110	110	110	150	120	210	250	230	140
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	30	40	40	40	40	40	30	50	20	40	50
Zambia	250	270	280	250	310	260	130	120	110	60	100
Zimbabwe	150	170	180	190	250	220	150	120	70	80	120
SOUTH ASIA	50	50	40	50	50	50	50	50	60	60	60
Bangladesh	30	20	10	20	10	10	10	20	20	20	30
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
India	50	50	50	60	60	60	60	60	70	60	60
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	50	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	50	50
Sri Lanka	40	40	40	30	50	40	50	50	70	100	110
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	40	50	40	50	50	60	60	70	80	90	80
China	30	30	30	30	30	40	30	40	50	50	50
Fiji	310	340	370	400	350	370	370	360	390	510	540
Indonesia	20	30	30	40	50	50	50	60	70	70	70
Korea, Republic of	220	240	220	270	340	330	370	460	590	670	520
Malaysia	230	230	240	300	380	290	320	380	400	450	520
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	520	550	360	220	230	220	200	210	210	250	250
Philippines	110	110	110	120	140	170	190	190	200	210	220
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
Thailand	140	130	120	160	150	150	140	170	200	190	190
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430	290

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
90	90	70	60	60	60	50	50	50	-	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
90	90	80	70	70	70	60	60	60	50	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
140	150	70	50	60	50	50	50	50	..	Benin
210	190	130	120	190	140	80	130	260	..	Botswana
40	40	40	40	70	80	60	70	70	60	Burkina Faso
40	30	50	40	40	30	50	30	40	40	Burundi
260	250	260	240	250	390	280	160	110	100	Cameroon
230	270	260	250	250	290	300	310	300	310	Cape Verde
30	40	60	60	60	50	50	40	30	40	Central African Republic
..	..	0	10	10	10	20	10	20	20	Chad
..	..	160	210	140	130	110	70	60	70	Comoros
620	820	670	570	530	330	220	180	150	150	Congo, People's Republic
360	300	270	120	170	130	120	140	70	50	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	30	40	70	60	60	70	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
2,230	1,940	1,740	1,780	1,910	1,580	910	930	..	..	Gabon
60	50	40	40	40	50	40	40	50	50	Gambia, The
40	30	30	30	40	30	40	40	50	50	Ghana
60	80	80	80	90	80	60	70	100	60	Guinea-Bissau
130	90	80	80	100	80	90	90	100	80	Kenya
130	140	80	100	120	100	100	120	120	120	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
30	20	20	20	20	20	20	30	30	40	Madagascar
40	40	50	30	40	20	20	30	30	40	Malawi
40	40	30	30	40	50	60	60	70	60	Mali
190	230	90	120	120	120	110	100	90	80	Mauritania
290	240	230	280	300	360	450	540	500	580	Mauritius
30	30	20	20	10	20	20	30	30	30	Mozambique
410	270	190	190	160	140	160	240	170	..	Namibia
80	60	60	0	40	30	30	40	30	30	Niger
110	80	60	30	40	40	30	30	30	..	Nigeria
30	40	30	40	50	70	50	50	40	10	Rwanda
60	70	80	70	60	70	80	80	70	80	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
30	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	Sierra Leone
50	60	50	50	50	50	50	30	40	..	Somalia
100	170	120	100	30	90	80	60	60	60	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
40	50	30	40	40	40	30	40	..	..	Tanzania
140	110	80	80	110	90	80	80	80	80	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
40	30	30	40	40	40	30	30	30	20	Zaire
80	60	40	50	50	70	40	40	30	60	Zambia
180	150	100	110	120	110	110	120	120	120	Zimbabwe
70	60	60	60	70	70	70	70	70	70	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
30	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	Bangladesh
60	60	70	60	80	70	60	90	..	..	Bhutan
70	70	70	70	80	70	70	80	80	80	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
50	50	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	Pakistan
100	100	100	100	90	90	100	110	100	100	Sri Lanka
90	90	100	110	130	130	140	150	170	180	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
50	50	60	70	100	100	110	120	120	130	China
560	400	340	300	280	320	240	..	..	..	Fiji
130	120	120	120	140	140	140	130	140	160	Indonesia
530	560	630	710	730	810	920	1,030	1,310	1,540	Korea, Republic of
590	660	690	710	550	470	440	530	630	730	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
240	260	270	240	170	170	180	240	180	170	Papua New Guinea
220	200	190	110	80	70	90	110	120	120	Philippines
150	130	140	140	150	140	140	160	..	..	Solomon Islands
200	180	210	220	210	190	220	290	330	400	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	240	260	290	320	300	260	300	..	Vanuatu
300	200	190	210	190	190	230	190	190	230	Western Samoa

Table 4. Gross domestic investment per capita (cont'd)

1987 US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	340	350	370	410	470	480	480	500	500	500	550
Argentina	720	780	780	730	720	730	760	910	750	810	870
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	810	770	1,060	1,580
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	300	320	380	330	320	450	390	400	390	330	240
Brazil	310	340	390	470	540	580	570	550	560	550	600
Chile	310	300	210	190	330	150	150	180	210	270	350
Colombia	180	190	180	190	220	180	190	220	230	220	240
Costa Rica	290	350	320	370	390	350	430	510	500	530	560
Dominican Republic	90	110	120	150	170	180	160	170	170	180	190
Ecuador	210	250	210	230	310	350	320	380	410	390	410
El Salvador	120	150	130	170	210	180	200	280	280	210	140
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	130	140	120	140	180	150	200	220	230	190	160
Guyana	300	260	210	310	270	460	390	270	190	260	250
Haiti	20	20	30	30	40	40	50	50	60	70	70
Honduras	160	120	120	140	190	140	150	190	230	230	210
Jamaica	710	700	610	810	590	650	450	300	340	320	240
Mexico	360	330	350	390	450	450	430	420	460	530	630
Nicaragua	190	190	130	250	340	190	190	310	130	-50	150
Panama	480	570	640	640	590	560	540	370	450	470	540
Paraguay	90	90	100	140	150	160	190	200	250	280	380
Peru	220	250	210	320	430	400	340	280	260	290	390
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	410	640	560	500	720	870	980	1,000	1,260	1,280	1,550
Uruguay	320	340	290	270	280	360	430	500	570	700	730
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	880	1,050	1,220	1,500	1,430	1,100	890
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	240	240	270	300	370	500	520	540	430	420	480
Algeria	490	460	530	630	850	890	890	1,020	1,180	1,070	1,060
Egypt, Arab Republic of	50	40	40	50	80	120	120	130	140	150	150
Iran, Islamic Republic of	470	480	580	630	750	1,140	1,210	1,150	720	710	950
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	120	130	110	110	130	200	230	260	190	190	190
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,130	1,280	1,270
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	240	310	340	280	280	330
Tunisia	260	260	320	290	330	340	360	360	380	400	390
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	680
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,090
Greece	1,040	1,100	1,220	1,540	1,180	1,150	1,160	1,160	1,230	1,340	1,270
Hungary	370	480	420	420	470	610	610	670	810	690	670
Malta	770	690	620	550	610	610	750	780	790	850	930
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	570
Portugal	880	960	1,090	1,260	1,140	790	860	1,030	1,090	1,170	1,290
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	680	810	820	940	920	890
Turkey	200	190	200	220	270	320	330	360	260	260	280
Yugoslavia	370	400	360	400	430	470	480	560	540	660	630
Low- & middle-income economies	120	120	120	140	150	160	160	170	170	180	190
Low-income economies	40	40	40	40	40	50	50	50	60	60	60
Low-income Africa	50	60	50	60	60	70	80	90	70	60	70
China and India	40	40	40	40	40	50	40	50	60	60	60
Other low-income	30	30	30	30	40	40	40	50	50	60	60
Middle-income economies	360	370	380	430	480	520	530	550	540	550	590
High-income economies	2,600	2,650	2,770	3,020	2,890	2,530	2,750	2,840	2,940	3,060	2,960
OECD members	2,680	2,730	2,850	3,110	2,980	2,610	2,830	2,920	3,030	3,140	3,050
Japan	3,950	3,910	4,210	4,690	4,330	4,000	4,110	4,210	4,440	4,740	4,660
United States	2,310	2,500	2,660	2,860	2,650	2,200	2,480	2,780	3,010	2,930	2,610
WORLD	670	670	690	750	730	660	700	720	740	760	740

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
510	430	320	320	340	360	370	360	340	330	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
660	520	460	400	320	370	430	390	260	..	Argentina
1,570	1,860	1,830	1,640	2,070	2,010	2,130	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
230	170	100	70	80	50	70	70	70	70	Bolivia
510	460	350	350	410	490	470	430	450	420	Brazil
420	140	120	200	180	210	260	270	360	340	Chile
260	270	260	240	210	220	230	250	230	220	Colombia
340	250	320	350	370	470	470	430	450	470	Costa Rica
170	130	140	150	140	140	190	200	210	170	Dominican Republic
350	380	250	240	260	260	240	230	240	230	Ecuador
130	120	110	110	100	120	120	130	180	120	El Salvador
..	..	..	350	390	560	550	540	530	500	Grenada
180	140	110	120	90	90	120	110	110	110	Guatemala
230	150	130	150	160	180	140	130	..	..	Guyana
70	60	60	60	50	40	50	40	40	..	Haiti
170	100	110	160	150	120	130	120	110	110	Honduras
300	310	310	280	270	230	290	330	390	380	Jamaica
700	520	370	390	420	320	330	360	380	420	Mexico
220	170	180	180	170	160	150	150	130	110	Nicaragua
600	560	420	370	380	410	410	150	60	270	Panama
420	330	240	230	230	230	240	240	260	240	Paraguay
460	410	250	220	190	250	310	270	180	190	Peru
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
1,270	1,320	1,160	1,130	1,150	990	780	640	620	670	Trinidad and Tobago
670	540	340	280	250	290	340	320	280	270	Uruguay
860	900	430	560	570	580	650	730	340	300	Venezuela
510	390	500	440	440	450	400	340	350	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
1,060	1,030	1,060	1,050	1,010	930	840	770	760	720	Algeria
150	170	170	180	190	160	130	140	130	130	Egypt, Arab Republic of
1,070	490	1,000	710	690	800	700	490	570	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	640	550	470	510	490	380	310	280	Jordan
190	220	170	180	190	190	170	180	200	210	Morocco
1,510	1,960	2,030	2,930	3,010	2,200	1,080	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
320	320	330	320	330	280	180	170	130	130	Syrian Arab Republic
440	420	400	430	360	290	260	200	270	340	Tunisia
630	610	590	580	590	620	610	610	600	510	EUROPE
860	840	850	910	900	1,060	1,030	1,130	990	900	Bulgaria
1,000	970	920	890	910	970	980	940	990	1,030	Czechoslovakia
1,080	1,000	990	930	1,010	910	790	960	950	940	Greece
650	630	610	600	580	630	660	640	630	570	Hungary
1,120	1,500	1,300	1,260	1,270	1,170	1,260	1,550	1,580	..	Malta
440	420	440	460	470	490	490	530	490	340	Poland
1,310	1,380	1,080	870	870	990	990	990	1,080	..	Portugal
770	780	800	830	810	860	810	730	700	..	Romania
290	270	260	260	290	320	330	300	280	320	Turkey
630	610	600	610	590	580	600	570	620	280	Yugoslavia
190	170	160	160	170	180	170	180	180	180	Low- & middle-income economies
60	60	60	70	80	80	80	90	90	90	Low-income economies
70	60	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	..	Low-income Africa
60	60	60	70	90	90	90	100	110	110	China and India
80	80	80	80	80	80	80	70	80	80	Other low-income
570	490	470	450	450	460	460	450	460	..	Middle-income economies
2,910	2,730	2,770	3,080	3,140	3,220	3,380	3,650	3,860	..	High-income economies
2,990	2,800	2,840	3,170	3,240	3,320	3,490	3,770	4,000	..	OECD members
4,730	4,680	4,540	4,770	5,060	5,240	5,650	6,410	6,970	..	Japan
2,770	2,320	2,500	3,190	3,180	3,170	3,260	3,330	3,440	..	United States
720	670	660	720	730	740	760	810	840	..	WORLD

Table 5. Gross national income

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	5.7	4.8	0.5	5.6	25.0	-5.8	9.3	8.3	-0.9	-1.3	15.0
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	3.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	10.2	-1.5	8.1	7.6	-0.9	1.0	4.5
Benin	4.3	-0.7	2.7	8.5	-2.2	-5.7	0.2	7.5	1.8	5.1	4.9
Botswana	3.6	7.2	20.4	30.0	28.7	-8.6	12.8	2.9	2.2	31.7	24.0
Burkina Faso	-0.9	1.2	1.1	1.7	9.5	-0.5	11.3	1.3	-2.6	3.1	3.1
Burundi	38.9	36.6	-6.8	10.4	-2.5	-1.8	17.3	20.0	-11.0	3.9	-2.0
Cameroon	5.1	-0.8	-2.4	5.2	14.4	-2.8	2.1	16.4	9.7	7.4	14.6
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	12.5	-4.3	15.0	13.9	4.4	15.5	47.2
Central African Republic	4.4	-0.1	1.1	0.8	-2.6	-8.3	18.0	9.8	2.1	-4.5	-5.6
Chad	2.4	-2.4	3.4	-7.0	7.9	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	-25.1	-1.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	4.0	7.2	0.2	19.1	22.1	-11.4	1.2	-10.4	0.8	12.4	28.1
Côte d'Ivoire	8.9	4.9	2.5	9.8	9.8	4.4	14.4	17.1	5.5	-2.9	0.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	19.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	101.6	8.0	27.5	-10.2	-22.9	10.3	31.0
Gambia, The	-5.0	1.7	12.8	-5.9	19.5	4.9	-2.0	17.0	-13.4	14.5	-3.7
Ghana	1.6	-2.8	-3.7	16.0	7.0	-11.6	-8.5	10.5	7.4	-1.6	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.8	4.4	1.9	4.0	3.8	-3.8	-5.9	14.2	4.3	-25.7
Kenya	0.4	13.6	16.2	1.5	1.4	-3.8	6.1	18.9	-1.0	4.2	3.1
Lesotho	14.3	10.0	9.5	29.9	14.2	11.0	12.0	15.5	10.0	-1.1	-1.3
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	7.8	0.6	-0.8	-3.1	-0.9	-0.7	-2.4	1.9	-3.7	6.3	-1.1
Malawi	5.7	17.5	2.8	1.2	9.8	5.6	1.0	4.6	9.2	-6.0	-3.2
Mali	4.9	1.3	5.0	-3.5	-4.5	13.6	16.7	7.2	-2.8	9.0	-2.2
Mauritania	14.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.5	20.6	-2.2	9.0	-7.4	-4.9	0.8	5.0
Mauritius	3.7	4.7	14.0	6.5	44.2	5.9	-3.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	-13.3
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	1.8	6.3	-6.1	-22.0	22.5	-18.9	2.9	12.9	10.7	19.3	3.3
Nigeria	19.6	21.9	-4.7	19.7	87.7	-16.5	12.6	10.4	-0.8	-7.9	48.5
Rwanda	6.1	1.6	-0.2	3.8	-0.2	3.1	7.5	9.1	5.1	13.3	6.4
Senegal	12.5	0.3	4.9	-5.2	5.2	5.9	8.0	-1.6	-5.6	8.2	-4.1
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	13.1	-1.2	-4.5	12.8	2.3	-6.4	-5.3	13.4	6.3	6.8	2.2
Somalia	6.2	4.2	5.2	-1.0	-19.7	38.2	1.5	30.1	6.2	-6.7	-8.0
Sudan	4.5	7.0	-2.3	-9.4	11.7	13.0	17.6	16.6	-1.4	-10.3	-0.4
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	7.2	3.0	3.6	4.4	-0.4	-0.4	10.3	2.1	-4.1	1.5	-0.4
Togo	2.3	-17.1	2.6	3.9	45.3	-25.8	18.8	7.7	6.6	-7.7	6.4
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	2.0	-1.8	0.2	10.7	2.0	-8.6	-4.2	2.3	-8.4	2.7	8.3
Zambia	-21.1	-23.9	8.1	15.9	0.3	-38.7	10.4	-11.7	-9.6	15.9	-4.8
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.0	-1.8	1.0	12.3
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	5.4	1.1	-0.8	2.3	1.3	6.4	3.7	7.7	6.0	-4.3	5.8
Bangladesh	0.5	-4.7	-12.0	-1.3	16.7	-2.4	4.4	1.5	7.2	6.3	2.5
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	5.4	1.9	0.1	1.9	-0.2	8.3	3.2	8.2	5.7	-6.6	5.5
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	9.5	-2.0	-1.3	8.1	4.4	-2.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	4.9	10.1
Sri Lanka	5.9	1.3	-4.1	9.4	2.4	0.3	11.9	14.9	5.1	2.3	2.9
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	14.7	6.3	4.6	11.2	5.0	4.6	3.6	9.4	11.3	8.6	5.4
China	24.7	7.2	3.8	8.0	1.1	7.4	-4.6	8.8	14.2	8.1	8.1
Fiji	13.7	5.3	7.9	11.8	15.3	7.0	0.7	6.3	0.9	9.5	-0.5
Indonesia	7.2	6.9	3.7	9.4	22.5	2.8	5.7	11.2	8.7	14.6	20.0
Korea, Republic of	8.7	9.5	6.0	15.0	7.2	4.8	15.9	11.4	11.8	6.4	-8.5
Malaysia	3.9	1.6	5.0	20.8	8.8	-4.5	18.5	9.9	6.3	13.9	10.1
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	8.4	3.6	7.9	17.6	-1.5	-9.6	6.3	3.4	3.7	7.7	-7.9
Philippines	5.6	4.5	4.4	12.0	4.6	3.4	3.9	7.2	6.5	8.9	3.3
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	6.6	0.5	6.5	15.6	1.0	1.9	8.8	8.3	9.7	5.2	4.5
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.2	-1.6	-1.6	0.3	1.6	-2.7	0.5	0.4	4.1	-	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
1.7	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.7	-1.3	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
3.9	6.6	-2.2	1.3	9.6	-1.5	-4.2	2.4	7.7	..	Benin
-1.2	-4.6	7.6	7.9	23.8	17.3	15.5	15.3	32.6	..	Botswana
3.7	10.6	2.4	-0.7	9.4	8.6	1.0	7.7	-1.7	1.6	Burkina Faso
8.6	-1.3	5.2	1.5	10.1	6.3	0.7	6.8	-0.8	1.2	Burundi
12.9	5.7	7.9	5.6	7.7	9.4	-5.1	-7.4	-3.5	-3.0	Cameroon
3.9	4.6	7.3	4.8	6.8	5.7	11.0	3.8	2.6	14.0	Cape Verde
-3.0	7.4	-7.9	10.4	3.0	2.4	-4.4	4.0	2.4	-2.6	Central African Republic
1.1	7.8	13.0	1.1	22.6	-4.5	-3.5	17.6	0.9	-2.4	Chad
..	..	..	-1.0	5.2	3.1	-2.0	..	..	..	Comoros
17.7	46.7	5.3	10.5	-14.6	-28.2	6.4	-10.4	16.8	1.0	Congo, People's Republic
-3.0	0.0	-0.6	5.1	0.0	2.3	5.2	-4.5	-8.7	-10.3	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	2.7	-1.7	5.0	-1.8	1.7	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
2.0	-0.6	-2.9	-3.2	-1.6	-23.7	-15.9	-8.5	..	..	Gabon
-16.6	13.3	-25.5	19.0	-5.1	3.0	-7.7	25.4	-2.3	4.6	Gambia, The
-4.7	-13.2	1.5	8.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.8	5.5	..	Ghana
36.5	3.8	-1.6	7.0	4.1	0.2	3.9	6.6	5.4	-3.6	Guinea-Bissau
0.0	-0.6	0.9	4.3	1.1	10.0	3.1	6.5	4.8	5.9	Kenya
5.0	12.2	-1.4	3.9	-3.5	-2.3	0.8	7.7	-2.5	-0.5	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-11.0	-0.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.6	-3.3	3.2	0.9	5.5	Madagascar
0.7	2.4	2.3	9.4	0.2	-5.1	1.0	1.8	..	..	Malawi
3.4	7.6	-4.3	4.3	-2.0	16.0	4.4	-2.5	11.2	5.0	Mali
7.5	-4.5	2.5	-5.7	8.7	7.6	-5.7	1.4	9.2	-4.9	Mauritania
1.2	0.1	4.0	3.6	6.2	19.3	15.1	3.8	0.9	6.4	Mauritius
2.7	-9.2	-11.3	7.8	-9.8	2.1	-5.3	15.4	1.0	2.9	Mozambique
-19.2	-8.0	-8.4	5.6	15.9	-0.1	-6.6	11.8	3.9	..	Namibia
4.0	1.9	-0.1	-17.1	2.8	8.3	-2.6	2.9	-6.7	4.4	Niger
-3.2	-13.3	-9.4	-2.5	2.9	-23.6	-0.3	-3.8	10.3	..	Nigeria
7.5	2.9	6.1	-1.8	1.7	6.1	-4.0	1.2	-6.0	-4.7	Rwanda
-0.8	11.0	1.5	-2.2	4.5	6.8	3.0	4.5	-2.0	6.5	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
8.4	-1.8	-2.8	2.6	-3.2	-3.5	9.6	-2.5	6.8	2.8	Sierra Leone
11.8	7.0	-11.3	-4.6	10.5	2.5	4.0	-1.7	-1.1	..	Somalia
0.9	12.3	1.3	-5.2	-6.9	9.9	3.3	-5.9	10.2	-4.5	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-4.5	0.7	0.2	5.1	0.0	6.8	-1.4	5.5	..	..	Tanzania
-2.9	-3.9	-5.6	9.3	2.9	6.4	-1.7	6.8	5.7	3.6	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
2.6	-0.5	1.1	2.1	-1.4	7.4	3.7	1.3	-5.2	-5.4	Zaire
-0.4	-20.1	8.3	-0.6	9.1	-6.3	14.6	23.8	17.0	-5.2	Zambia
10.7	1.5	1.3	-2.0	4.9	-4.4	-4.4	18.0	9.8	-1.5	Zimbabwe
6.5	3.3	7.3	3.8	5.9	4.4	4.1	8.1	4.7	4.4	SOUTH ASIA
8.3	2.6	5.2	3.6	3.9	2.2	5.2	2.6	1.7	3.4	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
6.7	3.0	7.6	3.5	6.2	4.8	4.1	9.4	4.9	4.3	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
4.2	5.1	6.2	6.0	7.0	4.6	7.3	7.8	4.5	5.3	Pakistan
1.9	7.7	10.0	5.4	2.1	3.4	1.6	2.7	0.8	4.8	Sri Lanka
5.2	5.5	8.5	9.5	6.4	6.8	10.8	9.9	6.8	6.9	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
4.7	8.3	8.8	13.6	10.8	7.0	11.8	9.8	4.5	5.3	China
0.5	-7.2	-4.3	8.4	-3.5	9.4	-8.4	..	..	..	Fiji
12.9	-0.7	6.8	7.0	4.8	1.3	6.0	2.8	7.7	8.2	Indonesia
5.2	8.8	12.6	9.5	6.4	15.3	13.7	12.8	9.3	9.0	Korea, Republic of
2.1	3.7	5.3	11.7	-3.8	-7.0	11.0	11.4	8.9	9.6	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
-10.1	-3.3	5.6	3.8	1.5	2.0	3.1	6.2	-8.7	-6.7	Papua New Guinea
2.2	0.1	2.6	-7.1	-4.9	3.1	6.2	10.4	8.8	1.3	Philippines
-4.7	6.8	2.5	53.1	-26.3	-7.5	17.3	15.3	..	..	Solomon Islands
2.5	2.3	10.1	6.1	1.4	7.0	9.4	12.7	12.0	11.3	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	..	20.8	1.2	-12.1	-3.7	6.8	8.0	..	Vanuatu
..	..	..	-2.4	0.1	-5.9	3.3	2.6	1.0	-3.0	Western Samoa

Table 5. Gross national income (cont'd)

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	12.7	6.8	7.4	9.6	6.2	2.3	6.8	5.4	2.3	6.1	7.1
Argentina	3.0	5.2	1.8	4.8	4.1	-0.8	0.1	6.0	-3.2	7.9	2.9
Bahamas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	39.7	8.0
Barbados	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Belize	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bolivia	5.7	3.1	5.5	6.2	10.9	-1.4	7.1	2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.4
Brazil	10.6	11.0	12.6	15.5	7.3	4.5	10.4	5.4	1.5	5.6	7.6
Chile	-0.8	7.6	-3.4	-2.4	0.7	-26.4	6.9	8.8	7.9	11.6	7.2
Colombia	10.0	5.4	8.7	8.4	4.5	1.0	8.3	7.2	7.4	3.3	4.9
Costa Rica	9.3	3.6	5.9	8.1	1.6	2.8	9.4	14.7	2.4	1.9	-0.2
Dominican Republic	11.7	11.2	19.9	11.2	7.0	3.6	1.4	6.2	1.0	4.1	1.5
Ecuador	9.6	3.6	7.1	17.2	23.2	3.4	10.8	11.2	2.7	10.9	6.1
El Salvador	9.5	3.0	6.9	6.3	1.8	3.5	15.9	15.6	-5.4	-0.6	-11.8
Grenada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	9.3	2.0	4.9	8.1	3.5	1.0	8.5	15.7	0.6	1.4	1.5
Guyana	-3.1	6.0	-8.1	-8.2	40.6	27.2	-23.4	-6.0	-5.4	-10.5	8.0
Haiti	1.0	8.1	0.5	0.1	4.9	-1.3	11.0	2.5	4.2	4.8	7.8
Honduras	1.6	1.7	6.6	8.7	0.2	-0.2	14.4	14.8	6.3	3.7	0.9
Jamaica	13.8	-0.8	13.2	0.5	2.1	3.7	-11.7	1.1	-1.6	-8.3	-10.7
Mexico	41.8	4.1	8.1	8.2	6.7	5.2	4.5	2.7	8.6	9.0	12.3
Nicaragua	0.9	2.6	-0.8	3.8	19.0	-1.6	7.4	11.5	-12.0	-33.1	16.0
Panama	6.7	11.1	5.5	4.0	1.5	2.4	-1.0	-1.0	12.2	2.2	4.0
Paraguay	5.7	6.7	7.1	11.8	7.1	1.3	13.6	18.0	7.3	-4.0	31.8
Peru	5.0	2.7	1.7	7.5	8.3	-0.3	1.0	0.2	-1.7	10.0	5.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.3	-2.5	3.6
Trinidad and Tobago	5.2	5.0	4.6	1.3	4.4	13.6	8.4	5.4	13.4	3.4	10.3
Uruguay	3.1	0.7	-1.4	3.9	-5.1	3.5	4.0	0.3	5.7	7.1	5.4
Venezuela	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	10.1	7.2	-1.1	3.9	6.1
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	7.3	8.2	11.5	15.6	12.6	4.8	15.0	7.6	-6.5	0.9	-3.8
Algeria	9.5	-2.3	18.4	4.7	21.2	1.1	8.6	5.3	6.8	10.3	7.5
Egypt, Arab Republic of	5.4	3.2	1.3	8.8	3.7	5.8	15.9	12.2	2.1	13.2	13.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	8.6	12.9	13.7	28.1	13.8	4.7	20.7	9.5	-15.8	-4.5	-14.7
Jordan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Morocco	3.7	6.4	1.1	3.7	9.7	8.5	5.9	3.4	1.9	5.8	8.2
Oman	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Arab Republic	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	2.0	7.3	6.1	9.4
Tunisia	8.7	10.9	18.7	-1.6	14.6	4.3	2.1	4.1	7.7	10.8	9.5
EUROPE	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bulgaria	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	7.8	7.6	8.7	8.1	-4.4	4.8	6.1	4.1	6.1	3.0	2.1
Hungary	--	--	--	--	2.1	3.9	-25.2	31.0	104.7	28.9	-19.3
Malta	5.6	1.9	3.6	3.0	5.4	19.1	14.2	7.9	8.2	6.0	10.0
Poland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portugal	7.1	7.2	9.3	11.7	0.9	-8.5	4.8	7.1	3.3	5.7	2.0
Romania	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Turkey	4.7	9.5	7.9	4.2	6.3	7.3	8.9	4.1	2.8	-1.7	-2.8
Yugoslavia	3.8	9.2	4.0	2.8	12.5	1.1	5.6	8.2	9.9	4.2	2.0
Low- & middle-income economies	9.6	6.0	5.5	9.2	7.3	2.7	6.6	6.9	3.8	4.1	4.9
Low-income economies	9.7	3.8	0.9	5.0	6.5	3.7	2.8	8.8	6.9	1.4	9.7
Low-income Africa	4.9	5.4	0.0	5.5	25.6	-8.0	8.6	9.9	-0.9	-3.3	17.0
China and India	12.3	4.0	1.6	4.4	0.4	7.9	-0.2	8.4	9.3	-0.2	6.7
Other low-income	5.6	1.8	-0.6	6.5	11.2	1.7	7.7	8.9	6.5	9.9	12.7
Middle-income economies	9.5	7.1	7.8	11.1	7.6	2.3	8.1	6.1	2.6	5.3	3.0
High-income economies	4.0	3.3	5.0	5.8	-0.5	-0.2	4.4	3.3	4.5	3.3	0.0
OECD members	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	3.2	4.6	3.1	-0.1
Japan	11.0	5.3	8.8	7.0	-2.5	2.5	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.1	1.4
United States	0.2	3.4	4.8	5.4	-1.7	-1.0	5.0	4.3	5.0	2.1	-1.1
WORLD	4.6	3.6	5.1	6.2	0.4	0.2	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.4	0.7

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-1.1	-3.5	-4.0	4.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	0.6	2.1	-	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-6.6	-9.3	2.9	3.4	-4.5	5.8	0.6	-2.7	-7.4	..	Argentina
-7.4	8.5	4.8	13.5	8.9	3.9	3.8	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
0.9	-7.6	-3.9	0.0	-3.1	-4.9	3.0	1.8	2.9	1.8	Bolivia
-6.3	-0.7	-4.0	6.0	8.1	10.7	3.2	0.4	4.5	..	Brazil
1.4	-19.1	-0.3	2.3	-0.5	6.4	10.7	13.5	9.9	0.0	Chile
-0.1	0.8	1.5	3.5	0.2	10.6	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.6	Colombia
-9.1	-9.4	7.1	9.6	2.4	12.4	-1.3	2.7	3.5	3.5	Costa Rica
2.1	2.1	5.1	-0.2	-3.0	6.0	4.1	1.8	7.6	-11.0	Dominican Republic
1.0	-2.6	-2.2	1.5	4.0	-6.7	-2.9	4.5	2.3	5.9	Ecuador
-13.6	-6.8	-1.4	2.1	2.9	6.9	-3.5	5.0	1.4	-3.6	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	6.1	17.2	17.4	6.0	-0.4	0.2	Grenada
-2.0	-4.8	-2.2	0.6	-1.5	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.6	2.0	Guatemala
-8.6	-17.5	-12.6	-1.0	3.7	1.1	-9.4	16.2	..	..	Guyana
-3.2	-4.7	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.9	-0.6	-2.0	-0.4	..	Haiti
-1.8	-5.9	1.6	3.5	4.3	2.5	5.6	4.4	0.7	-4.3	Honduras
3.4	2.4	-0.2	-1.5	-12.3	11.9	4.6	22.8	-2.6	-2.6	Jamaica
8.8	-3.1	-7.3	4.4	2.3	-9.8	4.5	1.7	4.9	6.2	Mexico
2.9	-1.4	6.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	5.7	-30.9	1.9	..	Nicaragua
5.8	1.1	2.0	4.5	3.7	6.2	-0.7	-19.4	0.1	5.8	Panama
7.1	-2.6	-2.7	2.0	-0.6	-3.7	6.7	8.8	7.8	0.1	Paraguay
2.9	0.0	-13.7	4.1	-0.2	10.4	9.9	-9.6	-11.5	-0.2	Peru
9.9	11.1	7.5	5.1	12.4	8.8	6.6	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
3.8	-2.7	-11.1	-8.7	-6.7	-14.2	0.9	-4.2	-1.4	8.2	Trinidad and Tobago
2.4	-10.9	-15.4	2.0	-3.7	13.0	10.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	Uruguay
2.1	-6.6	-5.6	9.8	-2.1	-8.4	7.1	2.7	-2.4	8.9	Venezuela
5.6	7.5	7.1	5.2	5.1	-4.2	3.5	-0.4	0.0	-	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
5.8	3.1	6.9	4.1	6.6	-7.4	4.5	-5.9	5.5	0.5	Algeria
3.5	5.5	7.9	5.0	2.8	-2.3	-0.9	4.1	1.5	-1.5	Egypt, Arab Republic of
8.7	12.6	10.1	6.0	4.6	-10.2	3.2	-3.3	-2.1	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	0.0	1.1	15.5	0.4	1.6	-7.1	-15.8	Jordan
-5.4	9.6	-0.8	4.0	8.2	12.1	-1.2	11.1	0.6	2.4	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
6.3	0.9	-0.4	-3.3	8.2	-8.7	-0.9	12.7	-1.5	15.8	Syrian Arab Republic
5.9	-0.4	4.8	3.9	2.8	-5.4	6.4	-0.1	4.4	8.4	Tunisia
8.9	-7.9	-1.8	2.3	2.6	5.1	2.6	2.9	0.5	-1.6	EUROPE
3.4	-9.4	10.9	5.0	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.0	-2.8	..	Bulgaria
-1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.5	3.5	2.0	-1.9	Czechoslovakia
0.5	-0.6	-1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	4.6	2.5	0.0	Greece
126.0	-43.1	-32.4	0.4	-1.8	-0.1	3.6	1.3	-3.2	2.0	Hungary
4.5	4.4	-5.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.1	10.9	5.0	..	Malta
-11.8	-3.5	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.4	1.9	4.6	-1.8	-11.0	Poland
-1.6	1.2	-0.6	-4.2	5.0	10.0	6.3	5.8	6.5	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
2.4	3.3	3.2	7.4	5.7	10.0	7.5	3.8	-0.8	10.1	Turkey
0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.0	-1.3	7.0	-3.3	-2.0	0.9	-7.0	Yugoslavia
3.7	-0.5	1.9	5.0	4.0	2.8	4.9	4.1	3.2	..	Low- & middle-income economies
5.0	3.2	6.1	6.5	6.6	3.7	6.4	7.3	4.8	4.5	Low-income economies
-1.0	-4.0	-3.1	-0.7	0.9	-3.7	1.2	0.8	5.6	..	Low-income Africa
5.8	5.5	8.2	8.4	8.6	6.0	8.2	9.6	4.7	4.9	China and India
7.5	2.2	6.5	5.7	4.3	1.2	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.9	Other low-income
3.1	-2.1	0.1	4.4	2.9	2.3	4.2	2.6	2.3	..	Middle-income economies
1.0	-0.2	2.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.9	3.4	..	High-income economies
1.0	-0.1	2.9	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.3	..	OECD members
3.2	3.2	2.8	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	6.2	4.3	..	Japan
2.4	-2.4	4.0	6.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.6	2.9	..	United States
1.4	-0.2	2.7	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.3	-	WORLD

Table 6. Gross domestic product

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	8.3	7.5	2.8	2.5	7.5	1.2	6.9	4.0	0.1	2.4	3.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	5.7	6.5	3.2	1.1	6.4	2.5	6.2	3.5	1.7	1.2	3.0
Benin	2.1	-1.4	6.3	3.8	3.0	-5.0	1.4	4.7	1.7	6.4	6.5
Botswana	4.2	18.7	32.3	21.9	19.9	-1.3	15.0	2.2	18.6	12.0	15.3
Burkina Faso	0.1	1.2	3.2	-0.1	9.1	2.2	8.2	1.4	4.7	5.1	0.1
Burundi	26.6	44.6	-7.0	7.9	-0.7	0.7	7.9	11.5	-0.9	1.7	1.0
Cameroon	2.9	3.8	2.3	5.5	10.7	-0.8	4.3	8.5	14.7	13.3	15.6
Cape Verde	..	-7.0	-4.6	-0.7	-2.8	3.2	0.0	0.7	10.6	11.0	37.7
Central African Republic	3.1	0.9	2.4	2.2	5.9	0.3	4.7	3.6	2.5	-2.7	-4.6
Chad	2.0	-2.2	1.1	-8.1	5.0	9.0	3.0	2.2	-0.5	-21.4	-6.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	6.3	7.9	8.7	8.3	9.9	10.3	2.3	-10.8	6.1	12.0	18.8
Côte d'Ivoire	9.6	11.6	6.4	4.3	6.2	10.2	5.8	-0.2	13.9	2.9	-0.8
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	6.5	4.2	5.1	3.3	1.3	0.2	2.7	2.7	-1.1	6.4	4.4
Gabon	8.7	10.3	11.3	10.2	39.5	19.2	35.6	-12.6	-24.1	0.5	2.5
Gambia, The	-9.9	11.5	7.2	4.6	19.8	-2.1	9.9	3.0	-5.6	17.3	-9.8
Ghana	9.7	5.4	-3.0	2.9	7.3	-13.4	-3.5	1.8	9.8	-1.7	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	..	1.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	6.9	4.8	-7.7	13.6	0.5	-18.9
Kenya	-4.7	22.5	18.3	5.8	3.6	1.3	2.2	9.4	6.8	7.5	5.4
Lesotho	2.2	6.1	9.6	29.9	11.0	-13.5	11.0	21.8	18.3	2.9	-3.0
Liberia	6.6	4.9	4.2	-2.3	4.5	-2.3	5.9	2.6	5.1	3.2	-4.5
Madagascar	5.3	4.7	-1.5	-3.0	2.0	1.3	-3.1	2.4	-2.6	9.9	0.8
Malawi	0.4	16.4	6.1	2.4	7.1	6.2	4.8	5.0	10.0	4.5	0.5
Mali	6.2	3.4	5.2	-2.5	-2.4	13.9	13.6	6.8	-2.7	10.9	-1.3
Mauritania	10.2	1.0	1.3	-6.2	10.3	-6.4	8.0	-1.3	-0.4	4.6	4.0
Mauritius	-0.4	3.8	8.0	13.3	8.8	0.4	12.3	7.8	5.7	5.6	-10.4
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3.1	5.7	-5.2	-17.0	8.8	-2.8	0.7	7.8	13.5	7.1	4.8
Nigeria	19.8	11.6	1.3	7.7	11.4	-3.3	9.5	6.1	-5.5	7.2	3.4
Rwanda	6.0	1.2	0.3	3.4	0.8	2.7	7.0	5.0	9.2	10.0	10.2
Senegal	8.6	0.2	6.1	-5.4	3.8	7.6	8.8	-2.6	-5.9	9.3	-2.7
Seychelles	8.9	15.9	6.3	9.1	1.3	3.2	11.3	7.4	6.8	16.5	-2.5
Sierra Leone	10.5	3.0	-0.9	2.8	5.3	2.6	-4.3	0.6	-3.1	8.0	3.1
Somalia	4.6	2.6	10.1	-1.9	-20.4	34.6	-0.4	25.2	5.1	-3.6	-4.2
Sudan	4.9	6.9	-2.1	-8.1	10.1	12.7	18.4	15.2	-1.6	-10.4	1.0
Swaziland	2.5	13.6	4.4	11.3	3.3	2.9	-2.3	1.3	13.2	-0.3	-4.8
Tanzania	7.1	3.9	7.1	6.2	2.1	4.0	3.3	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.7
Togo	0.8	0.1	8.1	4.2	4.7	2.5	-2.0	6.5	11.1	-5.1	14.7
Uganda	1.3	6.4	-1.1	-3.0	1.6	-5.3	2.6	1.5	-6.6	-14.8	-4.8
Zaire	3.5	6.5	0.0	8.7	3.4	-5.0	-5.8	0.6	-5.6	-0.2	2.4
Zambia	2.7	0.5	10.3	-0.4	6.6	-2.3	6.0	-4.7	0.8	-3.1	3.0
Zimbabwe	22.6	8.9	8.3	2.6	6.4	-2.1	0.3	-7.1	-2.8	3.6	10.6
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	5.7	1.1	-1.2	3.6	2.3	7.8	2.4	6.5	6.0	-3.2	6.5
Bangladesh	6.0	-5.0	-13.6	2.1	13.4	-1.3	4.5	1.0	7.3	5.9	1.4
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	5.2	1.6	-0.6	3.4	1.2	9.2	1.8	7.2	5.8	-5.2	6.5
Nepal	2.6	-1.2	3.1	-0.5	6.3	1.5	4.4	3.0	4.4	2.4	-2.3
Pakistan	11.3	0.5	0.8	7.1	3.4	4.1	5.3	4.0	8.1	3.7	10.4
Sri Lanka	3.1	2.3	-2.3	9.5	3.8	6.5	3.5	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.8
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	15.1	7.3	4.9	9.8	4.4	6.7	3.1	8.6	10.3	6.9	5.0
China	25.3	7.6	3.5	8.3	1.1	8.3	-5.4	7.9	12.5	7.2	7.9
Fiji	12.8	7.2	7.4	11.3	2.6	0.5	2.7	5.9	1.9	12.2	-1.6
Indonesia	7.4	7.0	6.3	8.7	7.7	5.0	6.9	9.0	7.7	6.2	7.9
Korea, Republic of	8.9	10.0	5.8	15.2	8.9	7.7	13.5	11.0	10.9	7.4	-3.3
Malaysia	6.0	5.5	9.7	11.9	8.2	0.8	11.7	7.8	6.8	9.5	7.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	10.9	6.3	5.6	6.5	2.6	-0.9	-3.4	0.8	8.5	1.8	-2.3
Philippines	4.6	4.9	5.6	8.5	5.0	6.6	7.8	6.2	5.5	6.3	5.3
Solomon Islands	5.1	2.4	-28.3	11.6	26.3	-11.9	13.8	14.4	8.9	24.8	-6.0
Thailand	9.6	4.9	4.2	9.8	4.3	4.8	9.3	9.6	10.6	5.0	4.7
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-11.4
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.9	-6.2

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1.5	3.1	0.1	-0.6	3.2	5.0	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.1	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
3.5	3.9	1.6	0.8	2.1	5.7	1.3	2.0	2.6	0.1	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
9.0	6.8	-2.0	2.0	6.4	-1.7	-3.9	1.2	2.4	0.7	Benin
7.4	-1.1	24.0	19.1	8.4	8.1	10.3	9.2	13.4	..	Botswana
4.5	10.0	0.8	-1.9	8.5	9.5	0.9	6.5	-0.5	1.0	Burkina Faso
12.2	-1.1	3.7	0.3	11.7	3.2	5.6	4.8	1.6	3.4	Burundi
12.9	2.6	7.8	5.8	7.6	8.0	-6.5	-7.7	-3.4	-2.5	Cameroon
8.5	2.8	9.5	3.8	8.7	2.9	7.0	3.2	5.5	4.0	Cape Verde
-2.2	7.5	-6.7	9.3	3.9	1.3	-3.4	2.8	2.7	0.7	Central African Republic
1.0	5.3	15.7	2.0	21.8	-4.1	-3.4	17.6	0.9	-3.2	Chad
..	..	..	4.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.5	Comoros
13.9	26.1	7.7	7.0	-1.2	-6.9	0.2	1.8	3.1	0.5	Congo, People's Republic
4.3	1.6	-1.2	-1.0	3.6	3.5	-0.1	-1.7	-0.7	-3.3	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	-0.4	4.3	5.1	-0.6	3.1	Equatorial Guinea
2.1	1.6	5.1	-2.1	-6.8	6.7	9.1	3.8	2.3	-2.5	Ethiopia
-4.0	2.7	0.9	6.4	6.3	11.4	-18.4	0.1	4.0	5.5	Gabon
10.2	12.7	-5.3	3.0	0.6	2.8	6.0	7.8	5.0	4.5	Gambia, The
-2.9	-6.5	-4.4	8.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.0	2.6	Ghana
18.9	4.4	-3.2	5.5	4.3	-1.0	6.0	6.8	5.0	3.0	Guinea-Bissau
4.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	4.3	7.1	5.9	6.0	4.6	5.0	Kenya
1.1	3.7	-5.7	7.6	3.2	-0.9	7.3	12.3	8.0	7.3	Lesotho
-1.2	-2.0	-1.6	-2.1	-0.8	-1.7	-1.0	..	..	..	Liberia
-9.8	-1.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	Madagascar
-5.3	2.5	3.8	5.6	4.6	-0.6	1.7	2.9	5.2	4.7	Malawi
4.6	6.7	-4.5	1.3	-0.4	17.9	1.4	-1.1	11.5	2.4	Mali
3.8	-2.1	4.9	-7.2	2.9	5.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	-1.5	Mauritania
5.4	5.8	0.3	4.8	7.3	10.1	9.9	6.6	3.4	5.6	Mauritius
0.5	-3.4	-12.8	2.6	-8.8	1.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	1.9	Mozambique
2.0	-4.7	-3.1	-2.0	5.7	5.9	0.2	5.0	-2.5	..	Namibia
1.2	-1.2	-1.8	-16.9	3.1	6.4	-2.4	5.0	-3.5	3.1	Niger
-5.7	-0.2	-6.2	-7.3	8.7	2.0	-4.6	4.8	5.8	..	Nigeria
8.8	1.7	6.3	-4.6	3.0	5.2	-0.4	0.1	-5.9	-1.7	Rwanda
-1.1	15.1	2.2	-4.5	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.9	-1.9	4.7	Senegal
-6.3	-2.3	-1.4	7.7	10.2	0.7	5.1	4.2	5.7	6.7	Seychelles
8.7	0.0	-3.1	2.3	-3.4	-1.9	5.4	1.2	4.3	3.0	Sierra Leone
8.0	3.6	-9.2	3.4	8.1	3.5	5.1	-0.7	0.0	-2.7	Somalia
2.1	12.7	2.1	-5.0	-6.3	9.7	1.1	-1.9	7.4	-5.8	Sudan
6.7	1.2	-0.8	3.8	14.4	3.7	-1.3	8.9	4.1	2.1	Swaziland
-1.0	-0.3	-0.5	4.6	1.5	5.4	4.1	5.2	..	..	Tanzania
-3.4	-3.7	-5.2	5.9	3.2	3.4	1.5	5.0	3.9	-0.5	Togo
7.5	11.7	9.6	-8.5	-1.9	-1.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	5.7	Uganda
2.2	-0.7	1.6	5.5	0.5	4.7	2.7	0.6	-2.0	-1.9	Zaire
6.1	-2.7	-2.1	-1.0	1.8	0.2	3.1	5.6	0.2	0.6	Zambia
12.5	2.6	1.6	-2.5	6.7	2.7	-1.4	-1.5	13.4	3.0	Zimbabwe
6.8	4.1	6.9	4.0	6.1	4.6	4.3	8.1	4.9	4.9	SOUTH ASIA
9.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.1	2.8	2.5	6.2	Bangladesh
10.1	5.3	8.4	7.1	3.2	10.0	19.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	Bhutan
6.5	3.7	7.4	3.8	6.2	4.7	4.5	9.5	5.0	4.7	India
8.3	3.8	-3.0	9.7	6.1	4.3	3.9	7.8	2.3	2.0	Nepal
7.9	6.5	6.8	5.1	7.6	5.5	6.5	7.6	4.9	5.3	Pakistan
5.6	7.5	3.9	-0.3	9.8	4.4	0.7	2.7	2.1	6.3	Sri Lanka
5.6	5.9	9.0	9.6	7.0	7.3	8.9	9.3	5.6	6.2	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
4.5	8.7	10.1	14.4	12.3	8.3	10.9	9.7	3.4	4.7	China
6.3	-6.0	-4.2	8.5	-3.2	7.9	-6.5	1.1	12.7	4.8	Fiji
7.4	-0.4	8.8	6.8	2.6	5.8	4.9	5.8	7.3	7.0	Indonesia
6.9	7.4	12.1	9.2	6.9	12.3	11.6	11.3	6.4	9.3	Korea, Republic of
6.9	6.0	6.4	7.8	-1.1	1.2	5.4	8.9	8.8	9.4	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
0.2	0.3	3.0	-0.5	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	-1.8	-1.5	Papua New Guinea
3.8	2.9	1.1	-6.5	-4.6	1.4	5.0	6.4	5.7	2.6	Philippines
13.4	2.9	13.9	1.2	0.8	19.8	1.7	4.3	5.7	..	Solomon Islands
6.3	4.0	7.2	7.2	3.4	5.1	9.6	13.4	12.4	10.3	Thailand
..	..	..	2.4	5.6	3.2	3.4	-2.2	3.6	2.5	Tonga
4.2	10.7	5.6	6.8	1.1	-2.0	0.3	0.5	4.4	..	Vanuatu
-9.0	-1.0	0.4	1.3	4.0	5.4	0.5	0.0	2.2	-4.5	Western Samoa

Table 6. Gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Average annual growth (percent)</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	6.8	6.3	7.0	8.6	6.5	3.3	5.9	4.8	3.6	6.1	6.0
Argentina	5.1	3.8	2.1	3.7	5.5	-0.5	-0.2	6.5	-3.4	7.2	1.9
Bahamas	-5.6	1.6	-3.5	7.6	-16.8	-14.8	5.2	9.2	14.2	26.1	6.5
Barbados	9.7	4.5	1.9	1.3	-4.7	4.0	0.0	4.3	6.1	7.7	4.7
Belize	4.8	4.0	10.2	5.4	13.6	3.6	0.0	6.5	7.9	6.3	3.6
Bolivia	-0.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.1	6.6	6.1	4.2	3.4	0.0	-0.9
Brazil	8.7	11.3	12.3	14.4	9.0	5.2	9.8	4.6	3.2	6.8	9.3
Chile	2.0	9.1	-1.1	-5.5	0.8	-13.2	3.6	9.8	8.4	8.3	7.8
Colombia	7.1	6.0	7.6	6.7	5.7	2.1	4.8	4.1	8.4	5.4	4.1
Costa Rica	7.6	6.8	8.2	7.7	5.4	2.0	5.4	8.9	6.2	5.0	0.7
Dominican Republic	18.1	10.9	10.4	12.9	5.8	4.8	6.7	4.9	2.3	4.3	6.1
Ecuador	6.5	6.6	16.6	28.4	5.8	5.3	9.7	6.4	7.0	5.4	4.6
El Salvador	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.9	6.5	5.3	3.7	5.8	6.7	-1.6	-8.5
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	5.7	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.4	2.0	7.4	7.8	5.0	4.7	3.7
Guyana	4.6	3.0	-2.8	1.5	7.9	7.9	1.4	-2.7	-1.5	-2.1	1.8
Haiti	-0.3	8.4	1.4	1.2	6.3	-2.3	8.6	0.5	4.8	7.3	7.6
Honduras	3.8	3.9	5.9	7.9	-0.9	2.5	10.5	10.5	8.3	6.3	1.3
Jamaica	11.9	3.1	9.1	0.4	-3.3	-0.8	-7.1	-2.8	0.4	-2.1	-6.2
Mexico	7.3	4.2	8.5	8.2	6.1	5.7	4.2	3.2	8.2	9.3	8.4
Nicaragua	-0.2	3.3	2.0	6.5	14.2	-0.2	4.8	8.8	-7.9	-26.5	4.6
Panama	7.0	9.6	4.6	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	9.8	4.6	15.4
Paraguay	4.8	5.4	6.4	7.2	8.3	6.4	6.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	14.5
Peru	5.5	4.2	2.6	5.2	9.3	3.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	5.8	4.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	10.7	3.0	25.8	-11.1	-8.8	-7.6	5.5	5.1	10.7	3.1	2.1
Trinidad and Tobago	3.5	1.0	5.8	1.7	3.6	0.7	8.3	6.7	10.9	2.4	7.6
Uruguay	2.5	-0.3	-1.6	0.4	2.9	6.1	3.9	1.5	4.9	6.0	6.2
Venezuela	7.7	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.1	2.9	7.7	6.3	2.4	0.8	-4.5
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	8.6	1.1	8.8	8.3	3.5	5.3	14.9	6.4	-6.0	-0.8	-6.2
Algeria	8.8	-7.6	19.8	3.0	7.4	5.1	8.4	5.3	9.2	7.4	0.9
Egypt, Arab Republic of	6.0	4.2	2.6	5.1	3.9	10.1	15.4	13.1	7.7	7.9	10.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	12.2	2.2	12.9	15.0	3.8	2.4	17.5	6.7	-17.1	-9.2	-19.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	4.9	5.6	2.4	3.5	5.4	6.7	11.0	4.9	2.9	4.6	9.1
Oman	13.9	0.9	9.8	-14.3	11.5	24.4	20.5	1.0	-3.7	1.1	3.8
Saudi Arabia	9.4	14.4	15.4	19.7	15.6	-0.4	7.4	15.2	4.3	5.5	9.4
Syrian Arab Republic	-2.6	10.1	23.0	-6.7	22.7	20.4	10.7	-0.8	7.9	4.5	10.6
Tunisia	6.8	11.0	18.7	-0.4	8.1	7.1	7.9	3.4	6.4	6.6	7.4
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	6.1	6.3	3.7	2.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	8.0	7.1	8.9	7.3	-3.2	6.0	6.0	3.0	6.8	3.4	2.1
Hungary	4.5	6.4	6.4	7.5	5.8	6.3	3.6	6.8	4.7	1.6	0.0
Malta	12.6	2.5	5.8	9.8	9.9	19.6	17.0	12.2	11.2	10.5	7.0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	9.1	6.6	8.0	11.2	1.2	-4.3	6.9	5.6	3.4	5.7	4.6
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	7.5	8.0	6.6	3.3
Turkey	4.8	9.2	6.6	4.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	4.7	3.3	-0.9	-0.7
Yugoslavia	4.8	8.8	3.5	2.6	14.8	0.7	5.3	8.3	9.2	5.3	2.6
Low- & middle-income economies	8.2	5.0	5.3	7.3	5.0	4.5	6.6	5.9	3.2	3.4	3.2
Low-income economies	10.4	4.5	1.2	5.0	3.3	6.2	1.9	7.2	6.6	1.6	6.4
Low-income Africa	7.9	7.6	1.7	2.0	6.7	-0.3	6.2	6.1	-0.9	1.1	2.3
China and India	12.5	4.0	1.1	5.5	1.1	8.8	-1.4	7.5	8.6	0.2	7.1
Other low-income	6.9	3.0	1.3	6.2	6.4	4.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	5.9	7.7
Middle-income economies	7.4	5.6	7.4	8.7	6.2	3.6	8.4	5.8	2.1	4.2	2.4
High-income economies	3.8	3.0	4.9	5.8	0.9	-0.2	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.5	1.1
OECD members	3.8	3.0	4.9	5.8	0.9	-0.2	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.3	1.0
Japan	10.7	4.3	8.3	7.8	-0.7	2.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	3.6
United States	0.0	3.3	5.0	4.7	-0.7	-1.0	4.9	4.4	5.1	2.0	-0.1
WORLD	4.4	3.4	5.0	6.1	1.5	0.5	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.5	1.4

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-0.3	-1.3	-2.8	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.1	0.6	1.4	-0.6	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-6.9	-5.5	2.9	2.5	-4.4	5.4	2.3	-2.7	-3.8	-2.0	Argentina
-9.2	6.7	3.6	14.2	4.8	1.8	3.0	-1.2	0.2	0.2	Bahamas
-3.2	-5.0	0.2	3.3	0.3	10.4	0.6	6.9	3.6	..	Barbados
1.4	-1.7	-0.6	5.6	2.0	3.8	14.6	9.9	14.2	12.2	Belize
0.9	-4.4	-4.5	1.0	-0.7	-3.2	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	Bolivia
-4.4	0.6	-3.5	5.2	8.2	8.1	3.3	0.0	3.6	-4.3	Brazil
5.6	-14.2	-0.7	6.3	2.4	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.0	2.2	Chile
2.1	1.0	1.6	3.6	3.3	6.1	5.4	4.1	3.2	4.2	Colombia
-2.3	-7.0	2.8	7.9	0.8	5.5	4.8	3.5	5.7	3.8	Costa Rica
0.0	6.0	4.4	0.3	-2.5	3.0	6.8	1.1	4.2	-5.0	Dominican Republic
4.1	1.1	-2.1	4.1	4.2	3.0	-6.3	10.7	0.5	2.3	Ecuador
-8.2	-5.5	0.6	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	1.0	3.0	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	7.2	3.3	7.9	6.7	5.0	5.6	Grenada
0.7	-3.5	-2.6	0.5	-0.6	0.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	Guatemala
1.8	-13.6	-6.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-1.4	-3.5	16.1	Guyana
-2.7	-3.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	Haiti
1.5	-2.0	-0.3	2.7	3.6	2.9	5.3	5.4	2.3	-1.1	Honduras
2.4	0.9	2.4	-1.4	-4.8	2.0	6.4	1.9	6.3	4.2	Jamaica
8.8	-0.6	-4.2	3.7	2.7	-3.9	1.9	1.5	3.2	4.0	Mexico
5.4	-0.8	4.6	-2.1	-4.3	-2.0	-0.8	-13.7	-2.1	-4.3	Nicaragua
4.2	5.6	0.4	-0.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	-15.7	-0.9	3.5	Panama
8.6	-1.5	-5.0	3.1	4.0	-0.1	4.4	6.5	5.8	3.5	Paraguay
4.5	0.2	-12.5	4.6	2.2	9.3	8.3	-8.4	-11.6	-4.8	Peru
8.1	9.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.0	12.3	9.2	6.4	5.8	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
3.8	-4.7	-7.1	-6.8	-7.5	-3.1	-6.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.6	Trinidad and Tobago
1.7	-9.7	-9.9	-1.4	2.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	Uruguay
-0.3	-2.1	-3.8	1.4	0.2	6.5	3.6	5.8	-8.6	5.3	Venezuela
2.3	8.6	6.4	3.8	4.4	-1.6	1.1	-0.7	2.4	6.6	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
3.0	6.4	5.4	4.1	5.3	2.0	2.2	-1.5	5.5	0.6	Algeria
4.0	10.7	7.7	6.1	6.6	2.6	2.5	3.9	2.4	1.3	Egypt, Arab Republic of
8.2	15.0	10.1	5.0	5.2	-7.9	-1.6	-6.5	2.9	10.1	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	2.1	1.5	9.5	4.3	1.3	-5.8	-7.8	Jordan
-2.8	9.6	-0.6	4.2	6.3	7.8	-2.3	10.2	1.3	2.9	Morocco
16.7	10.6	18.1	15.7	15.6	6.3	1.4	..	..	..	Oman
7.2	-4.9	-7.6	-8.2	-4.4	5.3	-1.8	7.0	0.3	..	Saudi Arabia
9.6	2.5	1.6	-4.4	6.1	-4.1	0.8	13.5	-5.6	14.0	Syrian Arab Republic
5.5	-0.5	4.7	5.8	5.8	-1.5	6.1	1.0	3.7	7.3	Tunisia
-0.2	1.2	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.1	0.5	-2.8	EUROPE
4.9	1.9	4.0	3.3	2.5	4.2	6.0	2.6	-0.3	-11.8	Bulgaria
0.1	0.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	2.6	1.3	-3.5	Czechoslovakia
0.0	0.5	0.1	2.8	3.1	1.4	-0.6	4.1	2.8	0.3	Greece
3.9	1.9	0.7	2.6	-0.1	1.5	4.5	-0.3	0.8	-4.3	Hungary
3.3	2.3	-0.6	0.9	2.6	4.0	4.2	8.7	5.0	..	Malta
-10.0	-4.8	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.2	2.1	4.1	0.5	-12.0	Poland
1.0	3.1	-0.1	-1.6	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.4	Portugal
0.1	3.9	6.0	6.1	-0.1	2.1	0.5	-0.3	-5.8	..	Romania
4.2	4.9	3.8	5.9	5.1	8.3	7.5	3.7	1.3	8.8	Turkey
1.2	0.6	-1.1	1.7	-0.6	3.6	-2.0	-1.6	0.6	-7.6	Yugoslavia
2.3	2.6	2.9	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.6	Low- & middle-income economies
4.8	4.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	5.7	5.9	7.6	4.4	4.3	Low-income economies
-0.3	2.6	-1.1	-2.5	2.1	4.6	1.0	3.3	4.1	..	Low-income Africa
5.6	6.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	6.6	7.9	9.6	4.1	4.7	China and India
6.6	3.7	6.8	5.7	4.8	4.1	3.5	4.6	5.2	4.6	Other low-income
1.6	1.4	0.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.6	Middle-income economies
1.5	-0.1	2.7	4.5	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.8	3.4	..	High-income economies
1.5	-0.1	2.7	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.8	3.4	..	OECD members
3.6	3.2	2.7	4.3	5.0	2.7	4.1	6.2	4.6	..	Japan
2.3	-2.6	3.9	6.9	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.5	2.8	..	United States
1.6	0.3	2.7	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.7	3.3	-	WORLD

Table 7. Agriculture: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	2.2	-0.9	0.8	1.4	0.1	-0.5	0.4
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	2.2	1.6	1.3	-0.9	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	-0.4	0.2
Benin	..	-1.6	1.5	0.7	-1.7	-2.0	4.1	-0.2	4.1	2.0	1.3
Botswana	-5.6	4.5	7.9	5.3	9.5	-3.1	0.3	1.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.6
Burkina Faso	..	0.6	-0.1	-2.5	6.4	-0.4	1.7	-2.4	2.2	-2.5	0.9
Burundi	23.3	31.4	-6.4	7.6	-2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	-1.7	0.9	0.8
Cameroon	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.4	2.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.6	-0.6
Chad	-0.3	-1.1	1.5	-6.2	1.4	3.8	-0.5	0.5	0.6	-4.3	2.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.1	1.1	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	4.0	0.3	2.8	-5.0	3.7	2.3	-1.8	4.1	0.2	4.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1.4	1.1	2.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.2	2.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	-3.5	4.1	2.5	1.7	7.0	-2.2	0.5	-0.1	-4.6	1.6	-1.8
Ghana	6.0	2.6	2.1	-1.1	4.8	-11.1	-0.8	-2.8	9.2	2.0	1.2
Guinea-Bissau	..	-5.2	5.0	-0.5	2.1	0.8	4.4	-7.5	7.9	-4.4	-18.9
Kenya	-3.3	6.5	4.4	1.0	-0.9	2.6	0.7	3.6	1.4	1.0	0.4
Lesotho	..	2.2	-14.4	8.7	10.9	-12.9	-2.5	10.1	4.7	1.4	-15.2
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	-0.6	0.6	0.3	2.9	-0.2	-2.9	1.0	-2.1	2.2	0.7
Malawi	-0.6	7.3	4.2	-2.8	0.8	0.4	4.4	4.4	1.2	1.2	-2.6
Mali	5.1	1.5	1.0	-6.9	-3.7	13.6	8.7	4.9	-4.7	9.4	-2.0
Mauritania	-1.8	-5.0	13.7	-8.6	-0.1	-6.0	0.9	1.8	-0.9	0.6	3.6
Mauritius	..	2.8	4.8	1.7	-0.5	-9.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	-6.7
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.6	2.4	-4.4	-14.5	7.7	-7.9	-2.9	4.6	4.4	-1.9	1.5
Nigeria	8.0	2.3	-3.0	3.4	3.9	-3.8	-0.5	2.1	-2.7	-0.9	1.3
Rwanda	3.6	1.1	-2.2	1.9	7.3	-2.7	12.6	0.4	1.4	10.3	-0.8
Senegal	1.7	-4.6	5.5	-4.3	5.5	1.1	4.1	-2.0	-6.5	6.1	-4.8
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	9.6	3.7	-1.2
Somalia	..	-0.9	3.4	-2.3	-18.2	32.4	1.9	19.5	2.2	-3.6	2.5
Sudan	10.0	4.3	-0.7	-4.4	8.0	2.5	1.7	7.4	0.8	-6.9	-2.4
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	2.7	-0.8	5.3	0.6	-2.7	5.1	-3.2	0.7	-1.0	0.4	2.1
Togo	-2.3	-0.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	-1.4	-1.6	4.1	-1.2	4.2
Uganda	0.8	-1.6	2.3	3.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	1.9	-0.3	-10.5	-4.5
Zaire	-4.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	-0.3	1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8
Zambia	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.2
Zimbabwe	-1.4	3.8	2.2	-3.3	2.5	-0.9	1.6	-3.4	1.4	0.0	0.2
SOUTH ASIA	3.0	-0.8	-1.9	2.2	0.0	4.0	-1.5	3.2	1.3	-3.7	3.9
Bangladesh	2.8	-2.3	-5.6	0.1	3.9	-2.7	2.9	-1.8	4.9	0.5	0.4
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	3.1	-0.8	-2.2	3.0	-0.6	5.3	-2.5	4.0	0.9	-5.0	4.5
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	3.6	-1.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	-0.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9
Sri Lanka	1.4	-0.9	1.1	-0.3	1.9	-0.8	0.4	3.3	1.8	0.6	1.0
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	2.7	1.2	-0.1	2.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.6	-0.6
China	5.4	1.0	-0.6	3.7	1.7	0.9	0.4	-0.9	2.2	2.4	-0.7
Fiji	2.5	-1.5	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	0.1	0.8	3.3	-0.3	3.8	-1.5
Indonesia	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.9
Korea, Republic of	-0.5	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.5	0.7	-2.2	1.3	-3.6
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.3
Philippines	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1.1	1.1	-0.5	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.6	-0.4	0.4
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.1
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-0.6	2.1	-0.8	-0.6	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	-0.7	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
0.5	2.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	-0.7	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-2.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	4.5	3.9	-2.0	6.0	..	..	Benin
-1.3	-0.5	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.0	..	Botswana
2.9	1.0	0.1	-0.4	2.4	3.7	-1.4	4.5	-1.0	-1.1	Burkina Faso
8.3	-4.5	2.4	-2.0	7.1	2.3	2.9	0.9	-1.2	2.8	Burundi
3.7	1.1	-2.1	2.1	-2.8	3.0	1.2	-0.8	-0.5	0.5	Cameroon
-1.1	-3.6	-0.1	0.2	3.2	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.6	..	Cape Verde
-0.7	0.6	-1.6	3.7	1.4	3.1	-0.7	2.1	0.5	0.0	Central African Republic
-5.9	2.4	5.6	-6.6	14.5	-7.6	-1.3	11.4	-4.9	3.2	Chad
..	..	..	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.1	0.9	..	Comoros
0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	Congo, People's Republic
0.9	-0.5	-4.3	1.0	3.5	4.3	-1.2	5.0	1.9	0.0	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	2.2	3.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	Equatorial Guinea
1.2	-0.6	2.3	-4.7	-7.3	3.7	5.9	-0.3	2.4	-0.5	Ethiopia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gabon
11.3	7.2	-7.9	2.2	1.4	3.9	1.2	0.1	2.2	1.4	Gambia, The
-1.5	-3.1	-4.0	5.4	0.4	1.8	0.0	1.8	2.1	-1.2	Ghana
11.0	2.4	-0.8	1.4	2.8	1.9	4.9	1.5	3.6	1.2	Guinea-Bissau
1.9	2.4	0.6	-1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	Kenya
1.7	-5.6	7.4	-5.9	-1.0	-1.0	1.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	Madagascar
-3.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	Malawi
-1.0	4.4	-7.1	-4.2	-2.8	14.3	-0.9	-0.3	9.1	-0.1	Mali
3.0	0.6	5.7	-7.6	0.9	3.3	1.1	-0.3	0.6	-5.1	Mauritania
3.2	3.3	-2.4	0.1	1.8	1.7	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	1.2	Mauritius
0.0	0.0	-9.2	5.0	0.5	0.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	0.8	Mozambique
0.5	-1.4	-2.9	-1.2	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.5	..	Namibia
-0.2	-0.7	3.1	-3.1	5.0	2.9	-5.0	..	..	..	Niger
-4.6	0.8	0.0	-1.8	3.9	2.6	-2.4	1.6	1.2	..	Nigeria
-2.9	5.8	2.2	-4.0	-2.4	1.1	-0.6	-0.9	-4.3	1.9	Rwanda
-1.3	5.2	1.1	-4.1	1.6	2.1	0.6	2.1	-1.9	2.2	Senegal
1.6	-1.7	1.5	-1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	..	Seychelles
0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.1	3.8	-1.2	2.8	3.0	-2.0	0.7	Sierra Leone
8.5	1.8	-7.7	8.0	6.1	-0.8	5.2	2.2	-1.8	0.9	Somalia
-1.5	13.3	-3.5	-1.6	-4.2	6.6	0.2	-4.8	8.3	-6.9	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
0.5	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	Tanzania
0.1	-2.3	0.2	8.0	1.3	1.6	0.5	2.1	2.5	-0.4	Togo
4.7	4.1	5.6	-7.5	1.7	0.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.1	Uganda
0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	..	Zaire
0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	-0.3	2.1	-0.2	-0.7	Zambia
1.9	-1.0	-2.0	2.6	3.3	-1.0	-2.6	3.1	0.2	0.4	Zimbabwe
2.3	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	3.8	1.0	0.4	SOUTH ASIA
1.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	2.9	Bangladesh
1.3	4.6	3.9	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	0.7	1.6	..	Bhutan
2.2	-0.6	3.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.2	5.1	0.8	0.2	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
3.1	1.4	1.3	-1.4	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7	Pakistan
2.1	0.8	1.5	-0.1	2.5	0.8	-1.7	0.6	-0.3	2.3	Sri Lanka
1.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
2.4	4.1	3.0	4.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	China
2.8	0.4	-4.4	5.3	-3.3	4.1	-1.7	-0.5	2.7	0.6	Fiji
1.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	Indonesia
2.1	1.2	1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	Korea, Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
2.4	-0.5	0.3	0.9	-0.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.5	-0.2	Papua New Guinea
0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	Philippines
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Solomon Islands
1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.0	-0.2	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
4.6	-2.8	7.4	1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-1.4	-2.1	1.8	..	Vanuatu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Samoa

Table 7. Agriculture: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Argentina	-1.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.7
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	0.9	-1.5	-2.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6
Belize	..	..	..	..	2.0	0.8	-2.3	7.2	1.4	-0.4	0.2
Bolivia	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.3	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
Brazil	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.4
Costa Rica	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	-0.1
Dominican Republic	8.8	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.0	-0.6	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.0
Ecuador	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.7
El Salvador	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	-1.2	0.5	1.8	0.5	-0.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	-0.2	1.6	-2.5	0.0	4.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.8	2.1	-1.9	0.1
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-1.3	2.4	0.5	1.5	-2.3	-1.6	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	-0.2
Jamaica	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.2
Mexico	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.2	0.6
Nicaragua	2.9	1.2	0.0	2.8	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.0	-5.2	-7.5
Panama	-0.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.5
Paraguay	2.0	0.5	1.2	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.3
Peru	1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	-3.2	-2.3
Trinidad and Tobago	0.9	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Uruguay	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	2.0
Venezuela	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	..	1.1	1.1	-0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
Algeria	..	0.4	0.0	-0.7	2.3	3.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3
Egypt, Arab Republic of	1.1	0.6	3.5	1.4	0.1	2.5	0.5	-1.0	1.7	1.2	1.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	-0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1.0	2.4	-0.6	-2.2	0.4	-1.3	2.7	-2.2	2.7	-0.3	2.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.7
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Syrian Arab Republic	-7.1	3.0	20.0	-16.3	13.9	1.6	5.6	-4.0	6.2	-4.5	10.3
Tunisia	1.3	4.2	5.0	-2.3	3.0	1.0	1.4	-2.1	1.1	-0.9	1.7
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2.0	0.7	1.2	-0.1	0.9	1.1	-0.3	-1.4	1.7	-1.1	2.0
Hungary	-2.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	-0.6	1.8	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	-2.1	-3.8
Turkey	0.6	3.3	-0.4	-2.5	2.2	2.3	1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Yugoslavia	-1.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	-0.4	1.1	1.0	-0.9	0.5	0.0
Low- & middle-income economies	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.5
Low-income economies	3.6	0.5	-0.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	-0.3	1.5	1.3	-0.9	1.6
Low-income Africa	4.1	2.0	-0.1	0.0	2.7	-1.4	0.6	2.3	0.0	-1.4	0.3
China and India	4.0	0.0	-1.5	3.3	0.4	3.3	-1.1	1.8	1.5	-1.6	2.0
Other low-income	2.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.7
Middle-income economies	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
High-income economies	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
OECD members	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4
United States	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WORLD	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.2	..	Argentina
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bahamas
-1.8	-0.2	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	..	Barbados
-0.1	1.1	-1.4	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	4.8	0.3	0.6	..	Belize
-0.2	1.8	-4.9	4.7	2.3	-1.1	1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.5	Bolivia
0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	-0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	Brazil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chile
0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	Colombia
0.9	-0.9	0.8	1.9	-1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	Costa Rica
-3.0	5.0	0.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.4	-1.1	Dominican Republic
0.9	0.3	-1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	Ecuador
-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.0	El Salvador
1.6	-2.7	0.5	3.1	-1.6	-0.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	-0.2	Grenada
..	..	..	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	Guatemala
0.6	-0.4	-1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	-1.8	-2.4	..	..	Guyana
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Haiti
0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	Honduras
0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	Jamaica
0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	Mexico
2.9	0.9	1.9	-1.8	-1.5	-2.8	-1.0	-3.0	0.8	-1.1	Nicaragua
0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.2	Panama
2.6	0.1	-0.7	1.6	1.3	-1.7	1.9	3.3	2.2	..	Paraguay
0.8	0.3	-1.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.1	Peru
5.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.8	-0.9	4.2	0.3	2.9	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.7	Trinidad and Tobago
0.7	-1.0	0.3	-2.1	1.8	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.3	Uruguay
-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0	Venezuela
0.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.8	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	2.6	0.6	0.8	-0.6	1.5	-0.6	Algeria
0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	Egypt, Arab Republic of
2.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	-2.5	1.3	1.0	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	-1.4	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.6	-1.1	0.5	Jordan
-4.9	4.4	-1.6	0.5	2.6	5.7	-4.6	4.8	0.5	-1.3	Morocco
0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	..	..	Oman
0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	..	Saudi Arabia
1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-2.4	1.6	1.7	-4.1	8.4	-9.3	4.5	Syrian Arab Republic
1.1	-1.8	0.4	1.9	2.8	-2.2	2.8	-4.2	0.8	3.6	Tunisia
0.0	0.8	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.5	-0.3	..	EUROPE
0.8	1.0	-3.0	1.7	-3.3	2.8	-2.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	Bulgaria
-0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	..	Czechoslovakia
-0.3	0.4	-1.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.9	0.6	-0.8	Greece
0.6	1.7	0.0	0.8	-0.7	0.6	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	Hungary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malta
..	..	..	..	0.8	0.7	-0.8	0.2	..	..	Poland
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Portugal
-0.1	0.5	-0.2	1.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.3	1.1	-0.8	..	Romania
0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.5	-2.1	1.9	Turkey
0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-1.1	Yugoslavia
0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	Low- & middle-income economies
1.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	Low-income economies
-1.3	2.7	-0.4	-1.1	0.7	2.9	0.0	0.7	2.5	..	Low-income Africa
2.3	1.7	3.5	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.7	0.8	1.1	China and India
1.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	Other low-income
0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Middle-income economies
0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	High-income economies
0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	OECD members
0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	..	Japan
0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	United States
0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	WORLD

Table 8. Industry: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

Percentage points	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4.6	3.7	2.6	0.6	2.7	-1.3	3.0	1.1	-0.3	2.9	1.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>2.0</i>
Benin	..	-0.9	1.5	-0.2	2.8	-1.7	-1.1	1.2	-0.6	1.1	0.0
Botswana	26.2	4.6	10.3	7.0	5.8	0.6	7.9	-1.3	16.4	2.4	5.8
Burkina Faso	..	1.1	0.6	3.6	-3.7	5.4	3.3	-5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.0
Burundi	0.7	10.3	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.8	1.6	0.1	1.5
Cameroon	-0.2	2.0	-0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	3.1	1.9	7.7	7.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	1.0	-0.1	1.6	0.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.7	1.2	1.8	-0.8	0.2
Chad	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	-0.7	-6.5	-2.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	3.6	0.3	1.6	3.4	6.2	7.4	3.2	-6.9	1.4	7.5	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	6.1	4.9	1.7	-0.9	-0.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	5.7	2.3	2.6
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	2.0	1.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	-1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	2.2	-0.7	0.1	0.3	3.2	-0.9	1.9
Ghana	1.5	0.3	-2.2	4.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	1.0	-1.9	-3.1	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	..	-1.6	1.5	-0.6	0.2	3.2	-7.3	3.6	5.9	0.0	-2.5
Kenya	-0.8	3.9	7.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.4	2.0	0.7	1.0
Lesotho	..	-2.4	5.4	4.7	2.4	-0.8	5.2	10.0	3.7	4.2	5.6
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.0	-1.4	0.4	0.6	2.0	-0.4
Malawi	0.7	1.0	3.0	-0.2	1.4	3.2	-0.6	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.3
Mali	1.2	-2.7	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.1
Mauritania	2.0	1.2	-2.1	-0.6	3.1	-2.1	2.4	-2.3	0.8	2.0	-1.3
Mauritius	..	1.2	2.5	3.7	5.7	-0.1	5.5	2.5	1.9	0.3	-2.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-1.9	1.8	0.1	1.9	-2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.6	7.0	1.0
Nigeria	16.1	12.1	8.6	-0.6	8.1	-6.7	10.3	2.5	-1.8	9.4	-1.2
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	1.3	0.4	5.1
Senegal	1.3	0.4	0.4	-0.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.9	-1.7	0.1	1.0
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.3	3.6	-0.2
Sierra Leone	7.3	-1.1	-1.9	0.1	0.0	1.4	-3.7	-2.8	-4.4	1.5	3.8
Somalia	..	0.7	0.3	-3.3	0.3	-0.8	1.8	1.5	-5.4	1.9	0.5
Sudan	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.0	-1.3	-0.4	1.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.0
Togo	-1.3	0.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	0.5	1.8	3.5	0.1	-0.1	3.8
Uganda	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3
Zaire	4.8	2.1	0.1	2.7	1.9	-1.3	-2.7	-0.6	-2.3	-1.9	1.3
Zambia	-1.0	0.9	5.9	0.4	4.3	-1.4	1.3	-3.1	2.0	-2.4	1.0
Zimbabwe	5.2	2.5	4.2	4.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.9	-3.1	-1.7	2.2	3.8
SOUTH ASIA	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	-0.2	0.9
Bangladesh	0.1	-3.0	-6.0	5.5	4.5	-1.0	-0.6	1.8	0.3	3.0	-0.9
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	-0.8	0.8
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2.8	0.7	-1.0	2.3	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.5
Sri Lanka	2.5	0.1	-0.3	1.7	-1.0	0.5	2.0	-1.1	3.8	2.7	1.4
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	6.1	3.0	2.6	4.1	1.5	3.1	1.9	4.5	4.6	2.6	2.4
China	9.9	4.0	1.7	2.8	0.3	4.4	-1.3	4.7	5.8	3.0	4.1
Fiji	2.8	0.0	2.0	2.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.7	2.6	0.0	3.8	0.3
Indonesia	4.5	1.3	6.4	7.3	2.7	0.3	4.7	5.1	1.3	1.5	2.9
Korea, Republic of	3.3	2.7	2.1	6.2	3.8	3.3	5.8	5.2	7.0	2.9	-0.3
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	2.0	2.4	3.4	4.2	1.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.7
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.2	1.2
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.6	-	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
1.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
2.0	3.2	0.1	1.2	0.7	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	..	..	Benin
7.2	-3.0	19.9	16.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	7.1	..	Botswana
-0.4	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.8	-0.6	1.0	Burkina Faso
1.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	Burundi
7.9	4.9	7.0	1.6	-2.7	3.3	-6.2	-2.3	5.6	-1.9	Cameroon
1.8	0.0	2.7	-0.1	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	..	Cape Verde
-1.2	-0.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	-0.6	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.8	Central African Republic
4.0	1.7	3.6	3.0	0.4	1.6	-1.2	1.8	2.9	-6.3	Chad
..	..	..	1.2	-0.6	0.1	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	..	Comoros
-1.4	12.3	5.9	3.2	-1.8	-3.1	0.6	1.1	3.4	0.3	Congo, People's Republic
3.2	-5.0	0.9	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	1.8	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	-1.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.4	Equatorial Guinea
0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.6	Ethiopia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gabon
-2.9	-1.3	1.6	-0.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	-0.4	1.9	0.6	Gambia, The
-3.0	-2.8	-1.7	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.7	Ghana
-0.8	1.5	-0.3	5.4	1.1	-2.5	-3.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	Guinea-Bissau
0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	Kenya
-4.7	8.7	-16.6	7.8	5.1	-1.7	3.7	5.1	9.4	7.1	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-3.5	-1.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	Madagascar
-0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.1	1.4	-0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	Malawi
2.3	0.5	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	1.3	Mali
0.0	-0.7	-1.0	5.3	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.0	2.6	-1.2	Mauritania
1.0	1.2	0.1	2.5	3.8	4.9	3.9	3.1	1.8	2.6	Mauritius
0.1	-2.2	-1.8	-2.7	-2.6	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	-0.5	Mozambique
-3.4	-2.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	1.6	-0.5	0.4	-1.4	..	Namibia
1.1	-0.9	-2.6	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	1.0	..	..	..	Niger
-5.4	-1.1	-7.4	-2.8	4.3	-1.3	-1.6	3.3	4.0	..	Nigeria
0.6	-0.5	3.5	-0.7	-0.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	Rwanda
-1.0	1.6	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.5	Senegal
-1.3	-1.8	-1.5	5.0	2.7	0.6	-0.6	0.6	1.3	..	Seychelles
-2.3	-2.2	-2.9	2.1	-3.5	1.5	0.1	-1.3	2.3	2.4	Sierra Leone
-1.8	1.3	-1.6	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1	Somalia
1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.2	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-0.9	-0.1	-1.7	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	Tanzania
-3.8	0.6	-1.5	-2.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.7	-1.4	Togo
-0.2	0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	Uganda
0.1	-0.9	1.0	3.3	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.5	-1.4	..	Zaire
2.3	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.2	1.9	3.0	0.2	-0.2	Zambia
2.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.8	Zimbabwe
1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	SOUTH ASIA
0.5	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	Bangladesh
6.7	2.7	2.6	-0.1	0.1	2.3	13.6	-0.1	1.8	..	Bhutan
2.0	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
0.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	Pakistan
0.7	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.1	Sri Lanka
1.4	1.3	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	5.0	6.2	3.3	4.0	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
0.7	2.2	3.6	5.4	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.4	3.4	3.9	China
1.6	-1.5	-1.8	0.5	-1.5	2.5	-2.8	-1.0	3.1	1.0	Fiji
1.9	-2.9	5.4	3.5	-0.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	Indonesia
2.5	3.0	6.2	5.7	2.8	6.5	6.9	5.1	2.9	5.2	Korea, Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
-3.6	0.2	2.6	-1.8	4.0	3.6	-0.4	2.0	-3.6	0.8	Papua New Guinea
1.8	0.7	0.3	-3.8	-3.6	-0.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	Philippines
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Solomon Islands
1.9	1.0	2.7	2.9	-0.1	2.6	4.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	..	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	..	Vanuatu
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Western Samoa

Table 8. Industry: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	2.8	2.3	3.3	4.3	2.3	0.8	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.3
Argentina	-0.5	2.5	1.4	0.5	2.3	-0.3	0.2	3.3	-3.1	3.0	-0.5
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.4	-1.1	-0.2	3.5	-1.2	1.3	3.0	1.0
Belize	..	..	..	..	2.8	1.2	0.5	2.5	1.9	0.9	2.4
Bolivia	-1.1	2.2	3.8	7.4	-0.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	-1.1	-2.7	0.1
Brazil	3.7	4.9	5.9	7.2	3.6	2.0	5.0	1.3	4.8	3.1	4.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.7	1.1
Costa Rica	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	0.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.7	0.3
Dominican Republic	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.4	-0.4	2.2	0.8
Ecuador	1.4	3.0	12.6	21.0	-0.9	-0.3	5.3	0.8	3.5	2.5	-0.2
El Salvador	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.4	0.8	-0.7	-2.7
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	2.0	1.5	-2.9	-1.1	3.7	4.0	-1.8	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	1.3
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	0.9	0.6	1.6	3.0	1.2	0.1	1.2	3.0	3.1	3.9	-1.8
Jamaica	7.4	1.4	3.1	-0.2	-0.6	-2.1	-5.7	-2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-4.2
Mexico	3.2	0.6	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	0.8	3.8	4.2	3.5
Nicaragua	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	3.8	-0.2	1.1	3.0	-2.5	-7.4	3.3
Panama	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.5	-0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.8	2.7	1.6	2.3
Paraguay	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.6	1.9	4.2	3.7	3.7	7.8
Peru	2.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.9	2.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	4.1	1.5
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.0	3.2	-0.3	6.1	1.1	6.6	1.4	2.3
Uruguay	0.4	-0.7	0.6	-0.7	0.8	3.2	1.4	1.8	3.3	3.0	1.2
Venezuela	6.5	-0.7	-1.1	3.5	-2.0	-3.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	-2.1
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	-	-3.1	6.8	3.6	-0.4	-0.2	4.2	1.0	-3.3	-2.5	-4.6
Algeria	..	-8.5	17.9	2.7	-9.7	-2.3	5.1	3.4	4.5	1.7	0.6
Egypt, Arab Republic of	2.0	1.2	0.4	-0.5	-1.1	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.6	2.7	4.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6.1	-3.5	5.4	3.9	0.8	-1.5	3.7	-0.7	-6.9	-5.1	-8.9
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	-0.4	2.9	-0.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.4	-0.2
Saudi Arabia	6.7	10.2	11.6	14.0	9.8	-0.7	3.4	9.1	1.3	2.1	4.8
Syrian Arab Republic	3.1	3.0	2.1	0.3	3.8	4.2	2.9	-0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2
Tunisia	2.5	2.0	4.1	0.3	1.2	4.5	-0.3	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.1
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	-3.7	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	-0.8
Hungary	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	-0.7
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	1.8	8.4
Turkey	1.3	1.6	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.1	-1.2	-1.5
Yugoslavia	2.9	3.0	8.5	1.7	4.6	3.4	1.9	4.6	4.5	3.3	1.6
Low- & middle-income economies	3.7	1.5	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0
Low-income economies	3.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.4	2.0
Low-income Africa	4.7	3.9	2.8	0.4	3.0	-2.0	3.4	1.1	-0.8	2.6	0.2
China and India	4.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.5	3.0	3.8	1.0	2.4
Other low-income	2.5	0.4	1.5	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.2
Middle-income economies	3.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	2.0	0.8	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9
High-income economies	..	0.6	1.8	3.2	-0.8	-1.9	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	-0.4
OECD members	0.9	0.6	1.8	3.2	-0.8	-1.9	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	-0.4
Japan	5.4	2.4	3.5	3.9	-1.6	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.4
United States	-1.5	0.2	2.0	2.6	-1.3	-2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	0.4	-1.0
WORLD	-	0.8	2.1	3.3	-0.5	-1.5	2.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	-0.1

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-1.5	-0.8	-2.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	LATN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-4.7	-2.4	2.0	0.3	-2.7	3.5	0.6	-1.7	-2.9	..	Argentina
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bahamas
-0.2	-1.6	0.7	0.6	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	1.5	1.2	..	Barbados
0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.3	3.0	..	Belize
-0.9	-2.8	-1.3	-2.2	-3.1	-2.4	0.5	3.7	2.9	2.4	Bolivia
-4.1	0.1	-2.6	2.7	3.8	5.2	0.5	-1.2	1.7	-3.1	Brazil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chile
-0.3	-0.1	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	Colombia
-1.2	-3.8	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	Costa Rica
0.9	-1.3	2.4	0.1	-2.0	1.6	4.8	-0.2	0.8	-3.2	Dominican Republic
2.5	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	-7.6	8.2	-1.2	0.6	Ecuador
-2.3	-1.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	-2.7	0.6	0.1	El Salvador
3.3	1.4	-2.2	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	Grenada
..	..	..	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	Guatemala
-0.8	-7.5	-7.5	0.7	1.3	-0.8	0.3	-1.0	..	..	Guyana
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Haiti
-2.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.2	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.7	-1.3	Honduras
0.4	-0.7	1.2	-1.5	-2.2	1.5	3.1	1.4	6.3	2.8	Jamaica
3.4	-0.8	-3.3	1.7	1.7	-2.0	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.0	Mexico
0.6	-0.6	1.2	0.2	-0.6	0.8	-0.4	-5.5	-1.3	-0.9	Nicaragua
0.1	1.9	-2.5	-1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	-5.0	-0.3	1.1	Panama
2.0	-1.3	-5.7	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	..	Paraguay
0.4	0.1	-5.7	1.6	0.9	3.4	3.1	-3.8	-4.5	-1.3	Peru
0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.1	-0.3	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
0.9	-5.2	-4.1	-2.9	-1.2	-3.2	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	0.6	Trinidad and Tobago
-1.1	-4.9	-3.6	0.5	-1.5	3.5	3.9	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	Uruguay
-0.8	-1.5	-2.1	2.9	-0.4	3.0	1.5	2.6	-3.9	3.6	Venezuela
2.9	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.0	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
5.2	3.4	6.1	4.0	2.7	-0.1	-4.7	-0.9	-1.6	0.7	Algeria
1.1	0.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	-0.7	Egypt, Arab Republic of
2.4	5.8	1.9	-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.1	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	2.4	-3.3	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	-2.2	Jordan
0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.7	-0.9	2.3	Morocco
12.0	6.5	15.5	11.1	12.9	8.3	0.7	..	..	..	Oman
3.4	-7.2	-6.9	-8.4	-5.0	7.4	-2.0	5.2	-0.4	..	Saudi Arabia
0.2	1.2	0.9	-1.6	4.1	-2.2	1.1	3.6	4.5	6.6	Syrian Arab Republic
2.4	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	Tunisia
0.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.6	-0.2	-	EUROPE
2.8	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	1.5	0.1	-7.3	Bulgaria
0.8	-1.1	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.6	..	Czechoslovakia
-0.5	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	-0.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	Greece
2.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.6	-0.9	-0.4	-3.2	Hungary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malta
..	..	..	..	0.9	2.2	1.5	2.5	..	..	Poland
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Portugal
-1.1	3.0	5.7	3.2	-0.9	3.2	0.4	-1.8	-4.0	..	Romania
1.8	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.9	3.0	3.2	0.8	1.1	2.1	Turkey
1.1	-0.9	-0.7	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.1	-0.3	0.4	-5.2	Yugoslavia
0.6	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	Low- & middle-income economies
0.8	0.8	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.8	4.1	2.3	2.6	Low-income economies
-1.6	-0.2	-1.9	-0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	..	Low-income Africa
1.3	1.7	3.0	3.5	4.7	3.0	3.8	5.6	2.7	3.1	China and India
1.0	-0.6	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	Other low-income
0.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	..	Middle-income economies
0.0	-0.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	-	-	-	High-income economies
0.0	-0.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.2	..	..	..	OECD members
1.7	1.2	0.7	2.4	2.5	-0.5	3.0	3.7	2.4	..	Japan
0.3	-1.6	1.2	3.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	..	..	..	United States
0.1	-0.5	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	-	-	-	WORLD

Table 9. Services: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0.3	2.1	-0.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.6
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	1.8	3.5	1.0	1.0	3.7	1.9	4.2	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
Benin	..	1.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	-1.4	-1.6	3.7	-1.8	3.4	5.3
Botswana	-16.4	9.6	14.1	9.5	4.7	1.2	6.8	2.5	3.6	9.6	10.2
Burkina Faso	..	-0.4	2.8	-1.2	6.5	-2.8	3.3	9.2	0.5	8.5	-1.7
Burundi	2.6	2.9	-0.3	0.1	1.5	-2.3	4.4	6.0	-0.8	0.7	-1.3
Cameroon	1.3	1.3	0.8	3.3	8.1	-1.8	2.6	4.9	11.5	1.2	5.6
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	1.3	-0.3	0.5	1.5	3.0	-0.6	4.1	1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-4.2
Chad	1.8	-1.3	-0.7	-2.0	2.7	3.8	2.0	1.6	-0.3	-10.7	-5.2
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	0.9	6.9	6.3	4.2	3.1	2.2	-0.1	-4.5	4.8	3.4	9.1
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.3	11.6	3.5	0.3	-0.9	4.1	0.5	-8.1
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.6
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	-5.2	6.2	3.9	2.5	10.6	0.8	9.3	2.8	-4.1	16.6	-9.8
Ghana	2.1	2.6	-2.8	0.1	2.6	-2.1	-2.0	3.6	2.5	-0.6	-0.7
Guinea-Bissau	..	7.9	-2.1	5.2	2.0	2.9	7.7	-3.8	-0.2	4.9	2.5
Kenya	-0.6	12.1	6.8	3.3	4.4	-1.3	1.6	3.4	3.4	5.8	4.0
Lesotho	..	6.3	18.5	16.5	-2.2	0.2	8.4	1.7	9.9	-2.7	6.6
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	..	6.7	-2.3	-3.0	-1.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	-1.1	5.7	0.5
Malawi	0.3	8.1	-1.1	5.5	4.9	2.6	1.0	-0.3	6.5	3.2	2.8
Mali	-0.1	4.6	2.9	4.2	1.3	-0.7	4.3	0.7	2.1	3.2	0.8
Mauritania	10.0	4.8	-10.4	2.9	7.4	1.7	4.8	-0.9	-0.3	2.0	1.7
Mauritius	..	-0.3	0.6	7.9	3.7	9.9	4.4	5.3	3.8	4.5	-1.0
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.3	1.5	-0.8	-4.4	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.2	5.5	2.1	2.4
Nigeria	-4.2	-2.8	-4.2	4.9	-0.6	7.2	-0.2	1.5	-1.0	-1.4	3.3
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	6.5	-0.7	5.9
Senegal	5.6	4.3	0.3	-0.5	-3.4	5.5	3.4	-3.5	2.3	3.2	1.1
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	6.0	12.0	-2.3
Sierra Leone	3.2	3.6	1.2	2.2	5.5	0.1	-1.9	2.0	-8.3	2.9	0.6
Somalia	..	2.8	6.5	3.7	-2.5	3.0	-4.0	4.2	8.3	-1.8	-7.2
Sudan	-4.4	2.7	-0.8	-2.6	0.1	8.5	13.9	6.7	-1.1	-3.1	2.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	3.9	3.1	1.2	5.3	4.7	-0.9	5.4	-0.3	3.1	1.4	0.6
Togo	4.4	-0.1	3.4	1.3	2.6	1.1	-2.4	4.6	6.9	-3.7	6.7
Uganda	0.7	7.8	-2.8	-5.3	2.1	-3.4	2.7	-0.1	-4.7	-2.4	1.0
Zaire	2.8	3.7	-0.4	5.1	1.0	-3.3	-4.4	2.1	-3.4	0.9	0.3
Zambia	3.3	-0.6	4.0	-0.7	1.9	-1.3	4.0	-1.7	-1.2	-0.2	2.2
Zimbabwe	18.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.9	-0.8	0.6	-0.6	-2.5	1.4	6.5
SOUTH ASIA	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.7	0.7	1.7
Bangladesh	3.1	0.3	-2.0	-3.5	5.0	2.4	2.2	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.8
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.6	0.6	1.1
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	4.9	0.9	0.6	4.2	0.0	4.4	2.8	1.6	5.1	1.0	5.9
Sri Lanka	-0.7	3.1	-3.1	8.1	2.9	6.9	1.1	2.9	-0.2	3.1	3.4
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	6.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.8	0.0	4.1	4.6	2.7	3.2
China	10.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	-1.0	3.0	-4.5	4.1	4.5	1.8	4.5
Fiji	7.5	8.8	5.6	7.3	4.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.2	4.6	-0.4
Indonesia	1.0	3.6	-0.6	-1.7	3.8	4.7	0.8	3.5	5.0	2.9	3.2
Korea, Republic of	6.1	6.3	3.1	7.0	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.2	0.6
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	5.8	1.4	2.2	4.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.1
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
2.6	0.9	1.3	-0.3	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.5	-0.1	--	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
1.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.8	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
9.9	2.9	-2.4	0.2	1.1	-4.4	-2.2	-4.6	--	--	Benin
1.5	2.3	5.9	4.1	7.1	5.5	8.2	6.4	6.3	--	Botswana
2.0	7.1	0.5	-1.9	4.8	3.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	Burkina Faso
2.4	2.0	0.7	2.1	3.0	0.7	1.5	3.9	2.6	-0.2	Burundi
1.3	-3.3	2.8	2.1	13.1	1.8	-1.5	-4.7	-8.5	-1.1	Cameroon
7.8	6.4	6.9	3.7	3.0	1.6	4.4	1.7	3.5	--	Cape Verde
-0.4	6.9	-6.3	5.2	1.9	-1.3	-3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	Central African Republic
2.8	1.3	6.4	5.6	6.9	2.0	-0.9	4.4	3.0	0.0	Chad
--	--	--	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.1	--	Comoros
14.7	13.1	1.3	4.0	0.5	-3.8	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	Congo, People's Republic
0.2	7.1	2.2	-2.7	1.4	0.7	-0.7	-4.9	-1.4	-0.8	Côte d'Ivoire
--	--	--	--	--	-1.3	0.0	3.5	-1.2	1.0	Equatorial Guinea
0.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	-0.3	-1.5	Ethiopia
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Gabon
1.8	6.7	1.0	1.1	-0.8	-2.6	4.1	8.1	1.0	2.4	Gambia, The
1.5	-0.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	Ghana
8.7	0.5	-2.1	-1.2	0.4	-0.5	4.4	3.8	0.8	1.4	Guinea-Bissau
1.3	-0.9	0.7	2.5	1.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	Kenya
4.1	0.5	3.5	5.7	-1.0	1.8	2.5	1.9	-1.4	0.1	Lesotho
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Liberia
-5.0	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	0.4	-0.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	Madagascar
-1.7	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.1	-0.5	1.2	0.8	2.8	2.7	Malawi
3.3	1.8	2.0	3.4	1.6	2.2	2.9	-0.6	1.7	1.2	Mali
0.8	-1.9	0.2	-5.0	1.0	1.5	2.2	3.1	0.2	4.8	Mauritania
1.2	1.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.8	1.8	Mauritius
0.4	-1.3	-1.8	0.3	-6.6	-0.5	2.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	Mozambique
4.9	-0.6	0.8	0.4	5.9	4.3	-2.1	4.4	-1.6	--	Namibia
0.4	0.4	-2.3	-12.5	-1.2	3.3	1.6	--	--	--	Niger
4.3	0.1	1.2	-2.6	0.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	--	Nigeria
11.1	-3.6	0.6	0.0	6.0	3.1	0.1	0.9	-1.4	-2.2	Rwanda
1.1	8.4	0.6	-0.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	Senegal
-6.6	1.2	-1.4	3.8	7.6	-0.3	6.0	3.8	4.0	--	Seychelles
10.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.7	-2.2	2.5	-0.5	4.0	-0.1	Sierra Leone
1.3	0.5	0.1	-4.8	1.8	2.0	-0.7	-2.0	2.8	-3.5	Somalia
2.4	-2.2	3.7	-2.5	-2.1	2.6	0.4	2.7	-0.8	0.9	Sudan
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Swaziland
-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	1.6	-1.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	--	--	Tanzania
0.3	-2.0	-3.9	-0.1	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.3	Togo
3.0	6.9	3.3	-0.8	-2.9	-1.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.8	Uganda
1.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	2.7	1.8	0.2	-1.4	--	Zaire
3.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.4	Zambia
7.8	3.9	4.6	-4.0	1.2	2.1	-0.1	-5.9	10.6	0.9	Zimbabwe
2.8	2.9	1.5	2.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
7.6	0.7	2.5	1.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	Bangladesh
2.1	-2.1	1.9	2.6	1.3	4.6	3.1	2.6	0.4	--	Bhutan
2.3	3.1	1.1	2.2	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	India
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Nepal
4.9	2.7	4.3	4.9	2.9	2.0	3.6	4.6	2.1	3.1	Pakistan
2.8	6.0	1.9	-2.0	6.4	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	Sri Lanka
2.4	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
1.5	2.4	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.4	-0.9	-1.0	China
1.9	-4.9	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	-2.1	2.6	6.9	3.2	Fiji
4.2	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	Indonesia
2.3	3.2	4.6	3.7	3.6	5.2	5.6	5.2	3.7	4.2	Korea, Republic of
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Malaysia
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Mongolia
1.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.8	2.3	0.0	1.3	-2.1	Papua New Guinea
1.2	1.5	1.2	-3.1	-1.8	1.2	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	Philippines
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Solomon Islands
3.3	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.4	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	Thailand
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Tonga
--	--	--	3.9	1.3	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	1.3	--	Vanuatu
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Western Samoa

Table 9. Services: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.9	2.6	0.7	3.1	3.3
Argentina	7.0	1.1	0.5	1.9	2.8	0.2	-1.1	2.9	-0.7	3.8	3.1
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	7.7	5.9	2.9	-0.7	-3.0	4.6	-4.2	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.1
Belize	..	..	..	..	8.8	1.6	1.7	-3.2	4.6	5.9	1.0
Bolivia	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-3.4	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.8	-1.4
Brazil	4.9	5.3	5.9	7.2	5.4	2.5	4.6	2.3	-1.3	3.2	4.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	4.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.0	2.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	2.6
Costa Rica	4.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.9	0.5	3.0	5.6	2.9	3.2	0.5
Dominican Republic	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.9	4.4
Ecuador	3.4	2.5	3.0	7.2	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.0	2.6	4.1
El Salvador	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	-1.4	-5.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	2.7	-0.2	2.6	2.6	0.2	4.8	2.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.3
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	4.2	0.8	3.8	3.4	0.3	4.0	6.9	6.1	3.7	0.7	3.3
Jamaica	4.2	0.9	5.9	1.3	-2.9	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-1.7
Mexico	3.5	2.9	5.0	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	1.7	3.9	5.3	4.3
Nicaragua	-5.7	1.4	0.9	2.8	7.2	-0.5	3.2	4.1	-7.4	-13.9	8.7
Panama	5.1	5.8	4.2	2.7	4.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	6.2	3.5	13.6
Paraguay	1.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.7	5.5	4.3
Peru	1.2	3.3	2.0	3.1	5.4	3.3	0.5	0.0	-0.8	2.4	3.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	2.1	2.9
Trinidad and Tobago	1.2	-0.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	5.5	4.5	1.1	5.6
Uruguay	0.5	1.5	-0.5	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	-0.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
Venezuela	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.7	5.7	4.3	0.9	-0.4	-2.5
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	-	3.1	0.9	5.3	2.6	4.2	9.8	6.1	-3.4	1.1	-2.5
Algeria	..	0.5	1.9	1.1	14.8	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.8	-1.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	2.9	2.4	-1.3	4.3	4.8	3.4	11.0	8.3	1.4	4.0	5.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.4	5.1	6.7	10.3	2.3	3.0	13.0	7.9	-10.3	-5.1	-10.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.8	0.7	0.8	3.5	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.2	0.5	2.0	7.3
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	3.3
Saudi Arabia	2.6	4.1	3.7	5.7	5.7	0.2	3.9	6.0	2.7	3.2	4.5
Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	4.1	1.0	9.3	4.9	14.6	2.2	4.1	1.0	8.4	-0.9
Tunisia	2.9	4.8	9.6	1.5	3.9	1.6	6.8	3.3	2.5	3.9	2.7
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.5	-0.5	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.5	0.9
Hungary	4.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	-0.3	0.2
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	6.9	-1.3
Turkey	3.0	4.3	5.1	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	2.0	0.7	-0.3	0.4
Yugoslavia	3.0	4.7	-5.6	-0.6	9.2	-2.3	2.3	2.8	5.5	1.4	1.0
Low- & middle-income economies	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.7
Low-income economies	3.0	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	3.0	0.7	2.9	2.8	1.1	2.8
Low-income Africa	-0.9	1.8	-1.0	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.3	2.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.9
China and India	4.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.8	-0.7	2.7	3.3	0.8	2.7
Other low-income	2.2	2.0	-0.4	1.0	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7
Middle-income economies	3.5	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.2	4.7	3.5	0.3	2.4	1.4
High-income economies	-	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6
OECD members	..	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5
Japan	6.1	2.2	4.1	3.7	1.0	2.4	2.1	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
United States	1.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.4	1.0
WORLD	-	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.6

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-2.4	-4.1	0.7	1.6	-1.5	2.3	1.5	-1.2	-0.7	..	Argentina
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bahamas
-1.2	-3.2	-0.9	1.8	1.5	8.6	1.9	5.9	3.0	..	Barbados
0.7	-2.0	1.5	5.2	2.3	3.9	6.6	7.2	10.6	..	Belize
2.1	-3.4	1.7	-1.5	0.1	0.4	1.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	Bolivia
-1.0	0.6	-0.8	2.3	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	-0.9	Brazil
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chile
1.8	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	Colombia
-1.9	-2.4	1.0	3.0	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.5	Costa Rica
2.1	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.0	-0.6	Dominican Republic
0.7	0.8	-2.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	Ecuador
-4.9	-3.2	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.7	5.9	0.4	2.0	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	7.2	1.8	3.7	4.0	2.0	4.0	Grenada
..	..	..	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	Guatemala
2.0	-5.7	1.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	..	..	Guyana
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Haiti
2.8	-3.0	-0.6	1.0	3.2	1.1	4.1	3.4	1.2	0.1	Honduras
1.9	2.1	0.8	-0.5	-2.4	0.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	Jamaica
4.9	0.3	-1.0	1.8	0.8	-1.7	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7	Mexico
1.8	-1.1	1.5	-0.5	-2.1	0.0	0.6	-5.2	-1.6	-2.4	Nicaragua
3.3	3.8	2.6	0.5	3.8	2.9	1.1	-10.2	-1.0	2.1	Panama
4.0	-0.3	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	..	Paraguay
3.3	-0.2	-5.8	1.9	0.9	5.2	4.7	-5.3	-6.6	-2.4	Peru
1.8	7.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	1.1	10.5	3.6	4.1	3.2	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
3.0	0.4	-3.6	-3.9	-4.2	0.8	-3.0	-2.0	-0.9	-1.8	Trinidad and Tobago
2.0	-3.7	-6.6	0.1	1.8	4.9	3.4	-0.4	1.0	0.8	Uruguay
0.6	-0.7	-1.7	-1.5	0.2	3.0	1.8	2.9	-4.4	1.7	Venezuela
-1.2	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.6	-2.4	0.8	-1.0	1.0	3.8	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
-2.2	4.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	1.4	6.1	0.0	5.7	0.5	Algeria
2.4	9.0	5.0	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	Egypt, Arab Republic of
3.5	7.2	7.6	4.6	3.7	-6.9	-2.6	-4.2	-0.7	6.9	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	1.0	4.0	7.5	2.5	-0.6	-5.3	-6.1	Jordan
1.2	4.2	0.6	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	Morocco
4.7	3.8	2.0	4.2	2.2	-1.6	1.1	..	..	..	Oman
3.6	2.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-2.8	-0.7	1.1	0.2	..	Saudi Arabia
8.4	2.2	0.8	-0.4	0.4	-3.6	3.9	1.5	-0.8	3.0	Syrian Arab Republic
2.1	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.9	3.2	4.3	1.2	1.8	Tunisia
-1.0	-0.3	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	..	EUROPE
1.2	-4.0	2.7	-2.0	2.7	-1.7	4.8	1.3	-0.2	-3.8	Bulgaria
0.1	1.2	1.5	-0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.7	..	Czechoslovakia
0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	Greece
0.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	3.4	-0.7	1.1	-1.5	Hungary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malta
..	..	..	..	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	..	..	Poland
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Portugal
1.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.4	-1.1	..	Romania
2.4	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.9	1.4	2.3	4.8	Turkey
-0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.7	-3.3	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	Yugoslavia
0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	Low- & middle-income economies
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	Low-income economies
2.6	0.0	1.2	-0.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	..	Low-income Africa
1.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	4.2	3.2	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	China and India
3.8	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	Other low-income
0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	..	Middle-income economies
1.4	0.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.1	..	..	..	High-income economies
1.3	0.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.1	..	..	..	OECD members
1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.1	..	Japan
1.7	-1.0	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	..	..	..	United States
1.3	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	..	..	..	WORLD

Table 10. Total consumption: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.7	7.2	-1.0	0.1	7.7	5.4	3.4	6.8	9.1	-8.4	6.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	2.6	6.5	1.1	-0.2	4.8	2.3	2.9	6.1	4.3	1.1	1.1
Benin	3.2	0.3	3.3	4.7	-3.1	-3.0	-0.9	8.6	3.1	2.2	3.3
Botswana	2.7	-4.5	9.1	24.6	19.2	2.9	6.4	4.9	10.2	14.2	13.4
Burkina Faso	-4.2	1.0	-2.2	-1.2	6.8	7.3	6.2	9.2	0.1	5.3	4.2
Burundi	37.1	42.8	-2.6	4.1	-3.5	7.5	3.9	12.2	-4.6	4.6	2.3
Cameroon	0.4	7.7	-0.2	0.7	9.2	0.7	5.2	9.0	2.9	13.6	10.8
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	-12.3	8.0	9.8	11.4	16.2	3.4	28.2
Central African Republic	3.2	-1.6	1.9	-0.6	-0.5	2.5	7.1	12.3	4.5	-3.8	2.3
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	9.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.6	-0.6	3.7	12.6	-10.1	9.8	-6.7	15.0
Côte d'Ivoire	6.6	9.6	2.6	6.7	2.4	10.5	3.4	2.3	12.6	3.2	-9.4
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3.4	5.2	8.8	5.1	0.3	8.6	6.2	3.9	4.6	-5.6	6.1
Gambia, The	-30.4	41.2	1.5	5.7	-2.1	-9.6	52.8	9.2	53.6	-49.5	12.2
Ghana	-1.6	0.7	-9.0	9.1	15.4	-15.2	-3.4	6.6	14.2	-5.6	6.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	16.7	21.7	12.1	11.7	-16.9	-1.5	-16.8	1.2	-10.4	-6.6
Kenya	-9.1	32.9	13.9	-5.5	11.5	3.3	-2.7	6.1	10.6	8.3	-1.8
Lesotho	11.0	16.9	33.0	36.2	27.3	21.7	26.1	6.7	21.7	3.5	-6.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	6.0	7.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.9	0.7	-5.9	4.4	-0.9	14.0	1.4
Malawi	-11.0	24.6	-1.8	0.7	1.4	5.8	3.6	1.1	4.4	6.2	5.0
Mali	4.5	0.5	9.4	-1.3	9.4	7.4	9.2	-0.5	8.2	10.1	-1.3
Mauritania	9.7	0.4	-1.2	-2.1	10.2	-2.3	24.4	-5.0	-5.2	0.7	-5.6
Mauritius	10.4	4.0	0.9	-3.5	22.0	11.3	8.0	7.3	4.2	2.5	-3.9
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-4.2	4.5	-5.7	-22.9	28.7	-20.0	0.5	7.1	3.0	15.0	7.0
Nigeria	2.8	9.8	-9.0	1.3	17.2	13.6	4.3	8.6	24.3	-41.0	22.0
Rwanda	3.8	1.9	0.8	-1.0	5.8	-0.3	4.3	6.5	10.6	9.8	10.5
Senegal	6.4	1.3	0.6	-1.6	1.3	7.6	6.0	0.7	1.0	8.1	-0.5
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.9	3.9	-2.0	11.0	5.5	-4.6	-1.6	9.4	8.2	13.6	2.3
Somalia	3.5	7.2	-1.1	4.8	-15.5	34.4	-0.9	53.5	-8.1	13.5	-23.0
Sudan	2.4	9.1	0.1	-10.6	4.3	13.8	8.4	18.9	1.7	-8.2	-0.1
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	2.5	3.2	9.2	8.8	7.4	0.2	-7.4	-0.1	20.2	-6.3	2.3
Togo	1.4	-20.3	5.5	3.4	5.2	-7.3	17.3	-0.1	-0.7	2.7	10.7
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	3.5	4.1	0.9	8.8	2.1	-4.3	-4.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.8	-2.1
Zambia	-10.8	4.0	1.5	-9.4	1.1	3.2	0.9	-0.4	-5.2	11.8	0.2
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.4	3.7	5.3	8.4
SOUTH ASIA	5.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	2.0	4.8	1.5	6.6	5.4	-3.5	5.5
Bangladesh	4.9	-2.8	-5.5	-14.9	23.7	-1.7	6.4	-6.4	10.9	4.9	1.0
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	4.7	0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.4	6.1	0.6	7.5	4.9	-5.9	5.5
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	22.1	-4.3	-8.6	2.6	10.0	-0.6	5.1	6.3	7.9	9.0	8.2
Sri Lanka	-3.6	0.2	-5.9	11.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	8.4	5.6	2.2	6.5
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	8.1	3.5	3.7	5.7	4.5	3.8	1.5	4.9	6.6	5.9	5.4
China	12.7	2.3	4.3	4.8	2.8	3.3	-2.6	5.4	7.0	4.7	8.2
Fiji	11.7	6.8	6.4	12.4	7.9	1.5	5.8	4.1	0.5	5.2	-3.7
Indonesia	1.0	3.0	-1.0	3.9	7.2	5.7	3.1	3.4	7.1	5.7	7.9
Korea, Republic of	9.0	9.8	3.0	8.6	6.4	5.3	7.0	4.0	7.0	6.6	-0.8
Malaysia	3.7	4.4	5.7	5.8	6.9	0.8	4.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	10.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	2.2	3.3	5.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	-1.1	3.3	5.6	0.7	1.7
Philippines	2.1	3.7	5.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	0.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	2.5
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	6.5	-1.4	6.3	8.5	2.2	4.5	7.3	6.4	4.7	10.2	2.5
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.3

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
13.4	2.1	-1.8	-2.9	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.8	-	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
3.3	2.3	2.3	0.1	1.6	4.4	3.9	2.6	3.0	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
7.2	8.4	-5.7	7.1	5.2	2.7	-4.9	1.7	0.8	..	Benin
2.5	8.4	-3.8	0.5	16.3	-6.8	10.2	13.1	27.6	..	Botswana
5.0	7.3	0.8	-5.0	4.4	8.2	2.6	4.3	-0.1	1.6	Burkina Faso
3.1	5.8	-4.1	2.4	12.5	9.6	-4.3	10.5	-4.9	3.4	Burundi
4.6	0.1	1.2	-1.0	5.9	5.8	6.6	0.0	-3.7	-1.1	Cameroon
0.4	3.9	10.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	-2.9	3.9	0.4	5.3	Cape Verde
-11.1	8.2	-12.8	9.1	3.8	7.2	-3.4	4.3	1.5	-1.3	Central African Republic
..	..	..	-3.0	41.9	-2.2	-8.3	15.6	1.1	-1.7	Chad
..	..	..	14.5	5.0	-2.5	9.1	..	..	..	Comoros
7.4	35.2	-7.9	6.6	3.9	-3.9	-3.0	-0.4	1.4	-0.9	Congo, People's Republic
7.6	0.1	1.1	4.0	-4.1	8.3	9.7	-5.7	0.5	-8.1	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	4.2	2.0	12.3	-6.8	10.1	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
2.7	5.8	6.0	-7.6	2.3	14.4	-15.7	-3.1	..	..	Gabon
-40.1	-5.4	-28.1	17.6	-3.3	7.0	-13.6	18.7	-4.0	1.6	Gambia, The
-3.7	-15.0	3.9	7.1	5.2	5.3	3.0	2.9	9.0	..	Ghana
31.4	10.5	-3.0	6.6	5.8	-3.2	8.9	4.3	2.0	5.0	Guinea-Bissau
-3.0	3.8	0.4	4.4	-5.3	13.4	5.3	5.1	3.3	7.8	Kenya
14.5	4.2	20.5	2.0	-13.5	-5.9	9.3	7.1	1.0	0.4	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-14.7	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	1.9	0.9	-3.0	0.4	-0.4	3.9	Madagascar
-2.3	-2.8	0.6	9.6	2.8	1.0	-2.9	3.9	8.4	..	Malawi
2.9	5.4	1.0	2.1	7.5	3.2	-1.7	-3.7	6.5	9.9	Mali
0.3	3.2	18.2	-14.2	-2.4	2.2	4.1	6.4	5.3	0.5	Mauritania
-1.2	-1.4	1.3	3.0	2.9	3.9	11.4	5.6	3.9	2.4	Mauritius
3.1	1.1	-1.6	0.6	-11.2	5.5	2.7	3.9	6.6	-0.6	Mozambique
17.0	1.8	-4.3	1.9	0.1	1.1	6.7	-1.2	1.7	..	Namibia
1.7	7.8	-3.2	-5.4	-2.8	5.8	-3.3	-0.2	-3.6	3.1	Niger
47.8	1.1	-17.5	-16.3	-4.0	-11.6	-8.1	-0.7	2.0	..	Nigeria
8.8	1.3	6.5	-5.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.8	-3.3	2.1	Rwanda
6.9	4.4	0.8	-2.2	8.1	0.4	2.7	3.4	-0.8	2.1	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
1.4	1.0	-8.4	-3.5	-0.4	-5.5	8.8	-3.0	8.5	2.1	Sierra Leone
18.9	7.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	7.5	-2.2	-6.4	8.9	..	Somalia
3.7	3.4	8.0	-3.2	2.0	0.9	3.4	-1.7	7.6	-6.0	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-10.0	-2.0	5.3	7.3	2.5	10.5	4.1	1.8	..	..	Tanzania
0.3	3.1	-5.6	9.3	-0.5	14.2	-1.1	7.1	2.3	5.6	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
8.1	1.8	-1.2	1.5	-1.0	6.8	6.0	1.1	-4.9	2.1	Zaire
7.2	-13.9	1.9	0.6	7.8	-3.5	16.2	7.2	10.8	-6.2	Zambia
12.2	6.2	3.0	-10.9	3.7	-6.9	-5.7	12.4	16.7	2.4	Zimbabwe
2.5	5.0	7.1	3.6	3.8	4.7	3.6	6.1	3.8	4.1	SOUTH ASIA
7.0	3.5	7.0	5.4	6.1	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	5.5	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
2.5	4.9	7.7	3.2	3.1	5.6	3.8	6.9	3.9	4.0	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
-1.3	4.5	5.2	6.2	7.5	0.7	4.4	7.9	3.4	4.3	Pakistan
3.0	10.9	6.6	-3.1	10.5	2.6	0.0	3.4	0.7	1.5	Sri Lanka
4.1	3.5	6.3	5.3	2.6	1.9	4.5	5.7	5.0	2.0	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
4.9	3.1	6.8	8.4	4.2	2.0	5.7	6.2	3.7	-1.1	China
7.5	-4.4	-2.4	6.1	-3.3	2.5	-3.3	..	..	..	Fiji
4.9	4.2	6.7	2.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	5.0	Indonesia
3.6	4.7	5.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	Korea, Republic of
4.9	3.6	2.9	2.7	0.1	-4.6	1.6	8.1	8.3	6.5	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
-0.5	-3.4	0.6	-0.1	6.6	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	-3.8	Papua New Guinea
2.4	4.8	3.5	0.0	-4.2	0.3	6.1	7.4	8.7	6.2	Philippines
5.2	-21.2	12.7	14.6	0.2	1.5	10.6	28.0	..	..	Solomon Islands
0.9	1.2	9.4	2.1	1.7	3.8	7.2	6.3	8.4	4.8	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	..	9.8	6.7	-9.7	6.4	3.1	-1.9	..	Vanuatu
-3.9	-3.5	2.5	3.4	6.9	2.9	1.5	6.4	0.0	-4.8	Western Samoa

Table 10. Total consumption: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.5	2.1	5.0	3.3	3.0	5.8	5.1
Argentina	2.5	2.5	1.2	4.2	5.6	-0.2	-5.3	1.3	0.3	9.0	5.1
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	24.3	-0.4
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	2.9	2.1	-3.0	9.2	2.6	-4.3	9.0	3.0	4.5	5.5	3.2
Brazil	10.2	9.4	8.6	8.9	7.0	0.8	9.4	3.9	2.1	6.9	4.7
Chile	0.3	12.3	7.2	-6.0	-14.5	-13.4	-0.3	13.0	7.4	7.3	4.8
Colombia	6.1	6.6	5.5	4.7	2.1	3.1	4.9	2.7	6.5	4.4	3.7
Costa Rica	8.4	1.9	5.8	3.7	4.3	2.4	3.0	8.9	6.5	2.6	-1.4
Dominican Republic	16.8	9.2	10.7	6.5	10.5	-7.0	8.9	3.2	1.6	0.2	15.6
Ecuador	5.4	3.7	5.2	7.1	9.8	8.5	7.9	7.4	3.4	5.2	5.8
El Salvador	5.5	3.0	5.1	7.3	2.1	3.1	9.4	10.7	3.8	-5.5	-7.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	6.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.0	2.6	9.0	7.6	4.5	2.5	2.3
Guyana	3.6	-1.2	11.1	9.8	1.3	1.5	22.2	-6.9	-17.5	-9.4	10.9
Haiti	-0.3	8.1	0.9	-1.4	5.8	-3.9	9.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	7.8
Honduras	4.8	0.2	4.9	6.9	-0.8	4.0	12.0	10.2	2.5	3.2	5.1
Jamaica	9.8	3.9	14.3	-10.5	9.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	-5.4	-2.8	-1.1
Mexico	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.6	0.2	6.8	7.8	7.1
Nicaragua	0.3	2.2	1.1	2.6	10.2	2.6	4.0	5.8	-3.0	-20.5	9.9
Panama	4.8	6.3	2.7	2.1	7.4	0.1	0.4	5.4	8.2	4.3	5.2
Paraguay	1.1	6.7	2.3	4.0	8.5	2.3	7.1	12.6	4.1	-6.8	28.7
Peru	13.8	2.5	3.8	0.0	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.8	-3.7	1.9	1.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-11.2	5.3	3.4
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	0.2	4.7	1.0	-0.1	1.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	5.0	2.6
Uruguay	4.3	-0.6	0.0	2.7	-1.0	1.3	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	2.9	5.5
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	8.3	5.6	3.1	1.0	5.0
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	4.1	-2.0	10.2	-1.1	2.6	4.7	5.6	2.5	1.4	7.8	2.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	9.5	5.7	3.3	4.9	13.7	6.2	5.2	10.3	6.5	13.8	12.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.6	1.5	4.9	11.2	2.7	-1.0	12.9	10.6	-4.6	-9.1	-14.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	4.2	7.0	11.7	2.6	5.8	5.3	4.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	10.0	6.9	6.3	5.4
Tunisia	11.1	5.7	11.4	4.5	4.6	8.4	4.9	6.5	4.0	3.9	9.3
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	4.3	5.3	5.7	1.8	2.2	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.6	1.1	0.4
Hungary	..	5.1	3.0	4.4	9.2	-0.8	2.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	0.5
Malta	17.0	-1.0	0.8	0.6	7.2	4.2	11.1	11.4	2.0	3.1	4.8
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1.9	7.8	2.0	8.6	10.5	0.1	4.6	2.2	-0.5	1.0	0.9
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1.4	11.4	6.6	0.0	6.8	4.9	7.5	3.6	3.7	-1.2	-2.8
Yugoslavia	9.0	9.5	-1.0	2.7	19.8	-2.2	-2.1	11.1	9.5	4.4	-1.8
Low- & middle-income economies	5.6	3.8	2.4	3.7	5.0	2.9	4.3	5.0	3.8	2.1	3.4
Low-income economies	6.2	2.3	0.5	1.1	4.3	4.4	1.0	6.4	6.7	-1.3	7.1
Low-income Africa	1.4	7.4	-1.8	-0.7	8.8	4.7	2.5	7.8	9.8	-12.6	7.3
China and India	7.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.9	-0.8	6.6	5.8	-1.3	6.7
Other low-income	6.8	1.1	-1.9	1.8	9.9	3.3	4.8	4.5	6.9	7.1	7.7
Middle-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income economies	2.9	2.4	3.8	3.8	0.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.8
OECD members	2.9	2.4	3.8	3.8	0.8	2.0	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	0.7
Japan	4.9	3.8	5.8	5.3	0.2	3.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.7
United States	1.4	2.1	3.9	2.9	-0.2	1.2	3.8	3.1	3.3	1.8	0.3
WORLD	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.2

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.6	-1.0	-1.3	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.7	0.6	2.1	0.1	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-2.0	-7.7	3.9	5.1	-3.9	5.5	0.6	-4.7	-1.4	..	Argentina
-2.7	0.2	2.2	17.2	3.4	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
8.5	-6.7	5.4	1.8	5.4	-2.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	Bolivia
-3.1	3.1	-0.4	2.7	3.8	6.1	1.8	0.1	3.2	-1.9	Brazil
9.2	-13.7	-3.8	2.1	-1.9	3.2	3.7	7.5	6.8	0.4	Chile
1.8	12	0.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.0	Colombia
-2.9	-5.3	1.7	5.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.8	4.5	3.0	Costa Rica
-4.5	7.5	2.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	1.1	-4.1	8.8	-9.6	Dominican Republic
4.2	0.8	-1.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	Ecuador
-7.5	-5.8	0.2	3.5	4.0	0.4	1.3	2.4	0.6	1.9	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	4.4	10.6	13.5	2.8	7.4	0.4	Grenada
0.6	-4.5	-2.6	1.7	-1.3	0.0	6.5	4.0	2.8	1.3	Guatemala
10.2	-15.5	-0.6	-22.7	10.9	5.7	-0.7	8.0	..	..	Guyana
-0.8	-5.7	1.6	-1.6	2.5	2.7	0.4	-1.5	0.1	..	Haiti
0.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.2	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.7	2.1	-1.2	Honduras
-0.1	2.4	0.4	1.0	-3.1	0.6	2.5	8.8	1.6	-1.3	Jamaica
6.6	-4.1	-4.2	3.4	2.7	-1.6	-0.3	2.9	4.7	4.6	Mexico
-4.4	-0.9	4.2	1.5	-2.3	-1.5	0.1	-13.3	-3.2	-3.7	Nicaragua
2.2	4.0	2.9	6.3	1.8	-0.2	1.1	-14.1	8.2	4.0	Panama
2.5	1.6	-10.5	9.0	3.3	1.4	6.8	5.1	-4.7	5.6	Paraguay
1.6	2.3	-4.9	2.9	2.6	7.5	5.4	-6.6	-8.5	-4.2	Peru
4.3	20.4	1.8	-4.7	1.5	11.5	14.8	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
6.8	0.0	-5.4	-11.4	-10.6	-2.1	-0.5	-2.5	-0.3	-7.1	Trinidad and Tobago
3.3	-5.9	-8.4	-0.9	1.9	7.5	10.6	-0.9	-0.3	-1.3	Uruguay
3.6	2.3	-3.1	0.7	-0.6	2.6	2.5	6.2	-3.8	2.3	Venezuela
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
4.4	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.7	1.1	1.0	-0.6	4.9	-0.1	Algeria
5.1	2.6	5.3	8.3	5.2	0.6	-0.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	Egypt, Arab Republic of
4.2	25.9	-4.5	14.4	4.3	-12.3	5.2	1.2	-1.3	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	1.2	3.6	12.4	-0.7	6.6	-5.7	-9.8	Jordan
-2.3	5.3	-0.9	3.0	4.0	8.3	-0.5	6.0	3.2	0.3	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
6.1	-3.9	-0.8	-4.5	12.3	-11.6	12.8	8.4	0.3	11.6	Syrian Arab Republic
5.5	2.7	4.0	4.7	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.8	Tunisia
0.9	-0.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	3.5	2.6	1.2	1.6	3.7	EUROPE
4.6	-3.9	5.2	0.6	4.0	2.4	6.9	-1.8	4.1	-8.0	Bulgaria
0.5	0.1	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.0	Czechoslovakia
5.9	4.8	0.6	1.2	4.0	1.9	3.2	0.6	5.7	2.5	Greece
3.4	0.3	-0.4	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.9	-1.9	1.3	-2.8	Hungary
1.2	1.6	0.3	2.8	5.5	2.2	3.3	8.2	6.1	..	Malta
-3.1	-7.4	3.1	3.0	5.2	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	-4.7	Poland
1.8	1.2	2.0	-0.1	1.0	3.6	9.7	9.0	4.4	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
-1.1	2.9	4.4	6.8	1.3	7.5	5.2	1.5	2.7	11.0	Turkey
-2.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.8	-1.6	6.1	-4.2	-2.5	-0.8	8.4	Yugoslavia
2.8	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	..	Low- & middle-income economies
5.7	3.6	5.3	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.4	5.0	3.6	1.5	Low-income economies
15.8	1.5	-2.6	-4.4	-0.6	0.1	0.4	1.6	3.0	..	Low-income Africa
3.6	4.1	7.3	5.7	3.7	3.7	4.8	6.6	3.8	1.3	China and India
3.9	3.9	5.6	4.6	4.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.3	Other low-income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle-income economies
0.9	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.9	..	High-income economies
0.9	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.9	..	OECD members
1.7	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.3	..	Japan
1.3	0.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.2	1.6	..	United States
1.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.9	..	WORLD

Table 11. Gross domestic investment: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4.9	2.4	-0.2	2.7	3.8	2.8	4.2	2.6	-4.5	-2.0	3.2
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	3.6	1.5	-0.6	2.2	4.8	-0.1	1.8	1.8	-1.9	-0.8	2.9
Benin	-0.8	-0.3	4.9	0.2	6.8	0.0	0.4	-1.7	-1.1	7.7	8.8
Botswana	10.1	12.5	13.6	9.8	0.8	-4.2	-1.1	-6.7	6.9	4.8	6.8
Burkina Faso	0.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.2	-0.2	0.2	-1.7	0.6	-2.9	0.3
Burundi	-5.0	6.9	-7.4	3.7	4.6	-3.2	4.0	5.3	2.5	0.4	-0.8
Cameroon	3.3	2.9	1.1	1.1	-1.4	2.3	-1.2	5.3	8.6	-1.0	2.2
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	1.4	-3.3	11.6	14.4	-6.0	11.8	10.5
Central African Republic	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	-7.5	-2.0	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-1.4	-2.4
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	-3.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.6	-14.7	-9.2	-8.8	2.3	15.0
Côte d'Ivoire	5.1	-0.1	-1.0	5.5	-0.5	0.7	5.8	11.6	6.3	-2.7	6.5
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	3.1	4.0	5.7	4.8	59.2	15.6	29.4	-15.8	-39.9	7.6	0.9
Gambia, The	-2.7	1.1	1.5	-0.5	0.4	7.3	0.5	4.0	15.5	-7.5	2.4
Ghana	4.0	0.8	-7.4	2.6	4.9	-2.2	-3.0	5.4	-5.5	0.4	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	..	-14.3	-10.5	-11.4	-10.7	-1.8	3.2	5.3	13.8	11.8	-18.1
Kenya	15.1	0.8	-3.9	7.8	-2.3	-12.3	3.1	10.3	8.5	-10.2	10.1
Lesotho	0.7	4.6	3.3	10.1	-1.1	6.9	15.8	20.7	-6.0	7.4	9.8
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	-1.0	2.0	-2.9	0.4	0.7	-0.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	6.4	-0.7
Malawi	17.9	-7.0	10.9	-14.5	9.4	11.6	-8.4	-0.5	24.0	-13.8	-5.1
Mali	-2.7	0.9	0.2	-0.9	-3.8	4.6	-0.4	3.6	-0.4	1.3	-0.6
Mauritania	0.9	0.4	2.9	-2.5	16.7	11.0	9.7	-4.6	-11.5	-3.9	8.3
Mauritius	-6.7	7.5	3.0	14.7	6.5	1.4	-1.3	-0.4	2.6	1.5	-12.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	4.8	-2.8	2.9	5.5	-0.9	-3.3	0.4	2.0	4.3	3.5	-2.2
Nigeria	10.9	6.0	1.0	4.5	0.7	12.1	12.6	5.4	-12.7	-6.3	4.4
Rwanda	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.7	1.4	-0.3	-1.7	3.2
Senegal	3.1	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.6	-2.3	2.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	0.1
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	5.2	-6.8	-3.9	0.7	4.2	0.4	-4.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	3.5
Somalia	-0.1	-0.1	3.5	-0.2	0.3	1.5	4.2	10.9	5.6	-5.4	17.5
Sudan	1.3	-1.0	-2.5	1.5	7.7	1.2	8.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.3	1.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	11.2	6.1	-7.1	1.3	3.4	-2.4	3.0	4.8	-0.6	0.8	-2.1
Togo	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.3	0.6	11.7	-6.6	23.3	8.8	-2.9	-18.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	0.3	3.0	-0.1	1.0	0.9	-1.0	-2.6	8.9	-9.8	6.4	4.9
Zambia	20.7	7.1	2.2	-3.4	16.1	-10.0	-29.9	-3.3	-1.0	-12.9	11.1
Zimbabwe	4.9	4.2	2.4	2.4	10.0	-3.5	-8.9	-4.3	-7.6	1.3	8.7
SOUTH ASIA	1.7	1.3	-1.6	2.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.1	-0.3	1.7
Bangladesh	2.3	-3.8	-7.1	6.3	-0.6	-1.2	0.5	1.9	3.1	0.6	5.3
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1.5	2.0	-1.4	2.9	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	3.2	-0.8	1.4
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	3.5	0.0	-1.1	0.7	-0.9	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.5
Sri Lanka	1.9	-1.2	1.2	-3.2	6.3	-1.4	4.3	-0.6	8.1	7.5	6.5
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	7.3	2.0	-0.6	4.3	2.6	1.9	0.2	3.9	6.5	3.2	-1.0
China	14.6	2.7	-0.9	4.3	0.5	3.4	-2.6	3.3	9.0	3.4	-0.1
Fiji	0.1	2.9	3.0	1.9	-2.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.7	7.6	2.4
Indonesia	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.1	0.3
Korea, Republic of	-0.5	1.8	-1.4	5.4	6.9	-0.8	3.6	6.4	8.3	5.2	-7.2
Malaysia	6.5	0.3	1.8	5.9	8.0	-6.6	2.7	5.2	2.2	3.6	5.2
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	24.7	4.5	-19.3	-14.1	1.3	-0.2	-2.3	1.7	0.7	5.1	1.1
Philippines	-0.9	0.8	-0.7	2.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	0.1	2.4	3.4	1.4
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	2.0	-0.9	-1.9	9.0	-1.1	0.7	-0.1	6.4	5.3	-1.4	0.4
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-19.6

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
1.1	-1.7	-3.8	-3.2	1.4	1.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
0.6	0.4	-3.2	-1.5	1.0	1.7	-1.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
4.3	2.3	-17.3	-3.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	1.0	1.3	..	Benin
0.5	-0.8	-7.5	-0.3	6.6	-3.8	-4.7	4.0	10.7	..	Botswana
0.0	4.0	-1.2	0.2	11.3	3.8	-5.3	3.5	0.1	-1.2	Burkina Faso
3.7	-2.8	11.4	-4.4	-3.4	-3.0	11.0	-7.0	1.9	1.0	Burundi
7.8	0.5	1.6	-1.4	1.8	12.5	-8.3	-9.6	-4.2	-1.6	Cameroon
3.5	8.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.9	7.9	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	Cape Verde
1.3	3.1	4.6	1.6	0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-2.6	-0.8	1.4	Central African Republic
..	..	..	2.5	4.5	0.6	2.7	-3.1	1.2	1.0	Chad
..	..	..	12.0	-12.9	-1.2	-3.9	-7.2	-2.0	1.6	Comoros
31.1	22.4	-10.2	-5.7	-2.2	-14.7	-8.9	-2.9	-2.4	0.1	Congo, People's Republic
-9.0	-4.3	-2.4	-13.0	5.7	-3.5	-1.0	2.5	-7.2	-2.3	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	3.4	12.3	-2.8	-0.3	4.7	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
16.7	-5.1	-3.4	3.4	5.7	-7.6	-15.8	1.3	..	..	Gabon
0.5	-1.2	-4.0	2.4	-3.4	5.5	-0.9	0.4	5.1	1.4	Gambia, The
-0.9	-2.1	0.0	1.2	2.1	-0.7	2.1	0.7	3.8	0.8	Ghana
-8.7	10.5	-1.4	2.5	4.6	0.0	-13.5	6.8	14.3	-15.2	Guinea-Bissau
-1.2	-8.0	-3.5	1.0	6.4	-4.6	3.7	2.3	1.5	-2.7	Kenya
0.5	8.3	-25.0	9.0	12.5	-9.6	1.1	10.4	2.0	3.1	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
-3.9	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.5	3.4	0.6	3.4	Madagascar
-9.4	5.7	3.1	-13.3	7.8	-10.9	3.4	4.2	2.6	7.4	Malawi
1.5	0.7	-3.6	1.4	3.8	7.3	1.9	3.1	2.4	-2.5	Mali
6.7	8.9	-26.5	6.5	1.0	-0.6	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	Mauritania
4.4	-3.8	-0.3	3.5	1.4	4.3	5.8	5.7	-1.8	4.5	Mauritius
1.0	-1.1	-12.3	2.5	-2.6	7.6	3.4	4.0	1.9	1.3	Mozambique
-5.2	-10.8	-7.0	0.7	-2.3	-1.7	2.7	7.8	-5.7	..	Namibia
0.6	-2.7	-0.9	-13.6	12.2	-4.5	1.0	2.5	-1.9	0.2	Niger
2.7	-9.5	-6.7	-10.3	3.4	-0.4	-3.5	1.3	1.1	..	Nigeria
-0.3	3.5	-1.8	3.1	3.5	4.9	-4.0	-0.4	-3.4	-8.0	Rwanda
-4.9	2.7	0.8	-0.7	-1.3	2.7	1.0	0.5	-1.9	2.3	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
3.3	-4.2	-0.6	0.3	-1.5	0.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	0.5	Sierra Leone
-11.3	4.1	-5.4	3.6	3.3	-4.2	3.4	-9.1	4.2	..	Somalia
0.2	10.3	-5.8	-1.7	-9.5	9.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
-0.8	2.4	-9.6	3.6	2.0	0.5	-0.7	4.7	..	..	Tanzania
-0.9	-5.2	-5.3	0.4	8.5	-3.9	-3.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
-3.2	-3.8	2.3	1.2	1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-3.1	Zaire
-3.0	-5.4	-4.4	1.0	1.2	7.6	-9.3	0.7	-2.0	10.1	Zambia
9.5	-3.7	-5.8	1.6	2.2	-0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	Zimbabwe
3.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	3.6	-0.4	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.5	SOUTH ASIA
0.6	-0.4	-3.2	0.6	1.4	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-1.0	0.2	Bangladesh
10.5	5.6	2.8	-3.5	12.7	-7.3	-0.7	12.1	..	..	Bhutan
4.5	-1.7	0.0	0.5	4.3	-0.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.5	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
1.1	2.6	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.8	-0.2	1.3	0.2	Pakistan
-3.9	1.5	0.6	-0.6	-2.8	1.8	0.5	2.7	-1.7	0.4	Sri Lanka
2.4	1.4	2.9	3.1	5.8	2.2	2.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
-1.7	3.0	3.7	6.5	12.9	3.6	3.1	4.8	0.9	2.0	China
1.8	-8.4	-3.0	-2.1	-0.7	2.5	-4.1	..	..	..	Fiji
16.6	-1.8	1.0	0.7	4.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.6	3.8	3.7	Indonesia
0.5	2.1	3.7	4.2	1.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	8.2	6.7	Korea, Republic of
5.3	4.9	2.8	2.0	-7.1	-3.9	-0.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
-1.2	3.6	1.4	-2.7	-8.1	0.8	1.4	8.3	-7.2	0.0	Papua New Guinea
0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-11.8	-3.6	-1.2	4.2	2.7	2.5	-0.1	Philippines
-0.6	-3.8	4.3	-0.5	3.3	0.3	-0.4	6.6	..	..	Solomon Islands
2.7	-3.0	5.4	1.9	-1.2	-1.5	3.5	8.5	4.0	7.1	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	..	2.1	4.4	4.7	-1.5	-3.9	6.0	..	Vanuatu
2.3	-17.2	-2.0	3.7	-3.8	0.0	6.8	-5.9	0.5	7.6	Western Samoa

Table 11. Gross domestic investment: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.8	4.2	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.8	3.2
Argentina	0.6	2.9	0.3	-1.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	5.6	-4.9	2.7	2.5
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.3	4.0	5.6
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	-1.1	4.4	9.6	-5.7	-0.3	17.0	-5.1	1.4	0.4	-5.9	-9.0
Brazil	-0.1	3.7	4.4	6.8	4.9	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	3.4
Chile	1.7	-0.7	-5.4	-1.6	11.0	-12.8	0.0	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.8
Colombia	3.6	1.0	-0.6	1.9	4.2	-4.3	1.8	3.2	1.5	-0.1	2.3
Costa Rica	2.8	5.2	-1.8	4.0	2.0	-2.2	5.8	5.9	-0.1	2.6	2.0
Dominican Republic	3.8	3.3	2.5	5.5	4.4	2.1	-1.7	1.9	0.6	2.0	2.2
Ecuador	1.8	8.2	-4.8	3.0	9.2	5.4	-1.8	6.4	4.1	-1.0	2.9
El Salvador	1.3	2.7	-0.9	3.8	4.2	-1.9	1.7	7.5	0.7	-5.2	-5.7
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	3.0	2.5	-2.8	2.6	5.4	-3.2	6.3	2.4	2.2	-3.0	-2.8
Guyana	5.1	-8.1	-7.5	19.4	-5.8	34.6	-10.9	-19.2	-14.4	12.2	-0.6
Haiti	2.5	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.1
Honduras	1.0	-3.7	-0.3	3.9	5.7	-4.9	1.2	5.8	5.1	0.9	-1.1
Jamaica	0.6	0.2	-5.1	12.0	-11.7	3.9	-11.9	-10.3	3.3	-1.0	-5.4
Mexico	5.3	-1.3	2.6	3.9	4.7	1.5	-0.7	-0.1	3.2	4.9	6.6
Nicaragua	-0.1	0.4	-3.9	8.2	6.1	-7.6	0.3	7.1	-9.4	-10.8	16.8
Panama	4.7	6.5	4.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	-9.1	5.1	1.8	4.1
Paraguay	-0.1	1.5	2.0	6.1	2.4	1.5	4.7	3.0	6.9	4.6	11.5
Peru	-11.1	2.9	-2.3	9.4	9.5	-1.7	-3.7	-3.6	-1.3	3.4	7.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	5.8	2.8
Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	5.5	-1.8	-1.2	4.9	3.3	2.7	0.6	5.4	0.7	5.0
Uruguay	1.8	1.2	-2.8	-0.7	0.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	5.8	1.5
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	6.7	9.9	-0.6	-8.7	-5.4
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	2.2	0.4	2.6	2.5	5.3	8.8	2.4	1.6	-5.0	0.0	4.3
Algeria	5.3	-0.4	4.3	6.0	11.2	3.3	1.2	6.6	8.4	-3.3	0.9
Egypt, Arab Republic of	0.7	-1.7	0.4	3.7	7.0	11.9	-0.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	-0.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.7	3.5	10.1	2.6	-0.5	-8.1	0.3	7.7
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3.7	2.3	-4.3	0.7	3.6	13.5	5.6	5.2	-9.6	0.4	1.2
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	1.4
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.3	3.9	-4.5	0.3	5.6
Tunisia	-1.2	0.6	7.6	-2.6	5.7	2.2	2.3	0.7	3.7	2.2	0.3
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3.7	2.1	3.8	9.4	-9.5	-0.4	0.6	0.3	2.3	2.8	-1.4
Hungary	4.7	7.8	-3.7	0.1	3.0	8.1	0.7	3.0	7.3	-5.6	-1.1
Malta	0.6	-6.0	-4.2	-4.3	3.6	0.2	6.3	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	8.0	1.3	5.5	6.1	-3.3	-10.8	3.4	6.5	2.3	3.1	4.1
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	0.6	7.0	-0.8	-0.7
Turkey	4.8	0.2	1.9	3.0	6.2	6.2	1.4	3.2	-7.9	0.1	2.1
Yugoslavia	3.0	2.0	-1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.6	-0.7	4.5	-1.0
Low- & middle-income economies	3.2	1.8	0.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	2.3
Low-income economies	5.2	1.8	-0.9	3.0	1.2	2.5	0.7	2.3	3.2	0.7	1.1
Low-income Africa	5.3	2.4	-0.8	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4	3.3	-4.7	-2.7	2.8
China and India	6.3	2.3	-1.2	3.5	0.4	2.2	-0.4	1.9	5.6	1.0	0.7
Other low-income	2.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	0.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.1
Middle-income economies	2.2	1.9	1.2	3.8	3.9	2.8	1.5	2.0	-0.1	1.1	2.7
High-income economies	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.3	-0.8	-2.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.5
OECD members	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	-0.8	-2.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	-0.5
Japan	6.3	0.1	3.1	4.1	-2.0	-2.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.3	-0.3
United States	-1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	-0.3	-1.8
WORLD	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.5	-0.3	-2.0	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	-0.1

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-1.0	-3.9	-5.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	<i>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</i>
-6.9	-4.8	-2.2	-2.0	-3.1	2.3	2.3	-1.4	-4.9	..	Argentina
0.1	3.6	0.1	-1.6	4.3	-0.2	1.4	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
-0.4	-6.9	-9.1	-3.1	0.6	-3.7	3.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	Bolivia
-3.7	-2.2	-5.3	0.5	3.7	4.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.3	-0.9	Brazil
5.0	-17.0	-1.9	6.6	-1.0	1.9	3.7	1.4	5.6	-0.5	Chile
2.9	1.3	-0.5	-1.5	-2.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	-1.2	-0.2	Colombia
-11.5	-5.0	5.2	2.2	1.6	6.8	0.9	-1.7	1.7	1.4	Costa Rica
-2.7	-4.1	1.5	0.9	-0.9	0.8	7.9	2.1	2.3	-5.1	Dominican Republic
-4.6	3.6	-9.9	-0.3	1.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	Ecuador
-0.5	-1.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.7	2.4	-0.6	2.3	4.9	-6.1	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	3.2	10.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.7	Grenada
2.4	-3.4	-2.5	0.8	-2.6	0.0	3.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	Guatemala
-3.6	-12.8	-4.5	5.2	2.2	3.8	-7.5	-2.3	..	..	Guyana
1.8	-2.8	0.8	0.7	-2.3	-2.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	..	Haiti
-3.5	-7.2	2.3	5.5	-0.1	-2.7	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	0.7	Honduras
4.5	1.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.1	-3.8	5.2	3.9	5.0	-0.9	Jamaica
5.0	-8.7	-7.4	1.3	2.2	-4.8	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.8	Mexico
6.2	-3.0	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-2.1	-1.5	Nicaragua
3.1	-1.0	-5.6	-2.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	-11.1	-4.4	11.8	Panama
5.3	-6.8	-8.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.5	-1.2	Paraguay
5.8	-2.4	-11.8	-2.1	-2.0	5.2	5.4	-2.1	-7.5	1.4	Peru
-1.9	-0.8	-1.9	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
-4.2	1.1	-2.4	-0.2	0.8	-3.1	-4.5	-3.4	-0.3	1.6	Trinidad and Tobago
-2.5	-4.6	-8.4	-2.7	-1.4	2.1	2.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.3	Uruguay
0.0	2.0	-16.3	5.7	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.7	-14.1	-1.2	Venezuela
3.3	-7.6	8.0	-2.7	0.8	1.2	-2.5	-3.4	1.4	..	<i>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</i>
1.5	0.1	2.4	0.8	-0.2	-2.2	-2.3	-1.6	0.2	-0.8	Algeria
2.0	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	-3.3	-4.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	Egypt, Arab Republic of
5.7	-19.5	17.3	-8.1	0.3	3.9	-2.5	-6.5	3.7	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	-3.2	-3.3	2.9	0.1	-4.7	-2.4	-1.4	Jordan
0.1	4.2	-4.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	-1.9	1.8	2.6	1.9	Morocco
8.5	12.8	4.0	20.6	3.9	-11.5	-17.4	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
0.7	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.5	-3.2	-8.8	-0.6	-3.2	0.3	Syrian Arab Republic
5.0	-0.2	-0.8	2.9	-4.4	-5.4	-1.8	-4.2	5.6	6.1	Tunisia
-2.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-3.4	<i>EUROPE</i>
3.9	-0.5	0.3	2.3	-0.1	5.6	-1.0	3.2	-4.4	-2.7	Bulgaria
-3.0	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	0.6	1.9	0.2	-1.0	1.5	1.3	Czechoslovakia
-4.1	-1.6	-0.2	-1.1	1.9	-2.1	-2.6	3.7	-0.1	-0.2	Greece
-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	2.4	0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-2.4	Hungary
5.1	9.8	-5.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.2	6.4	0.8	..	Malta
-7.5	-1.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.5	-2.3	-8.4	Poland
1.1	2.4	-8.7	-5.9	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	..	Portugal
-5.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	-0.6	2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-0.9	..	Romania
2.0	-1.3	-0.1	0.4	3.1	3.2	1.4	-1.6	-1.1	3.5	Turkey
0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	2.0	-12.2	Yugoslavia
0.7	-2.5	-0.4	0.3	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	<i>Low- & middle-income economies</i>
2.8	0.0	0.5	1.9	6.2	1.2	0.8	2.8	0.9	1.2	Low-income economies
0.3	-1.9	-4.5	-3.1	0.9	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.7	..	Low-income Africa
1.6	0.5	1.8	3.4	8.6	1.6	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.3	China and India
7.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	1.7	Other low-income
-0.1	-3.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	..	Middle-income economies
-0.2	-1.2	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	..	High-income economies
-0.3	-1.2	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	..	OECD members
0.7	-0.1	-0.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.3	4.0	2.8	..	Japan
1.2	-2.7	1.3	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	..	United States
-0.1	-1.4	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	..	<i>WORLD</i>

Table 12. Resource balance: contribution to growth of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0.7	-2.1	4.0	-0.3	-3.9	-7.0	-0.7	-5.3	-4.5	12.9	-6.1
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	-0.6	-1.5	2.6	-0.9	-3.2	0.4	1.5	-4.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.9
Benin	-0.3	-1.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.6	-2.0	1.9	-2.1	-0.3	-3.5	-5.7
Botswana	-8.6	10.8	9.6	-12.6	-0.1	0.0	9.8	4.0	1.4	-7.0	-4.9
Burkina Faso	3.9	-4.0	1.4	-1.9	0.1	-4.9	1.8	-6.1	4.0	2.7	-4.3
Burundi	-5.5	-5.1	3.0	0.1	-1.9	-3.6	0.0	-6.0	1.1	-3.4	-0.5
Cameroon	-0.8	-6.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	-3.8	0.2	-5.9	3.2	0.6	2.6
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	8.1	-1.6	-21.5	-25.1	0.4	-4.2	-0.9
Central African Republic	-1.9	1.8	0.5	2.0	13.9	-0.2	-3.0	-8.7	-1.7	2.5	-4.5
Chad	-2.7	0.8	-2.4	-5.9	-1.2	2.7	2.4	-1.8	2.3	3.2	0.7
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	-4.0	4.4	8.5	5.1	16.4	-11.2
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.1	2.1	4.8	-7.9	4.3	-1.0	-3.5	-14.1	-4.9	2.5	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	2.2	1.0	-3.2	0.3	-20.0	-5.0	0.0	-0.7	11.2	-1.5	-4.5
Gambia, The	23.2	-30.7	4.2	-0.6	21.6	0.1	-43.4	-10.2	-74.7	74.3	-24.3
Ghana	7.3	4.0	13.5	-8.8	-12.9	4.0	3.0	-10.1	1.1	3.6	-4.9
Guinea-Bissau	..	-1.3	-6.9	3.3	3.3	25.6	3.1	3.8	-1.4	-0.9	5.8
Kenya	-10.7	-11.3	8.3	3.5	-5.6	10.3	1.8	-7.0	-12.3	9.3	-2.9
Lesotho	-9.5	-15.3	-26.7	-16.4	-15.2	-42.1	-30.9	-5.5	2.6	-8.1	-5.9
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	0.3	-4.6	5.1	0.1	5.3	1.0	4.5	-1.5	-1.8	-10.6	0.1
Malawi	-6.5	-1.2	-3.0	16.2	-3.7	-11.2	9.6	4.4	-18.4	12.2	0.6
Mali	4.4	2.1	-4.4	-0.3	-8.0	1.9	4.9	3.6	-10.4	-0.5	0.7
Mauritania	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	-16.6	-15.2	-26.1	8.3	16.3	7.9	1.2
Mauritius	-4.0	-7.7	4.1	2.1	-19.7	-12.2	5.6	0.8	-1.1	1.6	6.2
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	2.4	3.9	-2.4	0.4	-19.1	20.5	-0.2	-1.4	6.2	-11.3	0.0
Nigeria	6.1	-4.2	9.2	1.8	-6.5	-29.0	-7.4	-7.9	-17.0	54.4	-22.9
Rwanda	1.7	-2.2	-0.8	4.3	-5.8	0.6	2.0	-2.9	-1.2	1.9	-3.5
Senegal	-0.9	-1.6	3.9	-4.2	0.9	2.3	0.2	-2.5	-6.1	3.4	-2.3
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	-0.6	5.9	4.9	-8.9	-4.5	6.7	1.7	-8.8	-12.0	-7.2	-2.7
Somalia	1.2	-4.4	7.7	-6.5	-5.3	-1.2	-3.7	-39.1	7.6	-11.6	1.3
Sudan	1.2	-1.2	0.3	1.0	-2.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	-6.6	-5.5	5.0	-3.8	-8.7	6.2	7.7	-4.6	-17.5	8.0	2.6
Togo	-3.0	18.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-2.0	-12.7	-16.6	3.0	-4.8	22.0
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	-4.6	6.7	-2.7	-0.5
Zambia	-7.2	-10.6	6.6	12.4	-10.7	4.5	35.1	-1.1	6.9	-2.0	-8.3
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.5	1.1	-3.0	-6.5
SOUTH ASIA	-1.9	-0.1	1.1	2.3	-0.2	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-2.5	0.6	-0.7
Bangladesh	-1.1	1.7	-1.0	10.7	-9.7	1.6	-2.4	5.6	-6.6	0.4	-4.9
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.2	-2.3	1.4	-0.4
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	-14.3	4.7	10.5	3.8	-5.7	2.7	-0.2	-4.5	-0.6	-6.3	0.7
Sri Lanka	4.8	3.3	2.4	1.5	-4.1	6.4	-3.4	-2.7	-8.4	-3.3	-7.2
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	-0.3	1.8	1.8	-0.2	-2.7	1.0	1.4	-0.3	-2.9	-2.1	0.6
China	-2.1	2.6	0.1	-0.8	-2.2	1.6	-0.2	-0.8	-3.4	-0.9	-0.1
Fiji	1.1	-2.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-3.3	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3
Indonesia	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.4	-2.4	-3.1	2.7	2.7	-2.3	-1.6	-0.3
Korea, Republic of	0.4	-1.6	4.2	1.2	-4.4	3.2	2.9	0.6	-4.3	-4.3	4.7
Malaysia	-4.2	0.9	2.2	0.2	-6.7	6.7	4.2	-4.0	-1.7	-0.4	-8.2
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	-16.0	-1.5	19.3	18.5	-0.8	-2.4	-0.1	-4.2	2.3	-3.9	-5.2
Philippines	3.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	-5.0	-1.2	2.5	1.3	-1.7	-2.3	1.4
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1.1	7.2	-0.3	-7.7	3.3	-0.4	2.1	-3.1	0.5	-3.8	1.7
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.7

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-13.0	2.7	5.7	5.5	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
-0.4	1.2	2.5	2.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-2.4	-3.8	20.9	-1.9	-0.5	-4.0	1.7	-1.5	0.3	..	Benin
4.4	-8.7	35.3	18.9	-14.6	18.7	4.8	-7.9	-24.9	..	Botswana
-0.5	-1.3	1.2	2.9	-7.2	-2.6	3.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.6	Burkina Faso
5.3	-4.0	-3.6	2.3	2.5	-3.4	-1.1	1.3	4.6	-1.0	Burundi
0.5	2.0	5.0	8.2	-0.1	-10.3	-4.9	1.9	4.5	0.2	Cameroon
4.5	-9.4	0.0	-3.7	-0.1	-12.6	6.8	-2.2	4.1	-3.0	Cape Verde
7.6	-3.8	1.6	-1.3	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	1.2	2.0	0.7	Central African Republic
6.6	-6.4	2.3	2.6	-24.6	-2.5	2.2	5.1	-1.4	-2.5	Chad
..	..	..	-22.1	10.7	5.8	-3.3	..	..	..	Comoros
-24.5	-31.5	25.8	6.1	-2.9	11.8	12.2	5.1	4.0	1.4	Congo, People's Republic
5.7	5.8	0.1	8.0	2.0	-1.3	-8.8	1.5	6.0	7.1	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	..	-8.0	-9.9	-4.4	6.5	-11.7	Equatorial Guinea
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ethiopia
-23.4	2.1	-1.8	10.7	-1.6	4.7	13.1	1.9	..	..	Gabon
49.8	19.4	26.9	-17.1	7.3	-9.7	20.5	-11.3	3.9	1.5	Gambia, The
1.6	10.7	-8.3	0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.5	2.0	-7.8	..	Ghana
-3.8	-16.6	1.1	-3.7	-6.1	2.2	10.6	-4.3	-11.3	13.3	Guinea-Bissau
8.2	6.0	4.5	-3.7	3.2	-1.7	-3.1	-1.4	-0.3	0.0	Kenya
-13.9	-8.8	-1.3	-3.4	4.2	14.6	-3.0	-5.3	5.0	3.8	Lesotho
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Liberia
8.8	0.0	2.3	2.3	-0.8	0.6	2.8	-0.4	3.9	-3.8	Madagascar
6.4	-0.5	0.0	9.3	-6.0	9.3	1.2	-5.3	-5.8	..	Malawi
0.2	0.6	-1.8	-2.2	-11.6	7.4	1.3	-0.4	2.6	-5.0	Mali
-3.2	-14.1	13.2	0.4	4.3	4.0	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-1.5	Mauritania
2.2	10.9	-0.8	-1.8	3.0	1.9	-7.3	-4.8	1.3	-1.3	Mauritius
-3.6	-3.4	1.2	-0.5	5.1	-11.8	-0.5	-2.4	-3.0	1.1	Mozambique
-9.8	4.2	8.1	-4.7	8.0	6.4	-9.2	-1.5	1.5	..	Namibia
-1.2	-6.3	2.3	2.1	-6.3	5.1	-0.1	2.7	1.9	-0.2	Niger
-56.2	8.2	18.0	19.4	9.3	14.0	7.1	4.2	2.7	..	Nigeria
0.4	-3.1	1.5	-2.1	-1.5	0.1	2.0	-1.4	0.7	4.3	Rwanda
-3.1	8.0	0.6	-1.6	-2.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
4.0	3.2	6.0	5.5	-1.5	2.7	-1.5	0.8	-4.4	0.4	Sierra Leone
0.4	-8.3	-2.3	1.3	5.2	0.2	3.9	14.7	-13.2	..	Somalia
-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8	Sudan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Swaziland
9.9	-0.8	3.9	-6.3	-3.0	-5.6	0.7	-1.2	..	..	Tanzania
-2.8	-1.6	5.7	-3.9	-4.8	-6.9	6.1	-3.0	0.4	-8.0	Togo
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Uganda
-2.7	1.3	0.5	2.9	-0.2	-1.2	-2.7	-0.3	3.4	-0.9	Zaire
1.9	16.6	0.3	-2.6	-7.2	-3.9	-3.8	-2.3	-8.6	-3.3	Zambia
-9.1	0.2	4.4	6.8	0.9	10.5	3.1	-14.8	-4.3	0.1	Zimbabwe
0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	0.4	0.6	-0.8	0.7	0.3	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
1.9	0.6	0.7	-1.1	-3.5	3.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	Bangladesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhutan
-0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.9	0.8	0.1	India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nepal
8.1	-0.6	0.4	-2.0	-1.9	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	Pakistan
6.5	-4.9	-3.3	3.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	-3.4	3.0	4.4	Sri Lanka
-0.9	1.1	-0.2	1.2	-1.4	3.1	1.6	-0.5	-2.8	0.5	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
1.3	2.5	-0.4	-0.5	-4.8	2.6	2.1	-1.3	-1.2	3.8	China
-3.0	6.8	1.1	4.5	0.8	2.9	0.9	..	..	..	Fiji
-14.1	-2.8	1.2	3.4	-3.0	2.1	2.7	4.4	0.3	-1.7	Indonesia
2.8	0.5	2.4	0.4	1.8	3.6	2.2	1.3	-7.7	-3.0	Korea, Republic of
-3.4	-2.5	0.7	3.1	5.9	9.6	4.5	-4.7	-5.2	-2.4	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
1.9	0.1	1.0	2.2	5.8	4.6	-0.7	-4.9	5.1	2.3	Papua New Guinea
0.8	-0.9	-0.9	5.3	3.2	2.3	-5.2	-3.8	-5.5	-3.5	Philippines
8.8	28.0	-3.2	-12.8	-2.7	18.0	-8.5	-30.3	..	..	Solomon Islands
2.7	5.8	-7.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	-1.1	-1.4	0.0	-1.6	Thailand
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	..	-5.1	-10.0	3.0	-4.5	1.3	0.3	..	Vanuatu
-7.4	19.7	-0.1	-5.8	0.9	2.5	-7.8	-0.5	1.7	-7.3	Western Samoa

Table 12. Resource balance: contribution to growth of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	-0.8	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	-2.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-2.3
Argentina	2.0	-1.6	0.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.7	3.3	-0.4	1.1	-4.6	-5.6
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	-2.2	1.3
Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	-2.1	-1.7	-1.2	1.8	2.9	-6.1	2.2	-0.2	-1.6	0.4	4.9
Brazil	-1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-1.3	-2.9	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	-0.3	1.2
Chile	0.0	-2.5	-2.9	2.0	4.3	13.0	3.9	-5.4	-2.3	-3.5	-2.8
Colombia	-2.6	-1.6	2.7	0.2	-0.5	3.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.4	1.1	-1.9
Costa Rica	-3.7	-0.3	4.2	0.0	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	-6.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Dominican Republic	-2.6	-1.5	-2.8	0.9	-9.1	9.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	2.1	-11.7
Ecuador	-0.8	-5.3	16.1	18.3	-13.2	-8.6	3.6	-7.5	-0.5	1.2	-4.1
El Salvador	-3.7	-0.9	1.2	-6.2	0.3	4.1	-7.4	-12.4	2.2	9.0	5.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	-3.3	-1.3	5.2	-0.9	-3.0	2.5	-8.0	-2.1	-1.7	5.2	4.2
Guyana	-4.2	12.2	-6.5	-27.7	12.4	-28.2	-9.9	23.5	30.4	-4.9	-8.5
Haiti	-2.5	0.2	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-3.7	-3.0	0.6	2.1	-0.3
Honduras	-2.0	7.4	1.3	-2.8	-5.8	3.4	-2.8	-5.6	0.6	2.2	-2.6
Jamaica	1.4	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-1.2	-6.6	3.0	6.5	2.6	1.7	0.4
Mexico	-2.3	1.1	0.2	-1.0	-3.2	-1.0	1.3	3.2	-1.8	-3.4	-5.4
Nicaragua	-0.3	0.7	4.8	-4.3	-2.1	4.8	0.6	-4.1	4.6	4.9	-22.0
Panama	-2.5	-3.3	-2.8	2.0	-3.0	2.7	1.5	4.7	-3.5	-1.5	6.2
Paraguay	3.8	-2.8	2.1	-3.0	-2.6	2.6	-5.1	-4.9	0.0	13.2	-25.8
Peru	2.8	-1.1	1.2	-4.3	-3.9	0.8	2.6	1.2	5.1	0.4	-5.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	-8.0	-4.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	-4.7	2.9	1.9	-1.3	-4.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.5	-3.3	-0.1
Uruguay	-3.6	-1.0	1.2	-1.6	3.4	1.1	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	-2.7	-0.9
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	-13.2	-7.3	-9.2	-0.2	8.5	-4.1
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-0.5	-5.2	5.3	-1.9	-6.5	-2.9	1.6	-3.8	-0.6	2.9	-2.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-4.2	0.3	-1.1	-3.6	-16.9	-8.1	10.3	-0.5	-1.7	-9.1	-0.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.8	-0.2	4.7	2.1	-2.3	-6.6	2.0	-3.4	-4.4	-0.4	-12.4
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-2.5	0.6	3.9	-1.0	-2.4	-13.7	-6.2	-2.9	6.7	-1.1	3.5
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.3	-14.8	5.5	-2.0	-0.5
Tunisia	-3.1	4.7	-0.3	-2.3	-2.2	-3.5	0.7	-3.8	-1.2	0.5	-2.2
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-3.9	4.1	0.1	1.0	-1.5	0.9	-0.5	3.1
Hungary	..	-6.5	7.0	3.1	-6.4	-1.0	0.9	3.1	-5.1	5.6	0.6
Malta	-5.0	9.4	9.2	13.5	-0.9	15.1	-0.3	-1.2	8.3	4.9	-0.4
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	-0.8	-2.4	0.5	-3.5	-6.0	6.4	-1.0	-3.2	1.5	1.7	-0.4
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	1.3	-4.5	-2.2	-0.2	-2.1	7.5	0.3	-0.1
Yugoslavia	-7.2	-2.6	6.2	-2.2	-6.8	0.9	6.7	-6.4	0.4	-3.6	5.3
Low- & middle-income economies	-0.5	-0.6	2.4	0.0	-3.1	-1.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.4	0.4	-2.5
Low-income economies	-1.1	0.4	1.6	0.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-3.3	2.3	-1.8
Low-income Africa	1.2	-2.1	4.2	0.4	-4.5	-8.0	-0.7	-5.0	-6.0	16.3	-7.8
China and India	-1.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.3	1.7	-0.1	-1.0	-2.8	0.4	-0.3
Other low-income	-2.2	2.2	3.4	2.2	-6.0	-1.6	1.9	0.3	-2.3	-3.3	-1.2
Middle-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income economies	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.8
OECD members	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.9
Japan	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	2.2
United States	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	0.5	1.4
WORLD	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.4

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
0.1	3.6	4.4	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.8	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
2.0	6.9	1.2	-0.6	2.6	-2.4	-0.5	3.3	2.5	..	Argentina
-6.7	2.9	1.3	-1.5	-2.9	0.1	-0.4	..	..	..	Bahamas
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barbados
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Belize
-7.2	9.3	-0.7	2.4	-6.7	2.6	-2.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	Bolivia
2.4	-0.2	2.3	2.0	0.7	-2.6	1.7	1.3	-1.0	-1.5	Brazil
-8.6	16.6	4.9	-2.4	5.3	0.6	-1.7	-1.5	-2.4	2.3	Chile
-2.6	-1.5	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.5	0.6	-0.8	2.2	2.4	Colombia
12.2	3.3	-4.1	0.4	-2.8	-4.0	0.2	2.4	-0.6	-0.6	Costa Rica
7.2	2.6	0.4	4.2	-2.9	-2.2	-2.2	3.1	-6.8	9.7	Dominican Republic
4.5	-3.3	8.9	3.4	1.0	2.2	-8.1	10.5	-2.0	1.2	Ecuador
-0.2	1.6	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.8	2.1	-1.6	-4.5	7.2	El Salvador
..	..	..	..	-0.4	-17.9	-5.9	4.1	-1.9	6.9	Grenada
-2.3	4.3	2.6	-2.0	3.2	0.1	-6.5	0.1	0.8	2.4	Guatemala
-4.8	14.7	-1.5	17.6	-12.1	-7.9	8.1	-7.1	..	..	Guyana
-3.7	5.1	-1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	..	Haiti
4.8	5.3	-1.8	-4.0	0.5	1.6	-0.7	0.5	1.0	-0.6	Honduras
-1.9	-2.7	1.1	-0.2	-1.5	5.2	-1.3	-10.8	-0.3	6.4	Jamaica
-2.8	12.2	7.4	-0.9	-2.2	2.5	1.3	-3.8	-2.6	-3.4	Mexico
3.6	3.1	-0.8	-3.7	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	3.2	0.9	Nicaragua
-1.1	2.6	3.2	-4.8	1.8	2.2	0.8	9.6	-4.6	-12.3	Panama
0.8	3.7	14.0	-6.3	0.4	-2.4	-4.0	0.4	8.0	-0.9	Paraguay
-2.9	0.3	4.2	3.8	1.6	-3.4	-2.5	0.4	4.4	-2.0	Peru
5.8	-10.2	5.7	6.1	1.4	-11.0	-5.7	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
1.2	-5.8	0.8	4.8	2.3	2.1	-1.1	2.0	0.4	4.9	Trinidad and Tobago
0.9	0.9	6.9	2.2	1.6	-1.5	-5.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	Uruguay
-3.9	-6.3	15.6	-5.0	-0.1	2.8	-2.1	-4.1	9.3	4.2	Venezuela
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
-2.9	1.8	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	3.0	3.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	Algeria
-3.2	4.9	1.4	-4.8	-0.6	5.3	6.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	Egypt, Arab Republic of
-1.7	8.6	-2.6	-1.3	0.6	0.5	-4.2	-1.2	0.5	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	..	4.0	1.2	-5.8	4.9	-0.5	2.3	3.4	Jordan
-0.5	0.1	4.9	-0.5	0.9	-1.4	0.1	2.4	-4.5	0.7	Morocco
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Oman
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saudi Arabia
2.8	5.7	0.8	-0.2	-7.7	10.7	-3.1	5.8	-2.7	2.2	Syrian Arab Republic
-4.9	-2.9	1.5	-1.9	7.3	2.4	6.0	2.6	-4.8	-2.7	Tunisia
1.0	1.9	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	-3.1	EUROPE
-3.6	6.2	-1.4	0.5	-1.4	-3.8	0.1	1.2	0.0	-1.1	Bulgaria
2.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	-1.4	-0.4	0.8	-2.1	-5.8	Czechoslovakia
-1.8	-2.8	-0.3	2.8	-2.9	1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8	-1.9	Greece
1.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	-1.0	-1.9	0.7	2.4	-0.2	0.9	Hungary
-3.0	-9.1	4.8	-0.4	-2.3	3.9	-1.3	-5.9	-2.0	..	Malta
0.6	3.7	0.8	0.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	Poland
-1.8	-0.5	6.5	4.4	2.1	-3.1	-5.4	-4.5	-1.9	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
3.3	3.2	-0.5	-1.3	0.6	-2.5	0.9	3.8	-0.3	-5.6	Turkey
3.2	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	-2.2	1.6	1.8	-0.6	-3.8	Yugoslavia
-1.2	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.5	..	Low- & middle-income economies
-3.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	-2.2	1.9	1.7	-0.3	-0.1	1.5	Low-income economies
-16.5	2.9	6.1	5.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	..	Low-income Africa
0.3	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-3.0	1.2	1.4	-1.1	-0.3	2.1	China and India
-4.6	-0.2	0.9	0.1	-1.9	2.9	2.4	1.8	0.4	-0.4	Other low-income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle-income economies
0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	..	High-income economies
0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	..	OECD members
1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	..	Japan
-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	..	United States
0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-	WORLD

Table 13. Gross domestic investment: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	15.8	17.8	18.3	18.5	18.3	21.6	23.7	23.8	21.7	19.5	20.3
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>20.2</i>
Benin	14.2	12.6	16.4	16.0	22.3	23.7	20.4	21.8	19.7	23.3	18.6
Botswana	42.2	47.7	52.5	49.9	51.7	47.7	42.0	31.3	39.6	38.3	41.0
Burkina Faso	12.3	17.9	20.8	24.8	30.7	27.8	27.5	23.5	22.0	19.7	18.2
Burundi	4.5	7.6	3.2	5.3	4.1	7.6	9.1	11.1	14.0	14.9	13.9
Cameroon	16.0	16.6	18.2	19.9	17.1	20.0	17.6	21.8	22.7	21.7	18.9
Cape Verde	..	..	..	19.7	16.7	16.0	27.2	38.7	34.6	46.6	41.9
Central African Republic	18.9	19.7	19.2	22.1	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.7	11.0	9.7	7.0
Chad	18.1	17.8	16.5	-3.8	20.7	23.0	19.1	20.8	18.2	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	24.2	26.6	29.1	32.0	35.1	39.1	31.0	26.6	27.3	26.0	35.8
Côte d'Ivoire	22.5	21.8	20.9	23.2	22.0	22.4	23.0	27.3	29.8	28.0	28.2
Equatorial Guinea	19.9	20.4	20.8	18.0	16.6	15.0	13.2	13.5	..	..	..
Ethiopia	11.5	11.8	12.7	11.4	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.8	7.5	8.7	10.0
Gabon	32.0	32.0	48.1	37.6	51.8	62.7	73.5	58.1	35.0	32.9	28.1
Gambia, The	4.8	6.4	8.0	8.2	4.4	12.2	11.4	14.8	31.6	27.1	26.2
Ghana	14.2	14.1	7.1	9.0	13.0	12.7	8.9	11.1	5.4	6.5	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	29.6	28.0	22.8	20.9	16.8	15.4	16.3	19.8	21.7	21.8	29.6
Kenya	24.4	23.9	22.3	25.8	25.8	18.1	20.2	23.7	29.8	22.3	29.2
Lesotho	11.4	15.8	15.2	18.6	17.7	18.7	36.1	25.0	25.9	34.6	42.4
Liberia	22.2	20.1	21.2	14.5	19.7	34.0	31.5	32.8	29.7	30.1	27.3
Madagascar	9.9	11.2	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.6	16.1	15.0
Malawi	25.7	19.2	24.4	22.4	27.3	33.7	26.3	24.7	38.4	30.2	24.7
Mali	16.2	17.0	18.1	17.9	14.3	16.5	14.2	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.0
Mauritania	22.0	22.8	30.4	8.6	16.1	34.5	42.4	39.1	31.0	25.5	36.2
Mauritius	9.9	14.5	15.3	24.9	25.2	26.3	31.8	30.0	30.7	31.2	20.7
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.2
Niger	9.8	7.8	11.1	14.9	15.1	14.3	14.2	19.7	23.0	25.8	36.6
Nigeria	13.0	16.3	18.3	19.4	14.6	21.8	27.1	26.7	24.8	20.1	20.5
Rwanda	7.0	9.1	9.6	9.4	10.5	13.7	13.8	15.1	16.6	12.0	16.1
Senegal	15.7	16.2	17.0	18.9	22.2	17.8	16.5	17.5	17.4	14.4	15.3
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	40.0	43.3	32.9	38.3
Sierra Leone	16.6	15.3	11.7	11.7	15.8	15.7	11.3	13.1	11.3	13.4	16.2
Somalia	11.7	11.9	13.6	14.3	26.9	22.5	29.9	21.4	28.7	23.0	42.4
Sudan	13.6	11.8	9.2	11.7	18.4	17.5	23.2	17.1	14.4	13.2	15.1
Swaziland	19.2	19.9	22.3	23.4	26.9	17.8	29.6	27.0	43.9	39.7	40.7
Tanzania	22.5	26.4	21.8	21.1	22.0	21.1	22.9	26.1	25.2	26.1	23.0
Togo	15.1	18.9	20.7	21.7	16.4	27.7	24.9	34.3	52.7	48.8	30.1
Uganda	13.3	15.2	11.0	8.2	10.7	7.6	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.4	6.1
Zaire	14.9	18.4	18.6	16.7	17.1	17.8	14.5	21.4	11.9	12.7	10.0
Zambia	28.2	37.1	35.3	29.2	36.7	40.6	23.7	24.7	23.9	14.1	23.3
Zimbabwe	20.4	22.4	26.4	25.4	27.5	26.3	17.9	19.1	11.9	12.7	18.8
SOUTH ASIA	16.3	17.0	15.9	17.0	17.8	18.2	19.3	19.0	21.0	21.6	22.0
Bangladesh	11.1	8.0	4.6	8.7	7.4	6.1	9.9	11.5	11.5	11.2	14.9
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.0
India	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.8	20.8	20.9	19.8	22.3	22.9	22.8
Nepal	6.0	7.8	7.3	9.2	8.8	14.5	15.1	16.0	18.3	15.8	18.3
Pakistan	15.8	15.6	14.2	12.9	13.4	16.2	17.2	19.3	17.9	17.9	18.5
Sri Lanka	18.9	17.1	17.3	13.7	15.7	15.6	16.2	14.4	20.0	25.8	33.8
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	26.5	27.0	25.5	27.2	27.6	28.7	27.1	27.6	30.8	32.9	30.4
China	28.5	29.0	27.1	29.0	28.9	30.3	28.5	29.0	33.4	34.9	32.2
Fiji	22.2	24.8	24.0	22.2	18.9	20.6	21.5	23.2	22.8	30.1	31.8
Indonesia	15.8	18.4	21.8	20.8	19.5	23.7	24.1	23.4	23.9	26.6	24.3
Korea, Republic of	24.7	25.1	20.8	24.5	31.6	27.1	25.3	27.3	31.4	35.5	31.7
Malaysia	22.4	22.4	23.3	25.5	30.8	25.3	23.6	25.8	26.7	28.9	30.4
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	41.6	42.8	27.8	15.5	17.4	20.0	18.6	21.6	22.6	23.5	25.2
Philippines	21.2	20.9	19.3	20.2	25.2	29.5	31.0	28.8	28.9	31.1	30.7
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.4
Thailand	25.6	24.2	21.7	27.0	26.6	26.7	24.0	26.9	28.2	27.2	26.4
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	27.6	19.7	20.2	29.5	31.2	28.7
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.4	33.1

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
20.7	17.5	14.1	10.9	12.1	15.0	15.5	15.6	15.2	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
20.1	19.4	16.5	15.5	16.2	17.4	16.6	16.7	16.2	15.9	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
19.2	34.1	11.6	7.4	13.3	12.5	12.3	13.0	9.2	..	Benin
43.6	44.2	29.4	24.4	30.1	17.9	6.3	10.3	23.9	..	Botswana
17.0	21.6	20.6	17.0	25.9	22.9	20.0	22.2	22.8	19.9	Burkina Faso
17.0	14.5	22.8	18.4	13.9	11.6	22.7	16.8	16.7	18.7	Burundi
24.7	23.4	24.4	20.8	24.9	30.8	24.1	15.7	18.5	16.5	Cameroon
45.3	52.9	48.8	44.0	45.1	45.8	44.3	41.7	42.3	37.0	Cape Verde
8.7	6.7	11.8	12.3	14.5	12.2	12.5	10.6	10.3	10.2	Central African Republic
..	..	3.1	5.4	8.2	9.1	12.3	7.8	9.0	10.3	Chad
..	..	29.0	45.8	29.6	23.6	23.3	16.0	13.9	14.7	Comoros
48.2	59.7	38.4	30.4	30.3	29.5	19.7	18.6	16.0	15.9	Congo, People's Republic
25.9	23.2	20.6	10.9	12.6	11.1	12.2	14.4	8.5	7.7	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	9.3	12.7	24.2	21.0	21.3	24.3	Equatorial Guinea
10.4	11.8	11.2	12.3	14.0	12.7	14.6	15.3	13.3	11.3	Ethiopia
36.3	35.0	35.3	33.5	37.3	45.0	28.2	31.9	25.3	22.4	Gabon
24.5	20.6	17.3	19.2	15.8	20.4	18.5	18.0	22.0	22.4	Gambia, The
4.6	3.4	3.7	6.9	9.6	9.4	10.4	10.9	13.5	15.1	Ghana
25.7	28.3	22.7	30.0	32.0	24.3	33.3	34.2	35.6	22.4	Guinea-Bissau
27.7	21.8	20.8	20.7	26.0	21.8	24.3	25.1	25.1	22.8	Kenya
42.9	49.7	33.6	41.6	50.0	45.4	44.9	46.2	54.9	52.6	Lesotho
16.3	14.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	9.7	..	..	..	..	Liberia
11.5	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.0	10.1	13.3	13.5	16.9	Madagascar
17.6	21.4	22.8	12.9	18.6	12.3	15.4	18.7	20.3	19.1	Malawi
17.5	17.6	14.6	15.2	19.5	22.9	23.1	26.2	27.5	21.4	Mali
41.9	47.1	17.8	25.1	24.3	23.0	20.5	17.7	14.7	14.5	Mauritania
25.3	18.2	17.5	22.0	23.5	21.9	25.3	30.6	29.3	29.3	Mauritius
20.3	19.3	10.0	10.6	6.9	9.7	24.0	33.4	35.5	37.1	Mozambique
30.8	23.1	17.8	17.2	14.0	12.7	15.9	20.2	16.6	..	Namibia
20.3	18.2	12.8	3.2	12.7	10.1	9.2	11.0	9.5	9.2	Niger
21.4	15.4	11.4	6.0	7.5	9.7	11.4	12.3	12.5	..	Nigeria
13.3	17.8	13.5	15.8	17.3	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.6	12.5	Rwanda
11.9	11.3	11.9	11.7	9.8	11.0	11.7	12.5	10.8	12.7	Senegal
32.6	32.3	21.2	21.7	22.7	22.8	18.6	20.0	19.8	21.2	Seychelles
19.1	13.4	14.3	12.7	10.0	11.2	10.4	11.6	11.4	11.4	Sierra Leone
27.6	29.3	22.4	24.2	24.8	23.8	28.4	18.9	23.7	..	Somalia
14.3	22.8	16.0	13.8	4.5	12.8	10.3	10.0	9.1	9.2	Sudan
31.0	32.2	35.0	31.6	29.6	22.2	15.3	16.6	..	..	Swaziland
20.6	21.0	13.6	15.3	15.7	19.5	22.8	21.2	..	..	Tanzania
30.2	26.3	22.1	21.2	28.8	24.0	20.2	20.2	21.4	22.5	Togo
6.0	7.9	9.1	8.8	9.9	12.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.6	Uganda
10.5	8.3	9.3	10.5	12.5	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	11.5	Zaire
19.3	16.8	13.8	14.7	14.9	23.8	13.9	12.3	8.7	14.7	Zambia
23.1	21.2	15.9	19.0	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.7	20.7	21.4	Zimbabwe
24.1	22.6	21.5	21.2	23.6	22.7	21.6	22.1	21.8	21.2	SOUTH ASIA
15.3	15.3	13.4	12.2	12.8	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.2	11.6	Bangladesh
38.5	40.4	39.8	36.3	45.4	40.5	30.2	38.5	..	..	Bhutan
25.7	23.5	22.3	22.4	25.4	24.3	22.9	23.9	23.6	23.1	India
17.6	17.1	19.6	18.7	22.9	21.0	21.8	20.5	19.5	18.3	Nepal
18.8	19.3	18.8	18.3	18.3	18.8	19.1	18.0	18.9	18.6	Pakistan
27.8	29.9	28.3	26.0	23.4	23.3	22.9	22.3	21.4	22.3	Sri Lanka
29.5	29.0	29.7	29.7	35.5	33.7	33.5	36.3	38.9	40.1	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
29.2	29.7	30.4	32.3	40.1	40.4	39.1	39.6	39.0	39.0	China
34.3	25.6	21.1	18.9	19.1	18.2	14.9	13.0	12.8	18.7	Fiji
29.6	27.5	28.7	26.2	28.0	28.3	31.4	31.5	34.7	36.4	Indonesia
29.5	28.6	28.8	29.8	29.3	28.8	29.2	29.8	34.5	37.3	Korea, Republic of
35.0	37.3	37.8	33.6	27.6	26.0	23.2	26.0	29.6	32.3	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
27.2	32.2	29.4	27.0	19.8	19.9	20.7	27.5	23.5	25.0	Papua New Guinea
30.6	28.3	26.7	17.0	13.9	12.9	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.2	Philippines
33.9	30.0	36.8	23.0	26.3	26.9	27.3	38.6	..	..	Solomon Islands
26.3	23.1	25.9	24.9	24.0	21.8	23.9	28.8	31.1	36.8	Thailand
25.4	24.9	31.2	33.9	36.1	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	25.7	23.9	28.3	34.5	35.3	30.7	37.1	..	Vanuatu
38.8	25.2	27.4	29.5	30.6	28.4	35.2	29.5	31.3	41.2	Western Samoa

Table 13. Gross domestic investment: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	21.4	20.9	20.6	21.2	23.2	25.1	23.7	24.2	24.6	23.8	24.4
Argentina	21.6	21.1	20.9	18.1	19.4	25.8	26.8	27.2	24.4	22.7	22.2
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.5	11.3	12.8	18.3
Barbados	26.1	23.1	22.3	22.2	22.8	19.2	27.0	19.5	22.9	23.5	25.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	23.8	24.1	29.6	29.1	21.4	36.9	28.3	27.3	24.0	20.0	14.8
Brazil	20.5	21.1	21.2	23.2	25.4	26.8	23.1	22.1	23.0	22.8	23.3
Chile	16.5	14.5	12.2	7.9	21.2	13.1	12.8	14.4	17.8	17.8	21.0
Colombia	20.2	19.4	18.1	18.3	21.5	17.0	17.6	18.8	18.3	18.2	19.1
Costa Rica	20.5	24.3	22.0	24.0	26.7	21.6	23.7	24.3	23.5	25.3	26.6
Dominican Republic	19.1	17.9	19.7	22.1	23.3	24.5	22.5	21.8	23.7	25.4	25.1
Ecuador	18.2	23.2	20.0	19.5	22.5	26.7	23.8	26.5	28.4	25.3	26.1
El Salvador	12.9	15.6	14.2	18.3	22.6	22.1	19.6	23.4	23.8	18.1	13.3
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.9
Guatemala	12.8	14.4	12.1	13.7	18.6	16.1	21.4	20.0	21.6	18.7	15.9
Guyana	22.8	18.6	19.8	27.2	26.4	33.1	37.4	29.1	20.5	31.0	29.8
Haiti	11.4	11.4	13.9	15.9	16.5	14.7	15.8	15.5	16.8	18.7	16.9
Honduras	20.9	17.1	15.9	19.1	26.2	19.0	19.2	23.1	27.2	26.5	24.5
Jamaica	31.5	32.1	27.3	31.5	24.3	25.8	18.2	12.2	15.0	19.2	15.9
Mexico	21.3	18.9	19.0	20.0	21.8	22.3	21.0	21.6	22.3	24.7	27.2
Nicaragua	18.4	17.7	13.1	24.2	31.5	21.3	18.7	26.8	13.3	-5.7	16.8
Panama	27.8	30.4	31.8	33.6	33.6	30.8	31.6	23.7	26.6	28.1	27.7
Paraguay	14.7	14.6	15.1	19.0	21.0	24.1	24.6	24.7	27.2	28.6	31.7
Peru	15.5	17.9	15.2	20.3	25.9	24.7	21.9	19.2	19.4	21.7	27.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.1	28.8	35.0	40.3
Trinidad and Tobago	25.9	34.0	31.3	26.0	21.8	27.3	24.6	26.7	30.2	29.1	30.6
Uruguay	16.1	17.7	17.2	17.5	15.9	18.9	21.0	21.5	22.7	24.0	24.2
Venezuela	32.9	32.2	33.2	31.0	26.1	32.8	36.2	43.1	43.9	33.2	26.4
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	18.9	19.0	21.0	21.0	23.1	29.3	28.7	28.9	27.6	25.8	29.0
Algeria	36.4	35.5	34.3	40.3	39.7	45.2	43.1	46.8	52.1	42.5	39.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	13.9	13.2	12.3	13.1	22.5	33.4	28.4	29.2	31.7	32.8	27.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	18.9	21.4	22.7	19.5	18.3	28.8	28.5	27.3	22.0	20.4	32.5
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	18.5	17.9	15.3	16.9	20.6	25.2	28.1	34.2	25.4	24.5	24.2
Oman	13.8	28.5	29.8	26.2	30.6	35.6	35.9	30.6	28.9	26.0	22.3
Saudi Arabia	16.1	11.9	12.4	13.8	9.3	13.2	20.9	25.4	33.1	27.8	20.7
Syrian Arab Republic	13.8	14.9	20.2	12.5	25.0	25.0	31.4	35.5	27.4	26.2	27.5
Tunisia	21.1	21.5	22.7	21.3	25.8	28.0	30.7	30.5	30.8	29.4	29.4
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	29.6	29.9	30.9	29.8	30.1	31.4
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.0
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.6
Greece	28.1	27.9	29.6	35.8	29.3	27.0	26.3	26.4	27.7	30.1	25.0
Hungary	33.6	37.7	31.7	29.7	35.8	37.8	35.9	37.2	41.3	34.0	30.7
Malta	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.1	27.1	23.5	27.5	26.0	23.4	25.5	24.6
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.3
Portugal	26.2	26.3	28.9	29.7	28.5	24.3	25.9	29.0	30.5	29.5	34.1
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	40.4	41.4	39.8	40.7	39.6	39.8
Turkey	19.8	17.8	20.9	19.0	21.6	23.2	25.1	25.2	18.7	18.6	21.9
Yugoslavia	32.3	32.8	28.1	28.4	30.2	33.5	31.9	35.8	34.3	38.3	39.9
Low- & middle-income economies	22.4	22.8	22.2	23.3	24.2	26.5	25.8	26.2	27.0	27.0	27.1
Low-income economies	20.9	21.7	21.0	22.3	22.1	24.1	23.9	24.0	26.1	26.8	25.7
Low-income Africa	15.0	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.5	20.0	22.4	22.8	20.9	18.4	19.3
China and India	24.1	25.0	23.4	25.1	25.4	26.9	25.5	25.3	29.2	30.6	28.8
Other low-income	14.4	14.0	14.7	15.3	16.5	19.6	21.2	21.7	22.4	24.1	23.3
Middle-income economies	23.4	23.3	22.7	23.6	24.8	27.1	26.5	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.4
High-income economies	23.3	23.2	23.5	25.1	24.8	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.4	23.8	23.0
OECD members	23.2	23.2	23.5	25.0	24.8	21.8	22.8	23.0	23.4	23.7	23.0
Japan	39.0	35.8	35.5	38.1	37.3	32.8	31.8	30.8	30.9	32.5	32.2
United States	17.8	19.0	19.6	20.3	19.5	16.9	18.4	20.1	21.4	20.9	18.9
WORLD	23.2	23.2	23.4	24.8	24.7	22.8	23.5	23.8	24.3	24.6	24.0

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
24.3	21.8	17.4	16.8	17.6	17.7	20.5	21.0	21.7	18.2	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
18.8	15.9	17.3	11.3	8.5	8.8	16.4	16.4	9.0	..	Argentina
18.8	21.5	20.3	16.3	19.2	18.4	18.8	..	..	..	Bahamas
27.6	22.6	19.9	16.2	15.4	16.0	16.0	17.5	18.4	..	Barbados
27.2	24.6	18.9	23.5	20.3	19.9	24.9	28.5	30.5	..	Belize
13.9	13.8	8.7	7.3	10.2	7.9	11.1	12.1	12.0	11.5	Bolivia
23.0	21.0	16.5	15.3	17.0	19.2	22.1	21.8	24.8	21.1	Brazil
22.7	11.3	9.8	13.6	13.7	14.6	16.9	17.0	20.3	20.2	Chile
20.6	20.5	19.9	19.0	19.0	18.0	20.0	22.0	20.5	19.1	Colombia
29.0	24.7	24.2	22.7	25.9	25.2	27.1	24.7	26.4	29.3	Costa Rica
23.6	20.7	20.7	21.3	20.0	19.7	25.2	22.8	20.2	14.5	Dominican Republic
23.2	25.2	17.6	17.2	18.2	20.9	22.7	21.5	21.6	19.3	Ecuador
14.2	13.2	12.1	12.0	10.8	13.3	12.4	12.8	16.2	12.0	El Salvador
47.9	50.9	41.6	32.0	33.4	39.0	34.3	32.9	30.0	29.7	Grenada
17.0	14.1	11.1	11.6	11.5	10.3	13.9	13.7	13.5	14.4	Guatemala
29.5	24.2	21.0	27.4	29.8	33.8	31.9	21.1	32.6	..	Guyana
19.1	16.6	16.3	15.9	14.2	10.9	12.9	12.5	12.4	..	Haiti
20.7	13.5	14.9	19.0	18.0	14.2	14.7	13.0	12.3	12.8	Honduras
20.3	20.9	22.3	23.1	25.3	19.2	23.2	26.7	30.3	29.6	Jamaica
27.4	22.9	20.8	19.9	21.2	18.2	19.2	21.0	22.8	18.7	Mexico
23.6	18.8	22.5	22.2	23.1	16.9	15.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
30.1	27.7	21.4	16.7	15.4	16.7	17.5	6.9	2.6	16.1	Panama
31.6	27.9	21.4	22.9	22.0	25.0	25.1	24.4	23.8	24.8	Paraguay
31.4	31.3	23.5	22.2	21.6	22.4	22.8	26.1	20.6	22.9	Peru
33.2	28.8	25.5	27.9	28.2	28.2	30.7	24.0	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
27.6	28.3	26.0	21.6	19.2	22.2	20.0	17.2	18.6	18.1	Trinidad and Tobago
21.4	19.8	14.3	12.1	11.4	11.4	14.3	13.0	11.1	11.8	Uruguay
24.4	27.7	12.2	17.5	18.5	20.9	24.6	28.0	12.7	9.3	Venezuela
30.7	22.5	26.9	23.5	22.9	26.3	24.4	22.8	24.1	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
37.0	37.3	37.6	35.1	33.2	33.5	30.0	30.4	30.7	32.4	Algeria
29.5	30.1	28.7	27.5	26.7	23.7	18.0	24.2	23.6	23.1	Egypt, Arab Republic of
34.4	13.3	25.9	18.6	18.2	24.3	23.6	19.3	22.8	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	34.8	30.9	26.3	22.4	22.7	18.9	18.3	18.9	Jordan
26.1	28.2	24.0	25.3	25.0	22.8	21.1	21.1	24.0	25.7	Morocco
23.0	26.6	26.5	30.0	27.6	32.1	18.0	16.6	..	..	Oman
21.7	23.7	26.0	33.0	20.9	19.9	19.0	22.4	21.3	..	Saudi Arabia
23.2	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.8	22.2	18.0	14.0	17.2	14.2	Syrian Arab Republic
32.3	31.7	29.6	32.0	26.6	23.5	20.6	19.4	22.7	26.7	Tunisia
29.7	29.4	27.8	27.7	28.3	29.6	26.4	28.7	29.1	24.8	EUROPE
35.5	33.5	32.9	33.2	32.2	35.9	32.9	34.4	32.2	29.4	Bulgaria
28.9	29.2	29.0	29.0	28.8	30.2	29.3	28.1	27.7	30.0	Czechoslovakia
25.4	21.1	21.9	20.1	21.5	19.3	17.2	18.8	19.5	18.8	Greece
29.7	28.5	26.5	25.7	25.0	26.9	26.7	24.7	25.7	23.0	Hungary
27.1	31.5	30.0	28.9	28.1	25.5	27.5	28.8	29.1	..	Malta
18.5	28.0	25.0	26.3	27.7	28.9	28.8	32.6	29.2	..	Poland
36.1	37.0	29.1	23.2	21.7	23.3	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.5	Portugal
36.3	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.0	34.4	31.8	28.4	26.7	24.5	Romania
22.0	20.6	19.6	19.5	21.0	24.4	25.4	24.0	22.7	23.1	Turkey
38.9	35.6	35.7	37.2	38.8	38.4	21.0	37.7	44.0	21.5	Yugoslavia
27.1	24.5	23.7	22.7	24.3	24.9	24.8	26.1	27.3	25.5	Low- & middle-income economies
25.7	24.4	23.9	23.7	28.7	28.4	28.1	30.5	31.5	30.6	Low-income economies
19.3	15.7	12.2	9.0	10.1	12.8	14.5	15.1	14.9	..	Low-income Africa
27.9	27.2	27.1	28.4	33.9	33.2	31.7	33.0	33.1	32.1	China and India
26.3	25.3	25.3	23.5	29.2	25.1	24.1	28.3	33.1	33.7	Other low-income
27.2	24.5	23.8	22.8	22.0	23.1	23.0	23.9	25.1	23.3	Middle-income economies
22.3	20.4	20.1	21.4	20.8	20.8	21.2	22.0	22.4	..	High-income economies
22.2	20.3	19.9	21.3	20.8	20.7	21.1	22.0	22.3	..	OECD members
31.1	29.9	28.1	28.0	28.2	27.8	28.7	30.6	31.7	..	Japan
19.7	16.8	17.0	19.8	18.7	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.1	..	United States
23.4	21.5	21.0	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.8	23.3	..	WORLD

Table 14. Gross domestic savings: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	15.6	15.1	17.1	18.8	22.7	17.2	20.8	20.2	15.6	17.6	21.0
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>13.0</i>
Benin	6.5	4.7	3.9	7.1	5.9	2.1	-0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	-6.3
Botswana	1.7	14.7	27.5	28.0	27.6	22.5	22.9	14.3	12.3	22.6	28.5
Burkina Faso	2.4	4.1	6.7	8.9	15.5	5.7	9.7	1.9	2.5	-0.4	-3.1
Burundi	3.6	1.9	-0.2	3.0	-1.7	-3.1	6.2	11.4	5.5	4.4	-0.9
Cameroon	17.6	12.5	12.6	16.6	19.7	17.1	12.9	19.1	18.2	14.5	15.7
Cape Verde	..	..	..	-23.4	-12.7	-12.5	-22.4	-27.1	-32.4	-23.3	-8.0
Central African Republic	3.6	6.5	5.6	7.9	5.8	-5.7	4.1	1.5	-0.7	-1.7	-9.6
Chad	9.8	10.5	9.7	-14.8	8.8	6.8	4.5	2.3	1.8	-23.9	-16.9
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	1.2	6.5	5.6	20.2	28.8	11.3	4.8	6.9	10.0	24.7	35.7
Côte d'Ivoire	29.2	25.6	25.4	25.7	29.3	22.6	28.5	33.6	28.8	24.9	22.2
Equatorial Guinea	10.5	17.4	11.2	2.8	0.1	7.2	7.7	7.8	..	..	..
Ethiopia	11.2	9.9	10.8	13.4	13.3	7.5	8.7	5.7	1.9	3.4	4.9
Gabon	43.7	46.0	48.9	38.7	66.0	64.3	73.0	58.4	49.9	54.0	61.2
Gambia, The	5.1	-3.6	3.8	-1.9	3.3	15.2	-4.1	4.9	-10.6	10.8	0.7
Ghana	12.8	9.6	12.6	14.1	9.6	13.7	8.5	10.0	4.0	6.6	4.9
Guinea-Bissau	3.4	-2.2	-8.5	-13.8	-17.4	-5.4	-6.4	-3.5	-5.8	-10.7	-6.0
Kenya	23.6	17.4	20.2	24.5	18.5	13.5	20.9	27.0	20.0	16.4	18.1
Lesotho	-32.2	-42.6	-49.9	-45.9	-66.0	-70.4	-83.3	-74.5	-47.4	-66.2	-59.7
Liberia	42.0	38.1	40.6	32.6	31.9	38.4	34.2	25.6	24.6	26.9	27.3
Madagascar	7.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	5.8	4.5	2.7	0.3	-1.4
Malawi	10.8	7.1	9.7	12.4	16.4	17.0	17.8	20.1	20.5	12.6	10.8
Mali	10.2	9.7	8.0	4.5	-15.5	-4.4	3.5	9.3	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9
Mauritania	29.7	30.4	27.5	9.8	5.8	13.0	2.9	-1.3	0.0	-0.6	6.9
Mauritius	11.2	10.1	17.5	22.8	31.1	27.3	24.9	19.3	18.4	19.5	10.5
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.6
Niger	2.5	4.5	4.8	6.7	-1.6	2.6	2.1	10.0	17.7	17.5	22.6
Nigeria	12.8	16.7	20.5	24.1	30.4	22.7	26.9	26.0	21.1	25.3	29.5
Rwanda	3.3	2.5	1.6	7.6	1.3	5.2	9.0	11.7	7.6	10.3	4.2
Senegal	11.1	8.9	13.3	8.8	15.6	12.5	8.4	11.3	4.7	4.2	-0.4
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	36.0	42.0	26.9	27.1
Sierra Leone	14.6	14.2	11.7	10.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	6.6	3.9	0.7	-0.8
Somalia	6.5	5.3	8.8	1.4	4.3	8.1	16.1	-17.5	-1.6	-28.2	-12.9
Sudan	15.2	10.2	7.6	11.9	14.5	6.1	13.2	10.7	6.3	6.6	3.4
Swaziland	25.1	31.4	30.2	38.1	49.5	33.9	37.7	23.7	22.1	6.6	7.4
Tanzania	20.5	21.7	18.3	14.9	7.4	8.6	20.7	22.8	10.0	13.3	9.8
Togo	25.9	25.8	21.5	21.9	53.5	17.4	25.6	23.4	39.8	22.6	24.8
Uganda	16.4	11.3	13.4	11.4	10.4	5.5	7.4	6.8	2.9	8.2	-0.4
Zaire	12.2	12.0	11.0	11.5	10.9	7.9	4.4	6.8	2.9	2.9	10.2
Zambia	45.1	35.0	36.9	45.0	46.1	21.0	28.8	22.1	20.5	23.1	19.3
Zimbabwe	21.4	20.7	29.2	27.4	27.0	25.1	21.8	21.5	15.4	12.5	15.8
SOUTH ASIA	12.9	13.8	13.4	15.9	15.6	16.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.6
Bangladesh	-9.5	-10.5	-21.7	3.4	0.7	0.9	-3.0	6.2	1.6	1.5	2.1
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9
India	16.4	17.6	16.7	17.7	18.7	20.5	21.7	20.3	21.1	20.7	19.2
Nepal	2.6	4.0	5.1	5.4	3.7	10.0	11.7	13.5	13.4	11.6	11.1
Pakistan	9.0	8.7	9.2	10.1	6.4	4.9	7.9	9.5	8.6	5.8	6.9
Sri Lanka	15.8	15.1	15.7	12.5	8.2	8.1	13.9	18.1	15.3	13.8	11.2
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	25.6	26.5	25.7	28.0	27.3	27.7	27.4	28.3	30.3	32.2	30.7
China	28.7	29.9	28.1	29.8	28.8	30.6	29.0	29.5	33.2	34.7	32.2
Fiji	18.9	17.0	14.7	8.7	13.7	20.0	16.8	20.4	18.4	24.7	26.9
Indonesia	13.9	16.8	22.6	22.5	27.9	25.9	26.3	28.2	26.3	33.6	37.1
Korea, Republic of	15.0	14.8	16.1	21.6	20.6	18.5	24.1	27.5	28.5	28.2	24.3
Malaysia	26.6	23.9	22.0	31.0	31.1	25.8	33.7	33.1	32.2	37.8	32.9
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	6.1	5.9	10.8	25.5	24.5	13.9	19.6	20.3	19.1	23.4	15.1
Philippines	20.9	20.1	18.6	23.7	22.1	22.7	24.7	25.0	23.9	25.6	25.0
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8
Thailand	21.2	21.3	20.7	25.6	24.3	22.1	21.5	21.5	23.9	20.5	20.1
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	-1.9	-10.0	-3.1	-9.6	-12.6	-5.7
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-17.3	-4.5

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
14.4	10.4	9.5	10.5	11.9	10.9	12.1	11.4	12.5	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
11.2	11.5	10.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	11.4	10.8	10.8	11.3	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-14.9	-2.6	0.1	-6.4	5.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	5.0	..	Benin
22.4	7.8	16.8	23.8	28.4	38.6	34.0	35.8	37.1	..	Botswana
-4.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6	3.2	2.9	4.1	7.3	5.2	4.6	Burkina Faso
3.8	-2.7	6.6	5.8	3.8	1.1	6.9	3.3	4.4	0.4	Burundi
22.3	23.1	28.8	32.7	35.9	31.5	19.6	12.9	20.3	18.6	Cameroon
-3.9	-3.4	-4.3	-10.9	-11.4	-12.0	4.5	1.3	4.0	13.2	Cape Verde
-1.9	-6.8	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-1.7	-2.4	-1.5	-0.6	-2.7	Central African Republic
-10.7	-9.8	-8.6	-3.4	-19.3	-22.1	-17.7	-13.4	-13.5	-15.4	Chad
..	..	2.8	-10.8	-9.1	-3.5	-9.2	-10.7	-4.9	-6.2	Comoros
30.1	46.5	44.6	46.4	31.1	15.6	22.8	18.8	28.6	30.5	Congo, People's Republic
18.8	20.3	18.9	22.4	25.8	18.6	16.6	17.2	11.5	13.9	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	1.0	2.9	-1.4	-7.2	-3.3	-6.3	Equatorial Guinea
3.6	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.4	3.0	Ethiopia
59.0	56.9	53.2	54.2	51.0	27.9	28.5	24.5	32.6	39.5	Gabon
4.2	9.8	4.3	4.9	6.4	5.2	6.9	7.1	8.3	9.1	Gambia, The
4.0	3.7	3.3	6.6	7.6	7.7	8.2	10.7	6.0	10.8	Ghana
1.2	-5.2	-3.6	-8.3	-11.0	-1.3	3.6	-5.9	-14.4	-11.2	Guinea-Bissau
19.6	18.1	20.4	19.4	24.9	21.9	19.2	19.9	19.3	17.5	Kenya
-68.3	-73.5	-99.0	-94.1	-78.4	-75.7	-75.8	-56.9	-69.3	-77.6	Lesotho
18.8	12.5	10.0	14.4	14.3	18.4	..	..	..	..	Liberia
0.2	-1.0	1.4	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.7	6.6	9.1	8.2	Madagascar
11.8	15.1	15.2	14.8	12.9	10.1	13.1	9.2	4.5	9.8	Malawi
-0.3	0.5	-4.8	-3.4	-14.2	-1.2	6.2	7.4	11.8	5.3	Mali
12.6	3.0	-12.1	-1.9	8.8	15.4	13.7	6.1	7.9	2.8	Mauritania
14.8	15.4	17.1	18.7	21.6	28.6	27.4	25.5	21.5	21.4	Mauritius
0.0	-3.3	-10.8	-6.2	-3.1	-1.1	-12.1	-16.4	-16.6	-11.8	Mozambique
11.6	6.4	3.1	4.1	16.1	16.6	3.8	13.2	15.4	..	Namibia
8.7	7.8	7.5	-1.6	2.4	5.6	4.5	6.7	2.4	..	Niger
18.0	9.3	8.0	7.7	10.8	7.4	16.9	14.8	21.0	..	Nigeria
1.4	5.2	4.4	8.8	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	3.8	Rwanda
-7.5	-1.0	-0.4	2.2	-1.4	5.6	6.1	7.5	5.5	8.7	Senegal
17.0	8.8	-1.0	8.2	7.2	5.4	7.3	7.6	4.3	12.1	Seychelles
4.4	1.9	7.5	11.1	8.0	9.6	11.1	9.0	4.8	5.1	Sierra Leone
-16.0	-12.8	-26.6	-22.3	-11.5	-16.6	-9.8	-6.4	-15.4	..	Somalia
1.0	8.3	1.5	6.2	-3.8	5.6	7.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	Sudan
1.4	2.0	-1.1	-4.6	-3.2	11.5	15.7	14.8	..	..	Swaziland
12.1	13.6	8.4	7.2	7.4	5.5	0.0	-4.8	..	..	Tanzania
23.5	17.7	20.9	19.1	20.0	12.3	11.6	10.6	13.9	11.1	Togo
-0.6	1.2	3.9	6.2	7.8	8.4	6.4	3.8	2.3	0.6	Uganda
8.0	7.1	8.6	12.6	14.4	13.9	12.2	12.2	11.9	..	Zaire
6.8	8.0	15.2	16.5	15.4	22.6	15.1	17.1	13.1	14.1	Zambia
15.8	15.3	12.8	19.5	22.3	23.7	23.2	24.6	21.4	19.4	Zimbabwe
19.2	17.6	17.4	17.2	18.8	18.8	18.1	18.2	18.1	17.6	SOUTH ASIA
3.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	Bangladesh
7.1	9.3	8.4	7.4	13.6	13.8	18.1	18.7	..	..	Bhutan
22.5	20.7	20.0	20.0	22.3	21.6	20.3	20.7	20.9	20.3	India
10.9	9.9	8.6	9.9	14.0	11.7	12.3	10.8	7.2	5.9	Nepal
9.3	8.3	8.5	7.7	6.3	10.9	13.9	12.4	12.6	13.2	Pakistan
11.7	11.5	13.5	20.0	11.7	11.8	12.6	11.8	12.0	14.5	Sri Lanka
28.8	28.6	29.0	30.2	34.0	34.1	36.2	38.4	39.4	41.1	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
30.1	31.8	31.6	32.8	36.1	37.5	39.3	38.7	38.4	42.5	China
19.9	19.2	15.7	17.8	18.7	20.4	17.6	15.6	15.0	17.4	Fiji
33.7	27.9	29.0	29.7	29.8	27.3	32.9	34.0	37.2	37.7	Indonesia
24.5	26.0	28.3	29.9	30.5	34.8	37.3	38.3	37.3	36.7	Korea, Republic of
28.8	28.6	32.1	35.5	32.7	32.1	37.3	36.3	33.9	34.2	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
6.7	8.5	12.2	13.3	9.5	12.0	14.1	18.7	11.3	9.9	Papua New Guinea
25.1	21.6	19.9	16.9	16.9	19.1	16.4	17.9	17.5	13.1	Philippines
1.7	15.5	15.3	19.2	7.5	-0.6	-5.0	-3.0	..	..	Solomon Islands
20.0	21.4	18.7	20.6	21.2	23.9	24.5	27.3	28.7	33.6	Thailand
-12.7	-15.9	-9.7	-2.1	-15.9	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	12.0	18.5	6.9	3.0	5.9	6.0	9.1	..	Vanuatu
-16.2	-9.2	-2.4	-2.2	-5.1	-15.0	-15.3	-19.9	-23.0	-23.5	Western Samoa

Table 14. Gross domestic savings: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	20.7	19.6	19.5	21.2	22.2	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.7	22.6	23.1
Argentina	21.6	20.3	21.4	20.6	20.2	25.6	31.2	30.3	28.3	23.0	20.0
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.0	26.5	21.5	25.8
Barbados	7.0	10.4	9.0	10.6	15.8	9.2	8.3	4.8	15.0	13.9	19.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	24.2	21.3	26.9	28.7	30.1	30.8	26.3	24.6	16.6	16.8	18.7
Brazil	20.1	19.4	19.6	22.0	19.5	22.9	20.7	21.4	21.8	20.7	21.1
Chile	17.1	13.5	8.7	6.1	21.8	11.1	17.1	12.6	14.5	15.0	16.8
Colombia	18.4	15.4	17.7	19.3	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.4	21.1	19.9	19.7
Costa Rica	13.8	13.9	15.6	17.9	11.9	13.2	17.7	18.8	15.6	15.0	16.2
Dominican Republic	11.8	9.7	14.9	18.3	12.1	22.2	15.2	17.6	16.8	19.0	15.4
Ecuador	13.6	13.7	16.4	22.7	27.6	20.3	22.4	23.5	22.8	25.9	25.9
El Salvador	13.2	13.7	15.3	15.5	14.2	17.0	20.0	24.3	14.6	17.9	14.2
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Guatemala	13.6	13.0	12.5	14.4	15.3	14.3	15.4	18.2	15.8	14.2	13.1
Guyana	22.2	22.4	18.5	10.5	28.3	33.0	12.5	13.5	20.5	21.6	19.3
Haiti	7.5	8.0	9.0	11.2	9.3	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.9	8.8	8.1
Honduras	14.7	16.3	17.0	18.2	14.3	10.0	14.8	18.6	22.6	22.4	17.3
Jamaica	27.4	25.0	19.0	21.9	14.1	15.4	9.4	13.6	18.3	20.0	15.7
Mexico	18.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.0	18.8	20.6	20.7	22.3	24.9
Nicaragua	16.0	15.5	18.9	14.5	18.0	12.2	19.9	21.1	16.6	8.2	-2.3
Panama	24.5	26.6	26.9	29.6	24.2	23.5	24.6	20.1	21.9	19.3	24.4
Paraguay	13.5	12.0	15.0	19.7	18.7	18.6	21.2	21.7	23.5	23.1	18.3
Peru	17.4	17.0	14.6	18.3	18.4	13.6	13.7	12.4	20.0	30.3	27.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.4	7.8	-1.7	-2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	27.0	28.8	24.7	31.7	46.3	45.1	40.3	39.3	34.6	34.8	42.1
Uruguay	14.8	16.6	17.7	18.9	13.3	15.4	20.4	18.7	20.4	19.7	18.7
Venezuela	37.0	37.7	36.1	39.3	48.1	39.7	36.9	36.2	32.7	34.5	33.3
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	20.5	20.3	22.2	25.6	32.1	27.2	30.6	27.7	22.7	27.0	29.2
Algeria	29.3	26.1	29.1	34.0	43.0	36.0	39.0	35.6	37.5	40.8	43.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	9.4	8.1	6.6	8.0	5.7	12.3	16.7	18.5	16.4	14.2	15.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	24.9	25.4	26.5	35.0	44.2	37.7	39.0	31.6	23.6	33.6	29.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	14.5	15.2	14.6	15.6	20.0	14.3	8.7	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.7
Oman	67.8	62.1	45.5	38.8	56.6	52.5	52.2	44.9	38.5	46.4	47.3
Saudi Arabia	46.7	55.5	60.4	67.4	80.2	75.7	67.9	63.2	54.9	43.7	53.4
Syrian Arab Republic	10.2	9.9	14.7	8.8	15.3	12.5	16.6	13.0	11.1	9.3	10.3
Tunisia	16.6	19.5	21.6	18.8	26.2	23.2	22.7	20.3	21.1	24.4	24.0
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.3
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.0
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.7
Greece	19.7	19.8	21.2	24.8	19.8	17.0	18.0	18.0	20.6	22.4	19.7
Hungary	31.3	31.4	33.0	34.2	31.3	30.3	31.8	32.7	32.1	30.7	28.5
Malta	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	-1.7	10.0	15.8	11.6	16.3	20.3	19.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.4
Portugal	19.6	19.2	24.2	22.7	13.2	11.9	12.5	14.0	18.1	18.7	19.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	39.6	41.5	40.8	39.1	38.2	37.1
Turkey	17.5	14.3	18.1	16.8	15.2	15.0	18.3	17.1	15.1	15.4	14.1
Yugoslavia	27.1	26.5	25.6	24.8	20.5	25.7	29.3	29.6	29.5	31.4	35.6
Low- & middle-income economies	21.2	21.2	21.5	23.8	24.5	23.8	24.8	24.9	24.4	25.8	26.2
Low-income economies	19.5	20.3	20.3	22.4	22.4	22.1	22.8	23.1	23.6	25.2	25.3
Low-income Africa	14.7	14.4	16.1	17.8	21.2	15.4	19.2	18.5	14.1	16.7	20.5
China and India	24.0	25.2	23.9	25.4	24.8	26.9	26.2	25.9	28.7	29.7	27.5
Other low-income	7.5	7.8	9.4	13.5	14.9	14.3	17.3	20.3	18.4	20.8	23.9
Middle-income economies	22.5	22.0	22.7	25.3	27.8	27.3	28.1	28.0	26.4	26.9	28.5
High-income economies	23.8	24.0	24.3	25.5	24.6	22.5	22.9	23.1	23.9	23.6	22.6
OECD members	23.8	23.9	24.2	25.4	24.3	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.8	23.3	22.3
Japan	40.3	38.5	37.8	38.1	36.6	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.6	31.6	31.3
United States	18.2	19.0	19.3	20.5	19.3	17.8	18.2	18.8	20.2	19.9	18.3
WORLD	23.4	23.6	23.9	25.3	25.0	23.2	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.3	23.8

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
22.7	21.7	21.5	22.0	22.3	19.9	23.1	23.6	24.8	20.3	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
18.3	19.1	22.1	15.5	15.2	11.1	16.7	20.1	17.0	..	Argentina
23.9	27.7	28.9	21.6	24.7	24.3	24.3	..	..	..	Bahamas
12.6	16.4	14.6	16.9	19.3	18.3	16.5	19.5	16.4	..	Barbados
14.7	7.9	6.8	16.1	12.9	20.8	22.4	21.3	18.7	..	Belize
11.8	17.8	11.5	10.4	8.5	5.0	4.8	6.6	8.3	8.4	Bolivia
22.6	20.4	18.9	20.8	22.0	21.7	25.2	26.7	28.3	22.6	Brazil
12.4	9.4	12.5	12.6	16.5	18.4	21.0	24.2	24.0	23.2	Chile
17.1	16.2	17.1	18.4	20.3	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.5	Colombia
24.1	27.6	23.4	23.1	24.1	26.1	23.0	22.7	22.8	21.5	Costa Rica
19.4	15.7	16.8	16.7	14.7	15.5	17.5	19.8	13.4	10.5	Dominican Republic
24.2	22.9	21.6	23.7	24.1	21.0	16.4	19.4	19.7	22.4	Ecuador
8.1	8.2	6.6	5.2	3.3	10.1	5.3	6.3	6.1	1.4	El Salvador
6.7	1.7	-1.4	2.8	4.2	4.8	6.4	10.3	2.9	4.1	Grenada
10.5	10.2	9.5	9.4	10.5	11.8	7.5	7.9	8.3	10.3	Guatemala
7.6	9.1	2.5	18.2	12.9	19.6	18.3	16.7	19.8	..	Guyana
3.8	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	..	Haiti
14.4	11.6	11.2	12.3	13.5	12.8	11.8	9.6	9.0	5.8	Honduras
11.6	9.5	13.2	17.8	14.3	24.7	25.4	33.3	27.0	28.9	Jamaica
24.8	27.9	30.3	27.7	26.3	22.8	26.3	23.3	23.7	18.2	Mexico
4.2	8.7	11.9	9.2	16.1	8.8	13.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
25.8	23.5	21.8	15.0	15.9	20.3	19.4	18.8	11.3	15.8	Panama
19.9	18.2	22.7	19.5	16.6	16.1	14.5	16.9	24.6	21.1	Paraguay
25.4	25.6	22.4	25.9	26.3	20.2	20.0	25.4	21.7	23.2	Peru
6.1	-2.1	3.9	14.4	22.1	17.2	10.1	5.5	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
37.3	20.9	16.0	19.9	25.6	13.8	21.2	22.1	25.0	34.6	Trinidad and Tobago
17.6	16.8	16.4	17.3	17.0	17.3	16.7	17.7	17.5	19.5	Uruguay
29.3	25.1	20.5	28.7	27.7	19.9	25.1	21.0	25.7	29.3	Venezuela
27.7	23.7	26.0	21.9	22.2	24.0	23.9	22.5	21.1	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
40.7	39.2	39.7	37.4	36.4	29.4	31.9	30.0	30.5	38.1	Algeria
14.1	15.2	17.8	14.0	14.5	13.8	6.6	8.2	6.9	9.9	Egypt, Arab Republic of
29.3	18.8	26.2	18.3	18.1	22.2	22.2	18.4	17.7	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	-10.5	-9.7	-10.4	-3.9	-1.2	-3.6	-1.5	-6.2	Jordan
11.5	13.8	15.2	14.7	16.1	16.5	16.7	20.6	18.5	19.6	Morocco
49.6	42.0	42.1	42.7	40.2	18.0	41.2	27.9	..	..	Oman
62.2	39.1	24.0	20.2	13.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	20.6	..	Saudi Arabia
5.9	12.6	10.2	12.1	11.2	11.2	4.8	4.7	12.2	13.6	Syrian Arab Republic
23.9	21.2	21.0	20.3	20.4	16.2	19.6	19.8	18.6	20.0	Tunisia
26.1	27.3	26.9	27.5	28.3	29.4	26.5	30.3	28.6	20.3	EUROPE
36.5	30.9	33.1	34.7	31.8	32.3	31.1	34.1	32.2	27.8	Bulgaria
30.3	31.3	30.5	31.1	31.8	31.4	30.7	31.0	29.1	28.0	Czechoslovakia
18.9	10.8	11.6	11.8	9.9	10.8	9.9	12.3	10.8	8.2	Greece
28.6	29.3	28.4	28.9	27.1	25.5	26.2	27.3	29.0	26.9	Hungary
18.7	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3	14.6	16.9	16.6	15.7	..	Malta
16.3	30.0	26.8	28.3	29.1	30.3	31.2	35.3	30.9	..	Poland
15.9	16.8	16.8	15.0	18.3	20.8	21.1	20.2	20.7	21.2	Portugal
34.0	35.6	39.7	39.5	39.8	41.1	38.8	37.9	32.1	16.9	Romania
16.7	17.3	15.3	15.3	17.8	21.5	23.4	26.1	21.7	18.7	Turkey
36.4	35.5	35.9	38.0	40.6	40.1	23.9	43.8	47.1	20.7	Yugoslavia
24.6	23.3	23.8	23.7	24.9	24.7	25.8	27.2	27.8	25.4	Low- & middle-income economies
23.2	21.6	21.6	22.1	25.0	24.5	25.8	27.5	28.9	29.6	Low-income economies
12.8	7.9	6.8	7.3	8.8	7.3	9.4	9.1	10.3	..	Low-income Africa
27.1	27.4	26.9	27.8	30.2	30.4	30.6	31.1	31.6	32.8	China and India
22.7	19.4	20.0	19.5	23.0	19.4	19.8	23.3	27.5	28.6	Other low-income
28.3	25.2	24.9	24.3	24.2	24.1	25.2	26.6	26.9	..	Middle-income economies
22.4	20.5	20.2	21.1	20.6	21.0	21.2	22.1	22.4	..	High-income economies
22.1	20.3	20.0	20.9	20.4	21.0	21.1	22.1	22.3	..	OECD members
31.9	30.7	29.8	30.8	31.5	31.8	31.8	32.9	33.1	..	Japan
19.0	16.0	15.2	16.8	15.6	14.8	14.5	14.9	15.3	..	United States
23.5	21.4	21.0	21.7	21.5	21.7	22.1	23.0	23.4	..	WORLD

Table 15. Private consumption: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	70.6	70.6	69.0	67.5	65.1	69.2	66.4	66.0	70.2	69.4	66.9
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>65.5</i>	<i>67.1</i>	<i>67.1</i>	<i>67.0</i>	<i>66.1</i>	<i>69.6</i>	<i>67.4</i>	<i>67.7</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>73.2</i>	<i>72.0</i>
Benin	81.6	82.9	83.6	80.7	83.5	86.6	90.0	88.7	89.8	88.3	95.7
Botswana	78.0	66.9	57.0	59.7	55.5	58.0	57.1	61.6	62.3	57.2	51.6
Burkina Faso	90.4	88.5	85.8	82.7	75.9	80.9	79.8	87.6	87.0	89.1	93.5
Burundi	86.6	87.5	87.2	85.4	89.1	91.6	85.1	77.5	80.7	82.8	87.8
Cameroon	70.5	75.3	75.3	71.8	69.2	72.0	76.4	71.1	72.0	76.3	75.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	114.7	100.4	96.6	102.7	101.5	110.0	100.3	93.3
Central African Republic	75.3	73.6	74.6	71.5	75.4	88.5	82.2	86.0	86.4	86.2	94.5
Chad	63.6	62.1	62.6	84.0	63.7	67.9	71.8	73.7	72.8	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	81.8	76.3	77.0	62.3	53.4	70.7	77.5	73.7	67.1	54.9	46.8
Côte d'Ivoire	57.3	58.5	59.0	58.5	54.5	60.4	55.3	52.7	54.9	56.9	60.0
Equatorial Guinea	67.3	59.7	63.7	71.8	75.6	65.6	63.6	63.3	..	..	..
Ethiopia	78.9	80.3	78.5	75.9	76.1	79.4	76.9	80.2	81.1	82.0	79.9
Gabon	36.6	35.3	33.4	45.7	24.7	23.5	16.5	23.5	36.5	33.9	25.6
Gambia, The	84.1	90.7	83.4	88.5	84.2	71.1	90.0	80.5	90.7	74.5	79.2
Ghana	74.4	77.4	74.8	75.0	78.2	73.3	79.2	77.4	84.7	83.1	83.9
Guinea-Bissau	76.7	80.5	85.7	89.3	92.2	82.5	81.5	85.0	84.7	88.5	77.0
Kenya	60.2	64.7	62.2	59.0	64.4	68.2	61.6	55.8	60.5	64.4	62.1
Lesotho	120.4	126.1	133.1	132.1	149.9	151.2	163.9	157.2	129.7	144.8	123.9
Liberia	46.9	49.5	47.5	56.0	57.7	51.5	54.1	60.7	60.7	58.4	56.4
Madagascar	79.4	80.5	81.6	83.3	84.8	86.1	83.0	84.5	85.4	87.4	89.3
Malawi	72.8	78.0	76.4	74.2	69.4	68.9	68.1	66.4	62.7	68.4	69.9
Mali	79.9	80.2	80.4	87.1	103.8	94.1	88.7	81.5	92.2	92.1	91.5
Mauritania	56.2	55.1	53.2	71.5	76.9	67.3	65.2	65.3	65.3	70.9	67.8
Mauritius	75.3	76.6	69.4	66.4	59.4	61.6	62.8	67.2	67.9	67.3	75.5
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.2
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9
Niger	88.8	87.2	85.9	84.7	93.5	86.6	84.9	75.7	70.7	71.1	67.1
Nigeria	81.4	77.5	72.6	68.6	63.5	68.5	64.9	63.7	66.8	64.5	61.5
Rwanda	88.0	87.6	87.8	81.0	86.7	78.2	74.3	71.0	76.6	76.6	83.3
Senegal	74.0	75.4	71.7	75.5	69.7	72.2	75.9	72.6	76.9	76.7	78.4
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.8	40.3	32.8	46.8	44.2
Sierra Leone	73.6	76.8	79.3	78.5	81.0	82.5	86.7	83.8	87.1	90.1	92.4
Somalia	83.2	85.0	70.8	79.1	71.1	71.6	67.0	103.4	82.8	88.5	97.3
Sudan	63.8	68.8	74.8	69.6	71.0	80.1	74.3	77.4	82.2	80.9	80.6
Swaziland	54.2	52.2	49.7	43.3	30.2	49.4	44.5	55.7	56.1	73.3	67.9
Tanzania	68.8	66.7	69.2	70.5	75.4	74.1	63.0	62.3	72.6	70.3	77.1
Togo	58.3	55.2	58.2	59.8	32.4	60.9	51.9	58.8	41.4	52.0	52.8
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	73.7	74.8	77.7	78.1	77.4	80.5	86.0	83.5	87.9	87.7	81.5
Zambia	39.4	41.4	39.7	33.3	34.9	51.4	44.8	51.5	55.6	53.1	55.2
Zimbabwe	66.9	67.8	59.8	61.0	61.1	62.1	63.5	61.1	65.6	68.5	64.5
SOUTH ASIA	77.9	77.4	77.7	76.0	75.9	75.2	72.5	72.8	72.6	72.8	73.8
Bangladesh	96.4	110.5	121.7	92.7	94.6	95.9	98.9	88.7	93.5	92.2	91.6
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.3
India	74.8	72.8	74.0	73.9	72.8	70.2	68.6	70.6	69.6	69.6	71.1
Nepal	97.4	96.0	94.9	94.6	96.3	82.4	80.8	79.2	79.2	79.9	82.2
Pakistan	80.9	80.9	78.8	78.3	83.8	84.4	81.3	79.3	80.6	83.8	83.1
Sri Lanka	72.3	72.4	71.8	76.5	80.2	82.6	76.1	73.3	75.2	77.1	80.3
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	65.8	64.5	65.5	63.6	64.3	63.5	63.5	62.5	60.5	58.4	59.6
China	63.7	62.3	64.0	62.7	63.7	61.9	63.3	62.8	59.2	56.9	59.5
Fiji	67.1	68.5	70.8	78.7	74.3	68.0	69.6	64.1	65.3	58.4	57.2
Indonesia	78.1	74.7	69.1	67.8	65.0	65.1	64.3	61.8	63.0	56.8	52.3
Korea, Republic of	75.5	75.5	73.7	70.0	69.7	70.5	65.1	61.9	61.2	62.0	64.2
Malaysia	57.7	59.2	58.5	53.2	53.4	56.5	50.9	50.2	51.7	48.3	50.5
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	63.8	63.3	58.9	47.2	46.3	52.6	50.1	53.7	55.3	53.9	60.9
Philippines	70.9	71.4	72.0	67.8	68.9	67.7	65.6	65.8	67.1	66.0	67.0
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.1
Thailand	67.5	67.1	68.4	64.7	66.4	67.6	67.5	67.9	64.9	67.5	67.5
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	88.9	90.9	87.8	94.9	97.6	91.0
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.6	86.8

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
73.2	76.6	76.6	75.1	75.1	74.1	71.2	72.2	71.0	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
73.8	73.9	74.3	70.8	71.2	71.9	72.4	72.6	72.1	72.6	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
103.6	92.2	89.0	96.2	81.8	85.8	84.2	89.6	86.6	..	Benin
51.9	61.6	54.4	48.3	44.9	37.6	42.1	41.6	43.3	..	Botswana
94.4	86.6	85.2	87.0	84.8	84.1	82.5	80.0	81.7	82.5	Burkina Faso
80.2	87.7	80.2	81.2	83.4	83.4	77.3	81.2	81.5	84.5	Burundi
68.9	68.2	62.3	57.9	55.1	59.7	69.5	75.8	67.9	69.7	Cameroon
88.8	84.3	83.6	88.0	87.7	84.6	72.1	74.5	76.4	..	Cape Verde
86.9	90.9	84.3	86.0	86.5	86.7	86.0	83.5	85.7	87.5	Central African Republic
..	102.1	100.0	89.2	102.7	102.3	95.1	95.5	92.2	92.4	Chad
..	..	68.7	82.5	79.5	75.9	82.7	81.4	75.9	76.2	Comoros
56.5	40.0	39.8	38.8	52.5	59.4	56.6	60.1	52.8	50.9	Congo, People's Republic
63.8	62.5	64.2	62.3	60.3	66.3	66.9	65.6	71.0	68.1	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	75.5	68.2	73.3	70.6	68.8	72.1	Equatorial Guinea
80.7	81.8	80.0	79.7	77.7	78.9	77.2	72.0	68.8	70.6	Ethiopia
26.7	27.3	29.5	27.2	30.4	46.8	47.8	52.1	48.1	41.5	Gabon
72.8	70.4	75.1	76.9	77.1	72.1	73.1	76.0	75.0	74.7	Gambia, The
87.2	89.8	90.8	86.1	83.0	81.2	81.8	79.4	83.7	81.7	Ghana
70.3	75.7	78.1	83.6	86.8	87.6	84.8	89.1	100.3	98.6	Guinea-Bissau
61.9	63.5	61.2	63.3	57.6	59.7	62.3	61.7	62.0	64.1	Kenya
134.8	141.6	167.3	164.5	145.3	141.8	144.9	128.0	143.3	151.6	Lesotho
61.9	65.9	70.9	68.6	64.7	64.5	..	..	..	..	Liberia
88.2	90.3	89.0	86.7	87.6	86.8	86.2	85.2	82.1	83.2	Madagascar
70.3	67.4	68.4	69.5	69.4	70.1	67.8	74.5	79.2	74.8	Malawi
90.4	89.7	93.9	92.6	102.4	90.3	82.8	81.3	77.8	83.7	Mali
65.7	79.1	93.7	84.7	76.4	71.0	73.1	79.9	78.9	87.5	Mauritania
71.3	70.8	69.5	68.5	66.9	60.9	61.1	61.9	66.1	66.5	Mauritius
74.3	79.7	82.2	80.2	80.6	75.7	96.0	99.0	96.4	91.6	Mozambique
63.2	66.3	67.3	65.1	55.6	54.0	62.6	56.4	56.2	..	Namibia
80.4	80.5	81.1	91.4	86.8	82.9	83.8	82.9	85.5	..	Niger
72.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	79.1	80.8	69.8	74.0	70.2	..	Nigeria
78.6	81.9	83.9	81.0	80.5	79.7	80.7	80.7	79.4	77.8	Rwanda
87.0	82.8	82.4	79.3	84.6	79.0	78.3	77.8	79.3	77.0	Senegal
51.2	56.2	68.2	61.2	58.2	55.8	63.4	65.1	67.1	62.4	Seychelles
88.6	89.5	83.6	82.0	84.8	83.8	82.8	80.8	85.6	86.5	Sierra Leone
93.9	99.5	106.8	105.3	93.0	92.9	85.3	85.8	90.1	..	Somalia
83.0	81.0	89.3	84.1	94.2	80.8	80.1	84.3	83.3	83.3	Sudan
71.9	72.3	77.7	77.1	81.1	65.7	63.1	63.5	..	..	Swaziland
75.4	72.6	78.2	77.2	77.2	79.7	86.7	92.6	..	..	Tanzania
57.4	63.1	61.9	64.3	63.4	67.7	67.4	71.4	68.5	70.4	Togo
..	..	93.0	84.1	83.2	83.0	85.9	88.7	90.6	91.7	Uganda
81.9	83.4	83.8	80.9	77.9	78.1	77.9	75.1	79.3	..	Zaire
64.9	64.3	60.7	58.3	60.7	50.5	69.5	69.9	74.0	74.9	Zambia
67.0	65.0	68.9	59.2	55.5	54.5	49.1	52.0	54.5	56.4	Zimbabwe
71.3	72.3	72.5	72.3	70.2	69.5	69.7	69.7	68.5	68.6	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
90.5	93.5	93.8	92.0	90.8	89.4	89.0	89.1	88.5	89.4	Bangladesh
70.9	69.3	66.8	68.2	63.0	65.6	64.3	66.9	..	..	Bhutan
67.9	69.0	69.8	69.4	66.6	66.6	67.3	67.3	67.1	67.6	India
82.1	81.6	81.3	80.9	76.1	78.1	76.6	79.0	81.6	..	Nepal
80.6	81.3	80.1	80.2	81.6	76.3	72.6	72.0	70.6	71.8	Pakistan
80.9	80.4	78.5	72.2	78.3	78.0	77.6	78.6	77.6	76.0	Sri Lanka
61.3	61.2	61.3	60.0	62.5	58.3	56.2	58.6	60.2	55.7	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
61.8	60.0	60.2	58.4	55.6	53.7	52.3	53.3	53.5	49.9	China
63.7	62.5	64.0	63.0	62.2	62.3	64.9	69.8	69.0	66.7	Fiji
55.3	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.0	61.7	57.7	57.1	53.4	53.0	Indonesia
63.9	62.5	61.0	60.1	59.4	55.1	52.8	51.5	52.5	..	Korea, Republic of
53.1	53.1	52.1	49.8	52.0	51.0	47.3	49.4	52.1	52.5	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
66.2	64.7	64.5	63.5	67.0	64.8	63.3	60.2	64.0	65.8	Papua New Guinea
66.8	69.9	72.4	76.5	75.9	73.1	75.3	73.2	73.5	77.7	Philippines
74.7	61.2	60.8	57.3	64.4	67.3	74.1	69.2	..	..	Solomon Islands
67.2	65.2	68.3	66.1	64.7	62.9	63.7	62.3	61.3	57.1	Thailand
98.6	98.1	94.3	86.2	98.2	..	..	..	..	..	Tonga
..	..	52.0	48.5	57.2	59.2	60.2	60.9	61.0	..	Vanuatu
97.2	90.6	88.2	85.6	87.3	95.2	95.5	99.8	102.3	101.1	Western Samoa

Table 15. Private consumption: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	69.2	69.9	70.0	68.3	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.7	66.8	66.9	66.3
Argentina	68.2	69.1	68.9	67.5	66.2	61.3	59.0	60.3	60.1	65.6	66.8
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.7	58.1	65.9	61.7
Barbados	79.9	76.1	77.9	74.9	72.3	74.2	74.4	77.9	68.0	70.5	63.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	66.2	68.5	63.1	61.5	60.6	58.7	63.0	63.6	70.6	68.0	67.2
Brazil	68.6	69.6	69.7	67.5	70.7	66.5	68.8	69.2	68.6	69.5	69.8
Chile	70.1	71.3	75.2	80.8	62.4	73.2	68.9	72.8	71.1	70.7	70.7
Colombia	72.4	73.7	72.8	71.3	70.9	72.3	71.1	69.9	70.3	70.8	70.2
Costa Rica	73.7	72.2	70.0	68.2	73.8	71.6	66.3	65.2	67.6	66.9	65.5
Dominican Republic	76.6	80.1	76.2	73.4	78.0	71.6	80.9	78.3	77.5	73.4	77.0
Ecuador	75.3	76.0	73.5	67.0	59.8	65.2	63.6	61.7	63.4	61.2	59.6
El Salvador	76.1	76.1	74.1	74.1	74.9	71.8	68.0	64.5	72.5	68.9	71.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72.4
Guatemala	78.4	80.0	80.0	79.2	78.1	78.9	77.8	75.3	77.0	78.7	78.9
Guyana	60.8	59.6	62.0	64.7	54.7	47.4	59.3	60.7	56.2	52.2	51.8
Haiti	83.0	81.8	81.8	80.3	83.3	84.5	84.7	85.1	82.7	81.7	81.9
Honduras	73.8	71.8	71.0	71.6	74.0	77.7	72.3	68.9	65.7	65.9	69.4
Jamaica	60.9	62.6	67.3	61.8	68.0	66.2	69.8	65.7	61.7	60.7	64.0
Mexico	74.8	76.0	74.8	73.6	72.9	71.6	71.3	69.6	69.4	67.7	65.1
Nicaragua	74.5	74.8	71.6	77.3	74.3	78.6	70.5	69.4	71.0	74.0	82.5
Panama	60.6	57.7	55.2	53.1	57.7	57.3	55.7	60.0	58.4	60.5	56.5
Paraguay	77.5	79.5	77.0	73.8	75.8	75.1	72.5	72.1	69.8	71.2	75.7
Peru	70.4	70.6	72.3	68.8	70.1	74.1	74.1	73.5	68.8	61.0	61.3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.9	67.5	77.5	78.3
Trinidad and Tobago	60.0	55.3	59.3	54.0	42.3	42.6	47.5	47.9	52.0	51.3	45.9
Uruguay	69.4	66.6	69.2	66.6	71.6	70.6	65.2	68.5	66.8	68.3	68.6
Venezuela	51.9	50.6	52.2	49.6	42.0	48.9	50.8	51.5	55.6	54.3	54.9
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	61.0	60.1	60.0	56.8	49.8	53.4	51.3	55.5	57.5	53.3	53.7
Algeria	55.8	57.0	55.3	51.4	46.3	51.1	48.5	51.1	48.5	45.6	43.2
Egypt, Arab Republic of	65.9	66.0	66.6	63.8	73.5	62.9	58.5	62.0	63.1	68.7	69.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	59.1	55.9	53.5	47.5	35.1	39.0	39.7	49.3	53.7	47.1	49.8
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	73.4	72.5	73.0	72.7	68.0	69.4	68.9	65.6	67.5	67.0	67.9
Oman	19.4	17.1	24.9	24.0	8.7	15.9	20.5	26.8	32.7	26.1	27.7
Saudi Arabia	33.7	28.0	24.5	19.5	9.9	12.9	14.5	16.8	24.2	27.5	26.6
Syrian Arab Republic	72.3	72.3	67.6	69.7	66.9	66.4	63.3	67.4	69.0	69.1	66.5
Tunisia	66.5	64.8	63.9	66.0	60.6	62.2	62.1	63.5	62.5	60.4	61.5
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.2
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.7
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.0
Greece	67.6	67.7	66.6	63.8	66.4	67.8	66.9	66.0	63.4	61.3	63.9
Hungary	58.4	58.1	57.2	56.3	58.2	59.2	58.1	57.4	57.4	58.8	61.2
Malta	77.8	76.8	78.7	77.8	81.3	71.6	66.6	71.9	67.1	63.2	64.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.4
Portugal	66.5	67.3	62.5	64.5	72.6	73.1	73.7	72.0	68.0	67.5	66.6
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.0
Turkey	69.7	72.3	69.9	70.7	73.3	72.7	69.0	69.4	71.4	71.0	73.4
Yugoslavia	55.2	56.9	57.5	59.2	62.1	56.1	53.2	52.9	53.0	51.5	48.8
Low- & middle-income economies	67.4	67.1	67.0	65.1	63.9	63.8	62.7	62.9	63.1	61.7	62.0
Low-income economies	70.7	69.7	69.9	68.2	68.6	68.1	67.1	66.8	66.3	64.7	65.1
Low-income Africa	71.6	71.5	70.2	68.7	66.9	71.4	68.4	68.0	72.1	70.9	68.4
China and India	67.9	66.3	67.7	66.8	67.3	64.9	65.4	65.9	63.1	61.4	63.7
Other low-income	79.8	80.7	78.8	73.9	75.2	74.9	70.7	68.3	69.8	68.2	65.5
Middle-income economies	65.0	65.1	64.7	62.4	59.3	59.0	58.3	58.6	59.5	58.6	58.1
High-income economies	59.9	59.8	59.7	58.8	59.0	60.2	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.9	60.3
OECD members	59.9	59.8	59.7	58.9	59.2	60.4	60.3	60.4	59.8	60.1	60.6
Japan	52.3	53.6	54.0	53.6	54.3	57.1	57.5	57.7	57.7	58.7	58.8
United States	63.0	62.9	62.7	62.0	62.7	63.6	63.7	63.6	62.8	63.1	64.1
WORLD	61.4	61.2	61.0	60.0	59.8	60.7	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.3

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
66.3	67.1	67.7	68.0	67.2	69.1	65.2	65.3	64.1	-	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
68.0	69.8	64.8	73.5	73.8	77.1	69.4	69.4	77.3	..	Argentina
62.3	59.1	57.4	65.4	62.9	63.5	63.7	..	..	..	Bahamas
70.6	67.1	69.0	66.2	61.9	64.0	66.4	63.1	67.2	..	Barbados
64.6	68.5	69.0	62.1	64.9	57.8	58.1	60.6	63.8	..	Belize
77.4	65.8	70.4	66.0	78.2	83.5	83.2	79.0	78.8	78.3	Bolivia
68.1	69.7	71.6	71.0	68.3	67.8	62.5	61.2	59.8	..	Brazil
74.5	75.3	73.3	73.0	69.3	68.9	67.6	65.3	66.1	67.1	Chile
72.5	72.9	71.9	70.6	69.0	65.3	66.2	65.5	64.9	64.5	Colombia
60.1	57.8	61.5	61.3	60.1	58.6	62.0	61.7	60.2	60.4	Costa Rica
71.1	74.5	74.1	74.9	77.3	72.3	73.2	71.0	78.7	82.4	Dominican Republic
61.6	63.1	65.9	64.1	64.5	66.9	70.7	69.1	71.2	69.5	Ecuador
76.0	76.1	77.5	78.8	81.2	77.9	81.0	80.9	81.7	88.1	El Salvador
68.0	74.5	76.6	74.1	72.8	73.9	72.7	71.3	72.2	74.2	Grenada
81.6	82.0	82.9	82.9	82.6	81.1	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.7	Guatemala
63.4	63.8	66.3	63.7	69.0	61.9	65.9	55.1	57.9	..	Guyana
85.0	82.2	83.4	82.4	82.0	84.5	84.8	85.8	85.3	..	Haiti
72.0	74.5	74.3	73.0	71.6	70.2	71.3	74.0	74.6	79.6	Honduras
67.8	68.6	66.7	65.8	70.2	59.5	59.4	50.6	58.8	56.5	Jamaica
64.4	61.6	60.9	63.1	64.5	68.2	65.1	68.4	65.8	70.4	Mexico
73.9	67.9	56.7	55.4	48.2	55.8	52.0	..	..	..	Nicaragua
53.3	54.0	56.7	63.0	62.8	57.7	57.5	59.0	67.0	62.9	Panama
73.4	74.9	69.9	75.0	77.8	78.6	80.3	78.5	69.7	72.9	Paraguay
63.2	61.8	65.0	62.9	62.4	68.2	67.3	65.0	68.6	70.8	Peru
70.6	78.6	73.0	63.7	58.0	67.3	..	..	..	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
49.9	62.8	66.7	61.2	51.0	62.3	56.7	57.5	56.7	47.9	Trinidad and Tobago
68.0	67.5	69.1	69.1	68.5	68.3	70.1	69.1	68.9	67.3	Uruguay
57.9	62.4	67.6	61.0	61.8	68.9	64.7	68.4	64.7	62.1	Venezuela
55.0	59.1	57.7	62.5	62.5	63.5	62.5	63.9	65.2	-	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
45.5	46.0	45.4	47.7	47.9	52.7	49.5	51.3	50.0	44.1	Algeria
66.9	67.0	65.0	67.9	68.2	69.6	79.4	78.3	80.5	80.1	Egypt, Arab Republic of
50.6	64.0	58.5	67.2	67.1	64.7	65.0	68.3	71.1	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	83.8	81.0	83.0	77.0	74.1	77.0	77.8	82.4	Jordan
69.4	67.9	68.1	69.8	68.1	68.2	67.6	63.9	65.6	64.6	Morocco
25.8	31.9	31.4	30.8	33.9	51.5	29.7	39.8	..	..	Oman
22.1	32.3	42.4	45.3	50.5	51.7	49.2	49.1	47.3	..	Saudi Arabia
73.4	65.4	67.8	63.4	65.1	67.3	77.3	82.0	71.4	71.9	Syrian Arab Republic
61.3	62.3	62.2	63.2	63.0	66.4	64.1	64.3	64.4	63.8	Tunisia
60.5	60.4	60.3	59.8	58.7	57.5	57.3	57.3	59.0	68.5	EUROPE
46.9	61.9	50.1	49.4	50.7	49.5	51.1	48.7	49.9	54.5	Bulgaria
49.2	48.6	49.0	48.0	47.9	47.8	48.0	47.9	49.3	51.1	Czechoslovakia
63.2	70.9	69.6	68.7	69.7	69.8	70.4	67.5	68.5	70.9	Greece
61.3	60.8	61.5	61.4	62.8	63.9	63.5	61.1	60.7	62.5	Hungary
64.0	66.2	67.0	68.9	70.0	68.0	65.2	66.1	66.3	..	Malta
74.2	61.8	64.4	62.4	61.5	60.6	59.8	56.5	62.7	..	Poland
69.3	68.8	68.6	70.5	67.5	65.6	65.5	66.5	66.2	65.6	Portugal
59.2	58.2	53.9	54.0	50.3	48.9	52.0	52.8	58.1	70.4	Romania
72.4	71.8	74.5	75.6	73.6	69.6	67.5	65.2	66.7	67.2	Turkey
48.6	49.4	49.8	48.3	46.1	46.3	43.0	47.9	46.1	72.5	Yugoslavia
63.4	64.6	64.2	64.5	64.6	63.9	61.9	62.8	62.9	-	Low- & middle-income economies
66.9	68.2	68.1	67.3	69.1	66.2	64.5	66.2	66.5	65.6	Low-income economies
75.5	79.9	80.0	79.4	79.5	79.1	76.5	77.2	76.5	..	Low-income Africa
64.2	63.6	64.1	62.7	60.2	59.5	59.2	59.2	58.8	57.6	China and India
66.4	69.5	69.1	69.4	84.2	76.2	73.8	81.6	85.8	84.7	Other low-income
58.5	60.6	60.8	62.0	61.7	62.2	60.1	60.6	60.5	..	Middle-income economies
60.4	61.7	62.2	61.6	62.1	61.9	61.9	61.4	61.4	..	High-income economies
60.7	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.0	61.5	61.5	..	OECD members
58.1	59.4	60.2	59.4	58.9	58.6	58.7	57.9	57.7	..	Japan
63.5	65.6	66.4	65.2	66.0	66.5	66.9	66.8	66.7	..	United States
60.5	62.0	62.4	62.1	62.5	62.3	61.9	61.7	61.7	-	WORLD

Table 16. Current account balance before official transfers

<i>Percentage of GDP</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	-8.5	-8.6	-13.2	-8.9	-14.8	-19.1	-22.1	-20.8	-19.9	-14.0	-17.2
Botswana	-41.8	-37.6	-34.7	-24.6	-7.1	-12.2	-8.9	-14.6	-28.9	-14.3	-23.2
Burkina Faso	-5.2	-8.0	-8.8	-10.1	-14.6	-18.4	-13.5	-18.3	-16.4	-15.6	-15.2
Burundi	-1.0	-5.8	-3.6	-2.1	-5.6	-10.6	-2.5	-1.7	-9.9	-9.9	-13.9
Cameroon	-4.1	-5.0	-7.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.2	-4.8	-3.7	-4.5	-2.7	-6.4
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-28.3	-35.2	-37.3	-17.7
Central African Republic	-13.4	-12.1	-12.2	-11.6	-18.1	-22.7	-9.7	-11.3	-12.6	-14.5	-17.6
Chad	-10.0	-9.6	-9.1	-13.4	-13.7	-22.0	-14.9	-19.9	-20.8	-6.2	-2.2
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, People's Republic	-19.4	-24.5	-28.1	-16.6	-19.8	-37.2	-35.6	-28.8	-26.4	-11.9	-13.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-5.1	-9.2	-8.5	-10.9	-3.5	-10.8	-6.0	-3.5	-11.1	-15.2	-17.5
Equatorial Guinea	-	-4.6	-	-1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-2.4	-3.0	-0.3	2.6	0.8	-3.0	-0.3	-2.7	-5.1	-4.8	-4.5
Gabon	-4.7	2.4	-7.1	-9.1	12.7	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.6	7.0	8.2
Gambia, The	0.1	-4.8	-2.2	-7.0	-0.9	6.1	-15.1	-7.2	-31.2	-25.2	-47.8
Ghana	-3.4	-6.4	4.3	4.4	-6.9	-0.1	-3.8	-4.5	-3.0	1.0	-1.2
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-5.4	-10.3	-5.1	-6.6	-11.9	-8.6	-4.6	-0.8	-13.9	-9.3	-13.8
Lesotho	-1.4	-7.1	-15.5	-12.6	-22.9	-14.1	-27.4	-20.3	-16.4	-27.1	-31.8
Liberia	-6.6	-4.7	-3.8	-2.2	-8.5	6.3	4.3	-5.4	-3.9	-1.7	0.9
Madagascar	-3.8	-6.6	-3.8	-4.0	-4.8	-6.1	-4.5	-3.7	-5.8	-14.0	-15.4
Malawi	-15.8	-11.2	-14.1	-8.4	-7.7	-14.1	-10.3	-10.9	-22.5	-29.5	-25.0
Mali	-6.4	-7.6	-8.3	-15.6	-28.0	-19.6	-9.5	-5.8	-17.3	-14.6	-14.4
Mauritania	-6.4	-4.8	-8.7	-9.2	-5.3	-30.5	-45.5	-46.3	-43.7	-37.3	-35.4
Mauritius	2.4	-3.3	3.3	-0.5	6.8	1.8	-5.5	-10.5	-12.4	-12.8	-11.5
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-17.5
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-5.0	-2.0	-4.5	-6.3	-12.0	-6.7	-12.3	-13.2	-18.0	-13.2	-16.9
Nigeria	-3.0	-2.7	-2.0	0.0	14.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.7	-6.0	2.2	5.1
Rwanda	-5.6	-9.0	-11.4	-2.6	-11.8	-11.7	-5.7	-6.0	-16.0	-7.5	-13.4
Senegal	-7.7	-10.5	-6.9	-14.4	-10.8	-9.4	-9.6	-8.1	-15.9	-14.0	-17.4
Seychelles	1.1	-18.2	-24.1	-23.9	-14.8	-18.6	-19.3	-17.4	-16.1	-16.7	-20.4
Sierra Leone	-4.7	-5.8	-2.8	-7.4	-14.5	-11.1	-10.6	-10.2	-16.1	-20.6	-19.0
Somalia	-5.7	-4.9	-5.4	-12.7	-21.4	-14.1	-13.5	-27.8	-16.4	-44.7	-46.2
Sudan	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	1.2	-8.1	-10.9	-8.1	-4.5	-6.5	-5.9	-9.6
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	10.4	11.4	7.9	-0.7	-25.8	-37.9	-38.9
Tanzania	-2.9	-7.4	-4.9	-6.8	-15.4	-12.4	-2.7	-4.8	-14.7	-11.1	-12.2
Togo	-5.4	-8.6	-13.1	-10.1	16.6	-19.1	-9.8	-16.7	-32.7	-33.4	-15.9
Uganda	1.0	-4.2	0.6	1.8	-1.1	-2.9	1.3	2.1	-5.5	0.5	-7.0
Zaire	-2.9	-5.4	-6.6	-4.5	-5.0	-7.0	-9.7	-13.0	2.0	1.1	-3.9
Zambia	6.0	-14.9	-11.2	4.6	0.3	-29.5	-5.0	-9.2	-11.4	0.1	-14.0
Zimbabwe	-1.7	-4.1	-0.7	-1.3	-3.4	-6.7	-0.7	-	-	-	-5.6
SOUTH ASIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-3.4	-4.7	-9.2	-6.2	-5.9	-7.0	-11.9	-6.2	-8.0	-7.3	-11.1
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.7
Nepal	-2.9	-3.2	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-2.8	-1.1	0.0	-3.5	-3.0	-5.1
Pakistan	-7.0	-5.6	-3.1	-2.0	-6.2	-10.4	-7.1	-7.0	-3.4	-5.7	-4.8
Sri Lanka	-3.1	-2.3	-1.9	-1.3	-5.0	-4.9	-1.8	2.0	-4.5	-11.0	-19.7
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Fiji	-8.2	-12.7	-12.5	-15.2	-5.9	-4.1	-7.5	-4.0	-4.6	-7.8	-5.0
Indonesia	-3.9	-4.2	-3.3	-3.1	2.0	-3.5	-2.3	-0.2	-2.6	1.7	3.6
Korea, Republic of	-7.9	-9.3	-3.9	-2.5	-11.1	-9.3	-1.6	-0.1	-2.2	-6.5	-8.6
Malaysia	0.0	-2.8	-4.8	1.1	-5.6	-5.2	5.0	3.1	0.5	4.2	-1.3
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-37.0	-41.3	-17.9	2.4	-0.1	-10.2	-6.9	-7.9	-15.9	-7.6	-22.7
Philippines	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2	3.2	-2.5	-6.8	-6.7	-4.2	-5.0	-5.5	-5.8
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-39.9	-17.0	-8.7	-18.1	-7.0	-27.0
Thailand	-4.2	-2.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-4.4	-2.7	-5.6	-4.9	-7.8	-6.9
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-5.1	-5.6
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-31.2	-39.9	-26.7

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-26.4	-37.9	-10.5	-12.9	-11.2	-9.9	-9.4	-10.0	-3.8	-10.1	Benin
-34.1	-19.5	-13.4	-9.9	3.8	4.9	34.2	0.2	8.2	..	Botswana
-14.1	-18.0	-15.9	-12.5	-15.6	-12.7	-11.5	-11.2	-14.3	-11.1	Burkina Faso
-13.0	-17.7	-16.9	-16.8	-10.5	-11.7	-17.9	-14.5	-13.1	-10.9	Burundi
-6.1	-5.3	-1.7	1.8	4.0	-5.7	-9.8	-7.2	-1.8	-2.5	Cameroon
-30.7	-35.8	-37.7	-34.2	-33.6	-20.8	-11.9	-13.1	-9.1	-5.4	Cape Verde
-11.2	-15.3	-16.3	-15.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-4.0	-6.4	-8.7	Central African Republic
-3.3	-7.4	-13.0	-12.1	-30.3	-33.1	-32.5	-23.9	-27.8	-30.0	Chad
..	-26.3	-27.9	-59.7	-40.3	-29.1	-30.3	-22.9	-17.9	-19.7	Comoros
-25.3	-16.7	-20.9	7.7	-9.3	-35.7	-12.6	-23.0	-5.5	-9.5	Congo, People's Republic
-16.9	-13.8	-14.1	-1.5	0.6	-3.9	-10.5	-11.3	-10.1	-11.7	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	-9.9	-13.9	-44.3	-51.3	-46.2	-36.6	Equatorial Guinea
-6.4	-9.0	-7.0	-8.6	-8.8	-7.0	-8.8	-8.2	-6.3	-6.1	Ethiopia
9.7	7.9	2.0	2.5	-4.8	-31.1	-13.9	-19.4	-3.6	3.7	Gabon
-49.2	-26.0	-25.8	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-10.1	-3.7	-7.8	..	Gambia, The
-12.0	-4.8	-6.1	-4.1	-5.4	-2.9	-4.3	-5.0	-5.9	-7.2	Ghana
..	-48.0	-44.0	-47.3	-48.1	-50.8	-35.4	-47.2	-56.7	-39.3	Guinea-Bissau
-9.9	-5.5	-2.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	-8.0	-8.4	-10.4	-8.1	Kenya
-34.6	-23.7	-25.2	-29.2	-34.3	-30.2	-24.7	-37.1	-43.8	-26.4	Lesotho
0.6	-8.0	-20.3	-9.6	-3.1	-7.5	-14.3	..	..	..	Liberia
-12.4	-11.0	-9.2	-9.2	-9.0	-8.4	-10.1	-12.6	-11.4	-11.7	Madagascar
-15.6	-13.1	-13.8	-6.1	-13.2	-10.1	-7.2	-10.0	-10.8	-8.1	Malawi
-17.4	-16.6	-18.8	-19.3	-31.1	-23.5	-16.4	-17.8	-15.4	-14.3	Mali
-35.3	-49.4	-37.9	-29.9	-35.0	-36.7	-26.3	-20.6	-13.8	-18.9	Mauritania
-14.1	-5.8	-2.9	-6.2	-4.0	5.1	2.1	-3.5	-6.2	-7.6	Mauritius
-20.3	-23.5	-22.2	-18.8	-13.0	-15.1	-47.6	-52.5	-58.9	-54.4	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Namibia
-15.8	-19.5	-11.1	-9.9	-19.2	-6.6	-10.7	-9.7	-11.9	-9.8	Niger
-6.4	-7.8	-4.8	0.2	2.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	..	Nigeria
-13.1	-13.6	-10.7	-8.9	-10.3	-9.6	-11.7	-11.1	-11.0	-10.4	Rwanda
-25.8	-17.3	-18.6	-17.6	-16.8	-12.1	-10.2	-9.5	-9.6	-7.7	Senegal
-20.5	-34.1	-27.5	-18.7	-19.9	-23.9	-18.0	-20.2	-21.8	-14.3	Seychelles
-14.0	-16.1	-3.4	-4.4	-1.0	9.5	-6.7	-1.0	..	-15.1	Sierra Leone
-30.1	-44.0	-39.5	-42.3	-35.0	-46.3	-45.3	-30.4	-44.1	..	Somalia
-12.2	-16.5	-11.7	-8.8	-6.2	-5.8	-4.1	-10.3	-10.4	-12.0	Sudan
-28.0	-34.0	-33.6	-30.9	-27.1	-11.3	4.9	4.4	-13.5	8.3	Swaziland
-8.7	-9.8	-6.2	-7.8	-7.3	-11.2	-21.8	-24.4	..	..	Tanzania
-11.8	-18.9	-14.5	-6.8	-12.9	-15.0	-15.0	-9.4	-8.1	-7.9	Togo
-7.4	-10.1	-8.0	0.7	-0.8	-2.1	-11.2	-11.8	-12.7	-13.0	Uganda
-6.8	-5.5	-4.7	-6.3	-6.8	-7.2	-11.4	-11.1	-10.2	-16.7	Zaire
-19.1	-15.3	-9.3	-6.0	-17.9	-19.3	-8.2	-6.9	-4.6	-13.2	Zambia
-11.3	-11.0	-8.1	-3.7	-3.1	-1.6	-0.2	0.8	-3.1	-6.0	Zimbabwe
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SOUTH ASIA
-9.6	-12.3	-9.0	-6.7	-8.4	-6.9	-5.5	-5.8	-6.7	-6.7	Bangladesh
..	..	-54.3	-46.7	-49.5	-44.4	-25.5	-25.1	..	..	Bhutan
-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4	India
-4.6	-6.0	-9.8	-8.1	-7.4	-8.0	-7.7	-7.4	-10.1	-10.3	Nepal
-3.6	-5.0	-1.8	-3.2	-5.4	-3.9	-2.2	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	Pakistan
-13.7	-14.5	-12.1	-3.4	-9.8	-9.1	-7.4	-8.4	-6.4	-5.0	Sri Lanka
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
1.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	-3.9	-2.8	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	3.1	China
-16.3	-9.5	-8.1	-3.9	-4.0	-1.9	-2.4	-0.3	0.0	-5.5	Fiji
-0.9	-5.8	-7.5	-2.2	-2.2	-5.1	-3.0	-1.8	-1.4	-2.4	Indonesia
-6.8	-3.6	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	4.3	7.5	8.2	2.4	-0.6	Korea, Republic of
-10.0	-13.5	-11.7	-5.0	-2.1	-0.6	8.1	5.0	-0.7	-3.0	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
-32.1	-31.4	-24.7	-22.9	-15.4	-12.1	-13.4	-15.3	-16.4	-17.3	Papua New Guinea
-5.8	-8.4	-8.7	-4.8	-0.7	2.4	-1.9	-1.7	-4.1	-6.5	Philippines
-34.1	-19.7	-19.4	-5.5	-20.3	-26.6	-26.7	-34.5	-38.1	..	Solomon Islands
-7.7	-3.1	-7.6	-5.4	-4.4	0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-3.8	-7.1	Thailand
-10.1	5.7	-24.1	-9.5	-7.2	-3.2	-1.0	-21.0	..	..	Tonga
..	-23.3	-17.4	-7.1	-19.1	-21.2	-30.9	-19.6	..	..	Vanuatu
-27.4	-18.3	-12.1	-12.9	-10.8	-5.9	-6.0	-8.0	-4.2	-11.3	Western Samoa

Table 16. Current account balance before official transfers (cont'd)

<i>Percentage of GDP</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-0.7	-1.6	-0.9	1.8	..	-3.3	1.7	2.7	4.2	-1.1	-8.4
Bahamas	..	..	..	-22.1	-19.8	6.4	12.4	8.5	4.1	0.4	-2.6
Barbados	-23.7	-18.0	-19.4	-18.9	-14.2	-10.4	-15.1	-11.0	-6.1	-5.8	-3.1
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	0.2	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	7.7	-8.1	-3.3	-5.9	-15.1	-16.1	-1.7
Brazil	-2.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	-7.2	-5.7	-4.3	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-5.5
Chile	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.7	-6.9	1.3	-4.2	-7.2	-5.8	-7.3
Colombia	-4.6	-6.2	-2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-1.4	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	-0.6
Costa Rica	-7.8	-11.0	-8.3	-7.3	-16.0	-11.1	-8.4	-7.4	-10.3	-13.7	-13.6
Dominican Republic	-6.9	-7.8	-2.4	-4.2	-8.3	-2.2	-3.3	-2.9	-6.6	-6.5	-10.9
Ecuador	-7.3	-10.2	-4.5	-0.5	0.6	-5.5	-0.6	-5.7	-9.6	-7.0	-5.7
El Salvador	0.7	-1.4	0.8	-3.4	-8.6	-5.3	0.8	0.8	-9.5	0.4	0.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-19.8
Guatemala	-0.4	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-4.5	-3.0	-2.1
Guyana	..	-2.7	-5.3	-21.1	-2.2	-4.6	-31.7	-22.0	-4.6	-16.0	-21.4
Haiti	1.0	-6.2	-6.5	-7.8	-11.0	-17.2	-15.6	-7.1	-8.4	-8.4	-9.4
Honduras	-9.3	-3.6	-2.0	-4.2	-11.9	-11.1	-8.5	-8.3	-9.0	-9.3	-13.0
Jamaica	-10.6	-10.7	-10.6	-12.7	-3.5	-10.1	-10.3	-1.4	-2.3	-6.1	-6.5
Mexico	-2.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-2.2	-3.0	-3.9	-5.5
Nicaragua	-5.5	-5.7	2.0	-8.9	-17.7	-12.7	-2.7	-9.2	-1.7	5.7	-25.8
Panama	-7.7	-7.8	-9.2	-9.0	-14.9	-10.3	-10.2	-8.8	-9.7	-12.9	-10.6
Paraguay	-3.2	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	-4.1	-5.6	-4.2	-2.8	-4.6	-6.2	-13.5
Peru	2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6	-8.0	-6.9	-2.0	3.9	-1.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	-14.9	-23.2
Trinidad and Tobago	-12.7	-18.1	-10.9	-1.8	13.9	14.0	11.0	6.0	1.7	-0.3	5.7
Uruguay	-2.4	-2.7	2.2	0.6	-3.6	-5.6	-2.3	-4.2	-2.7	-5.1	-7.3
Venezuela	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	4.4	19.4	6.8	0.8	-7.1	-11.9	0.6	6.8
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-3.3	-3.5	-2.5	-5.1	4.3	-10.8	-5.1	-11.1	-13.5	-4.9	0.5
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-5.9	-5.7	-5.3	-5.8	-17.7	-21.2	-10.2	-9.9	-9.2	-10.6	-1.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-4.4	-0.9	-2.3	0.6	26.9	9.2	11.5	3.5	0.2	13.3	-2.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-4.1	-2.2	0.3	1.0	2.5	-6.3	-15.1	-16.9	-10.5	-9.8	-8.1
Oman	..	..	..	..	9.4	-7.2	-0.6	0.3	-2.5	9.9	14.0
Saudi Arabia	3.9	21.9	32.9	27.6	85.9	44.1	37.9	27.3	2.5	18.5	40.9
Syrian Arab Republic	-3.4	-3.1	-0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-8.2	-15.4	-17.0	-8.6	-6.9	-9.7
Tunisia	-6.1	-1.2	-1.6	-3.7	0.6	-4.9	-10.3	-12.3	-8.5	-5.1	-5.3
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.4
Greece	-4.3	-3.1	-3.2	-7.3	-6.1	-4.2	-4.2	..	-3.0	-4.9	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	-12.9	-4.9	3.7	7.9	-3.4	11.3	9.9	5.9	7.6	2.7	1.8
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.2
Portugal	-2.6	2.1	..	..	..	-4.9	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.3
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-0.5	-0.2	1.2	3.1	-2.0	-4.7	-4.9	-6.6	-2.4	-2.1	-6.0
Yugoslavia	-2.8	-2.7	2.7	2.4	-3.6	-2.1	0.5	-2.9	-2.3	-5.3	-3.2
Low- & middle-income economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Low-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low-income Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China and India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other low-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD members	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1.1	2.6	2.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	-0.8	-0.9
United States	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	0.3
WORLD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
-8.2	-4.1	-3.8	-3.2	-1.4	-3.6	-5.3	-1.7	-2.2	1.6	Argentina
-6.5	-5.4	-3.0	-3.0	-7.2	-1.6	-6.6	-5.1	-6.6	..	Bahamas
-11.9	-4.2	-4.4	1.8	4.1	-0.7	-2.8	0.9	1.4	..	Barbados
..	..	..	-7.5	-1.9	0.0	-2.5	-4.6	-8.9	..	Belize
-13.5	-6.4	-7.0	-8.6	-11.5	-12.0	-12.2	-9.7	-8.8	-8.0	Bolivia
-4.4	-5.7	-3.3	0.0	-0.1	-2.0	-0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.8	Brazil
-14.7	-9.7	-5.9	-11.3	-8.4	-7.0	-4.6	-1.3	-4.3	-3.4	Chile
-5.4	-7.8	-7.8	-3.7	-5.2	1.1	0.9	-0.5	0.1	1.6	Colombia
-15.6	-10.5	-10.4	-7.1	-7.7	-4.4	-9.8	-8.5	-9.6	-12.7	Costa Rica
-5.5	-6.3	-6.4	-4.5	-4.9	-4.5	-8.3	-1.9	-3.2	-1.6	Dominican Republic
-7.3	-9.8	-1.5	-2.8	0.3	-5.3	-12.0	-6.0	-5.6	-2.2	Ecuador
-7.9	-6.8	-5.4	-5.9	-6.2	-3.0	-4.8	-5.0	-8.1	-6.7	El Salvador
-35.5	-42.0	-31.4	-20.1	-21.9	-27.5	-21.7	-15.2	-14.1	..	Grenada
-6.7	-4.6	-2.5	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	-7.5	-6.3	-5.2	-4.5	Guatemala
-31.6	-28.9	-32.9	-22.6	-20.4	-28.8	-35.5	-24.3	-17.8	-55.0	Guyana
-15.2	-10.8	-10.7	-10.0	-9.5	-6.5	-6.8	-7.7	-7.2	-5.4	Haiti
-11.6	-8.7	-8.4	-12.0	-9.6	-7.7	-8.4	-9.0	-10.0	-14.5	Honduras
-12.3	-14.2	-11.1	-15.7	-18.3	-3.1	-6.5	-1.1	-11.6	-6.0	Jamaica
-6.4	-3.7	3.6	2.3	0.2	-1.4	2.6	-1.5	-2.1	-2.2	Mexico
-26.6	-23.0	-23.4	-22.8	-29.1	-29.3	-23.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
-0.6	-3.5	7.1	1.6	3.0	4.5	1.7	14.0	4.3	-0.5	Panama
-11.3	-9.1	2.9	-1.9	-5.7	-9.5	-11.4	-8.2	0.9	-3.0	Paraguay
-7.5	-6.9	-5.5	-1.8	0.0	-5.1	-6.1	-6.4	1.2	-4.8	Peru
-8.0	-17.3	-6.1	-3.5	0.3	3.6	-13.4	-3.4	-10.9	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
5.8	-7.3	-12.5	-6.4	-1.2	-8.9	-4.8	-2.5	-1.4	-1.5	Trinidad and Tobago
-4.2	-2.7	-1.4	-2.9	-2.8	0.3	-2.3	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	Uruguay
5.2	-5.3	5.5	7.8	5.4	-3.7	-2.9	-9.6	5.8	15.8	Venezuela
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.7	-3.5	0.2	-3.8	-2.2	3.2	Algeria
-9.1	-9.1	-5.4	-8.2	-9.3	-9.4	-5.2	-4.0	-8.2	-7.2	Egypt, Arab Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	-24.9	-20.1	-20.9	-11.7	-15.4	-14.2	-15.9	-32.2	Jordan
-12.7	-13.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.8	-2.2	-0.1	0.7	-4.7	-2.2	Morocco
15.0	5.9	4.3	1.0	0.9	-13.9	10.4	..	..	..	Oman
29.5	9.0	-11.8	-14.8	-11.2	-12.0	-8.8	-5.7	..	..	Saudi Arabia
-13.8	-10.1	-12.1	-11.5	-12.8	-9.5	-9.3	-6.5	5.4	..	Syrian Arab Republic
-5.2	-8.7	-7.6	-10.1	-7.7	-7.5	-1.0	1.0	-3.7	-5.2	Tunisia
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EUROPE
0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	-0.5	-3.9	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-4.5	Bulgaria
0.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.9	-2.9	Czechoslovakia
-6.9	-6.4	-7.8	-8.4	-12.4	-7.8	-6.3	-5.5	-9.6	..	Greece
..	-2.3	-0.9	0.2	-2.2	-5.7	-2.6	-2.0	-4.9	-0.2	Hungary
3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-2.2	-4.1	-1.8	-1.1	-2.2	0.2	..	Malta
-8.0	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-0.6	..	-2.2	..	Poland
..	..	..	-2.9	1.5	3.2	0.2	-12.3	-1.5	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
-3.4	-2.0	-4.2	-3.3	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	1.8	0.7	-3.5	Turkey
..	..	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	4.0	3.1	-0.6	Yugoslavia
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Low- & middle-income economies
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Low-income economies
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Low-income Africa
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	China and India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other low-income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle-income economies
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	High-income economies
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	OECD members
0.5	0.7	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.1	..	Japan
0.5	0.1	-0.9	-2.4	-2.7	-3.1	-3.4	-2.4	-1.9	..	United States
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	WORLD

Table 17. Merchandise exports (BoP): percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	16.8	15.9	16.2	19.8	25.2	19.8	20.5	21.3	18.2	20.9	23.3
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	20.7	18.2	18.8	21.2	23.7	19.8	21.2	21.5	19.6	20.9	21.9
Benin	21.4	25.7	20.1	22.6	20.5	21.0	15.1	21.1	16.6	13.7	19.4
Botswana	31.1	34.8	40.4	46.2	42.8	45.6	51.7	52.4	51.1	71.0	61.0
Burkina Faso	6.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	9.9	8.8	9.6	9.4	8.2	8.6	9.4
Burundi	10.1	7.8	10.8	10.2	9.1	7.7	12.7	16.9	11.4	13.0	7.2
Cameroon	18.9	19.2	16.8	23.3	21.8	18.6	19.0	24.0	24.8	23.3	18.9
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	3.4	4.1	6.4
Central African Republic	24.3	23.1	18.4	21.5	19.2	14.4	15.5	20.8	18.3	17.2	18.5
Chad	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.7	15.3	9.5	16.5	16.2	12.6	12.5	9.8
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	21.2	23.5	19.0	22.5	44.6	30.1	29.4	34.8	35.1	41.3	53.4
Côte d'Ivoire	34.3	31.5	32.3	34.4	40.8	31.8	37.2	38.5	33.1	29.8	28.7
Equatorial Guinea	37.4	43.7	29.4	23.5	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	6.9	6.7	8.0	10.0	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.3	11.2
Gabon	53.9	59.3	62.4	54.9	62.0	53.3	40.5	46.3	54.8	59.9	48.7
Gambia, The	32.0	31.9	33.5	26.2	38.1	51.6	36.7	33.0	22.1	22.9	20.7
Ghana	19.3	13.8	18.1	23.7	23.5	28.5	28.2	27.9	24.4	26.5	24.8
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	17.8	16.5	16.0	18.7	19.6	19.4	21.5	25.2	18.0	16.5	17.4
Lesotho	8.2	5.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.0	12.1	7.9	12.4	13.5	15.8
Liberia	52.3	52.1	52.2	65.8	64.8	54.3	60.0	51.3	51.5	50.3	53.8
Madagascar	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.5	14.0	13.2	14.9	15.2	11.9	10.8
Malawi	20.3	19.6	19.4	22.0	21.7	22.6	24.7	24.8	19.4	21.0	22.7
Mali	9.7	10.7	9.8	11.0	12.6	9.2	10.7	12.6	8.2	9.7	12.6
Mauritania	46.4	45.3	44.3	39.4	45.1	35.2	34.7	29.1	21.8	22.8	27.7
Mauritius	31.6	26.4	34.4	34.8	47.7	45.7	37.5	37.4	31.7	31.5	38.3
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	7.2	8.5	9.6	10.5	7.9	13.2	16.1	15.2	16.2	23.0	22.7
Nigeria	9.2	11.9	11.9	17.6	28.2	20.2	20.0	21.5	16.6	21.3	25.1
Rwanda	11.0	9.4	8.2	17.7	17.4	10.1	17.1	16.4	12.8	19.6	11.5
Senegal	18.4	15.2	20.8	17.2	29.6	26.5	26.7	33.9	18.3	17.5	14.0
Seychelles	10.9	9.1	6.5	8.1	16.2	12.6	6.2	7.5	7.7	4.9	3.8
Sierra Leone	23.6	22.9	25.4	26.9	25.1	19.2	18.7	22.4	23.9	20.1	19.4
Somalia	9.8	11.5	13.5	11.3	13.7	12.5	10.0	14.3	19.4	18.0	22.1
Sudan	14.1	14.1	13.6	17.1	10.7	9.5	10.4	8.9	7.2	6.9	8.8
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	68.5	68.3	71.5	60.7	53.5	54.6	67.9
Tanzania	19.1	19.1	20.2	19.5	17.8	14.4	16.8	15.5	11.4	12.4	11.3
Togo	26.9	25.7	20.8	17.6	38.3	22.8	25.7	25.6	31.8	32.6	41.9
Uganda	13.7	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	9.7	11.7	17.0	12.4	18.1	18.5
Zaire	16.4	12.4	11.2	13.2	15.8	8.4	10.6	8.6	11.9	12.2	15.8
Zambia	52.7	40.3	40.3	46.3	47.6	32.6	39.0	35.7	29.6	42.0	37.5
Zimbabwe	24.5	23.1	24.0	25.9	27.2	26.3	26.0	25.8	26.5	26.0	27.0
SOUTH ASIA	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.9
Bangladesh	6.1	4.4	5.5	6.0	4.0	2.4	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.6
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.8
Nepal	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	5.4	5.3	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.9
Pakistan	6.7	6.2	6.7	12.2	11.6	8.6	8.7	7.5	7.2	8.3	9.9
Sri Lanka	14.8	13.7	12.4	12.7	14.2	14.7	15.6	18.6	30.9	29.2	26.4
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	6.1	6.4	7.1	9.6	12.7	11.1	13.1	13.7	12.8	14.4	15.7
China	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	6.1
Fiji	28.2	25.7	22.4	19.4	25.6	23.1	17.4	22.8	22.3	23.8	28.5
Indonesia	12.1	13.3	15.4	18.7	26.7	21.4	21.9	22.2	20.3	27.5	27.9
Korea, Republic of	9.9	11.5	15.7	24.2	23.9	23.7	27.0	27.0	25.4	22.8	27.5
Malaysia	39.1	36.1	31.9	37.1	42.0	38.8	45.4	44.0	44.7	51.8	52.5
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	16.1	16.8	25.9	39.6	44.6	33.6	36.5	41.6	36.7	44.0	38.7
Philippines	14.8	14.6	13.4	17.5	18.4	14.3	13.8	15.1	14.2	15.6	16.4
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	30.0	42.8	51.2	45.7	65.7	63.1
Thailand	9.7	10.9	12.8	14.1	17.6	14.6	17.4	17.5	16.9	19.1	20.1
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	14.1	11.7	18.5	12.8	14.0
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	16.6	15.4

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
19.5	16.0	15.8	17.7	18.1	16.6	20.5	19.9	21.5	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
20.3	19.0	19.9	22.7	21.7	18.3	18.9	19.5	20.4	21.5	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
17.5	13.9	17.9	17.8	15.9	12.8	15.6	13.1	17.9	..	Benin
39.5	53.5	66.4	59.5	70.5	72.9	109.1	73.0	72.6	..	Botswana
10.1	8.1	8.0	10.9	9.5	7.3	9.2	9.0	8.3	..	Burkina Faso
7.7	8.7	7.4	8.9	9.9	10.7	8.7	11.5	8.5	6.6	Burundi
20.9	20.8	23.3	26.0	28.7	21.3	14.7	13.0	16.3	17.2	Cameroon
4.5	2.8	2.4	5.2	4.4	2.7	5.2	1.9	4.0	3.5	Cape Verde
16.9	16.6	18.7	17.9	18.6	13.1	12.2	12.1	13.7	11.6	Central African Republic
13.5	9.8	13.3	17.0	8.5	13.1	13.5	13.9	15.3	17.3	Chad
..	17.0	17.5	6.6	13.7	12.5	5.8	10.4	9.0	6.9	Comoros
53.8	51.3	50.8	57.8	53.0	36.4	38.2	38.1	46.8	53.1	Congo, People's Republic
28.9	31.0	30.5	40.0	39.5	34.0	28.3	26.9	27.2	27.5	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	26.7	33.2	32.2	34.5	26.5	24.5	Equatorial Guinea
9.6	8.5	8.1	9.3	7.5	8.5	7.1	6.6	7.2	5.6	Ethiopia
57.0	59.7	59.2	57.4	53.3	31.0	37.9	37.0	46.0	52.0	Gabon
21.3	27.5	26.8	55.4	36.4	44.0	40.2	39.2	45.4	44.8	Gambia, The
16.8	15.0	10.8	12.8	14.0	13.5	16.3	17.0	15.4	13.9	Ghana
..	7.1	5.3	12.6	7.4	7.7	9.3	10.3	8.4	9.1	Guinea-Bissau
15.8	14.5	15.5	16.7	15.4	16.2	11.4	12.0	11.1	..	Kenya
12.1	10.9	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.4	13.1	14.9	14.7	10.5	Lesotho
48.3	42.5	39.4	40.8	39.3	37.6	32.9	..	..	..	Liberia
9.2	9.3	8.8	11.5	10.2	9.9	12.7	11.6	12.7	9.8	Madagascar
22.0	20.3	20.1	25.8	21.7	21.0	23.5	22.3	17.8	18.5	Malawi
11.3	11.9	15.5	18.1	16.6	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.3	14.1	Mali
36.1	32.0	40.0	40.4	52.0	49.7	43.0	44.8	44.5	41.1	Mauritania
28.6	33.9	33.8	36.0	40.2	46.2	48.7	48.4	47.9	48.0	Mauritius
12.3	9.3	5.8	3.8	2.3	1.9	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.8	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Namibia
22.3	19.4	18.9	20.8	18.0	17.8	19.0	15.8	15.2	12.4	Niger
19.0	13.1	11.5	12.7	14.5	12.9	30.8	23.2	27.5	..	Nigeria
8.6	7.7	8.2	9.0	7.4	9.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	Rwanda
22.6	19.4	24.4	25.6	20.0	17.5	14.6	15.3	16.8	14.5	Senegal
3.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.3	6.1	4.8	4.7	Seychelles
12.8	8.3	7.2	12.2	10.0	8.8	25.1	9.1	11.5	15.8	Sierra Leone
25.1	22.1	13.4	6.9	10.3	10.2	9.3	5.6	6.2	..	Somalia
6.8	5.5	7.7	8.3	5.8	3.4	2.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	Sudan
67.5	64.1	58.3	50.1	48.3	60.0	77.1	79.5	80.0	81.7	Swaziland
10.3	6.6	6.1	6.9	4.8	6.9	10.2	12.3	..	..	Tanzania
39.2	42.0	35.7	40.5	37.5	34.6	22.6	23.8	24.7	..	Togo
14.4	19.9	16.8	15.9	16.8	11.9	9.0	6.7	9.1	5.3	Uganda
13.4	11.7	15.3	24.4	25.8	22.8	22.6	24.6	25.0	..	Zaire
24.9	24.3	27.8	32.8	35.4	41.6	40.7	31.8	29.8	33.9	Zambia
22.6	19.2	18.5	23.0	25.7	26.6	27.0	28.3	27.0	26.9	Zimbabwe
5.9	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.5	SOUTH ASIA
4.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.7	Bangladesh
..	10.7	8.9	10.2	10.9	12.7	17.6	21.9	..	27.2	Bhutan
4.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.3	6.7	India
5.9	4.8	3.3	4.3	6.2	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.9	Nepal
10.0	7.5	9.2	8.6	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.4	11.5	12.4	Pakistan
24.1	20.6	20.1	24.3	21.6	18.5	20.5	20.7	22.0	24.3	Sri Lanka
16.8	16.1	15.9	17.7	18.7	19.5	22.7	24.0	23.9	26.7	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
7.9	8.1	7.6	8.7	9.4	11.0	13.0	12.6	12.5	17.0	China
22.5	21.0	19.3	19.3	18.2	19.1	26.1	32.1	33.4	31.6	Fiji
25.2	20.8	21.9	23.7	21.2	18.0	22.7	23.2	24.4	26.1	Indonesia
29.6	28.0	28.2	29.2	28.5	32.0	35.2	34.8	29.0	26.9	Korea, Republic of
46.7	44.7	45.4	48.3	48.5	48.8	56.2	60.1	66.2	68.2	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
33.6	32.5	32.0	35.8	38.0	39.2	39.9	40.7	37.5	37.6	Papua New Guinea
14.8	12.6	14.5	16.7	14.1	15.7	16.6	18.1	17.6	17.6	Philippines
51.2	44.9	50.0	53.5	44.3	44.0	43.0	46.5	42.4	..	Solomon Islands
19.8	19.2	15.9	17.8	18.9	21.1	23.8	26.5	28.5	26.0	Thailand
12.0	11.9	5.6	10.7	12.9	8.5	10.1	7.9	..	..	Tonga
..	10.9	17.5	26.2	15.8	7.7	11.3	10.7	..	..	Vanuatu
10.2	12.5	17.8	18.9	18.4	11.3	11.5	13.1	11.5	..	Western Samoa

Table 17. Merchandise exports (BoP): percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	9.3	8.5	8.7	9.7	11.6	10.0	10.3	11.1	10.5	11.8	13.1
Argentina	8.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	7.3	7.6	10.3	13.5	14.7	15.3	14.2
Bahamas	..	..	..	14.2	19.4	19.7	23.3	19.1	17.6	15.0	15.0
Barbados	19.7	16.3	16.1	16.8	19.8	23.5	17.5	17.2	20.1	19.6	21.7
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	18.7	16.3	15.8	20.4	34.0	25.8	28.5	28.7	26.8	28.0	30.7
Brazil	6.5	5.9	6.7	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.8	8.6
Chile	13.6	9.8	7.1	12.7	19.5	22.0	21.5	16.4	16.0	18.5	17.1
Colombia	10.9	9.6	11.3	12.3	12.1	12.9	14.4	13.7	13.6	12.3	11.9
Costa Rica	23.5	20.9	22.5	22.5	26.4	25.1	24.6	26.9	24.5	23.3	20.7
Dominican Republic	14.4	14.4	17.5	18.9	21.8	24.8	18.1	17.0	14.1	15.8	14.5
Ecuador	14.0	14.9	17.2	23.5	33.0	23.5	24.6	21.0	20.0	23.0	21.5
El Salvador	23.0	22.6	26.2	26.9	29.4	29.8	32.6	34.0	26.1	32.9	30.1
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.7
Guatemala	15.6	14.5	16.0	17.2	18.4	17.6	17.4	21.2	18.0	17.7	19.3
Guyana	48.2	51.2	50.0	44.3	63.0	69.7	62.7	58.8	59.5	56.3	65.8
Haiti	9.9	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.8	11.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	14.8
Honduras	24.6	26.6	26.4	29.2	29.0	27.5	30.5	31.7	33.0	34.2	33.4
Jamaica	24.3	22.0	21.0	20.7	31.7	28.3	22.1	22.7	32.2	33.7	35.9
Mexico	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	8.0
Nicaragua	22.7	22.7	28.8	25.7	25.1	24.0	30.2	30.3	31.8	39.3	21.8
Panama	12.8	12.0	11.6	11.2	15.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	12.4	12.7	63.7
Paraguay	11.0	10.0	11.1	12.9	13.0	12.4	11.9	15.6	13.9	11.3	12.7
Peru	14.3	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.2	7.9	8.8	12.1	16.0	22.5	19.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	37.0	36.6
Trinidad and Tobago	27.4	24.2	23.5	25.5	45.4	40.4	42.2	37.4	34.3	35.8	40.8
Uruguay	9.7	7.2	13.0	11.4	10.2	11.0	15.6	15.0	14.1	11.0	10.7
Venezuela	19.4	21.0	19.2	23.5	36.9	27.3	24.7	21.8	18.9	24.6	27.5
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	19.7	22.0	19.4	21.9	38.7	32.5	31.9	29.1	24.5	28.2	28.2
Algeria	20.7	16.0	18.0	22.3	37.2	28.9	29.3	28.6	24.0	28.5	32.2
Egypt, Arab Republic of	10.6	10.3	9.3	10.4	20.2	16.4	16.2	16.0	17.2	22.0	16.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	20.7	27.8	23.8	22.7	46.7	39.7	37.1	28.6	22.5	26.9	13.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	12.3	11.5	12.6	14.6	22.2	17.0	13.4	11.6	11.2	12.2	12.8
Oman	..	..	..	..	73.7	67.6	62.3	59.1	58.3	61.1	62.7
Saudi Arabia	54.0	50.5	57.4	68.5	107.7	68.8	76.4	69.4	55.8	78.1	86.8
Syrian Arab Republic	9.2	7.6	9.8	11.0	15.2	13.6	14.0	13.9	11.4	16.6	16.2
Tunisia	13.1	12.7	14.0	15.2	24.6	18.5	17.3	15.2	15.6	21.4	24.7
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	18.8	18.8	18.6	17.7	18.2
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.1
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.7
Greece	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.5	9.4	9.3	9.9	9.6	9.5	10.2	10.2
Hungary	32.8	30.9	34.2	38.0	41.9	43.4	39.6	41.4	39.5	41.4	40.1
Malta	14.9	19.5	27.8	34.8	45.4	41.7	49.6	53.0	48.1	48.7	44.9
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.7
Portugal	15.5	15.0	15.3	16.0	17.1	13.2	11.5	15.5	15.3	17.5	18.6
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	24.4	25.0	26.7	26.7	28.0	32.2
Turkey	4.6	5.4	5.4	6.3	5.2	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.3	5.1
Yugoslavia	12.2	12.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.2	13.1	11.4	10.6	9.9	12.4
Low- & middle-income economies	10.9	10.9	11.4	13.2	17.6	15.5	16.4	16.6	15.3	17.0	17.7
Low-income economies	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.7	10.7	9.3	10.4	10.6	9.3	11.0	12.1
Low-income Africa	15.2	14.3	14.4	18.1	23.3	17.5	18.4	18.9	15.7	18.9	21.9
China and India	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.6
Other low-income	9.1	8.8	10.0	12.8	17.3	13.7	15.6	16.2	15.4	19.3	19.8
Middle-income economies	15.1	14.9	15.5	17.6	24.8	21.5	22.3	22.5	20.5	23.0	25.4
High-income economies	10.6	10.6	10.9	12.3	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.6	15.9	17.0
OECD members	10.4	10.3	10.6	11.9	14.3	13.6	14.0	14.0	13.9	15.0	16.0
Japan	9.3	10.2	9.2	8.7	11.8	10.9	11.7	11.5	9.8	10.0	12.0
United States	4.2	4.0	4.1	5.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.5	8.3
WORLD	10.3	10.3	10.6	12.1	15.5	14.3	14.9	15.0	14.5	16.0	17.2

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<i>12.3</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>11.4</i>	LATN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
15.9	13.4	12.1	10.4	12.8	8.7	7.9	9.7	16.2	11.6	Argentina
12.4	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.7	11.9	10.1	9.7	8.7	..	Bahamas
17.2	21.0	25.9	29.7	25.0	18.6	9.1	9.4	8.6	..	Barbados
..	..	..	47.3	46.0	43.8	40.8	41.3	37.8	..	Belize
25.2	26.3	26.0	25.9	21.0	14.1	12.0	12.3	16.0	18.1	Bolivia
8.8	7.1	10.6	12.7	11.2	8.2	8.6	9.6	7.7	5.9	Brazil
11.8	15.2	19.4	19.0	23.8	25.0	27.6	31.9	31.8	29.9	Chile
8.7	8.0	7.7	11.2	10.5	15.3	15.5	13.6	15.2	17.8	Colombia
38.2	33.3	27.1	27.3	23.9	24.6	24.4	25.6	25.3	23.9	Costa Rica
16.3	10.5	11.5	17.3	16.5	13.3	14.0	19.2	13.8	9.6	Dominican Republic
18.1	18.7	22.2	25.6	23.9	19.4	19.2	22.0	23.3	25.0	Ecuador
23.1	20.1	20.4	17.6	17.4	19.7	12.7	11.2	8.6	10.7	El Salvador
25.6	23.1	23.5	17.7	19.3	22.2	21.0	19.7	14.9	..	Grenada
15.0	13.4	12.1	12.0	10.9	14.4	13.8	13.7	13.4	16.0	Guatemala
61.0	50.1	39.5	50.0	46.7	42.8	64.6	50.5	72.9	60.7	Guyana
10.3	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.1	8.5	9.7	8.2	7.7	8.2	Haiti
28.2	23.5	23.2	22.8	22.5	23.5	20.8	23.3	29.4	34.5	Honduras
35.4	26.0	21.1	29.6	28.2	24.1	24.3	25.8	25.8	29.0	Jamaica
8.0	12.2	15.0	13.8	11.7	12.3	14.7	11.8	10.8	11.3	Mexico
20.9	16.8	18.1	13.7	10.6	9.4	8.6	..	..	..	Nicaragua
65.5	56.3	38.3	36.9	40.3	46.0	46.9	51.6	56.4	68.8	Panama
9.7	8.9	9.9	12.8	15.3	16.5	16.2	22.0	28.5	22.2	Paraguay
12.9	12.8	15.1	15.1	17.6	10.5	9.7	13.7	12.4	9.2	Peru
41.7	38.6	45.0	53.6	56.4	53.9	36.8	53.1	42.9	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
38.1	27.9	25.4	26.5	29.0	28.5	29.2	32.4	35.4	34.8	Trinidad and Tobago
11.2	13.7	22.8	19.1	18.1	18.6	16.1	18.5	20.5	20.5	Uruguay
25.6	20.6	17.9	26.5	23.0	14.1	21.7	16.7	29.8	35.9	Venezuela
<i>25.6</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
31.8	29.9	26.1	24.2	22.5	12.8	14.0	14.2	19.4	23.7	Algeria
17.1	15.0	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.0	6.4	10.6	8.7	9.6	Egypt, Arab Republic of
11.3	15.5	13.4	10.4	7.5	3.0	7.2	7.4	9.6	14.8	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	12.2	16.0	16.6	12.6	15.1	17.3	25.1	27.5	Jordan
14.9	13.2	14.8	16.9	16.7	14.2	14.8	16.3	14.7	16.7	Morocco
64.7	58.5	53.7	50.1	49.7	39.1	46.7	..	..	..	Oman
72.7	55.3	41.8	37.5	31.6	27.5	31.5	32.3	..	..	Saudi Arabia
14.2	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.9	7.8	11.9	12.8	26.3	..	Syrian Arab Republic
29.0	24.3	22.8	22.1	20.5	19.9	21.8	23.7	28.8	28.1	Tunisia
<i>20.0</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>21.1</i>	<i>..</i>	EUROPE
30.5	29.7	33.0	33.8	37.7	36.6	36.6	40.4	37.9	35.5	Bulgaria
26.3	27.1	27.5	29.5	29.5	29.1	29.2	29.2	28.2	26.4	Czechoslovakia
12.9	10.7	11.7	13.0	12.8	11.5	12.2	11.2	11.1	..	Greece
39.2	39.0	42.7	44.6	41.6	38.7	38.2	34.7	22.0	21.3	Hungary
41.6	37.6	36.7	41.1	41.6	40.0	39.7	41.4	45.7	..	Malta
19.6	17.7	15.4	15.4	15.4	16.1	18.8	20.1	19.0	..	Poland
17.0	17.6	25.3	27.2	27.4	24.4	25.3	26.0	28.3	..	Portugal
29.7	23.8	25.7	33.0	25.5	24.2	..	..	..	..	Romania
8.2	11.1	11.5	14.9	15.6	13.0	15.2	16.8	14.9	12.0	Turkey
14.4	16.2	20.6	22.2	22.3	16.8	17.1	20.7	17.3	16.2	Yugoslavia
<i>16.8</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>18.3</i>	<i>19.0</i>	Low- & middle-income economies
11.6	10.1	9.6	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.5	12.1	13.1	15.8	Low-income economies
17.2	13.1	12.5	14.0	14.3	13.1	17.3	16.9	18.2	..	Low-income Africa
6.7	6.7	6.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	12.5	China and India
18.4	15.4	15.8	16.5	17.7	13.8	14.6	17.9	20.2	21.7	Other low-income
24.0	22.0	21.8	22.2	20.7	17.6	20.4	21.0	..	..	Middle-income economies
<i>16.8</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>..</i>	High-income economies
15.8	14.9	14.3	14.6	14.4	13.6	13.7	14.1	14.6	..	OECD members
12.8	12.7	12.3	13.3	13.0	10.4	9.3	9.0	9.4	..	Japan
7.9	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.7	7.0	..	United States
<i>16.9</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>..</i>	WORLD

Table 18. Merchandise imports (BoP): percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	14.6	15.9	14.7	15.6	16.6	18.5	18.4	19.6	20.3	18.8	19.5
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>24.3</i>
Benin	24.4	28.9	28.2	28.1	32.8	37.2	36.6	41.7	37.6	29.8	43.5
Botswana	68.1	71.5	69.4	68.7	58.8	58.2	54.9	62.0	67.4	70.9	67.5
Burkina Faso	11.1	13.7	14.5	17.4	22.2	22.5	19.3	22.0	19.5	20.1	21.5
Burundi	9.2	11.8	12.7	10.3	12.5	14.7	13.0	13.9	15.8	18.5	18.3
Cameroon	16.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.3	19.6	18.0	21.4	21.6	21.9	19.4
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.8	65.4	70.6	56.2
Central African Republic	22.1	23.6	21.0	19.8	21.0	22.0	16.9	20.7	19.7	18.7	23.2
Chad	16.0	15.1	14.2	16.1	18.0	20.7	18.9	21.6	20.8	9.1	7.6
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Republic	26.3	30.8	29.1	23.4	33.0	35.5	31.2	30.6	32.1	30.3	32.0
Côte d'Ivoire	25.9	25.4	24.9	27.9	29.1	26.0	24.9	25.5	25.9	24.4	24.9
Equatorial Guinea	31.9	38.2	36.2	22.7	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.5	9.3	10.3	9.6	11.1	13.4	15.3	16.9
Gabon	30.8	28.2	36.2	32.0	22.6	24.0	17.5	21.0	23.3	18.3	16.0
Gambia, The	28.6	33.4	33.8	33.7	36.1	43.1	50.0	38.7	44.7	40.4	59.0
Ghana	16.9	15.2	10.5	15.1	24.5	23.1	25.0	27.0	21.3	20.0	20.4
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	23.2	26.9	21.6	21.7	30.2	26.0	23.3	24.8	30.8	25.6	32.3
Lesotho	42.2	52.4	63.4	65.6	78.3	101.3	128.3	109.0	91.2	109.2	115.5
Liberia	36.7	37.8	37.4	39.3	46.8	40.0	47.1	47.8	45.6	42.9	42.8
Madagascar	12.8	14.8	12.6	10.7	12.4	14.5	12.0	13.2	15.1	19.1	18.9
Malawi	28.5	25.5	27.5	27.8	30.3	36.7	27.2	22.7	27.8	30.0	24.9
Mali	11.1	13.3	13.8	20.0	25.4	17.4	12.6	11.2	17.3	18.0	18.9
Mauritania	34.4	40.3	43.6	35.9	40.2	43.8	51.9	54.7	49.1	44.4	45.3
Mauritius	29.3	29.9	31.3	36.0	40.5	42.0	43.7	44.7	41.3	39.9	45.6
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.8
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	8.5	7.7	9.2	11.8	14.1	14.1	18.6	18.7	23.1	25.0	26.7
Nigeria	6.9	8.8	7.4	8.4	7.2	13.3	14.8	16.8	18.4	15.1	14.3
Rwanda	9.6	10.5	10.6	11.4	18.3	14.1	15.7	13.3	16.6	15.4	16.8
Senegal	23.6	24.9	26.2	30.0	39.3	32.2	34.3	39.2	33.9	29.7	29.0
Seychelles	54.3	68.2	68.5	67.8	64.9	66.9	67.3	59.9	60.6	56.2	56.8
Sierra Leone	24.8	24.5	24.2	29.4	35.1	24.9	24.6	25.9	32.6	34.2	35.1
Somalia	12.8	15.0	15.1	19.2	28.6	19.8	19.0	35.9	42.4	58.1	66.5
Sudan	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.0	15.1	17.1	20.0	14.7	15.5	14.7	19.8
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	42.8	48.4	57.6	56.5	66.3	81.6	99.1
Tanzania	22.1	25.1	23.0	23.5	29.5	26.0	19.1	18.6	23.8	21.8	21.2
Togo	26.5	26.4	24.2	20.6	17.5	34.3	29.2	32.5	49.8	52.1	46.1
Uganda	9.3	11.8	8.2	8.0	9.7	9.3	7.5	11.4	11.8	12.1	18.4
Zaire	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.4	15.0	9.7	13.4	13.0	6.7	7.3	10.6
Zambia	27.2	33.8	30.0	22.1	27.0	38.5	25.4	27.2	22.0	22.5	28.7
Zimbabwe	23.0	23.2	21.3	22.8	25.6	24.1	18.8	19.2	18.8	21.1	25.0
SOUTH ASIA	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	7.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	9.0	10.8	11.8
Bangladesh	9.7	8.6	14.5	13.1	10.1	9.8	17.1	12.3	13.8	13.6	18.3
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.8	7.1	8.4	9.2
Nepal	8.7	9.6	8.3	10.6	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.8	14.6
Pakistan	12.1	10.2	9.2	14.1	17.0	18.6	16.0	16.0	15.4	19.4	20.5
Sri Lanka	15.4	14.2	12.6	12.9	17.6	18.1	16.1	16.0	32.9	38.8	45.9
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	7.1	7.1	7.2	9.1	13.2	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	14.5	15.4
China	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.6	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.1
Fiji	42.0	45.9	44.0	45.7	42.0	33.8	32.7	35.9	36.0	40.5	40.9
Indonesia	11.5	12.4	12.5	15.5	17.0	17.0	17.3	15.5	15.4	16.8	16.2
Korea, Republic of	20.3	22.2	21.1	28.4	34.2	31.6	29.1	28.3	28.9	29.6	34.5
Malaysia	30.7	31.0	29.4	29.0	39.7	36.2	32.8	32.9	35.0	36.9	42.7
Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	46.5	49.6	34.8	22.3	29.2	37.2	28.7	34.1	35.3	34.2	40.1
Philippines	15.2	15.2	14.9	14.9	21.4	21.9	20.0	18.8	19.6	20.8	21.9
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	45.4	44.6	46.1	56.1	63.8
Thailand	16.2	15.6	16.2	17.0	20.4	19.1	18.6	21.4	20.4	24.8	26.0
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	50.7	42.0	45.1	50.0	52.0
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.4	61.6	50.7

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
22.3	19.4	16.9	15.5	14.5	15.5	18.8	19.4	20.5	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
24.3	22.2	20.4	21.0	19.8	18.4	19.3	20.7	21.1	22.5	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
49.6	55.6	25.6	27.9	24.8	22.9	24.4	23.5	24.0	..	Benin
67.7	67.3	63.8	51.3	47.8	52.1	55.3	49.0	42.6	..	Botswana
22.1	23.1	21.8	20.9	24.6	21.5	19.0	17.7	19.3	..	Burkina Faso
16.6	21.1	17.0	18.6	13.0	13.8	14.1	15.3	13.8	16.6	Burundi
19.1	16.6	14.9	14.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	11.7	11.5	12.3	Cameroon
61.6	68.8	75.5	62.4	63.0	45.1	39.6	38.7	39.0	32.5	Cape Verde
20.8	20.0	20.9	22.0	23.8	20.3	18.9	21.4	22.8	21.4	Central African Republic
13.2	13.9	16.9	19.8	22.8	28.2	27.8	21.7	23.7	28.2	Chad
..	21.8	25.8	30.4	24.6	17.6	22.2	21.4	17.9	16.8	Comoros
40.3	30.7	31.0	28.2	29.2	27.7	18.3	23.6	22.0	22.3	Congo, People's Republic
24.5	23.7	24.1	22.7	20.2	17.5	17.8	16.5	14.9	17.1	Côte d'Ivoire
..	..	..	..	27.8	25.9	40.0	43.7	35.4	..	Equatorial Guinea
17.3	19.2	17.7	21.2	20.4	20.8	20.0	19.3	17.1	14.7	Ethiopia
21.8	20.0	21.5	20.9	23.3	28.2	21.6	24.5	21.4	17.3	Gabon
60.8	44.4	44.0	60.7	43.4	57.3	51.2	50.0	56.8	57.8	Gambia, The
22.6	14.6	12.3	12.1	14.8	12.4	18.7	19.1	19.0	18.7	Ghana
..	37.2	35.7	43.4	37.7	40.7	27.1	38.1	40.8	35.0	Guinea-Bissau
26.8	22.8	20.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	20.4	21.2	23.4	..	Kenya
119.9	130.6	137.3	140.7	132.6	126.0	126.7	131.1	125.2	116.6	Lesotho
38.7	34.8	35.1	29.7	24.1	23.9	27.4	..	..	..	Liberia
14.2	12.8	10.8	12.3	11.8	10.2	12.3	13.0	12.7	14.8	Madagascar
19.7	18.1	17.7	13.4	15.6	13.1	15.0	19.0	19.0	17.5	Malawi
19.7	18.9	22.3	24.3	31.0	22.7	17.7	18.5	17.1	17.7	Mali
51.6	56.9	48.0	41.6	46.7	47.6	38.4	35.7	34.7	38.3	Mauritania
41.9	36.8	35.4	39.9	42.6	42.2	49.6	56.2	58.1	59.4	Mauritius
31.6	30.7	25.2	19.1	11.2	11.8	40.7	55.4	58.6	55.3	Mozambique
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Namibia
27.3	26.2	18.7	18.5	24.0	16.7	18.9	16.8	18.0	17.2	Niger
19.9	16.0	12.7	9.5	8.3	7.9	16.7	14.4	17.9	..	Nigeria
15.7	15.2	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.3	12.4	12.0	11.7	10.9	Rwanda
41.1	31.6	37.0	35.0	30.9	23.5	20.5	20.3	21.7	18.1	Senegal
51.5	56.2	50.8	48.9	49.8	43.0	38.9	47.7	47.6	50.9	Seychelles
23.7	19.5	9.0	13.8	10.7	7.8	20.7	12.1	18.1	19.7	Sierra Leone
53.0	60.9	49.3	59.1	37.7	35.9	34.7	20.3	30.9	..	Somalia
19.5	19.7	17.8	13.8	9.5	6.4	4.3	11.1	10.5	10.3	Sudan
87.2	86.6	88.9	80.6	74.2	63.9	67.2	74.5	82.4	89.4	Swaziland
17.9	15.2	11.2	13.1	12.6	18.7	29.4	32.9	..	..	Tanzania
43.0	49.7	38.1	36.7	40.4	40.0	29.0	25.8	25.7	..	Togo
17.4	19.3	15.6	11.2	11.5	9.3	13.7	12.2	20.4	17.9	Uganda
11.3	9.5	11.0	15.0	17.3	15.9	18.2	19.3	20.2	..	Zaire
26.6	25.9	21.4	22.5	25.4	31.1	28.2	18.4	19.0	26.4	Zambia
23.9	21.5	17.2	19.4	21.1	20.3	19.9	20.1	22.4	25.0	Zimbabwe
11.4	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.5	10.5	11.0	11.3	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
17.0	19.8	18.7	16.7	16.9	15.2	14.9	15.6	16.4	16.4	Bangladesh
..	41.4	39.5	37.7	43.8	42.3	32.0	36.7	..	39.2	Bhutan
8.7	7.8	7.4	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.9	India
15.5	15.9	18.6	16.6	16.6	17.9	18.0	17.8	20.3	21.2	Nepal
19.8	18.8	19.6	19.2	19.3	18.8	17.4	18.0	17.9	18.0	Pakistan
38.4	36.5	32.7	28.3	30.2	27.1	27.4	28.3	28.4	29.5	Sri Lanka
17.2	16.5	16.9	17.1	19.7	19.5	20.4	22.1	23.2	26.0	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
7.2	6.4	6.7	8.4	13.3	14.0	13.0	13.5	12.9	13.4	China
44.0	36.9	37.5	33.2	33.5	28.6	28.3	36.8	42.1	44.0	Fiji
17.9	18.9	20.8	17.2	14.5	14.9	16.5	16.4	17.4	20.1	Indonesia
34.9	31.5	30.3	30.4	28.5	28.0	29.4	28.1	26.8	27.6	Korea, Republic of
47.1	47.5	44.0	39.6	37.0	37.1	37.7	44.1	55.8	62.4	Malaysia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mongolia
43.9	43.0	38.0	37.7	36.1	35.3	36.2	38.2	38.2	36.8	Papua New Guinea
20.6	19.2	21.7	18.8	15.5	16.4	19.6	20.8	23.5	26.3	Philippines
58.7	45.5	49.5	38.8	44.9	46.6	47.2	57.7	53.5	..	Solomon Islands
25.6	21.2	23.2	22.4	22.5	20.2	24.7	30.0	32.7	36.7	Thailand
58.8	57.7	59.9	49.5	51.8	46.7	50.5	54.6	..	..	Tonga
..	44.1	44.9	41.4	44.2	41.2	46.8	40.3	..	..	Vanuatu
48.8	42.0	44.3	46.8	53.2	46.3	54.4	59.5	61.2	..	Western Samoa

Table 18. Merchandise imports (BoP): percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.7	11.7	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.8	13.5
Argentina	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.0	6.0	9.1	7.3	9.1	8.0	11.8	16.6
Bahamas	..	..	..	57.9	65.0	57.1	60.7	54.8	56.2	52.4	60.0
Barbados	58.9	55.0	54.9	53.6	54.5	49.0	50.3	50.5	52.1	56.5	57.6
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	13.3	12.9	12.0	15.1	19.8	27.3	25.9	26.2	30.9	27.2	18.7
Brazil	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.8	12.0	9.7	8.1	6.8	6.8	8.0	9.8
Chile	10.6	9.0	8.4	12.8	17.2	21.1	14.9	16.1	18.7	20.2	19.8
Colombia	11.1	11.5	9.8	9.6	12.2	10.8	10.8	10.1	11.0	10.7	12.8
Costa Rica	29.1	29.5	27.2	27.0	38.9	32.0	28.8	30.1	29.8	31.2	28.5
Dominican Republic	18.7	18.6	17.0	18.0	23.0	21.5	19.3	18.5	18.1	20.7	22.9
Ecuador	14.9	19.2	15.2	16.0	23.6	23.3	19.7	20.4	22.3	22.4	19.1
El Salvador	18.9	20.9	21.7	25.5	33.1	30.7	29.8	30.0	30.9	27.7	25.1
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.6
Guatemala	14.0	14.6	14.0	15.2	20.0	18.4	21.8	19.8	21.1	20.3	18.7
Guyana	44.8	42.3	44.9	52.1	53.7	60.7	74.3	65.0	51.0	55.5	65.3
Haiti	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.3	12.5	15.5	18.7	20.2	20.7	19.7	21.8
Honduras	28.1	24.4	22.0	26.7	37.5	33.1	32.1	32.9	34.5	35.4	37.5
Jamaica	32.0	30.5	29.5	30.2	34.2	33.9	26.7	20.5	29.1	36.4	38.7
Mexico	5.8	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.4	7.3	8.5	9.7
Nicaragua	22.7	23.0	23.7	30.3	35.7	30.9	27.1	33.6	27.2	24.8	38.8
Panama	32.4	31.6	32.3	31.7	46.0	44.7	40.0	38.2	35.2	38.8	84.1
Paraguay	12.9	12.5	10.2	12.8	14.9	15.0	13.9	17.2	16.9	16.9	23.0
Peru	9.7	9.0	9.1	10.2	14.1	14.6	13.5	15.2	13.2	12.6	15.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.4	81.6	90.0
Trinidad and Tobago	33.6	39.6	35.5	28.4	23.6	26.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.0	28.7
Uruguay	8.8	7.4	8.2	8.6	11.5	14.1	14.8	16.8	14.5	16.3	16.9
Venezuela	12.8	12.9	13.5	13.1	12.9	16.8	19.6	23.3	23.4	17.4	15.7
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	15.1	15.9	16.2	17.7	22.6	28.3	25.0	25.4	22.6	20.3	23.9
Algeria	22.1	19.5	19.2	24.5	27.6	35.0	26.4	29.5	27.6	23.5	22.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	14.1	13.7	13.4	14.9	40.1	40.3	34.9	34.9	40.4	43.1	29.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	14.2	15.5	15.5	14.8	15.9	25.0	20.8	19.8	15.0	9.5	11.8
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	15.8	14.6	14.0	16.6	22.0	25.2	24.9	25.5	19.9	20.4	20.0
Oman	..	..	..	..	33.5	43.3	39.1	38.1	42.2	34.4	29.8
Saudi Arabia	21.4	15.7	17.6	16.9	12.8	15.1	22.3	25.3	30.2	28.2	22.0
Syrian Arab Republic	15.5	14.7	14.5	17.6	20.1	20.9	27.5	31.2	23.8	30.8	30.7
Tunisia	20.4	19.8	20.2	22.8	27.4	28.6	31.6	31.4	29.8	34.4	35.9
EUROPE	-	-	-	-	-	25.9	24.9	24.9	23.7	23.2	24.1
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.6
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.7
Greece	15.1	15.7	17.2	21.9	21.9	20.6	21.8	21.7	20.6	23.2	24.0
Hungary	34.7	36.6	32.9	33.8	46.0	48.1	43.5	45.7	46.7	44.4	40.7
Malta	63.2	59.1	58.2	67.8	91.9	77.1	78.6	80.4	70.4	74.2	78.0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.9
Portugal	23.4	24.1	23.8	23.9	32.1	24.0	25.5	27.7	26.7	30.5	34.9
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	24.4	24.8	27.3	28.7	31.6	37.0
Turkey	6.6	8.2	8.3	8.8	12.2	12.5	11.8	11.5	8.3	6.9	13.2
Yugoslavia	19.2	20.2	18.8	20.4	25.9	22.8	18.1	19.6	17.5	18.7	19.1
Low- & middle-income economies	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7	16.2	17.0	16.4	16.7	16.4	16.7	17.7
Low-income economies	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.2
Low-income Africa	12.8	14.1	12.6	13.2	14.2	16.5	16.9	18.0	18.7	17.0	17.8
China and India	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.9	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.3
Other low-income	12.1	11.3	12.1	14.5	18.8	19.0	19.6	18.3	19.3	21.8	20.3
Middle-income economies	15.6	15.7	15.5	16.6	20.0	20.7	19.8	20.4	20.1	20.1	21.3
High-income economies	10.2	10.2	10.5	12.0	15.6	13.9	14.8	14.9	14.4	16.2	17.6
OECD members	9.9	9.8	10.2	11.6	15.1	13.4	14.3	14.3	13.7	15.5	16.8
Japan	7.4	6.8	6.3	7.9	11.5	9.9	10.0	9.0	7.3	9.8	11.8
United States	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.6	9.3
WORLD	10.0	10.0	10.2	11.7	15.0	13.9	14.5	14.8	14.3	15.7	16.9

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
12.6	11.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
14.6	8.5	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.2	6.5	3.9	Argentina
55.8	47.8	47.4	42.4	47.2	41.0	42.5	37.6	38.7	..	Bahamas
55.7	51.2	54.4	52.9	46.5	39.7	31.6	33.6	34.9	..	Barbados
..	..	..	59.1	58.0	51.3	50.4	55.8	57.2	..	Belize
22.8	15.7	17.1	14.7	15.6	15.4	15.0	13.4	16.1	20.7	Bolivia
8.3	6.8	7.5	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	Brazil
20.0	15.0	14.4	17.1	18.5	18.4	21.1	21.9	25.6	25.3	Chile
13.0	13.7	11.5	10.5	10.5	9.8	10.4	11.5	11.5	12.3	Colombia
41.6	30.9	28.4	27.1	25.5	23.7	27.5	27.7	30.1	32.6	Costa Rica
20.0	17.2	18.7	25.1	28.6	24.9	31.3	34.7	29.4	24.7	Dominican Republic
16.9	17.6	13.4	15.3	13.3	14.6	19.5	15.8	16.7	15.7	Ecuador
26.0	22.9	22.4	22.1	22.9	22.8	20.3	17.7	18.2	21.1	El Salvador
75.5	73.7	70.3	49.8	56.7	66.2	61.8	56.8	49.5	..	Grenada
17.9	14.7	11.7	12.5	11.1	12.1	18.8	18.0	17.7	18.8	Guatemala
70.4	52.7	46.1	46.5	45.6	51.1	72.9	52.1	77.5	87.8	Guyana
24.5	20.3	20.0	18.6	17.2	13.5	14.4	12.8	12.0	10.9	Haiti
32.4	23.6	25.1	27.4	25.1	23.0	22.0	23.9	29.3	36.0	Honduras
47.2	41.0	34.6	43.7	49.8	34.3	36.5	36.3	40.6	45.5	Jamaica
9.6	8.3	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.8	8.7	10.8	11.2	12.5	Mexico
37.9	29.9	29.8	24.5	27.5	24.7	21.4	..	..	..	Nicaragua
85.5	71.2	53.1	55.0	55.7	56.5	57.6	55.6	67.3	81.7	Panama
18.5	15.3	9.6	15.9	20.8	24.8	22.4	26.9	25.9	23.6	Paraguay
15.1	14.5	13.7	10.2	10.7	10.7	11.6	14.2	7.5	8.0	Peru
74.1	70.3	69.4	68.9	63.6	62.0	63.0	68.5	66.0	..	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
25.7	31.1	28.0	21.4	18.6	25.3	22.1	23.8	24.1	25.9	Trinidad and Tobago
14.4	11.4	14.6	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.7	14.5	15.2	Uruguay
15.5	17.1	7.9	12.1	12.1	13.0	18.5	20.1	16.4	14.3	Venezuela
27.1	23.6	22.4	21.6	18.2	14.3	17.5	19.9	..	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
22.7	21.9	19.5	17.4	15.2	12.5	10.3	12.5	17.0	15.6	Algeria
33.8	32.9	31.5	33.3	30.3	26.5	22.4	31.8	30.5	30.1	Egypt, Arab Republic of
12.6	9.5	11.2	8.9	6.4	4.5	7.6	8.2	9.7	11.4	Iran, Islamic Republic of
..	..	63.8	58.8	57.2	41.9	43.7	46.2	54.2	66.8	Jordan
25.1	24.7	23.7	28.0	27.3	20.5	20.5	19.7	22.1	24.9	Morocco
31.6	34.2	29.8	29.9	30.3	31.5	21.7	..	..	..	Oman
19.4	25.8	30.4	28.6	23.5	23.3	24.9	26.3	..	..	Saudi Arabia
28.3	22.2	22.7	20.9	23.2	17.8	19.6	18.9	17.0	..	Syrian Arab Republic
40.6	38.6	36.1	36.5	31.0	30.5	29.3	34.5	40.7	41.2	Tunisia
25.2	23.0	23.7	25.3	25.1	23.3	24.6	25.7	24.1	..	EUROPE
31.7	30.8	34.5	34.6	39.5	41.4	40.2	43.1	39.9	38.1	Bulgaria
25.7	26.4	26.6	28.4	28.8	30.0	29.8	28.4	27.9	29.8	Czechoslovakia
27.4	23.1	24.0	25.5	28.0	22.8	24.2	22.7	24.7	..	Greece
39.0	37.3	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.7	37.9	32.7	20.2	18.7	Hungary
68.9	63.3	62.3	63.9	66.2	60.4	64.5	66.4	70.1	..	Malta
23.6	17.8	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.5	17.6	18.5	18.9	..	Poland
38.1	38.5	36.9	37.7	34.4	29.9	35.0	47.2	39.2	..	Portugal
29.5	20.1	21.6	26.9	21.9	20.4	..	..	..	..	Romania
14.9	16.1	17.4	20.8	21.3	18.3	19.9	19.3	20.2	20.8	Turkey
18.8	19.3	23.2	23.9	23.5	17.8	17.0	19.4	17.2	21.4	Yugoslavia
18.4	16.7	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.2	16.4	17.5	17.6	18.5	Low- & middle-income economies
13.5	12.6	11.9	12.1	13.8	13.5	13.3	14.5	15.1	16.1	Low-income economies
20.7	17.9	15.0	13.3	12.3	13.3	17.7	18.5	20.0	..	Low-income Africa
7.8	7.0	7.0	8.2	11.1	11.2	10.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	China and India
21.1	21.3	22.3	21.1	23.0	19.9	18.6	22.5	24.7	26.0	Other low-income
21.1	19.8	19.5	19.2	17.6	16.4	18.3	19.2	19.1	..	Middle-income economies
16.8	16.0	15.3	16.0	15.6	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.7	..	High-income economies
16.0	15.1	14.5	15.1	14.8	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.7	..	OECD members
11.1	11.0	9.6	9.8	8.8	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.7	..	Japan
8.8	7.9	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	..	United States
16.5	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.0	13.9	14.4	14.8	15.4	..	WORLD



Sample Country Pages

COUNTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)	210	210	220	250	300	360	410	460	530	590	670
POPULATION (thousands)	35,745	36,884	38,017	39,142	40,257	41,359	42,450	43,532	44,602	45,659	46,700
USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES											
					<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>						
Gross National Product (GNP)	148	153	170	221	279	303	346	402	485	553	653
Net Factor Income from Abroad	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-1	-4	-6	-5
GDP at Market Prices	147	153	170	222	279	303	347	404	488	559	659
Resource Balance	-7	-4	-2	-3	-7	-14	-9	-22	-21	-38	-42
Exports of Goods & NFServices	22	25	31	41	60	56	70	81	97	126	160
Imports of Goods & NFServices	29	29	33	45	67	70	79	102	118	164	201
Domestic Absorption	154	158	172	225	286	317	355	425	509	596	700
Private Consumption, etc.	100	103	116	144	185	205	234	274	317	378	445
General Gov't Consumption	17	18	19	22	26	31	38	43	55	67	81
Gross Domestic Investment	38	37	37	60	74	81	83	109	138	152	174
Fixed Investment	35	36	39	50	65	69	79	105	123	143	166
Indirect Taxes, net	16	17	18	23	33	33	36	45	53	65	76
GDP at factor cost	131	137	152	199	246	271	310	359	435	494	582
Agriculture	38	37	43	62	75	82	93	100	120	134	153
Industry	37	42	46	60	74	78	96	118	144	170	203
Manufacturing	24	27	31	43	54	57	68	81	98	118	140
Services, etc.	72	75	81	101	129	144	158	185	224	255	303
Gross Domestic Saving	31	33	35	57	68	67	75	87	117	115	133
Gross National Saving	32	33	35	58	72	68	74	86	113	109	129
					<i>(Billions of 1987 local currency)</i>						
Gross National Product	434	454	472	519	545	570	621	680	747	780	824
GDP at Market Prices	434	455	474	521	543	569	622	682	754	792	829
Resource Balance	-66	-34	-35	-72	-55	-57	-45	-64	-61	-89	-76
Exports of Goods & NFServices	72	85	100	95	102	98	121	135	151	167	180
Imports of Goods & NFServices	138	120	135	167	157	154	166	199	212	256	256
Domestic Absorption	499	489	509	592	598	626	667	746	815	881	905
Private Consumption, etc.	328	320	347	384	396	413	443	476	499	562	580
General Gov't Consumption	43	45	47	50	50	57	68	75	85	98	101
Gross Domestic Investment	128	124	116	158	152	156	156	196	232	221	224
Fixed Investment	119	119	120	132	132	131	148	184	204	212	220
GDP at factor cost	390	411	427	471	484	514	563	613	680	708	741
Agriculture	110	115	113	124	127	133	141	144	162	159	162
Industry	119	130	141	155	162	170	197	228	254	270	280
Manufacturing	73	81	92	106	113	119	137	157	171	185	190
Services, etc.	205	211	221	242	254	267	284	310	339	363	388
Memo Items:											
Capacity to Import	107	101	128	155	142	123	148	156	175	198	203
Terms of Trade Adjustment	34	16	28	60	39	26	27	22	23	30	23
Gross Domestic Income	468	471	502	580	582	595	649	704	778	823	852
Gross National Income	468	470	501	579	585	596	648	702	770	810	847
DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS					<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>						
Overall (GDP)	34.0	33.7	35.9	42.7	51.4	53.3	55.7	59.1	64.7	70.6	79.4
Domestic Absorption	30.8	32.3	33.7	38.0	47.8	50.7	53.2	57.0	62.4	67.7	77.4
Agriculture	34.7	32.0	38.2	49.8	59.3	61.5	65.7	69.5	73.9	84.5	94.6
Industry	31.4	32.0	33.0	38.3	45.9	46.1	48.5	51.9	56.8	62.8	72.5
Manufacturing	32.3	33.3	34.2	40.2	47.5	47.5	49.7	51.8	57.3	63.6	73.6
Consumer Price Index	29.7	29.9	31.3	36.2	45.0	47.4	49.4	53.1	57.3	63.0	75.4
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
Employment (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Earnings as % of Value Added	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.5	23.2	23.2
MONETARY HOLDINGS					<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>						
Money Supply, Broadly Defined	47	54	67	82	99	115	137	164	193	222	273
Money	19	21	25	30	33	35	41	45	55	64	71
Currency Outside Banks	12	13	15	19	21	22	26	29	33	41	46
Demand Deposits	7	8	10	11	12	12	16	17	21	23	26
Quasi-Money	27	33	42	53	66	80	96	119	139	159	202

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	NOTES	COUNTRY
750	780	810	840	800	800	860	1,030	1,220	1,420	..	CURRENT GNP PER CAPITA (US \$)
47,727	48,740	49,739	50,720	51,683	52,654	53,605	54,536	55,448	55,801	..	POPULATION (thousands)
<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>											
748	807	903	962	997	1,073	1,231	1,482	1,767	2,031	..	USE AND ORIGIN OF RESOURCES
-12	-13	-7	-11	-18	-22	-22	-25	-23	-20	..	Gross National Product (GNP)
760	820	910	973	1,014	1,095	1,253	1,507	1,791	2,051	f	Net Factor Income from Abroad
-48	-14	-66	-42	-29	23	7	-23	-42	-66	..	GDP at Market Prices
181	193	185	216	245	290	376	515	650	772	..	Resource Balance
229	207	251	259	274	267	368	538	692	837	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
808	834	976	1,016	1,043	1,072	1,246	1,530	1,833	2,117	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
511	535	621	643	656	689	799	939	1,098	1,172	..	Domestic Absorption
97	110	119	130	143	145	147	157	178	191	..	Private Consumption, etc.
200	190	236	243	244	239	300	435	556	754	..	General Gov't Consumption
188	192	219	239	240	239	296	407	545	729	..	Gross Domestic Investment
85	87	105	116	114	127	150	203	238	..	..	Fixed Investment
675	733	806	858	901	968	1,104	1,304	1,553	..	B f	Indirect Taxes, net
163	157	186	175	170	178	206	250	271	255	..	GDP at factor cost
240	259	286	326	345	377	435	540	677	803	..	Agriculture
170	176	194	218	225	259	299	373	455	535	..	Industry
357	405	439	473	499	540	612	717	842	994	..	Manufacturing
152	175	170	200	215	262	307	412	515	689	..	Services, etc.
141	164	167	190	199	241	287	388	492	675	..	Gross Domestic Saving
<i>(Billions of 1987 local currency)</i>											
866	901	978	1,043	1,071	1,120	1,231	1,398	1,578	1,747	..	Gross National Product
881	917	982	1,053	1,088	1,143	1,253	1,421	1,598	1,762	f	GDP at Market Prices
-54	-2	-72	-41	-10	20	7	-11	-11	-37	..	Resource Balance
195	218	206	242	267	306	376	477	581	660	..	Exports of Goods & NFServices
249	220	277	283	277	287	368	488	592	697	..	Imports of Goods & NFServices
935	919	1,054	1,093	1,098	1,124	1,246	1,432	1,609	1,799	..	Domestic Absorption
573	580	657	669	677	718	799	873	990	1,062	..	Private Consumption, etc.
114	118	127	136	146	146	147	153	155	159	..	General Gov't Consumption
247	220	270	289	276	259	300	406	464	578	..	Gross Domestic Investment
230	225	254	282	267	257	296	361	437	542	..	Fixed Investment
791	827	878	938	975	1,019	1,104	1,259	1,432	1,572	B f	GDP at factor cost
170	176	183	194	205	206	206	227	241	237	..	Agriculture
296	305	330	358	358	386	435	511	599	691	..	Industry
202	207	225	240	239	264	299	350	401	457	..	Manufacturing
415	436	469	501	525	551	612	683	759	834	..	Services, etc.
Memo Items:											
197	205	204	237	248	312	376	467	556	643	..	Capacity to Import
2	-13	-1	-5	-19	5	0	-10	-25	-18	..	Terms of Trade Adjustment
883	903	981	1,047	1,069	1,148	1,253	1,411	1,573	1,745	..	Gross Domestic Income
868	888	977	1,037	1,051	1,125	1,231	1,388	1,554	1,729	..	Gross National Income
<i>(Index 1987 = 100)</i>											
86.3	89.5	92.7	92.5	93.2	95.8	100.0	106.0	112.1	116.4	..	DOMESTIC PRICES/DEFLATORS
86.4	90.8	92.6	92.9	95.0	95.4	100.0	106.8	113.9	117.7	..	Overall (GDP)
95.7	89.3	101.2	90.5	82.7	86.5	100.0	110.5	112.7	107.3	..	Domestic Absorption
81.1	84.8	86.6	90.9	96.5	97.7	100.0	105.7	113.2	116.2	..	Agriculture
83.8	85.1	86.5	90.9	94.1	97.9	100.0	106.8	113.5	117.3	..	Industry
85.0	89.4	92.8	93.6	95.8	97.6	100.0	103.9	109.4	115.9	..	Manufacturing
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Employment (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Earnings per Empl. (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Real Output per Empl. (1987=100)
23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.6	..	..	..	Earnings as % of Value Added
<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>											
316	393	485	581	650	734	873	1,034	1,312	1,650	D	MONETARY HOLDINGS
73	78	82	89	86	102	132	149	175	195	..	Money Supply, Broadly Defined
48	54	60	64	64	71	87	99	119	138	..	Money
26	24	22	25	22	31	46	50	56	58	..	Currency Outside Banks
242	315	403	492	564	632	741	885	1,137	1,455	..	Demand Deposits
Quasi-Money											

COUNTRY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>											
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	..	..	-7	-7	2	-6	-14	-13	-18	-20	-32
Current Revenue	..	..	22	26	38	39	42	52	63	77	97
Current Expenditure	..	..	20	26	28	35	41	47	60	75	96
Current Budget Balance	..	..	2	1	10	4	2	5	4	2	1
Capital Receipts	..	..	0	..	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Capital Payments	..	..	9	8	8	10	16	18	21	23	33
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS											
Exports of Goods & Services	1,171	1,278	1,589	2,133	3,173	2,971	3,621	4,178	5,133	6,663	8,575
Merchandise, fob	686	802	1,046	1,515	2,405	2,177	2,959	3,454	4,045	5,234	6,449
Nonfactor Services	406	407	485	547	624	603	508	531	819	1,034	1,490
Factor Services	79	68	59	70	143	191	154	194	269	394	636
Imports of Goods & Services	1,470	1,496	1,700	2,323	3,501	3,676	4,108	5,315	6,326	8,808	10,861
Merchandise, fob	1,148	1,152	1,325	1,835	2,793	2,850	3,152	4,238	4,904	6,785	8,352
Nonfactor Services	262	277	302	398	565	616	735	829	985	1,329	1,615
Factor Services	60	67	74	91	143	211	220	248	437	694	895
Long-Term Interest	33	40	41	55	85	104	107	125	195	321	469
Private Current Transfers, net	3	7	30	117	215	56	29	22	6	23	75
Workers' Remittances	..	..	..	..	..	18	24	44	104	187	..
Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.	-296	-212	-80	-74	-113	-650	-458	-1,115	-1,187	-2,123	-2,212
Net Official Transfers	46	37	29	27	26	24	18	18	34	37	142
Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.	-250	-175	-51	-46	-87	-625	-440	-1,098	-1,153	-2,086	-2,070
Long-Term Capital, net	110	80	156	51	388	190	297	412	636	1,476	2,084
Direct Investment	43	39	68	77	189	22	79	106	50	51	187
Long-Term Loans	90	45	107	-4	253	200	248	330	626	1,334	1,802
Disbursements	220	203	246	209	422	454	519	647	1,232	1,974	2,578
Repayments	131	157	139	212	169	254	271	317	606	640	776
Other Long-Term Capital	-23	-4	-19	-23	-53	-32	-30	-24	-39	91	95
Other Capital, net	58	84	91	211	183	384	224	694	543	574	-175
Change in Reserves	82	10	-196	-216	-485	51	-81	-9	-27	36	161
<i>(Local currency per US dollar)</i>											
Memo Items:											
Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)	20.800	20.800	20.800	20.620	20.380	20.380	20.400	20.400	20.340	20.420	20.480
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)	726	782	891	903	1,161	1,352	1,686	3,344	5,029	6,625	8,258
Long-Term Debt (by debtor)	726	782	891	903	1,161	1,352	1,686	2,080	2,935	4,285	5,955
Central Bank, incl. IMF credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	99	249	367	348
Central Government	173	198	212	239	245	237	350	409	735	1,144	1,481
Rest of General Government	4	7	5	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Non-financial Public Enterprises	127	130	149	181	246	345	428	646	949	1,452	2,287
Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed	422	447	525	479	668	769	829	926	1,001	1,324	1,837
Short-Term Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,264	2,094	2,340	2,303
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
Memo Items:											
Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold	823.50	788.00	963.40	1,206.80	1,758.20	1,678.80	1,797.50	1,812.70	2,008.60	1,842.80	1,560.20
Gold Holdings (at market price)	87.50	102.10	151.90	262.70	436.40	328.20	315.30	395.40	548.30	1,257.00	1,466.10
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
Total Fertility Rate	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
Infant Mortality Rate	72.6	68.8	65.0	61.7	58.3	55.0	54.0	53.0	50.0	47.0	44.0
Life Expectancy at Birth	58.4	59.0	59.6	59.9	60.2	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.5	61.9	62.2
Urban Population, % of total	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.3
Food Prod. per capita (1987 = 100)	85.1	84.6	79.3	93.0	89.4	95.0	97.5	94.3	105.1	99.6	103.4
Labor Force, Agriculture (%)	79.8	78.8	77.8	76.9	76.1	75.3	74.3	73.4	72.5	71.7	70.9
Labor Force, Female (%)	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	83.0	..	..	..	..	83.0	83.0	83.0	92.0	95.0	99.0
Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female	79.0	..	..	..	..	80.0	79.0	80.0	89.0	92.0	97.0
Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio	17.0	..	..	..	..	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	NOTES	COUNTRY
									estimate		
<i>(Billions of current local currency)</i>											
-26	-54	-37	-34	-56	-48	-28	15	55	82	C	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
117	121	146	157	166	177	203	257	323	401	..	Current Revenue
112	131	144	157	175	181	190	200	228	..	..	Current Expenditure
5	-11	2	0	-9	-3	14	57	95	..	..	Current Budget Balance
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	Capital Receipts
31	43	38	34	47	45	42	42	40	..	..	Capital Payments
<i>(Millions of current US dollars)</i>											
9,254	9,415	9,227	10,415	10,222	12,136	15,763	21,725	26,933	31,223	f	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
6,902	6,835	6,308	7,338	7,059	8,803	11,595	15,781	19,824	20,864	..	Exports of Goods & Services
1,612	1,717	1,846	1,964	2,041	2,302	3,070	4,647	5,522	8,391	..	Merchandise, fob
740	864	1,073	1,113	1,122	1,031	1,098	1,297	1,588	1,968	..	Nonfactor Services
										..	Factor Services
11,993	10,602	12,378	12,699	11,925	12,114	16,353	23,616	29,631	37,155	f	Imports of Goods & Services
8,931	7,565	9,169	9,236	8,391	8,415	12,019	17,856	22,772	29,435	..	Merchandise, fob
1,782	1,621	1,865	1,860	1,769	1,804	2,342	3,481	4,360	4,971	..	Nonfactor Services
1,280	1,415	1,344	1,603	1,764	1,895	1,992	2,279	2,499	2,749	..	Factor Services
705	710	747	845	910	1,030	1,066	1,161	1,105	1,219	..	Long-Term Interest
50	75	153	59	47	64	100	47	46	257	..	Private Current Transfers, net
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	Workers' Remittances
-2,688	-1,111	-2,998	-2,225	-1,656	86	-490	-1,844	-2,652	-5,675	..	Curr. A/C Bal before Off. Transf.
119	108	124	115	118	161	125	189	197	..	..	Net Official Transfers
-2,569	-1,003	-2,874	-2,109	-1,537	247	-365	-1,655	-2,455	-5,675	..	Curr. A/C Bal after Off. Transf.
1,869	1,363	1,468	1,746	1,606	55	375	1,210	4,198	4,300	f	Long-Term Capital, net
288	189	348	400	162	261	182	1,082	1,650	1,811	..	Direct Investment
1,593	1,325	1,256	1,507	1,519	-131	39	103	1,520	-513	..	Long-Term Loans
2,216	2,120	2,265	2,886	3,176	1,889	1,923	2,472	3,800	1,140	..	Disbursements
623	796	1,009	1,379	1,657	2,020	1,884	2,369	2,280	1,653	..	Repayments
-13	-150	-136	-161	-75	-75	154	25	1,028	3,002	..	Other Long-Term Capital
744	-441	1,246	879	13	381	902	3,011	3,269	3,384	f	Other Capital, net
-43	81	161	-516	-82	-684	-912	-2,566	-5,012	-2,009	..	Change in Reserves
<i>(Local currency per US dollar)</i>											
21.820	23.000	23.000	23.640	27.160	26.300	25.720	25.290	25.700	25.590	..	Memo Item: Conversion Factor (Annual Avg)
<i>(Millions of US dollars), outstanding at end of year</i>											
10,809	12,198	13,868	14,981	17,528	18,554	20,707	21,827	23,466	..	..	EXTERNAL DEBT (Total)
7,931	9,157	10,563	11,430	14,328	15,714	18,043	17,027	17,354	..	..	Long-Term Debt (by debtor)
858	846	1,040	903	1,122	1,249	1,256	957	562	..	..	Central Bank, incl. IMF credit
1,815	2,123	2,466	2,641	4,009	4,785	6,105	6,026	5,493	..	..	Central Government
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	Rest of General Government
2,994	3,703	4,210	4,305	5,573	6,282	7,234	6,712	6,352	..	..	Non-financial Public Enterprises
2,264	2,485	2,847	3,580	3,624	3,398	3,448	3,331	4,947	..	..	Priv. Sector, incl non-guaranteed
2,878	3,041	3,305	3,551	3,200	2,840	2,664	4,800	6,112	..	..	Short-Term Debt
<i>(Millions of US dollars)</i>											
1,731.80	1,537.60	1,607.10	1,920.60	2,190.10	2,804.40	4,007.10	6,096.60	9,515.30	13,305.10	..	Memo Items: Int'l Reserves Excluding Gold
988.60	1,136.30	948.80	766.70	813.20	972.20	1,198.60	1,015.80	992.90	953.30	..	Gold Holdings (at market price)
SOCIAL INDICATORS											
3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	Total Fertility Rate
41.0	38.0	36.6	35.1	33.7	32.2	30.8	29.6	28.4	27.2	..	Infant Mortality Rate
62.5	62.9	63.3	63.7	64.1	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.8	66.1	..	Life Expectancy at Birth
17.8	18.3	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.4	20.9	21.5	22.0	22.6	..	Urban Population, % of total
105.9	104.7	106.5	108.0	112.7	102.0	100.0	108.7	111.4	..	..	Food Prod. per capita (1987=100)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Labor Force, Agriculture (%)
46.8	46.6	46.3	46.1	45.9	45.6	45.4	45.1	44.8	44.6	..	Labor Force, Female (%)
..	..	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	87.0	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary Schl. Enroll. Ratio, Female
..	..	30.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	..	..	..	Secondary Schl. Enroll. Ratio

Codes for General and Country Notes

GENERAL

Code letters in the *Notes* column of the country pages refer to the following general footnotes:

- A* GNP per capita in US\$ is calculated using an alternative conversion factor.
- B* GDP by industrial origin data for at least some years are in purchaser values and not at factor cost.
- C* Data are for fiscal years; see Country Notes.
- D* Money supply reflects total liquid liabilities.
- E* State and local government accounts are thought to contribute at least 20 percent of central government tax revenue.
- F* Break in comparability of data, see the IMF's Government Financial Statistics Yearbook.
- G* Data are for *persons engaged*, not *employees*.
- H* Partial rebasing into 1987 prices would yield a large rescaling deviation; therefore GDP has been rescaled directly from the original base year to 1987 prices.
- I* Partial rebasing into 1987 prices has resulted in a rescaling deviation of more than 5 percent of private consumption.
- J* Break in comparability of data; see UN *Yearbook of Industrial Statistics*.

COUNTRY

- f* Indicates country-specific notes. These are listed in the pages following, under main topic headings, and in alphabetical order, by country.

Country Notes

National Accounts

The BAHAMAS

MISCELLANEOUS:

1984-87 Other services include tourism

BAHRAIN

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1980-88 Ministry of Finance and National Economy of Bahrain

BANGLADESH

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-72 Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying

BARBADOS

SOURCES:

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1975 *Barbados Economic Report 1980*, Ministry of Finance and Planning (current prices)

1976-85 Barbados Statistical Service; Central Bank

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1975 *Barbados Economic Report 1980*, Ministry of Finance and Planning (current prices)

BENIN

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-67 UN Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), 12/80

BHUTAN

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1980-88 *National Accounts Statistics 1980-88*, Central Statistical Office, March, 1990

BOTSWANA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-63 UNECA (current prices)

1974-79 *Botswana Statistical Abstract*

1980-87 Bank of Botswana Annual Report, 1987

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1970-71 UN, Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) (current prices)

GDP at *mp* deflator

1965-72 GDP deflator from Statistical Abstracts for 1965, 1966, 1968, 1969, and 1972 (constant prices)

Net factor income from abroad

1974 Bank of Botswana annual report 1985 (current prices)

MISCELLANEOUS:

1968-90 From 1968 data are in new UNSNA concept and are in fiscal year ending June 30

1972-90 Data break in the series in 1972 and 1974

1965-89 Exports exclude non-factor services

1965-89 Imports include goods and net nonfactor services

BRAZIL

SOURCES:

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

All components in GDP by industrial origin

GNP at market prices

1969-90 IBGE, Departamento do Contas Nacionais

BULGARIA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

Central Statistical Office and WB estimates

BURKINA FASO

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1950-69 UNECA

1970-89 Institut National de la Statistique and WB estimates

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-88 Net factor income from abroad includes workers' remittances

BURUNDI

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1965-66 Agriculture includes Construction (constant prices)

CAMEROON

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-90 Direction de la Statistique and WB estimates

MISCELLANEOUS:

1950-90 Fiscal year data refer to years ending June 30

CAPE VERDE

MISCELLANEOUS:

1970-90 Data for GDP by industrial origin are at market prices

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-69 UNECA

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-76 Private consumption includes change in stocks

CHAD

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1976 UNECA

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1977-85 UNECA

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1982-85 Net factor income from abroad includes private transfers (current prices)

1960-85 Agriculture excludes forestry and fishing

CHILE

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-69 Central Bank of Chile

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

CHINA**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1960-77 Estimated based on *China Statistical Yearbook*

CONGO, PEOPLE'S REP**SOURCES:**

All indicators

1960-66 UNECA

MISCELLANEOUS:

1973-90 Manufacturing includes other mining (except petroleum.)

COSTA RICA**BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:**

1960-89 Manufacturing includes mining and quarrying

COTE D'IVOIRE**BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:**

1960-73 Exports of goods and nonfactor services excludes nonfactor services

1960-71 Imports of goods and nonfactor services excludes nonfactor services

1960-80 Net factor income from abroad includes workers' remittances

CYPRUS**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1976-90 Dept. of Statistics and Research, Ministry of Finance

MISCELLANEOUS:

1975-90 Data (except population and GNP per capita) relate to South Cyprus

DOMINICA**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1977-90 Dominica Statistics Department, February 1989

ECUADOR**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1965-69 Central Bank of Ecuador

EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1960-80 Data are for calendar year

1981-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

ETHIOPIA**Consumer price index**

1960-90 Base year is 1987

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1970-90 Private consumption includes change in stocks

1970-90 Gross domestic investment excludes change in stocks

MISCELLANEOUS:

1965-90 Fiscal year ending July 7

FIJI**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1975-76 Bureau of Statistics, Fiji

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-76 Break in series from 1976-77

GABON**SOURCES:****All indicators**

1950-66 UNECA

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1971-90 Other services includes gas, electricity and water (current prices)

MISCELLANEOUS:

1971-90 Mining includes oil research activities

The GAMBIA**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1950-87 Fiscal year ending July 30

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1969-89 Excludes the former German Democratic Republic

GREECE**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1964-79 OECD

1980-88 Ministry of National Economy and OECD publications

MISCELLANEOUS:

1950-90 Data for imports of goods and nonfactor services exclude ships operating overseas

1950-90 Data for fixed investment exclude ships operating overseas

GUINEA-BISSAU**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1970-74 UNECA

1980-81 Ministry of Planning and WB estimates

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1970-83 Private consumption includes change in stocks and discrepancy in GDP expenditure estimate

HAITI**Consumer price index**

1960-90 Base year is 1987

MISCELLANEOUS:

1966-90 Fiscal year ending September 30

1970-75 Exports and imports exclude external transactions related to assembly industry

1970-75 Gross domestic fixed investment excludes imports related to assembly industry

HONG KONG**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1960-90 Census and Statistics Department, (various issues)

MISCELLANEOUS:

1970-90 GNP per capita is GDP per capita

INDIA**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1950-90 Fiscal year ending March 31

ISRAEL**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1960-90 Central Bureau of Statistics

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1972-86 UN, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, various issues (current prices)

Consumer price index

1960-90 Base year is 1987

MISCELLANEOUS:

1980-90 Data relate to new SNA, therefore not comparable to earlier years

JAMAICA**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1960-90 Statistical Institute, *National Income and Product Accounts*

JORDAN**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1983-90 Data (except population during 1983-89) relate to East Bank only

KENYA**SOURCES:****All Indicators**

1972-90 *Kenya Economic Survey*, various issues and WB estimates

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1979-90 *Kenya Economic Survey*, various issues and WB estimates
MISCELLANEOUS:
1950-90 Data series not strictly comparable - breaks in 1964, and 1972

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1955, 1960-69: National Income Account 1984, Bank of Korea
1970-88 National Accounts, Bank of Korea
1989 Monthly Statistical Bulletin, April 90, The Bank of Korea
MISCELLANEOUS:
1955-89 Break in series from 1969-70
1989 Monthly Statistical Bulletin, April 90, The Bank of Korea

LESOTHO

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1966-75 UN *National Accounts Yearbook* 1976 and Lesotho National Accounts 1973/74, 1975/84 and 1976/86, and WB estimates (current prices)
MISCELLANEOUS:
1960-75 Fiscal year ending on March 31

LIBERIA

Consumer price index

1960-87 Base year is 1987

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1981-86 Other services includes ownership of dwellings and gas, electricity, and water

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-86 Agriculture includes informal construction and informal manufacturing

MADAGASCAR

SOURCES:

All components by GDP by expenditure categories

1960-65 UN (UNECA)

MALAWI

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1955-63 Public administration and defense includes other services (current prices)

1955-63 Agriculture includes informal agriculture (current prices)

MALAYSIA

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

MALTA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1955-72 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, various issues
1973-86 *National Accounts of Maltese Islands*, various issues
1987-88 Dept. of Economic Planning, *Economic Survey* 1989

MAURITANIA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-72 UN, Office for Development Research and Policy Analysis

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-90 Private consumption includes public enterprises

1960-90 Agriculture includes informal manufacturing

MEXICO

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-79 Manufacturing includes oil refinery

MAURITIUS

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1950-63 Private consumption includes Changes in stocks

MOROCCO

SOURCES:

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1960-69 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, various editions. (current prices)

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1960-69 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, various issues. (current prices)

NAMIBIA

All Indicators

1980-89 Ministry of Finance, *Statistical/Economic Review* 1990

NEPAL

Consumer price index

1960-90 Base year is 1987

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-90 Break in series in 1974 and 1975

1960-90 Fiscal year ending July 15

NIGER

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1960-66 UNECA

1976-77 UNECA

NIGERIA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1950-69 Federal Office of Statistics

1973-80 Federal Office of Statistics, various issues and WB estimates

Imports of goods and nonfactor services

Exports of goods and nonfactor services

1950-80 Central Bank of Nigeria, various issues (current prices)

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1950-80 Private consumption includes change in stocks

MISCELLANEOUS:

1950-79 Fiscal year ending March 31

1967-69 Data exclude the three eastern states

1980-90 Data are for calendar year

PAKISTAN

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1977-89 Federal Bureau of Statistics

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

1981-90 Data based on new methodology adopted in 1988-89

PANAMA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1980-89 Directorate of Statistics and Census

MISCELLANEOUS:

1980-84 Data on transport value added includes Panama Canal Commission

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1961-76 *Statistical Bulletin* (various issues) and *Compendium of Statistics*, PNG

1961-76 Fiscal year data adjusted to calendar year

PERU

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1979-90 National Institute of Statistics and WB estimates

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1969-78 Other services includes wholesale and retail trade

PORTUGAL**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1960-76 OECD, *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, various editions (current prices)

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

RWANDA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1970-81 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts*, and *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (current prices)

GDP at market prices

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1976-79 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts* (constant prices)

Net factor income from abroad

1982-85 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts* (current prices)

Net indirect taxes

1970-74 UNECA (current prices)

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1969-75 Services includes construction

1969-75 Services includes mining and quarrying and gas, electricity, and water (constant prices)

SAUDI ARABIA

MISCELLANEOUS:

1963-89 Fiscal years are based on the Islamic (Hijri) year

1984-89 Data not comparable, break in series 1984-89

SENEGAL**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1975 Ministère du Plan et de la Coopération

1977-80 Direction de la provision, Ministry of Economy and Finance

SEYCHELLES

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1976-82 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts*

SIERRA LEONE

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-89 Fiscal year ending June 30

SINGAPORE**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1960-90 Department of Statistics, Singapore

MISCELLANEOUS:

1969-90 Exports GNFS are BOP data (current prices)

1969-90 Imports GNFS are residual item (current prices)

SOMALIA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1970-90 Official data and WB estimates (current prices)

SOUTH AFRICA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1965-76 UN, *Yearbook of National Accounts*

1977-89 *South African Quarterly Bulletin*, various issues

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-89 Data includes Namibia except GNP per capita

SRI LANKA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1960-90 Central Bank of Ceylon, *Annual Report* and WB estimates (current prices)

MISCELLANEOUS:

1970-90 Break in series 1981-82

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1977-88 Ministry of Finance, Statistical Unit; OECS Secretariat

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1977-90 Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Planning and Development, OECS Secretariat

SUDAN**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1965-69 Sudan National Accounts, various issues (current prices)

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

SURINAME

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1977-88 Gross domestic fixed investment includes change in stocks (current prices)

SWAZILAND

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-79 Fiscal year ending March 31 through 1976, June 30 from 1976 to 1979

SWITZERLAND

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1963-69, 1975-88 Private consumption includes change in stocks

1963-69, 1975-88 Gross domestic investment excludes change in stocks

TANZANIA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1964-75 *National Accounts of Tanzania* and *Economic Survey* (various issues) (current prices)

1976-78 Bureau of statistics: *National Accounts of Tanzania*

MISCELLANEOUS:

1950-90 Data are for mainland Tanzania only

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-63 Banking, insurance and real estate includes wholesale, retail and ownership of dwellings (current prices)

TOGO**SOURCES:**

All indicators

1960-65 UNECA, 12/78

1980-89 Ministry of Planning 11/90

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-79 Data for agriculture represent food crops only

TONGA

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

MISCELLANEOUS:

1975-89 Break in series from 1981-82

1960-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**SOURCES:**

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1980-84 Central Statistical Office

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1970-89 Banking, insurance and real estate includes ownership of dwellings

TURKEY**SOURCES:**

All Indicators

1950-69 Turkish State Institute of Statistics

All components in GDP by expenditure categories
1970-71 *OECD Economic Surveys*, Nov. 1978 (Except exports and imports of goods and nonfactor services)

UGANDA

SOURCES:

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1950-62 UN

All components in GDP by industrial origin

1962-90 Central Statistical Office

Net factor income from abroad

1960-62 Background to Budget

Net Indirect

1960-62 Background to Budget and National Accounts of Uganda (current prices)

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1963-89 Services includes water

Consumer price index

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Consumer price index

1960-89 Base year is 1987

URUGUAY

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1966-69 Central Bank of Uruguay, *Indicators of Economic and Financial Activity*

VANUATU

SOURCES:

All components in GDP by expenditure categories

1983-87 UN and UNDP estimates

WESTERN SAMOA

MISCELLANEOUS:

1979-85 Break in series in 1983 and 1984

ZAIRE

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1980-89 WB consultants for Bureau of Statistics & Bank of Zaire 5/90

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1960-67 Construction excludes informal construction

MISCELLANEOUS:

1960-79 Data not comparable due to breaks in series in 1960, 1967, 1970, and 1977

ZAMBIA

SOURCES:

All Indicators

1977-89 CSO's data from Monthly Digest of Statistics

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1955-63 Mining and quarrying includes manufacturing (current prices)

1955-64 Banking, insurance and real estate excludes real estate (current prices)

1964 Other services includes hotels and restaurants (current prices)

1965-85 Public administration and defense includes water

MISCELLANEOUS:

1950-77 Data series has breaks in 1964, 1970 and 1977 and not strictly comparable

ZIMBABWE

SOURCES:

General government consumption

Resource balance

1960-69 *Monthly Digest of Statistics*, Zwe. Nat. Act and BOP 1974, 1978 (current prices)

GDP at market prices

Gross domestic investment

1960-69 *Zimbabwe National Income and Expenditure Report 1985* (current prices)

Balance of Payments

ALGERIA

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

ARGENTINA

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

BAHAMAS, The

SOURCES:
All indicators
1989 WB

BANGLADESH

SOURCES:
All indicators
1973-90 WB
MISCELLANEOUS:
1973-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

BELGIUM

MISCELLANEOUS:
Includes Luxembourg

BENIN

SOURCES:
All indicators
1980-90 WB
BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:
1974-79 Errors and omissions includes smuggling

BHUTAN

All indicators
SOURCES
1981-90 WB

BOLIVIA

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB
MISCELLANEOUS:
1981-87 Large unrecorded transactions not included

BULGARIA

SOURCES
All Indicators
1980-90 WB

BURKINA FASO

SOURCES:
All indicators
1987-90 WB

BURUNDI

SOURCES:
All indicators
1970-90 WB

CAMEROON

SOURCES:
All indicators
1980-90 WB
MISCELLANEOUS:
1980-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

CAPE VERDE

SOURCES:
All indicators
1978-89 WB

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

SOURCES:
All indicators
1988-90 WB

CHAD

SOURCES:
All indicators
1988-90 WB

CHILE

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

CHINA

SOURCES:
All indicators
1981-90 WB

COMOROS

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

CONGO, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF THE

SOURCES:
All indicators
1987-90 WB

COSTA RICA

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

COTE D'IVOIRE

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

CYPRUS

SOURCES:
All indicators
1990 WB

CZECHOSLOVAKIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1981-90 WB

EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1974-90 WB

MISCELLANEOUS:

1981-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

EL SALVADOR**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989-90 WB

ETHIOPIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1975-90 WB

MISCELLANEOUS:

1975-90 Fiscal year ending July 7

GABON**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

GAMBIA, The**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989 WB

GHANA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

GUATEMALA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

GUINEA-BISSAU**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989-90 WB

GUYANA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1986-90 WB

HAITI**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1965-90 Fiscal year ending September 30

HONDURAS**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

HUNGARY**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1982-1989 WB

INDIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1970-90 WB

MISCELLANEOUS:

1970-90 Fiscal year ending March 31

INDONESIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

JAMAICA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

JORDAN**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1977-90 WB

KENYA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators
1990 WB

LESOTHO**SOURCES:**

All Indicators
1989-90 WB

LIBERIA**SOURCES:**

All Indicators
1988-90 WB

LUXEMBOURG**MISCELLANEOUS:**

See Belgium country page.

MALAWI**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989-90 WB

MALAYSIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

MALI**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

MAURITANIA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

MAURITIUS**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1988-90 WB

MEXICO**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989-90 WB

MOROCCO**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1990 WB

MOZAMBIQUE**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1980-90 WB

NEPAL**MISCELLANEOUS:**

1973-90 Fiscal year ending July 15

NICARAGUA**SOURCES:**

All indicators
1989-90 WB

NIGER**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

NIGERIA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

PAKISTAN**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

MISCELLANEOUS:

1967-90 Imports includes some services

1973-90 Fiscal year ending June 30

PAPUA NEW GUINEA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

PARAGUAY**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1980-90 WB

PERU**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

PHILIPPINES**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

RWANDA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

BREAKS IN COMPARABILITY:

1987 Official transfer includes official transfers deemed capital grants (credit)

SAO TOME & PRINCIPE**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1985-90 WB

SENEGAL**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

SIERRA LEONE**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1989-90WB

SOMALIA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1986-89 WB

SRI LANKA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

SUDAN**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1979-90 WB

MISCELLANEOUS:

1979-90 Fiscal year ending March 31

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

THAILAND**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

TOGO**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

TONGA**MISCELLANEOUS:**

Fiscal year ending June 30

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

TUNISIA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

TURKEY**SOURCES:***All indicator*

1990 WB

UGANDA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1989-90 WB

URUGUAY**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

VENEZUELA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

WESTERN SAMOA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

YUGOSLAVIA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1990 WB

ZAMBIA**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1989 WB

ZIMBABWE**SOURCES:***All indicators*

1988-90 WB

Country List and Base Years for National Accounts

Algeria	1980	Greece	1970	Papua New Guinea	1983
Antigua	1977	Grenada	1984	Paraguay	1982
Argentina	1970	Guatemala	1958	Peru	1979
Australia	1984	Guinea-Bissau	1979	Philippines	1972
Austria	1985	Guyana	1977	Poland	1984
Bahamas, The	1977	Haiti	1976	Portugal	1977
Bahrain	1985	Honduras	1978	Romania	1980
Bangladesh	1985	Hong Kong	1980	Rwanda	1976
Barbados	1974	Hungary	1988	São Tomé and Príncipe	1986
Belgium	1985	Iceland	1980	St. Kitts and Nevis	1977
Belize	1984	India	1980	St. Lucia	1977
Benin	1978	Indonesia	1983	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1977
Bhutan	1980	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1974	Saudi Arabia	1970
Bolivia	1980	Ireland	1985	Senegal	1979
Botswana	1980	Israel	1986	Seychelles	1986
Brazil	1980	Italy	1980	Sierra Leone	1985
Bulgaria	1982	Jamaica	1974	Singapore	1985
Burkina Faso	1979	Japan	1985	Solomon Islands	1980
Burundi	1980	Jordan	1985	Somalia	1985
Cameroon	1980	Kenya	1982	South Africa	1985
Canada	1985	Korea, Rep. of.	1985	Spain	1986
Cape Verde	1980	Kuwait	1984	Sri Lanka	1982
Central African Rep.	1987	Lesotho	1980	Sudan	1982
Chad	1977	Liberia	1971	Suriname	1980
Chile	1977	Libya	1975	Swaziland	1980
China	1980	Luxembourg	1985	Sweden	1985
Colombia	1975	Madagascar	1984	Switzerland	1985
Comoros	1985	Malawi	1978	Syrian Arab Rep.	1985
Congo, People's Rep.	1978	Malaysia	1978	Tanzania	1976
Costa Rica	1966	Mali	1985	Thailand	1972
Côte d'Ivoire	1984	Malta	1973	Togo	1978
Cyprus	1985	Mauritania	1982	Tonga	1982
Czechoslovakia	1984	Mauritius	1982	Trinidad and Tobago	1970
Denmark	1980	Mexico	1980	Tunisia	1980
Dominica	1977	Mongolia	1986	Turkey	1968
Dominican Rep.	1970	Morocco	1980	Uganda	1987
Ecuador	1975	Mozambique	1980	United Arab Emirates	1980
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1987	Namibia	1980	United Kingdom	1985
El Salvador	1962	Nepal	1975	United States	1980
Equatorial Guinea	1985	Netherlands	1980	Uruguay	1983
Ethiopia	1981	New Zealand	1982	Vanuatu	1983
Fiji	1977	Nicaragua	1980	Venezuela	1984
Finland	1985	Niger	1972	Western Samoa	1980
France	1980	Nigeria	1984	Yugoslavia	1972
Gabon	1979	Norway	1985	Zaire	1987
Gambia, The	1977	Oman	1978	Zambia	1977
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1980	Pakistan	1981	Zimbabwe	1980
Ghana	1975	Panama	1970		

Country Conversion Factors

where differences from the IMF's International Financial Statistics annual exchange rates occur

I. Fiscal Year Conversion Factors

Australia	1970-89	Nepal	1970-89
Bangladesh	1970-90	Nigeria	1970-79
Botswana	1970-90	New Zealand	1970-90
Cameroon	1970-90	Pakistan	1970-90
Gambia, The	1970-90	Sierra Leone	1970-90
Haiti	1970-90	Sudan	1976-90
India	1970-90	Tonga	1970-90
Iran	1970-84		

II. Trade-Weighted Conversion Factors

Dominican Republic	1982-84	Nicaragua	1982-87
Ecuador	1982-85	Paraguay	1982-86
Egypt, Arab Republic	1974-90	Peru	1986-89
El Salvador	1982-85	Romania	1973-90
	and 1989-90	Sudan	1988-89
Guatemala	1985-86	Suriname	1989-90
Honduras	1988-90	Syria	1981-90
Iran	1985-90	Uganda	1988-90
Jamaica	1981-83	Zambia	1990

III. Conversion Factors Estimated by World Bank Staff

Argentina	1970-81	Guinea-Bissau	1970-86
Bolivia	1974-85	Somalia	1977-90
Ghana	1973-87		



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Social Indicators of Development

Covering more than 170 countries, this series contains the latest estimates of population and GNP per capita, as well as three time periods of data on human resources, natural resources, income and poverty, expenditure, and investment in human capital. Summary tables combine social and economic indicators to aid comparison of countries and country groups. The data are gathered from governments, from specialized international agencies, and from the files of the World Bank. Published by the Johns Hopkins University Press.

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