

# Jharkhand

## Indicators at a Glance

### JHARKHAND

### ALL INDIA



#### POPULATION

	1991	2001	2011	2011
<b>Total population</b> (million)	21	27	33	1211
<b>Urban share</b> (%)	22	22	24	31
<b>Share of adults</b> (% age 15+)	61	63	65	70
<b>Child sex ratio</b> (age 0-6)	979	965	948	919



#### POVERTY & INEQUALITY

	1994	2005	2012	2012
<b>Poor</b> (million)	14	14	13	270
<b>Poverty rate</b> (%)				
<i>All</i>	61	47	37	22
<i>Rural</i>	66	52	41	25
<i>Urban</i>	42	24	25	14
<b>Gini coefficient</b>				
<i>All</i>	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.32



#### INCOME & GROWTH

	1994	2005	2012	2012
<b>Real GSDP per capita</b> (2005 rupees)	16,043	20,453	27,779	42,647
<b>By sector</b> (%)				
<i>Agriculture</i>	23	15	17	14
<i>Industry</i>	49	52	40	28
<i>Services</i>	28	33	43	57
<b>Annual growth rate of real GSDP per capita</b> (%)				
	1994 to 2005	2005 to 2012	2005 to 2012	2005 to 2012
	2.2	4.5	6.7	6.7



#### JOBS

	1994	2005	2012	2012
<b>Labor force participation rate</b> (%)				
<i>All</i>	60	65	54	56
<i>Male</i>	84	85	82	80
<i>Female</i>	34	44	25	31
<b>Workers by sector</b> (%)				
<i>Agriculture</i>	68	62	50	49
<i>Industry</i>	14	21	29	24
<i>Services</i>	18	16	22	27
<b>Workers by wage-type</b> (%)				
<i>Self-Employed</i>	56	68	64	52
<i>Salaried</i>	11	9	10	18
<i>Casual Wage</i>	33	24	26	30



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#### HEALTH

	2001	2006	2013	2013
<b>Maternal mortality ratio</b> (per 100,000 live births)	400	312	208	167
<b>Infant mortality rate</b> (per 1,000 live births)	62	49	37	40
<b>Stunting</b> (% age 0-5)	—	50*	47~	39~



#### EDUCATION

	1994	2005	2012	2012
<b>Literate</b> (% adults)	39	52	62	70
<b>Secondary education and above</b> (% adults)	14	17	28	32



#### INFRASTRUCTURE & AMENITIES



##### Power

	1994	2005	2012	2012
<b>Electrification</b> (% households)				
<i>All</i>	22	37	69	80
<i>Rural</i>	9	26	62	73
<i>Urban</i>	72	87	95	96



##### Water and sanitation

	2008	2012	2012
<b>Drinking water on premises</b> (% households)			
<i>All</i>	22	29	56
<i>Rural</i>	14	19	46
<i>Urban</i>	65	66	77
<b>Open defecation</b> (% households)			
<i>All</i>	75	74	44
<i>Rural</i>	84	91	60
<i>Urban</i>	25	18	9



##### Connectivity

	2005	2012	2012
<b>Road density</b> - km. per million people	619	783	3,231
<b>Road density</b> - km. per 1,000 sq. km.	226	330	1,206



#### RECENT GROWTH AND FISCAL PERFORMANCE

	2012	2013	2014	2014
<b>Debt to GSDP ratio</b> (%)	23	22	24	51
<b>Fiscal Deficit</b> (% of GSDP)	1.4	2.2	2.4	4.4
<b>Real GSDP growth rate</b> (%)	4.5	7.4	8.9	6.9

\* NFHS III, ~ RSOC