

# POVERTY & SHARED PROSPERITY AT A GLANCE

## RUSSIA

GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$) <sup>1</sup>	23,501 (2012)
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$) <sup>1</sup>	12,700 (2012)
Rural population (% of total population) <sup>1</sup>	26 (2012)
National strategy for statistical development	N/A

### POVERTY

Population living below national line (%) <sup>1</sup>	11.00 (2013)
Population living below US\$ 1.25 (%) <sup>2</sup>	0.03 (2009)
Population living below US\$ 2.5 (%) <sup>2</sup>	0.80 (2009)
Population living below US\$ 5.00 (%) <sup>2</sup>	10.67 (2009)
Population living above US\$ 10.00 (%) <sup>2</sup>	54.51 (2009)
Population living in multidimensional poverty (%) <sup>3</sup>	1.30 (2003)

### INEQUALITY

Gini index <sup>2</sup>	0.40 (2009)
Theil index <sup>2</sup>	0.28 (2009)

### SHARED PROSPERITY

Welfare definition	Consumption
Period of analysis	2004-2009
Income/consumption growth of bottom 40 <sup>2</sup>	9.56%
Income/consumption growth total population <sup>2</sup>	8.17%
Income/consumption growth of top 60 <sup>2</sup>	7.90%
GDP growth <sup>1</sup>	4.19%
Growth of private consumption <sup>1</sup>	8.72%

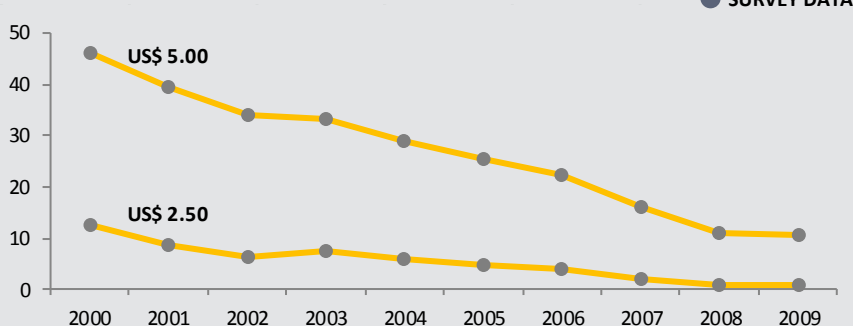
Sources: <sup>1</sup> WDI. <sup>2</sup> ECATSD using ECAPOV. <sup>3</sup> UNDP.



## TRENDS

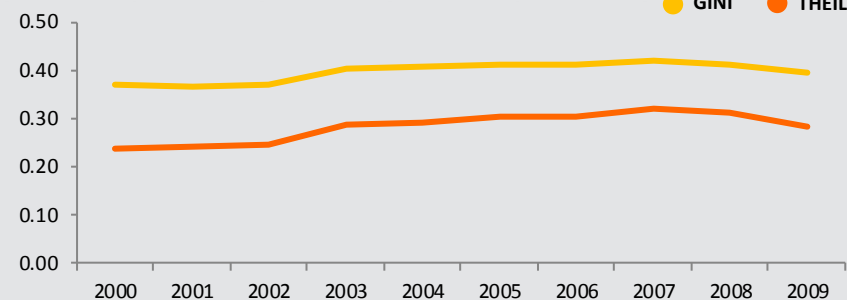
### POVERTY HEADCOUNT RATIO, 2000-2009

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.



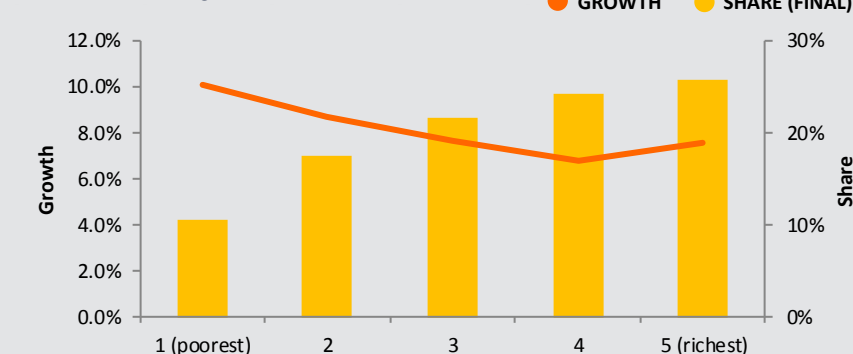
### INEQUALITY INDICES, 2000-2009

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.



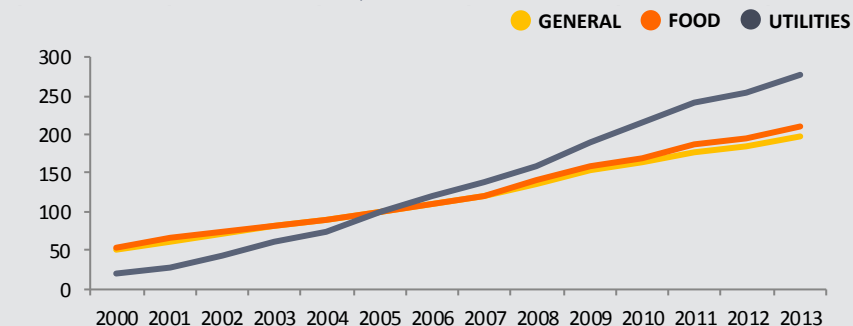
### INCOME/CONSUMPTION GROWTH PER CAPITA BY QUINTILE, 2004-2009

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.



### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2000-2013

Source: Federal State Statistics Service/Haver. Note: 2005 = 100.



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## PERFORMANCE

	Value	Global		ECA		Years
		Global	Conditional	ECA	Conditional	
Poverty change (US\$ 2.50)* <sup>1</sup>	-1.02%	62	58	68	84	2004-2009
Income/consumption growth of the bottom 40%** <sup>1</sup>	9.56%	95	91	95	29	2004-2009
UNDP Human Development Index <sup>2</sup>	0.788	55/186	-	12/29	-	2012

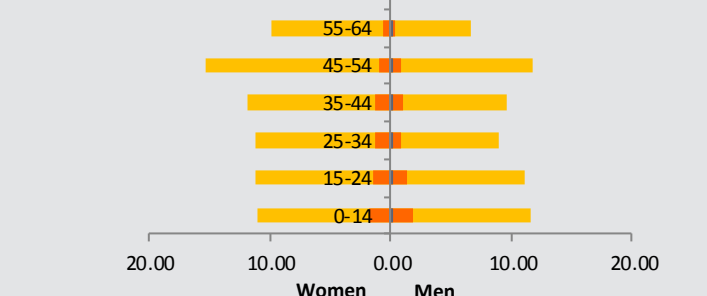
\*Annualized. Benchmarking numbers present percentile performance among indicated distribution group.  
 \*\*Conditional\* refer to performance when controlling for poverty in the initial period, GDP per capita, fragility index, landlocked country, country growth rate, global growth rate, and frequency of poverty data.  
 \*\*Annualized. Benchmarking numbers present percentile performance among indicated distribution group.  
 \*Conditional\* refer to percentile performance when controlling for type of welfare measure, GNI per capita 2007, Gini in first period, poverty head count in first period, and country growth rate.  
 Sources: <sup>1</sup> ECATSD using ECAPOV. Azevedo and Nguyen (2014). <sup>2</sup> UNDP (2013).

## DEMOGRAPHICS

● LIVING BELOW US\$ 2.50  
 ● LIVING BETWEEN US\$ 2.50- 5.00  
 ● LIVING ABOVE US\$ 5.00

### POPULATION BY AGE AND POVERTY STATUS, 2009 (MILLIONS)

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.

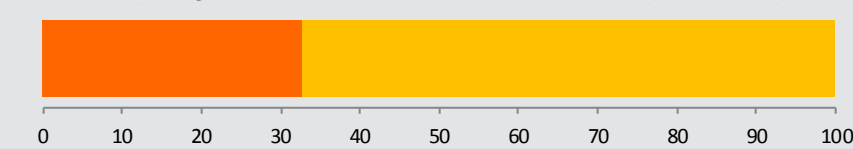


## CONTRIBUTORS

● GROWTH ● DISTRIBUTION

### % CONTRIBUTION TO POVERTY REDUCTION, (US\$ 2.50), 2004-2009

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.





lag. The official poverty rate is calculated as the share of population with per capita income below the poverty line, which in Russia reflects the monetary equivalent of a minimum subsistence basket of food and the corresponding spending for non-food products and services. The subsistence minimum for food products provides a necessary amount of energy and protein/fat/hydrocarbons for each subgroup of the population. The values of non-food products, services and compulsory payments and taxes are estimated from the HBS. They are calculated reflecting the proportion between the subsistence food basket and the corresponding share for the poorest 10% of households. In 2013, according to the most recently published figures, 11.0% of the population lived in poverty.\* There is currently no official national strategy for statistical development in Russia. However, there is a section of the Government Program for Economic Development devoted to statistics. The program covers the period 2013-2020. The most recent household survey available for Russia in the World Bank's regional internal microdata catalog, the ECA Data Portal, is for the year 2009.

\*Source: Russian Statistical Agency (Rosstat).

## KEY INDICATORS

	Total	US\$2.50		US\$5.00		Relative Group		Year
		Poor	Non-Poor	Poor	Non-Poor	Bottom 40%	Top 60%	
<b>Demographics</b>								
Share of total population (%)	100%	1%	99%	11%	89%	40%	60%	2009
% of group living in rural areas	27%		65%		26%	51%		2009
% of group living in urban areas	73%		35%		74%	49%		2009
% of households with 4+ members	33%		74%		33%	61%		2009
Dependency Ratio: Children (0-14)/all HH members	0.21		0.46		0.21	0.36		2009
Dependency Ratio: Elderly 65+/all HH members	0.10		0.08		0.10	0.12		2009
Share of households with Female Head (%)	72%		58%		72%	62%		2009
Average HH size	2.82		4.41		2.82	3.76		2009
<b>Education</b>								
Proportion of group with None/<Primary (%)	0%		1%		0%	0%		2009
Proportion of group with Basic (%)	9%		24%		9%	18%		2009
Proportion of group with Gen sec (%)	19%		35%		19%	28%		2009
Proportion of group with Spec sec (%)	40%		33%		40%	41%		2009
Proportion of group with Tertiary sec (%)	32%		8%		32%	13%		2009
<b>Access to Economic Opportunities</b>								
Labor force participation rate (% of population aged 15-64)	78%		58%		78%	67%		2009
Unemployment (% of population aged 15-64)	2%		14%		2%	6%		2009
Self-employed (% of population aged 15-64)	1%		1%		1%	1%		2009
<b>Income</b>								
Share of income from pensions (%)								
Share of income from labor (%)								
<b>Access to Basic Services</b>								
Central heating (% of HHs)	66%	39%	66%	50%	68%	58%	72%	2009
Access to gas (% of HHs)	65%	72%	65%	68%	65%	68%	64%	2009
Access to piped water in house (% of HHs)	83%	61%	83%	71%	85%	78%	87%	2009
Access to sewerage in house (% of HHs)	87%	71%	87%	78%	89%	83%	90%	2009
Access to toilet in house (% of HHs)	79%	54%	80%	64%	82%	73%	85%	2009
Access to electricity (% of HHs)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	2009
Refrigerator (% of HHs)	99%	97%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	2009
Home phone (% of HHs)	69%	46%	69%	55%	71%	62%	75%	2009
Cell phone (% of HHs)	91%	77%	91%	84%	92%	88%	93%	2009
Personal computer (% of HHs)	47%	18%	47%	28%	50%	37%	55%	2009
Less than 1.5 people per room (% of HHs)	53%	25%	54%	35%	56%	44%	61%	2009

Source: ECATSD using ECAPOV.

### ABOUT THE DATA

Where possible, data is from harmonized regionally comparable sources. All numbers in this document are produced using the 2005 PPPs, as the use of the 2011 PPPs in the calculation of global poverty estimates still requires additional analysis. This note was produced by the ECA Team for Statistical Development in the Poverty Global Practice at the World Bank Group. All indicators are as of 09/08/14.

### QUESTIONS?

Contact the Europe and Central Asia Team for Statistical Development ([ecatsd@worldbank.org](mailto:ecatsd@worldbank.org)).

