



# ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT GENDER LANDSCAPE

Gender data helps to inform smart development policy. This briefing provides key indicators for Arab Republic of Egypt which help in monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. The arrows indicate longer term progress on outcomes from a base year, while the color coded elements compare the latest gender data in Arab Republic of Egypt with its regional peers.

Compared to:	Base Year	Region
>10% Higher Value	↗	
Equal/No Change	→	
>10% Lower Value	↘	
No Data	---	

Click the measures below to explore the World Bank Gender Data Portal.

		Country Performance					Peer Comparison		
		Baseline		Latest		Latest			
		Value	Year	Value	Year	MNA	LMC	World	
<b>HUMAN ENDOWMENTS</b>									
Learning-Adjusted Years of Schooling	Female	6.58	2010	→	<b>6.81</b>	2020	NA	NA	NA
	Male	6.39	2010	→	<b>6.25</b>	2020	NA	NA	NA
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant group)	Female	76.0	2009	↗	<b>91.2</b>	2019	78.5	77.3	78.0
	Male	67.5	2009	↗	<b>85.8</b>	2019	76.6	74.6	77.0
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		NA	NA	---	<b>36.9</b>	2016	NA	NA	NA
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)		3.25	2011	↘	<b>2.92</b>	2021	2.63	2.63	2.27
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		58.1	2011	↘	<b>44.8</b>	2021	35.0	44.5	42.5
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		34.0	2011	↘	<b>17.0</b>	2020	56.0	255	223
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care of at least four visits (% of pregnant women)		66.0	2008	↗	<b>82.8</b>	2014	NA	59.5	65.4
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women 15-49)		11.6	2008	→	<b>12.6</b>	2014	NA	13.5	NA
Mortality from chronic vascular disease, cancer, diabetes or cardiorespiratory disease between 30 and 70 (%)	Female	23.9	2011	→	<b>23.2</b>	2019	17.4	18.9	14.8
	Male	34.3	2011	→	<b>32.7</b>	2019	22.9	25.0	21.7
<b>ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>									
Labor force participation rate (% 15+, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	22.5	2011	↘	<b>15.1</b>	2022	18.8	33.4	47.3
	Male	74.7	2011	→	<b>68.3</b>	2022	70.9	73.3	72.5
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	53.1	2011	↗	<b>68.6</b>	2021	74.8	30.9	54.3
	Male	63.2	2011	↗	<b>73.7</b>	2021	71.1	36.3	52.9
Employment in agriculture (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	43.3	2011	↘	<b>25.7</b>	2021	16.0	44.5	25.3
	Male	25.7	2011	↘	<b>18.7</b>	2021	14.5	35.6	27.2
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	48.5	2011	↘	<b>42.2</b>	2021	NA	41.7	NA
	Male	18.0	2011	→	<b>16.8</b>	2021	NA	14.3	NA
Received a public sector pension (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	<b>8.49</b>	2021	6.40	6.20	9.93
	Male	NA	NA	---	<b>8.55</b>	2021	10.2	5.88	8.83
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)		59.7	2011	→	<b>60.5</b>	2022	55.3	56.5	55.2
Female migrants (% of international migrant stock)		43.8	2010	→	<b>46.2</b>	2019	45.1	48.2	46.7
Financial institution account (% 15+)	Female	6.52	2011	↗	<b>23.0</b>	2021	44.8	55.6	71.9
	Male	12.8	2011	↗	<b>29.1</b>	2021	58.3	61.3	76.0
Borrowed to start, operate, or expand a farm or business (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	<b>1.58</b>	2017	4.19	7.17	5.27
	Male	NA	NA	---	<b>4.93</b>	2017	7.06	9.36	7.58
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		34.0	2008	↘	<b>5.20</b>	2020	19.0	32.5	33.3
<b>VOICE AND AGENCY</b>									
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)		NA	NA	---	<b>6.30</b>	2020	6.50	19.2	17.9
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		1.97	2011	↗	<b>27.6</b>	2022	17.5	21.8	26.5
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)		16.6	2008	→	<b>17.4</b>	2014	NA	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		9.40	2010	↗	<b>24.2</b>	2020	14.0	16.7	22.0
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever-partnered women 15-49)		NA	NA	---	<b>14.0</b>	2014	NA	NA	NA

**Note:** The Middle East and North Africa (MNA) region includes 21 countries (all income levels), as classified by The World Bank Group. Arab Republic of Egypt is a lower middle income (LMC) country, which includes 54 countries with a Gross National Income (GNI) per capita from \$1,136 to \$4,465 (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Data and definitions can be found on the Gender Data Portal. Data is as of September 14, 2023.

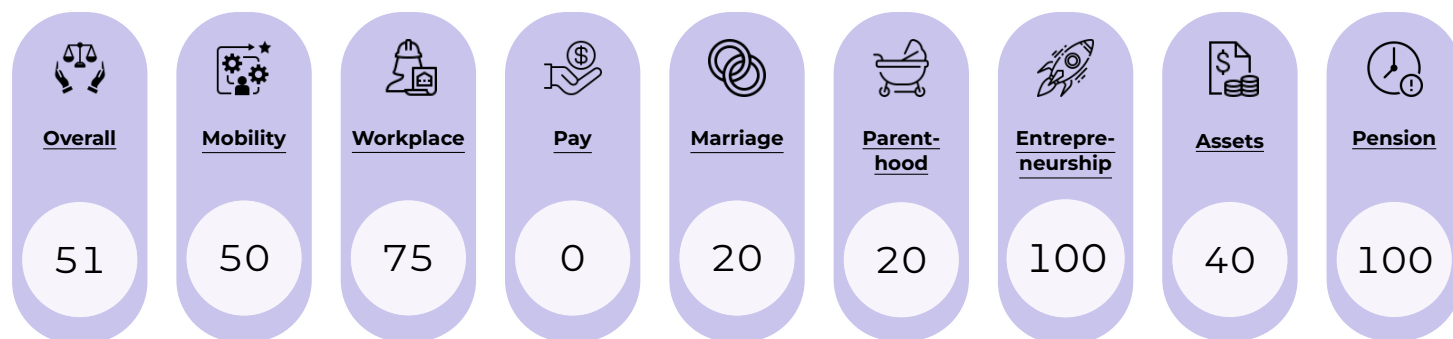
Country Baseline provides a reference from 1990 to 2011. Latest Value shows the latest available value from 2012 onwards. The arrow icon represents country increases or decreases over 10 percent relative to the base year. Peer Comparison shows how Arab Republic of Egypt performs relative to its peers in the region, income group, and the world. Color coding represents values 10 percent above or below its peers in the region.



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## Women, Business and the Law in Arab Republic of Egypt

**Women, Business and the Law (WBL) 2022** presents an index covering 190 economies, structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. **Arab Republic of Egypt scores 51 out of 100**, while the regional average across Middle East and North Africa is 54.

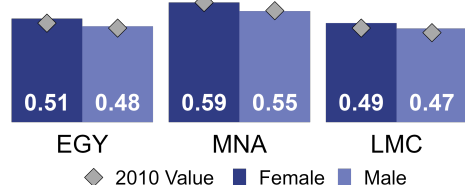


## A Closer Look at Gender Equality in Arab Republic of Egypt

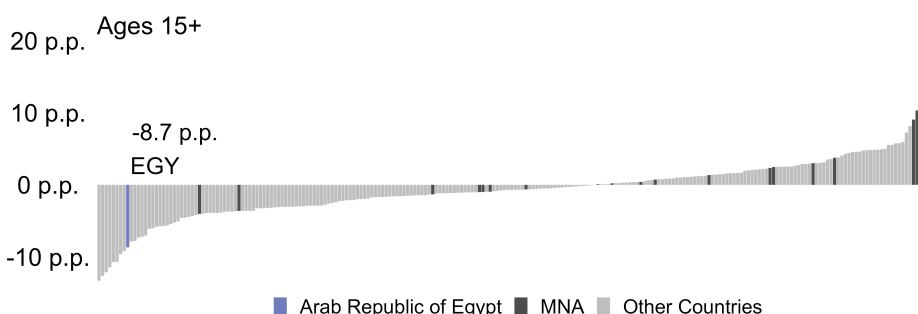
Despite some progress, gender gaps, gender-based violence, and disadvantageous social norms facing women and girls persist, and gains in human capital of women and girls remain untapped. Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing multiple barriers to women's economic empowerment, including improving their voice and agency.

### Human Capital Index Score (0-1)

Baseline compared to 2020



### Change in Female Labor Force Participation 2010-2020 (p.p.)



## Unpacking the Numbers in Arab Republic of Egypt

**51 percent**

A girl born today will be 51 percent as productive as if she enjoyed full education, health, and employment **(2020)**

**11 in 100**

11 percent of women 15 to 19 years old have had children or are currently pregnant **(2014)**

**87 percent**

87 percent of women ages 15 to 49 experienced female genital mutilation in their lifetime **(2015)**

**6 in 25**

24 percent of women do not make sole or joint decisions to visit family and friends **(2014)**

**0 in 1000**

0 percent of women own more than one plot of land **(2014)**

## LEARN MORE

**The World Bank in Gender:** This portal features the latest research, news, and events around gender equality in international development.

**Women, Business and the Law:** This portal includes reports, data, and news on the laws and regulations that affect women's economic opportunity.

**World Bank Gender Strategy (2024-30):** This page summarizes research and evidence feeding into WBG's new gender strategy.

**World Bank Gender Data Portal:** This open data tool shares the latest statistics and research to improve understanding and inform policy choices.

**MENA Gender Innovation Lab:** This page features policy research by the GIL, evaluating innovative solutions to close priority gender gaps in the region.



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