

Firms with majority female ownership

Data not available

SOURCE: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS

Women with access to mobile phones

83.07% (2018)

SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

Female labor force participation rate

13.99% (2024)

SOURCE: WDI

Women with bank accounts

31.19% (2021)

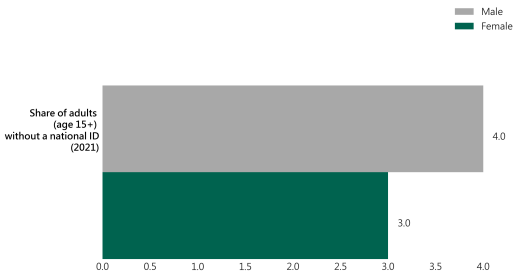
SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

SOCIAL NORMS



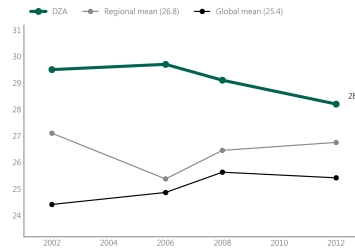
General

Share of adults (age 15+) without a national ID



SOURCE: ID4D INDEX SURVEY

Female mean age at marriage



SOURCE: GENDER STATISTICS

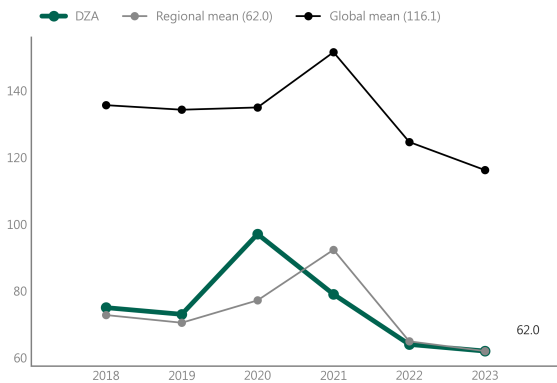
Female mean age at first childbirth

Data not available

SOURCE: OECD

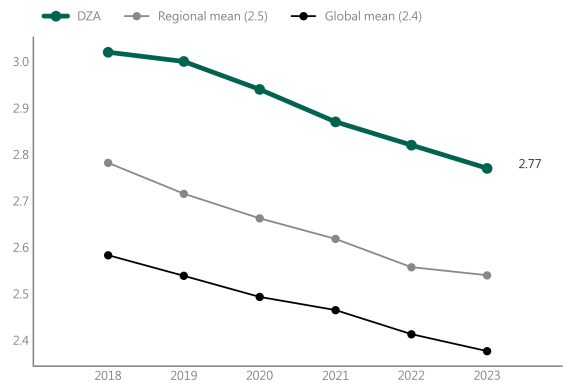
Health, Education and Time Management

Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births



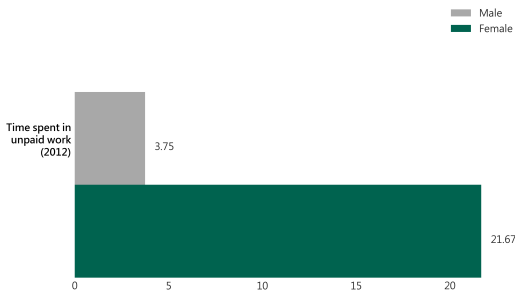
SOURCE: WORLD BANK

Fertility Rate, in births per woman



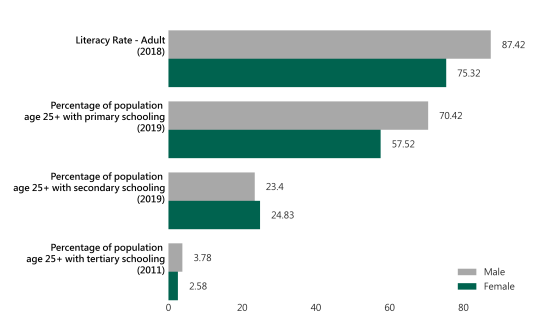
SOURCE: WORLD BANK

Time spent in unpaid work (%)



SOURCE: GENDER STATISTICS

Educational attainment (%)



SOURCE: EDUCATION STATISTICS

Women of reproductive age that have their family planning needs met

SOURCE: WORLD BANK

NA

Gender-Based Violence

Data not available

SOURCE: WHO

Mobility

Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	Yes
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes
Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	No

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS & THE LAW

Voice & Agency

Women in Ministerial Level Positions (Rank)

100/148 (2022)

SOURCE: WEF GLOBAL GENDER GAP REPORT

Political participation score of the country

3.5/10 (2024)

SOURCE: BTI

Social Institutions Gender Index (SIGI)*

SIGI Regional Average

SIGI Global Average

Data not available

Data not available

Data not available

*SIGI measures discrimination against women in social institutions (0 = no discrimination; 100 = absolute discrimination).

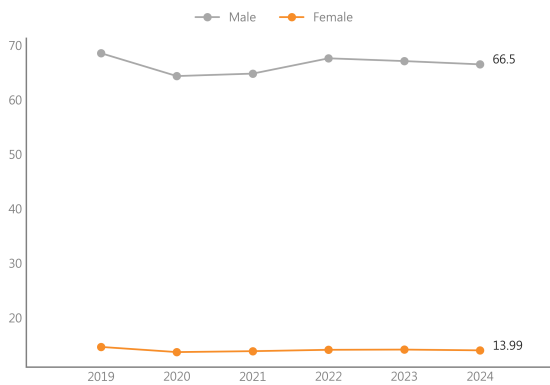
SOURCE: GENDER INDEX

BUSINESS CLIMATE



Labor Force

Labor force participation rate (%)



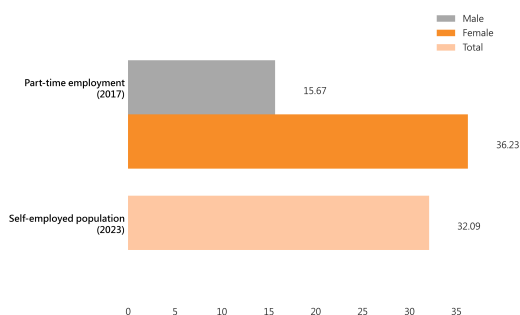
SOURCE: WBG - WDI

Informal employment (%)

Data not available

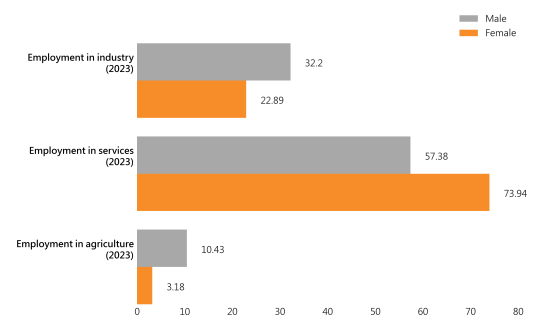
SOURCE: ILOSTAT

Employment, by type (%)



SOURCE: WBG - WDI

Employment, by sector (%)



SOURCE: WBG - WDI

Wage equality between women and men for similar work (survey data, normalized on a 0-to-1 scale)* 0.82 (2022)

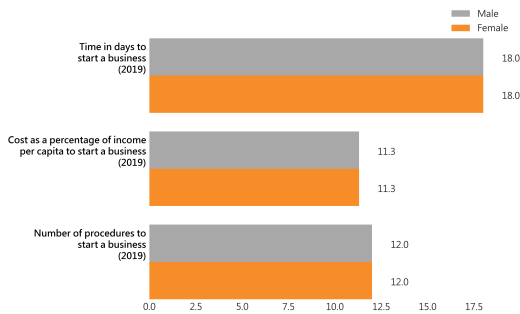
*This indicator is derived from the following survey question: In your country, for similar work, to what extent are wages for women equal to those of men? 1 = not at all/significantly below those of men. 7 = fully/equal to those of men. It is then transformed into a 0-1 scale where zero means "large gap" and 1 means "no gap".

Country Economic Participation and Opportunity Index (Score 0-1) 0.47 (2022)

SOURCE: WEF GLOBAL GENDER GAP REPORT

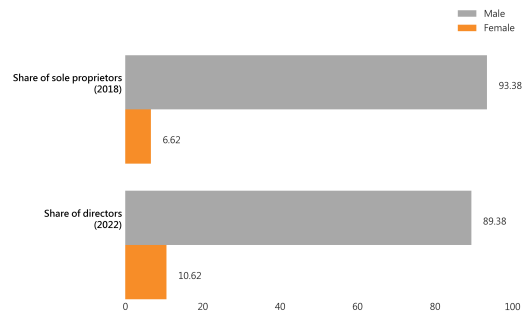
Business Climate

Starting a business



SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

Proprietors & Directors (%)



SOURCE: GENDER STATISTICS

Percentage of firms with majority female ownership NA

SOURCE: WBG ENTERPRISE SURVEYS

Firms with female top manager NA

SOURCE: ILO

Firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint NA

SOURCE: WBG ENTERPRISE SURVEYS

Perceived ease of doing business index 157/190 (2019)

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

Perceived attitude toward entrepreneurial failure * 3.61/7 (2019)

SOURCE: WEF GCI

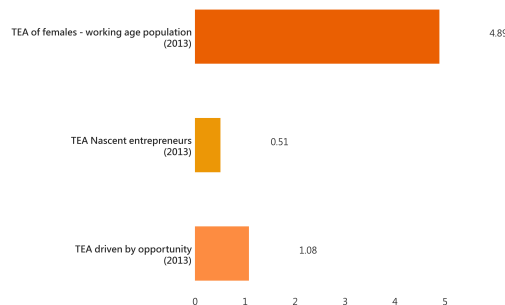
Equal access to property rights index (-2-0) ** 0 (2019)

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

*Scores (1-7): 1 - No appetite for entrepreneurial risk; 7 - greater appetite for risk

** The equal access to property rights index evaluates whether married or unmarried women have equal access to property rights. It has two components: (i) whether unmarried men and unmarried women have equal ownership rights to property; and (ii) whether married men and married women have equal ownership rights to property. The index is computed based on the methodology in the DB17-20 studies.

TEA



SOURCE: GEM

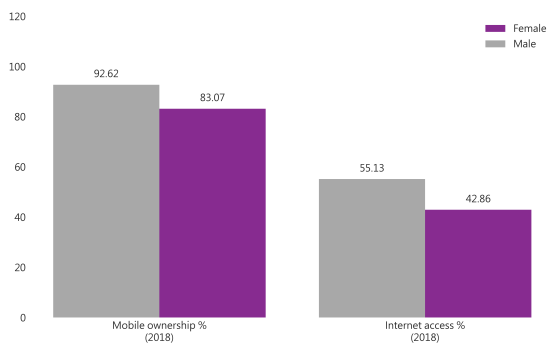
TEA: Category description:

1. TEA of working age population - Percentage of 18-64 population who are either a nascent entrepreneur or owner-manager of a new business
2. TEA Nascent entrepreneurs - Female/Male TEA: percentage of females (ages 18-64) who are either a nascent entrepreneur or owner-manager of a new business, divided by the equivalent percentage of their male counterparts
3. TEA driven by opportunity - Percentage of those females involved in TEA who (i) claim to be driven by opportunity as opposed to finding no other option for work; and (ii) who indicate the main driver for being involved in this opportunity is being independent or increasing their income, rather than just maintaining their income, divided by the equivalent percentage for their male counterparts



Social Norms

Mobile Phone and Internet Access



SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

Banking and Technology

Mobile money services

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

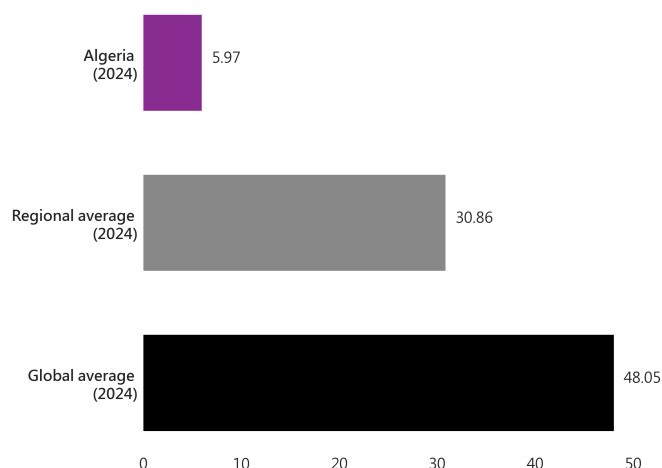
Mobile Connectivity Index

57.89/100 (2024)

The GSMA Mobile Connectivity Index measures the performance of 170 countries – representing 99% of the global population – against key enablers of mobile internet adoption: infrastructure, affordability, consumer readiness, and content and services.

SOURCE: GSMA

Made or received digital payments - female (age 15+)



SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

Innovation and Technology in Accessing Markets

Percentage of firms with their own websites

NA

SOURCE: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS

Can a broadband connection request be completed entirely online?

NA

Average price for a month of business broadband connection with at least 10 Mbps download speed with unlimited data usage

NA

SOURCE: DIGITAL BUSINESS INDICATORS

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Family law

Can a woman be head of household in the same way as a man?

Yes

There is no legal provision that requires a married woman to obey her husband

Yes

Do married couples jointly share legal responsibility for financially maintaining the family's expenses?

Yes

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS AND THE LAW

First married by age 18 (% of women aged 20-24)

Credit and Finance Laws

Data not available

Can a woman legally open a bank account in the same way as a man?	Yes
Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	Yes
Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	Yes
The law prohibits discrimination in access to credit based on gender	No

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - WDI

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS AND THE LAW

Legal Right to Assets

Do men and women have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	Yes
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	No
Do female and male surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	No
Does the law grant spouses equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	Yes
Does a woman's testimony carry the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's?	Yes
Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions (i.e.; unpaid domestic work)?	No

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS AND THE LAW

Workplace

Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes
Can women work in jobs deemed dangerous in the same way as men?	No
Law prohibits discrimination in employment based on gender	No
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	Yes
Does the government support or provide childcare services?	Yes
Are there criminal penalties or civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	Yes

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS AND THE LAW

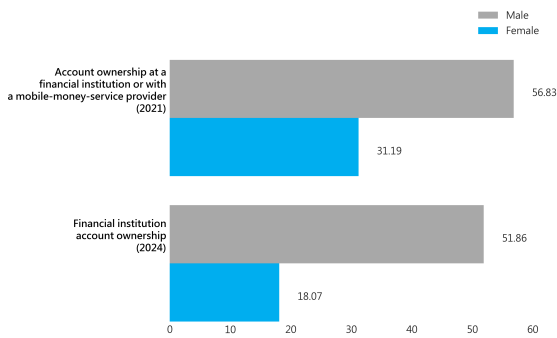
Pay

Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	Yes
Are women able to work in the same industries as men?	Yes
Are childcare payments tax-deductible?	No

SOURCE: WOMEN, BUSINESS AND THE LAW

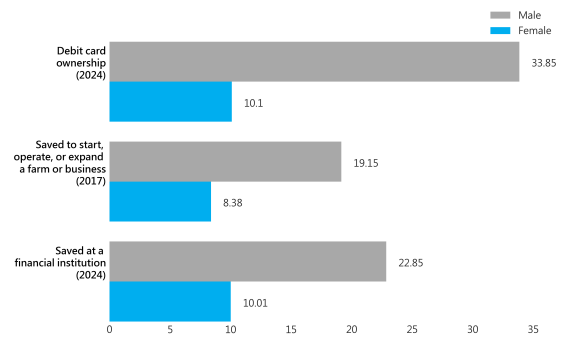


Bank Accounts



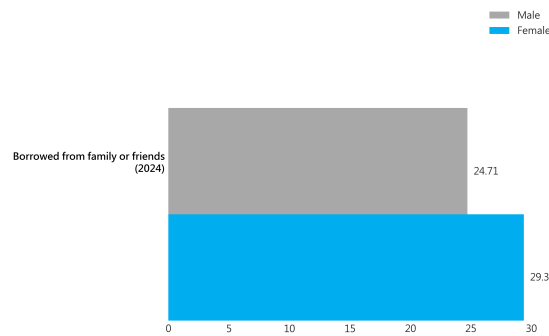
SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

Savings



SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

Credit



SOURCE: GLOBAL FINDEX

ACCESS TO MARKETS



Days to obtain an import license	NA
Percentage of firms expected to give gifts to public officials to get things done	NA
Percentage of firms identifying customs and trade restrictions as major constraint	NA
Percentage of firms whose new products/services are also new to the main market	NA
Does the country's infrastructure, roads, utilities, communications, waste disposal provide support for new and growing firms?	5.78/10 (2013)

SOURCE: ENTERPRISE SURVEYS

TRAINING SKILLS AND INFORMATION



Percentage of country's labor force with business skills (accounting, communications, finance, management, marketing, sales) **1.0% (2025)**

SOURCE: GLOBAL SKILLS INDEX

Presence and quality of programs directly assisting SMEs at all levels of government (national, regional, municipal) **4.58/10 (2013)**

SOURCE: GEM

Click to view comparative global, regional, and income-group data, starting on Page 9.

The data for this economy snapshot were curated by Noa Gimelli, Anja Robakowski and Linda Scott. For feedback and/or comments please [click here](#).

Disclaimer

The Prosperity Data360 platform only aggregates publicly available data and does not produce or own any mentioned data.

The World Bank's Doing Business (DB) report was discontinued on September 16th, 2021 due to data irregularities. Data rectification of affected historical DB data (2016-2020) was carried out. This historical data, including the sets incorporated in these sheets, may be used for research and analysis.

Region and income group mapping followed in the data sheets are as per the official [World Bank classification](#). Aggregates calculated do not include economies absent in the [World Bank list](#).

Economy borders or names do not necessarily reflect the World Bank Group's official position. Maps available through the Prosperity Data360 are for illustrative purposes and do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the World Bank, concerning the legal status of any economy or territory or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.

For specific comments, please use the feedback link at the bottom of the previous page.

Appendix

Comparison with Global, Regional and Income Group Averages

Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
EAS	East Asia & Pacific
ECS	Europe & Central Asia
LCN	Latin America & Caribbean
MEA	Middle East & North Africa
NAC	North America
SAS	South Asia
SSF	Sub-Saharan Africa
LIC	Low income
LMC	Lower middle income
UMC	Upper middle income
HIC	High income

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

SOCIAL NORMS



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Share of men (age 15+) without a national ID (%)	2021	4.0	9.7	8.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	1.0	11.3	27.1	37.1	13.3	5.3	3.1
Share of women (age 15+) without a national ID (%)	2021	3.0	10.6	6.8	3.6	4.2	6.5	4.0	11.0	31.5	42.7	15.9	5.1	2.4
Female mean age at marriage	2012	28.2	25.4	24.5	28.3	22.4	26.8	-	23.4	21.6	21.1	22.9	23.5	29.8
Mean age of woman at birth of first child	2021	-	29.5	31.1	29.5	-	28.7	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	29.5
Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	2023	62.0	116.1	88.2	9.1	69.9	62.0	14.5	72.3	315.8	364.2	174.0	58.1	19.1
Total Fertility Rate	2023	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.9	4.0	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.6
Time spent in unpaid work, females (%)	2012	21.7	18.0	-	17.7	16.5	21.2	15.3	-	-	-	20.8	18.4	16.3
Time spent in unpaid work, males (%)	2012	3.8	6.8	-	9.4	3.9	3.4	9.3	-	-	-	3.0	6.1	9.3
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	2018	87.4	84.9	97.4	99.5	93.3	91.1	-	85.0	66.6	67.6	82.7	94.4	97.9
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	2019	74.2	80.7	94.2	98.9	92.7	77.4	-	80.4	53.1	33.3	81.7	94.0	97.2
Population age 25+ with primary schooling, Male (%)	2019	70.4	85.3	89.2	98.8	84.0	86.2	97.5	74.7	60.9	52.4	72.7	90.0	96.6
Population age 25+ with primary schooling, Female (%)	2019	57.5	80.3	86.1	97.4	82.1	79.2	97.2	64.1	46.8	34.9	62.4	86.9	95.8
Population age 25+ with secondary schooling, Male (%)	2019	23.4	54.5	54.7	78.1	45.7	46.9	90.8	35.6	25.7	21.4	34.2	56.2	71.6
Population age 25+ with secondary schooling, Female (%)	2019	24.8	51.0	52.1	73.8	47.0	46.4	91.3	31.9	16.9	12.5	28.3	53.2	70.1
Population age 25+ with tertiary schooling, Male (%)	2011	3.8	19.8	23.3	24.9	14.6	18.2	41.9	8.0	8.0	14.2	10.9	15.5	26.2
Population age 25+ with tertiary schooling, Female (%)	2011	2.6	19.1	20.5	25.5	16.4	16.2	45.6	3.9	3.7	7.7	7.2	14.9	27.3
Women of reproductive age that have their family planning needs met (%)	2024	-	81.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.7	-	81.7	-	-
Lifetime intimate partner violence (%)	2018	-	26.3	31.0	18.6	24.5	28.5	26.0	29.5	32.6	34.5	30.7	25.0	20.6
Intimate partner violence within last year (%)	2018	-	11.6	14.7	5.3	8.1	14.1	4.5	11.8	18.9	20.4	16.1	10.1	5.3
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

SOCIAL NORMS



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	2023	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Women In Ministerial Level Positions (Rank)	2022	100.0	72.6	102.1	60.3	55.3	98.1	56.5	114.1	63.5	63.8	89.1	69.9	63.1
Political Participation Ranking	2024	3.5	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.8	2.6	-	5.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	5.6	6.8
Social Institutions Gender Index (SIGI)	2023	-	29.0	29.1	16.1	21.2	52.3	18.3	41.8	39.0	41.1	39.7	25.0	18.1

BUSINESS CLIMATE



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Male labor force participation rate (%)	2024	66.5	69.7	71.5	66.1	72.6	72.3	68.5	71.7	68.9	71.4	69.1	70.2	69.1
Female labor force participation rate (%)	2024	14.0	51.1	56.1	53.4	51.6	28.8	58.8	38.9	56.8	54.3	48.8	48.2	53.9
Informal employment, male (% of total non-agricultural employment)	2023	-	48.8	47.5	14.3	51.7	-	-	87.7	61.7	78.4	73.6	43.8	30.2
Informal employment, female (% of total non-agricultural employment)	2023	-	49.0	44.1	11.6	52.8	-	-	91.9	63.1	82.5	78.7	43.0	27.3
Part-time employment, female (% of total female employment)	2017	36.2	34.7	28.9	35.7	34.1	33.7	43.6	38.2	36.1	50.5	30.7	28.6	38.6
Part-time employment, male (% of total male employment)	2017	15.7	21.7	19.9	21.4	21.4	17.5	27.8	18.2	27.2	33.7	21.1	18.3	22.7
Female permanent full-time workers (% of total full-time workers)	2020	-	32.0	-	34.5	-	28.4	-	-	-	-	28.4	48.1	27.6
Male permanent full-time workers (% of total full-time workers)	2020	-	68.0	-	65.5	-	71.6	-	-	-	-	71.6	51.9	72.4
Percentage of the population that is self-employed	2023	32.1	39.8	39.5	21.2	35.2	26.3	9.6	57.4	67.9	75.9	57.7	36.6	14.4
Employment in industry, male (% of male employment)	2023	32.2	25.3	24.0	32.2	25.7	28.3	28.5	23.6	17.2	14.7	21.7	27.4	30.7
Employment in industry, female (% of female employment)	2023	22.9	11.8	12.2	12.7	10.5	12.4	8.6	17.8	10.3	9.7	12.7	13.7	10.5
Employment in services, male (% of male employment)	2023	57.4	52.1	53.0	56.9	56.3	60.5	69.6	44.9	39.8	36.5	44.7	51.2	64.5
Employment in services, female (% of female employment)	2023	73.9	66.8	67.9	75.9	82.1	74.7	90.4	37.4	45.4	34.8	53.0	69.5	87.3

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

BUSINESS CLIMATE



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Employment in agriculture, male (% of male employment)	2023	10.4	22.6	23.0	11.0	18.0	11.2	19	31.6	42.9	48.7	33.6	21.4	4.8
Employment in agriculture, female (% of female employment)	2023	3.2	21.4	19.9	11.4	7.4	13.0	0.9	44.8	44.3	55.5	34.3	16.7	2.2
Wage equality between women and men for similar work (0-to-1 scale)	2022	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Country Economic Participation and Opportunity Index (0-to-1 scale)	2022	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Time in days to start a business, male	2019	18.0	19.6	23.3	11.8	28.1	18.7	2.8	15.2	21.5	21.9	24.8	19.1	11.5
Time in days to start a business, female	2019	18.0	19.7	23.4	11.8	28.1	19.3	2.8	15.2	21.6	22.1	24.9	19.2	11.6
Cost as a % of income per capita to start a business, male	2019	11.3	19.9	16.3	3.3	30.6	15.2	0.6	8.8	36.3	48.8	28.1	13.2	4.3
Cost as a % of income per capita to start a business, female	2019	11.3	19.9	16.3	3.3	30.6	15.2	0.6	8.8	36.3	48.8	28.1	13.2	4.3
Number of procedures to start a business, male	2019	12.0	6.6	6.3	5.3	8.0	6.1	4.0	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.0	5.4
Number of procedures to start a business, female	2019	12.0	6.7	6.3	5.3	8.0	6.7	4.0	8.0	7.5	7.1	7.4	7.1	5.5
Share of male sole proprietors	2018	93.4	66.6	57.0	63.0	59.5	82.9	-	90.8	70.4	73.7	72.2	62.9	64.7
Share of female sole proprietors	2018	6.6	33.4	43.0	37.0	40.5	17.1	-	9.2	29.6	26.3	27.8	37.1	35.3
Share of male directors	2022	89.4	75.4	69.1	76.6	66.3	86.6	-	72.9	73.3	79.4	78.9	73.5	74.5
Share of female directors	2022	10.6	24.6	30.9	23.4	33.7	13.4	-	27.1	26.7	20.6	21.1	26.5	25.5
Firms with majority female ownership (%)	2020	-	9.6	-	12.7	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	18.1	10.0
Firms with female top manager (%)	2024	-	18.8	32.1	16.2	26.0	7.9	22.1	21.4	18.6	13.6	19.7	21.0	17.6
Firms identifying access to finance as a major constraint (%)	2020	-	23.9	-	18.0	-	32.8	-	-	-	-	32.8	31.6	11.2
Perceived ease of doing business index (Rank)	2019	157.0	95.9	87.0	42.6	114.3	106.6	14.5	109.8	139.5	156.0	124.5	90.8	51.3
Perceived attitude toward entrepreneurial failure (Score 1-7)	2019	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
Equal access to property rights index (-2-0)	2019	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0
TEA of working age population	2013	4.9	13.5	12.7	8.0	18.1	9.6	12.5	9.9	27.3	26.7	25.6	14.9	9.7
TEA Nascent entrepreneurs	2013	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
TEA driven by opportunity	2013	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

TECHNOLOGY



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Mobile phone ownership - male (%)	2018	92.6	87.5	90.8	90.1	75.0	95.3	-	-	72.5	-	82.3	82.2	94.3
Mobile phone ownership - female (%)	2018	83.1	84.2	88.6	87.7	74.4	90.7	-	-	65.4	-	72.7	79.5	93.7
Internet use, male (%)	2018	55.1	74.9	75.5	81.2	62.4	80.3	-	25.0	37.8	-	50.0	69.8	86.8
Internet use, female (%)	2018	42.9	72.0	73.9	78.4	62.7	75.9	-	14.9	28.6	-	43.3	66.9	85.3
Used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	26.1	34.2	31.7	25.1	23.5	-	8.8	19.3	13.5	19.5	28.8	36.3
Used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	31.7	33.1	36.7	30.8	34.3	-	18.4	26.3	22.9	25.0	33.7	42.4
Used a mobile phone or the internet to buy something online, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	26.4	42.4	29.5	17.6	21.8	-	11.4	15.2	-	19.3	25.6	38.4
Used a mobile phone or the internet to buy something online, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	28.6	37.7	30.1	23.0	26.0	-	20.9	18.7	-	20.4	28.1	37.0
Mobile Connectivity Index Score (Score 1-100)	2024	57.9	65.9	71.4	82.3	66.9	67.5	89.8	61.9	44.5	34.7	54.7	68.7	85.1
Mobile money account, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	39.1	39.3	32.2	32.8	28.6	-	27.1	50.0	44.7	41.1	36.9	48.9
Mobile money account, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	30.8	37.8	22.2	27.0	16.9	-	9.4	40.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	43.3
Made or received digital payments in the past year, female (% age 15+)	2024	6.0	48.0	61.5	62.0	44.5	30.9	-	27.5	45.8	33.3	40.2	55.0	69.8
Firms with their own websites (%)	2020	-	67.1	-	78.9	-	49.4	-	-	-	-	49.4	57.5	89.6
Can a broadband connection request be completed entirely online?	2019	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Average monthly price for business broadband connection (USD)	2019	-	252.8	32.2	54.1	124.2	163.8	-	182.0	925.0	2500.0	217.0	31.5	139.7

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Can a woman be head of household in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0
There is no legal provision that requires a married woman to obey her husband (1=yes; 0=no)	2023	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Do married couples jointly share legal responsibility for financially maintaining the family's expenses?	2018	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Women who were first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)	2019	3.8	25.2	14.2	6.0	31.6	5.2	-	51.4	38.4	44.2	28.9	12.3	-
Can a woman legally open a bank account in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
The law prohibits discrimination in access to credit based on gender (1=yes; 0=no)	2023	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
Do men and women have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	2023	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	2023	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Do female and male surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	2023	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Does the law grant spouses equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	2023	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Does a woman's testimony carry the same evidentiary weight in court as a man's?	2018	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions (i.e.; unpaid domestic work)?	2023	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	2023	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
Can women work in jobs deemed dangerous in the same way as men?	2023	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Law prohibits discrimination in employment based on gender (1=yes; 0=no)	2023	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	2023	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Does the government support or provide childcare services?	2018	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
Are there criminal penalties or civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	2023	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	2023	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Are women able to work in the same industries as men?	2023	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Are childcare payments tax-deductible?	2018	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

ACCESS TO FINANCE



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider, male	2021	56.8	73.1	79.5	87.5	65.1	55.5	96.4	72.1	58.3	43.4	53.8	72.7	93.7
Account ownership at a financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider, female	2021	31.2	67.1	78.3	84.6	58.0	43.3	98.2	65.0	48.0	33.6	43.2	66.4	92.3
Financial institution account, male (% age 15+)	2024	51.9	66.9	79.2	87.8	63.3	62.7	97.5	58.6	35.6	26.0	43.6	68.9	92.2
Financial institution account, female(% age 15+)	2024	18.1	61.2	80.5	84.1	56.1	49.6	97.9	52.8	27.9	18.0	35.6	61.7	89.7
Debit card ownership, male (% age 15+)	2024	33.8	60.6	68.4	80.6	49.5	53.5	91.3	32.8	29.2	16.6	30.3	57.5	86.1
Debit card ownership, female (% age 15+)	2024	10.1	54.8	69.1	76.4	42.1	42.0	90.6	21.3	22.9	7.4	23.4	49.4	83.5
Saved at a financial institution, male (% age 15+)	2024	22.8	28.6	35.9	29.8	26.7	28.5	-	24.2	25.1	23.8	23.3	29.3	38.4
Saved at a financial institution, female (% age 15+)	2024	10.0	22.3	36.0	24.2	17.3	18.4	-	20.8	18.7	15.8	18.9	21.9	33.5
Saved to start, operate, or expand a farm or business, male (% age 15+)	2017	19.2	16.9	19.8	12.3	18.4	15.6	17.8	12.7	21.9	20.1	18.4	15.6	15.2

Global, Regional & Income Group Average Comparison

ACCESS TO FINANCE



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Saved to start, operate, or expand a farm or business, female (% age 15+)	2017	8.4	11.7	14.3	7.7	12.5	7.6	9.2	9.7	17.6	16.4	13.9	10.0	9.4
Credit card ownership, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	25.1	31.0	26.1	21.9	18.2	-	-	24.1	-	13.2	24.9	22.9
Credit card ownership, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	19.4	28.1	20.4	15.8	13.6	-	-	13.4	-	9.6	18.4	20.0
Borrowed from a financial institution, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	22.0	24.7	24.4	22.5	20.5	-	14.6	15.3	13.3	15.6	24.1	24.1
Borrowed from a financial institution, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	17.8	23.0	19.8	17.1	14.5	-	16.0	11.8	9.3	14.2	18.8	21.2
Borrowed from family or friends, male (% age 15+)	2024	24.7	35.0	30.5	24.8	22.0	37.3	-	40.5	46.7	49.1	38.8	28.8	22.1
Borrowed from family or friends, female (% age 15+)	2024	29.4	31.1	30.4	22.9	18.4	32.1	-	32.7	41.7	44.0	34.6	25.5	20.1
Borrowed from a savings club, male (% age 15+)	2024	-	12.3	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	12.9	16.9	9.2	-	-
Borrowed from a savings club, female (% age 15+)	2024	-	17.6	-	15.0	-	-	-	-	18.2	20.2	16.5	-	-
Male landholders (%)	2024	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	-	8.7	-	-
Female landholders (%)	2024	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	-	-

ACCESS TO MARKETS



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Days to obtain an import license	2020	-	28.6	-	29.7	-	27.6	-	-	-	-	27.6	12.0	47.4
Firms expected to give gifts to public officials to get things done (%)	2020	-	2.1	-	0.8	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	3.9	1.1	0.7
Firms identifying customs and trade restrictions as major constraint (%)	2020	-	12.5	-	4.8	-	24.1	-	-	-	-	24.1	6.1	4.2
Firms whose new products/services are also new to the main market (%)	2020	-	73.3	-	67.9	-	81.5	-	-	-	-	81.5	74.8	64.4
Does the country's infrastructure, roads, utilities, communications, waste disposal provide support for new and growing firms?	2013	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5

TRAINING SKILLS AND INFORMATION



Indicator	Year	DZA	Global	Regional Averages							Income Group Averages			
				EAS	ECS	LCN	MEA	NAC	SAS	SSF	LIC	LMC	UMC	HIC
Country's labor force with business skills (%)	2025	1.0	50.5	62.7	72.4	33.1	37.5	86.5	19.6	24.9	16.0	23.5	39.5	74.8
Presence and quality of programs directly assisting SMEs at all levels of government	2013	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.6