

COLLECTED INDICATORS*

INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
GDP growth (annual %)	3.4	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	-5.1	3.9	3.2
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	1.4	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-6.8	2.0	1.3
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	5194.1	..	..	..	5591.9	5500.3	5496.8	4187.3	3946.5	4109.8	4142.1	3989.8	3306.9	3761.1	4246.6
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.4	..	..	..	..	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	-3.0	2.1	2.0
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	36.2	..	..	..	30.8	34.2	37.4	42.3	43.1	40.8	40.3	38.4	38.6	37.4	36.8
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	14.5	..	..	..	14.0	11.4	14.5	18.2	15.5	13.8	11.9	13.9	14.0	11.9	12.3

MONEY AND PRICES

Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	4.3	5.8	2.7	5.2	9.0	1.2	5.3	4.4	7.0	4.9	2.7	2.4	3.5	8.5	9.6
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.7	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.3	1.9	2.4	7.2	7.1
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	75.2	..	..	..	68.0	71.7	79.3	82.0	78.9	79.3	81.6	80.5	96.2	74.0	64.6
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	13.4	16.3	15.2	13.7	14.0	16.5	18.4	21.7	22.9	24.4	24.9	25.8	29.7	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	84.5	..	..	..	77.5	79.4	80.5	100.5	109.4	111.0	116.6	119.4	126.8	135.1	143.6
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	101.4	..	..	..	101.2	101.2	103.4	100.0	96.8	98.8	94.1	96.2	92.1	91.1	90.9

FISCAL

Revenue (% of GDP)	34.7	..	..	..	39.1	35.8	33.3	30.5	28.6	32.0	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.6	34.7
Expenditure (% of GDP)	41.9	..	..	..	43.5	36.6	41.3	46.2	42.0	40.5	40.3	41.8	42.6	36.0	34.0
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.2	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	41.7	..	..	..	43.2	36.4	41.1	46.0	41.7	39.6	39.8	41.2	41.7	35.4	33.3
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-7.2	..	..	..	-4.4	-0.9	-8.0	-15.7	-13.4	-8.4	-6.8	-9.6	-12.0	-3.5	0.7
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-7.0	..	..	..	-4.1	-0.6	-7.8	-15.4	-13.1	-7.5	-6.3	-9.0	-11.0	-2.9	1.3
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	7.8	..	..	..	8.3	7.2	7.3	8.4	20.2	27.0	37.9	45.6	52.1	61.2	51.8
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	0.7	..	..	..	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS

Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	-18.8	..	..	..	..	-8.8	-7.3	-40.4	-13.6	15.1	17.8	-13.1	-35.4	67.4	39.2
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	0.9	..	..	..	..	5.3	8.5	-11.2	-4.9	-0.2	0.0	-9.7	-21.9	4.4	6.9
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	28.5	..	..	..	34.2	30.9	28.1	20.7	18.3	20.3	23.5	20.6	15.1	24.4	30.0
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	27.5	..	..	..	24.6	26.2	27.8	31.4	30.8	28.7	27.6	25.8	24.1	22.3	20.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	-3.8	..	..	..	-3.4	-3.3	-3.9	-4.6	-4.7	-4.8	-4.9	-3.9	-3.1	-3.6	-3.8
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-5742.9	..	..	..	12092.5	1187.9	-9237.2	-27014.8	-26204.0	-22067.5	-16905.6	-16954.3	-18221.4	-4713.6	9111.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.6	..	..	..	5.8	0.6	-4.3	-16.2	-16.4	-13.0	-9.7	-9.9	-12.6	-2.8	4.7
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	-0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	15.2	5.4	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	4.2	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	..	..

ALGERIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	38.5	..	..	..	37.4	38.1	38.9	39.7	40.6	41.4	42.2	43.1	43.9	44.7	45.5
Population Growth (annual %)	2.0	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Unemployment Rate ²	15.6	10.2	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.8	10.6	11.2	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.6	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	16700038.1	..	..	..	16208698.6	16650180.6	17228597.9	16712675.4	17514634.9	18876200.0	20393500.0	20501100.0	18383800.0	22688542.2	27740913.4
GDP (current US\$, millions)	199785.5	..	..	..	209047.1	209783.5	213956.9	166354.7	160034.2	170101.8	174916.4	171772.9	145009.2	167983.2	193185.9
GDP per capita LCU (real)	441565.5	..	..	..	433574.3	436876.9	444349.4	451461.2	456447.9	453022.5	448903.4	444708.1	414348.1	422484.5	428094.7
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	95.1	96	92	93	95	94	91	90	90	91	91	91	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

BAHRAIN

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.8	2.5	4.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.5	3.6	4.3	2.1	2.1	-4.9	2.6	3.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	-0.1	-3.6	-0.4	-1.0	2.0	4.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-2.8	-2.3	-8.3	-0.2	1.4
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	19346.7	19355.9	20722.1	22514.2	23654.4	24744.4	24989.4	22634.1	22608.5	23743.0	24086.3	23551.9	20493.0	22205.1	22702.7
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	6.6	11.0	14.2	6.6	1.1	9.9	-0.7	2.6	-0.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-4.4	3.1	3.7
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.3	2.7	4.1	2.6	0.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	-1.7	-0.5	3.2
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	1.7	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	-2.3	-0.6	2.5
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	71.6	82.5	81.4	75.2	73.2	74.9	77.7	86.4	84.2	79.3	76.6	82.7	96.7	90.1	90.7
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	95.1	102.4	96.0	89.4	91.2	92.7	94.0	100.0	102.9	102.5	102.8	105.0	102.6	104.6	102.6
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	25.8	20.1	22.7	26.3	26.3	24.3	25.0	18.2	17.5	18.2	21.8	23.7	17.3	22.5	23.7
Expenditure (% of GDP)	28.4	25.6	32.4	31.4	32.3	33.2	28.4	36.5	35.0	32.2	33.1	32.8	34.6	33.2	30.5
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	27.2	25.1	31.5	30.3	31.0	31.6	26.6	34.2	32.0	28.6	28.7	28.5	29.9	28.5	26.1
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.7	-5.6	-9.7	-5.1	-6.0	-8.9	-3.5	-18.3	-17.4	-14.0	-11.3	-9.1	-17.4	-10.7	-6.8
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	1310.7	559.9	770.0	3247.2	2577.9	2409.6	1523.3	-620.1	-1351.3	-1424.8	-2460.5	-824.8	-3241.9	1650.9	1857.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	2.4	3.0	11.3	8.4	7.4	4.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.0	-6.5	-2.1	-9.3	4.3	4.6
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.9	8.9	-0.7	16.4	-13.6	9.7	5.7	-10.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.9	3.5	4.3	1.7

BAHRAIN

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Population Growth (annual %)	4.9	6.3	4.7	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.1
Unemployment Rate ²	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	7964.8	8624.8	9668.2	10820.0	11561.8	12234.9	12553.8	11675.0	12120.4	13338.2	14213.5	14533.4	13111.3	14594.3	15228.6
GDP (current US\$, millions)	21183.0	22938.2	25713.3	28776.6	30749.3	32539.6	33387.7	31050.6	32235.0	35473.8	37802.0	38652.5	34870.5	38814.5	40501.6
GDP per capita LCU (real)	8185.8	7819.2	7791.5	7714.2	7867.7	8198.7	8420.6	8404.9	8374.6	8334.9	8104.1	7915.7	7257.4	7246.0	7345.3
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	44.8	50	50	50	47	48	48	41	40	40	41	42	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²

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DJIBOUTI

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	1.0	4.2	7.5	4.7	5.8	7.1	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	7.8	0.5	4.3	3.3
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.5	-0.4	2.7	5.8	3.0	4.0	5.2	5.9	4.9	3.7	6.7	6.2	-1.0	2.8	1.8
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	1803.5	1832.3	1936.6	2085.4	2199.6	2312.7	2464.3	2659.0	2802.2	2914.4	3141.9	3414.9	3425.5	3576.5	3570.6
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	23.7	-62.8	21.2	199.1	38.4	-32.7	9.3	10.5	11.3	10.6	4.8	5.0	-5.0	4.7	4.6
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	13.7	15.5	16.8	19.8	19.4	25.0	28.1	30.3	27.7	26.2	27.8	32.1	17.2	17.4	17.8
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	8.7	11.9	8.1	7.7	9.2	10.4	9.8	11.0	8.5	6.6	8.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.8
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.3	2.1	2.7	7.6	1.0	1.4	3.5	-1.5	2.5	-0.7	2.1	3.3	3.8	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.8	1.4	3.8	5.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.6	-0.1	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	51.2	62.0	64.9	56.6	60.8	62.1	60.9	65.8	66.7	75.8	65.3	64.4	75.5	85.7	98.1
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	25.1	29.3	33.1	30.9	28.9	22.2	22.2	21.7	20.4	21.3	20.9	20.8	19.7	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	106.1	208.1	151.9	53.8	35.2	96.3	97.3	100.0	95.4	102.0	105.4	101.9	88.5	93.4	106.6
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.5	25.6	24.6	23.9	24.4	26.5	22.2	26.4	24.4	23.8	23.3	23.3	21.4	19.6	18.3
Expenditure (% of GDP)	23.5	28.7	24.8	24.1	25.5	26.8	24.7	26.7	25.9	24.0	25.1	23.6	23.1	21.4	21.1
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	23.3	28.4	24.5	23.8	25.2	26.6	24.5	26.3	25.1	23.0	23.9	22.4	22.5	20.5	20.0
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.0	-3.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-2.5	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.8
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-0.7	-2.9	0.1	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-2.3	0.1	-0.7	0.8	-0.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	40.4	39.8	37.5	36.1	34.2	34.2	35.8	49.9	63.5	72.2	69.2	65.3	73.3	73.5	74.3
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	28.6	25.8	25.8	20.5	25.8	-22.1	11.5	-1.2	-23.3	53.4	10.0	21.6	-35.4	16.3	14.5
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	16.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	9.6	-20.2	-4.5	-4.5	51.2	-2.7	13.7	-29.9	24.0	18.4
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	80.9	119.3	134.5	138.5	175.3	117.5	122.1	106.3	66.5	114.9	116.9	132.1	81.5	78.4	82.0
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	83.7	102.8	120.5	138.6	162.5	160.0	117.0	100.7	89.4	130.0	119.6	124.5	86.0	83.8	86.2
Services, net (% of GDP)	11.9	7.1	13.7	24.0	15.2	7.5	15.0	16.9	17.3	9.2	15.1	15.9	11.6	6.1	0.5
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	227.2	416.4	504.5	485.8	595.9	-628.7	530.6	714.2	-26.1	-132.5	428.6	961.2	392.9	-39.7	-119.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	13.2	27.5	31.0	27.3	31.2	-30.8	24.0	29.4	-1.0	-4.8	14.2	28.9	11.6	-1.1	-3.3
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	7.9	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.1	14.0	6.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.7	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	64.4	85.7	68.1	62.1	59.3	40.2	42.6	50.5	65.4	82.4	77.1	76.8	79.1	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	6.0	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	..	..

DJIBOUTI

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Population Growth (annual %)	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Unemployment Rate ²	27.4	27.2	27.1	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.2	26.4	28.4	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	18.2	22.3	..	..	..	17.0	15.6	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.0
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	38.0	44.2	..	..	..	39.8	37.1	35.0	35.3	34.5	33.8
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	68.1	74.5	..	..	..	70.2	67.7	65.3	65.8	65.0	64.2
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	264976.4	269569.0	289171.8	316388.6	339367.1	363051.5	393595.0	431910.8	462703.8	488989.7	535438.4	590854.0	601476.3	637407.3	645909.0
GDP (current US\$, millions)	1491.0	1516.8	1627.1	1780.3	1909.5	2042.8	2214.7	2430.3	2603.6	2751.5	3012.8	3324.6	3384.4	3586.6	3634.4
GDP per capita LCU (real)	354595.5	353420.1	362911.0	383803.8	395275.7	411019.1	432497.5	457990.4	480510.5	498435.2	531989.4	564709.6	559235.6	574716.3	585131.5
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	168.6	172	173	172	171	171	169	168	167	167	166	166	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on 2017-EDAM.Projection using neutral distribution (2017) with pass-through = 0.7 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2017. Nowcast: 2018-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

EGYPT, ARAB REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.3	5.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.3	2.7	3.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.4	3.6
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2097.9	2331.3	2646.0	2791.8	3229.7	3262.7	3379.6	3562.9	3519.9	2444.3	2537.1	3019.1	3569.2	3876.4	4158.7
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.5	6.5	3.3	4.4	3.1	4.7	4.2	1.0	1.0	7.3	7.1	5.7
Gross Fixed Investment (% of nominal GDP))	17.2	18.9	19.2	16.7	14.7	13.0	12.4	13.7	14.5	14.8	16.3	18.0	13.7	12.0	16.8
Gross Fixed Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	7.8	9.8	8.7	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	8.7	10.6	9.7	8.4	8.8	12.7
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	10.0	13.6	12.8	10.7	9.2	8.2	9.8	10.6	9.1	30.2	14.4	14.4	5.3	4.5	8.8
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	8.2	16.5	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.3	21.6	13.9	5.7	4.5	10.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	82.2	79.8	76.0	73.6	65.3	69.7	71.2	72.2	77.3	84.1	77.8	72.6	77.5	84.5	86.9
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	42.5	37.3	34.7	30.8	27.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	26.3	28.3	24.4	22.9	24.8	27.6	..
10 year Bonds interest rate (annual average) ⁴	15.9	..	..	..	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.7	..	17.4	15.8	17.3	14.2	14.7	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	14.7	17.8	17.6	16.0	15.7	16.5
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	82.3	70.6	74.2	72.0	86.6	84.9	87.7	100.0	97.9	68.9	68.7	81.1	95.5	96.9	91.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.5	27.1	22.2	19.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.7	17.5	17.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	30.8	34.0	30.3	29.2	28.1	31.7	33.4	30.5	30.7	29.9	28.3	25.8	24.6	24.9	25.3
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	6.4	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	7.9	8.1	7.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.7	8.9	9.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	24.7	28.9	24.4	23.0	21.8	23.8	25.3	22.6	21.7	20.8	18.4	15.8	14.9	16.0	16.1
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-8.3	-6.9	-8.1	-9.8	-10.0	-12.9	-12.0	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-7.9	-7.4	-7.9
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	11.4	13.3	10.9	11.4	9.0	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.6	9.2	10.3	9.4	7.2	8.5	9.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	22.7	26.6	22.4	22.9	21.2	20.0	19.7	18.6	17.3	25.0	25.3	22.0	17.2	17.5	19.0
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-2155.8	-4424.3	-4317.6	-6087.8	-10146.3	-6390.4	-2779.7	-12142.6	-19831.1	-14394.0	-5962.3	-10893.9	-11166.7	-18436.4	-26365.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-3.6	-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-6.0	-6.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-4.6	-6.0
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	23.7	16.9	15.9	15.2	12.4	16.3	15.4	15.0	18.2	41.1	37.2	34.0	33.9	34.0	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ⁴	8.4	6.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	7.4	12.7	14.6	19.7	28.0	25.3	36.1	35.5	..

EGYPT, ARAB REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	79.6	81.1	82.8	84.5	86.4	88.4	90.4	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.4	100.4	102.3	104.3	106.2
Population Growth (annual %)	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Unemployment Rate ²	10.6	9.0	9.2	10.4	12.4	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.2	10.9	8.6	8.3	7.3	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁵	..	..	2.2	..	1.5	..	..	1.6	..	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁵	..	..	23.7	..	19.0	..	..	18.2	..	28.9	28.7	28.4	29.8	29.7	29.5
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	1031618.8	1042200.0	1206600.0	1371100.0	1674700.0	1860400.0	2130000.0	2443900.0	2709400.0	3470000.0	4437400.0	5322100.0	5855000.0	6341000.8	7271616.2
GDP (current US\$, millions)	173093.6	189147.0	218983.7	235989.7	279116.7	288434.1	305595.4	329366.6	332441.7	235733.7	249713.0	303080.9	365252.7	404142.8	441473.2
GDP per capita LCU (real)	30246.3	32767.4	33776.9	33654.0	33649.6	33614.0	33821.3	34529.4	35265.6	35980.0	37129.3	38425.9	39040.6	39595.1	41025.6
Human Development Index Ranking ⁶	111.6	112	112	115	114	116	117	116	115	117	117	116	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ World Bank Staff Estimates based on Central Bank of Egypt Data.

5/ Calculations based on 2010-HIECS, 2015-HIECS, and 2017-HIECS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2010-2015) with pass-through = 0.07 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2017. Nowcast: 2018-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

6/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

IRAN, ISLAMIC REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 E	2022/ F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	3.2	1.0	5.8	2.6	-7.4	-0.2	4.6	-1.3	13.4	3.8	-6.0	-6.8	3.4	4.1	3.7
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.0	-0.1	4.6	1.4	-8.6	-1.4	3.3	-2.6	11.9	2.3	-7.3	-8.0	2.1	2.8	2.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	5052.1	5677.9	6603.2	7818.1	7927.6	6111.4	5608.6	4916.1	5265.9	5549.1	3598.5	3114.6	2454.9	2936.3	3510.0
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.2	2.1	4.4	4.4	-2.2	-1.9	2.0	-3.5	3.8	2.5	-2.6	-7.7	-0.4	3.4	2.9
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	29.2	30.9	27.4	26.8	28.3	25.4	26.1	22.7	20.3	19.7	20.8	22.3	27.5	24.7	23.1
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{2,3}	17.5	7.4	13.0	22.5	36.0	29.5	16.6	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ¹	17.1	10.8	12.4	21.5	30.5	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.0	9.7	31.1	41.3	36.4	40.7	37.6
M2 (% of GDP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ⁵	43.5	49.2	52.0	53.1	53.4	47.7	52.1	59.8	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ⁶	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	11648.1	9920.0	10339.0	10962.0	12260.0	21253.0	26509.0	29580.0	31389.0	34214.0	64985.2	94532.4	170151.6	200563.0	240934.7
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	112.9	115.1	114.5	122.6	139.4	103.9	94.7	100.0	105.4	104.0	71.7	70.9	56.4	64.1	75.4
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	15.8	15.2	16.3	17.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	15.7	16.8	17.0	15.4	10.8	9.1	10.7	12.3
Expenditure (% of GDP)	18.2	19.3	17.3	18.2	14.2	14.3	15.1	17.3	18.7	18.7	17.3	15.9	15.4	16.2	16.0
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	18.1	19.1	17.2	18.1	14.1	14.2	15.0	17.3	18.6	18.0	16.5	15.3	14.4	15.2	15.2
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-4.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.9	-5.0	-6.3	-5.5	-3.7
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.3	-3.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-1.1	-4.5	-5.3	-4.5	-2.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	13.9	10.0	11.6	8.7	11.5	10.6	8.9	36.2	44.6	36.1	38.5	48.0	52.0	49.8	46.4
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ⁷	2.9	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	9.9	-11.6	26.2	26.8	-31.4	-3.3	-2.7	-25.6	24.7	14.4	-2.2	-31.9	-23.1	33.5	31.6
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.0	-1.2	8.6	2.0	-12.1	-5.7	10.8	-16.8	8.9	15.3	-15.5	-13.8	-18.5	23.9	19.2
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	20.9	21.3	23.2	25.0	16.2	19.9	20.5	16.3	19.6	21.5	31.7	23.0	24.2	23.1	31.8
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	15.1	16.7	15.5	13.4	11.5	13.6	16.3	14.9	15.1	16.5	20.6	20.2	22.6	19.6	18.0
Services, net (% of GDP)	-2.1	-2.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-9.2
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	16394.1	9476.7	27554.5	58507.0	23361.9	25104.7	13570.7	1237.4	13236.0	14915.0	26741.0	3754.2	-707.7	4416.5	14219.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.0	2.3	5.7	10.0	3.9	5.4	3.1	0.3	3.2	3.3	9.1	1.5	-0.3	1.8	4.7
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ⁸	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.7	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ⁹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ¹⁰	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	..	..

IRAN, ISLAMIC REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22 E	2022/ F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	71.8	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.8	82.9	84.0	85.0	86.0
Population Growth (annual %)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Unemployment Rate ²	11.6	12.1	13.7	12.5	12.3	10.6	10.7	11.2	12.6	12.2	12.2	10.7	12.2	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	4539967077.3	4107466221.9	5035812289.0	6396330919.2	7341942699.6	9933967854.5	11517487617.6	11414166952.7	13151259064.7	15316529614.5	19128840390.3	24412570125.8	35084726045.5	50075333981.7	72747782462.2
GDP (current US\$, millions)	366530.1	414059.1	487069.6	583500.4	598853.4	467414.9	434474.6	385874.5	418976.7	447668.5	294356.7	258245.5	206196.8	249673.8	301939.8
GDP per capita LCU (real)	75267185.8	80767648.7	84480086.2	85701539.9	78371217.1	77255639.6	79785737.1	77702475.2	86924760.8	88948152.7	82437221.6	75812337.0	77374092.5	79565003.9	81555516.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	82.3	81	81	78	70	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available, E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

IRAQ

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	5.9	6.2	12.2	10.2	11.4	1.0	10.8	14.5	-2.9	1.7	4.8	-8.6	1.3	8.9
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.2	3.8	3.5	8.6	6.2	7.1	-2.7	7.2	11.2	-5.4	-0.6	2.4	-10.6	-1.0	6.3
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	3292.5	3264.9	3938.5	5331.3	5830.1	6246.7	5787.1	4413.6	4310.8	4669.6	5490.3	5476.1	4354.2	4973.4	6542.8
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	10.7	28.2	3.0	0.3	25.3	1.9	6.8	-5.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.3	3.2
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	14.4	12.2	19.2	19.4	17.6	22.8	24.0	27.6	15.4	15.6	3.8	21.5	7.7	7.7	7.7
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	4.5	4.7	3.3	6.2	3.5	3.0	1.4	2.3	-16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	16.3	8.5	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	2.2	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.6	6.0	3.3
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	33.5	41.1	44.1	37.7	35.6	37.1	40.0	46.1	48.5	44.7	38.2	40.7	41.5	32.4	26.8
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	4.5	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	9.9	10.1	9.5	8.6	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1237.0	1170.0	1170.0	1170.0	1166.2	1166.0	1166.0	1167.3	1182.0	1184.0	1182.8	1182.0	1192.2	1450.0	1450.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	91.5	89.9	86.8	86.1	92.3	93.9	91.7	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.4	95.1	94.5	79.2	80.7
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	50.6	46.2	45.4	48.3	47.0	42.2	39.2	43.6	27.6	34.9	39.6	39.0	28.7	37.4	53.0
Expenditure (% of GDP)	53.4	58.9	49.6	43.4	42.8	50.8	46.2	41.1	38.0	33.5	28.6	37.7	34.6	33.1	41.4
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	55.1	69.2	58.0	48.4	49.9	57.1	52.4	43.4	39.4	34.7	29.6	39.7	35.3	31.5	36.8
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	-12.7	-4.2	4.9	4.2	-8.6	-7.0	2.5	-10.4	1.4	11.0	1.3	-5.8	4.3	11.7
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	0.1	-12.4	-3.7	5.7	4.4	-8.2	-6.5	2.8	-9.7	2.4	12.1	2.4	-4.8	5.3	12.5
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	105.1	87.4	53.5	40.7	34.8	31.2	32.1	56.2	64.2	59.9	48.6	44.7	64.7	54.8	43.3
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	97.3	80.4	43.9	32.8	27.7	25.3	24.8	37.2	37.1	36.2	25.9	23.1	33.5	28.3	22.5
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	42.6	37.3	39.4	44.4	44.5	39.8	38.9	33.8	28.1	34.0	40.8	38.1	27.5	41.4	52.6
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	42.0	44.8	39.8	29.6	31.0	35.6	39.2	43.0	29.5	30.5	30.7	32.1	31.5	31.7	41.2
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	41.7	35.3	37.4	42.9	43.2	38.6	37.4	30.8	24.8	30.7	38.4	34.9	25.4	38.8	50.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	33.3	37.1	32.7	23.6	24.9	28.1	31.0	32.3	20.4	21.8	22.8	22.3	24.1	24.6	31.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	-6.3	-5.7	-5.1	-4.5	-4.8	-6.3	-6.7	-7.7	-5.7	-5.5	-5.5	-6.7	-5.4	-4.5	-8.0
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	6089.1	-7251.5	-1468.5	22939.2	25424.1	4021.5	-5055.8	-16318.7	-2833.9	6252.5	22308.3	13131.8	-9653.9	16467.6	26616.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.3	-6.5	-1.1	12.3	11.7	1.7	-2.2	-9.8	-1.7	3.3	9.8	5.6	-5.2	8.2	10.6
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	-1.0	-4.5	-4.5	-3.8	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	-1.9	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRAQ

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	28.7	29.0	29.7	30.7	31.9	33.2	34.4	35.6	36.6	37.6	38.4	39.3	40.2	41.2	42.2
Population Growth (annual %)	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Unemployment Rate ²	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0	9.3	10.6	10.7	10.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	14.1	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	120094563.0	110679662.0	137051309.8	191652911.5	216813332.1	241506072.1	232204463.4	183275192.0	186542703.4	207621133.5	249574276.0	254443953.4	208788747.9	296956734.0	400016567.9
GDP (current US\$, millions)	99974.7	94595.2	117137.9	163805.9	185920.9	207123.6	199146.2	157003.3	157819.5	175355.6	211011.8	215265.5	175133.8	204797.7	275873.5
GDP per capita LCU (real)	3908270.7	3646376.3	3772713.0	4095717.8	4348099.4	4658751.4	4533900.3	4859370.7	5406015.3	5116350.2	5083787.8	5206708.2	4652771.1	4604423.8	4896477.1
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	120.4	123	124	124	123	124	127	127	125	124	123	123	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

JORDAN

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.0	5.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.6	2.0	2.1
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	1.1	-0.1	-2.9	-2.6	-3.0	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-2.5	1.4	1.8
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2964.0	3564.7	3741.9	3858.3	3915.9	4050.1	4137.3	4170.0	4181.2	4237.5	4314.2	4411.7	4288.8	4403.8	4627.2
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	6.3	0.0	1.8	16.2	7.1	13.6	0.5	1.9	3.6	4.0	2.3	-0.5	-0.8	4.5	2.5
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	24.1	29.9	28.9	26.9	21.2	20.4	20.6	20.4	18.5	20.0	16.1	13.9	17.3	17.7	18.1
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	4.8	5.8	4.4	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.7
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.8	2.4	5.5	2.8	6.0	3.2	1.8	-1.5	0.9	3.3	4.0	0.7	-0.4	2.4	1.9
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.6	-0.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3	4.5	0.8	0.3	1.3	3.3
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	121.4	114.9	115.8	115.1	111.1	111.9	111.8	115.4	116.1	112.1	109.4	110.7	119.3	118.1	116.5
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	75.5	73.3	71.3	71.8	71.3	70.5	66.7	66.7	71.0	74.9	76.4	76.9	83.1	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	92.7	90.2	88.8	88.2	91.3	94.3	96.2	100.0	99.7	100.1	102.4	102.0	102.7	93.1	97.1
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	29.4	26.0	24.2	25.8	22.5	23.5	27.8	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.7	24.3	22.7	25.0	25.9
Expenditure (% of GDP)	29.8	..	..	..	31.0	28.6	30.3	29.5	27.9	27.4	29.0	29.2	30.0	30.9	29.8
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	26.7	..	..	..	28.4	25.6	26.8	26.1	24.9	24.5	25.7	25.5	25.8	26.7	25.8
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-5.2	..	..	..	-8.5	-5.1	-2.6	-4.7	-2.9	-2.2	-3.3	-4.9	-7.3	-6.0	-4.0
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.1	..	..	..	-5.9	-2.1	1.0	-1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	-1.3	-3.1	-1.7	0.0
Central Government Debt (% of GDP)	83.1	62.9	65.4	69.1	78.4	84.5	86.6	90.8	92.1	92.8	92.9	97.4	109.0	113.6	114.2
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	46.1	22.2	23.9	21.4	22.0	29.6	30.7	34.3	36.4	40.4	39.7	39.0	45.4	47.6	43.7
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	9.7	-12.9	15.3	7.8	4.1	-0.6	9.1	-9.0	-3.8	5.3	5.5	7.1	-36.0	33.2	25.7
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.6	-14.4	10.8	16.8	7.9	5.2	3.4	-8.8	-4.0	5.3	-0.5	-4.2	-16.1	25.7	14.3
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	28.0	26.0	25.9	27.1	24.9	23.0	22.8	20.3	18.9	18.1	18.1	18.7	18.2	20.6	21.0
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	57.1	51.5	50.9	57.0	58.3	56.8	55.2	47.1	43.0	44.0	42.0	38.3	35.1	42.3	45.4
Services, net (% of GDP)	1.9	3.5	4.8	4.3	5.9	4.9	6.8	4.3	3.2	4.7	5.8	6.6	-1.6	1.0	5.2
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-1724.3	-1245.3	-1884.8	-2960.2	-4717.8	-3508.7	-2611.7	-3474.6	-3856.6	-4398.7	-2966.7	-947.8	-3551.7	-4805.3	-4328.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.3	-5.1	-6.9	-10.0	-14.9	-10.2	-7.1	-9.0	-9.7	-10.6	-6.9	-2.1	-8.1	-10.6	-9.1
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	8.5	9.5	6.1	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.7	4.1	3.9	4.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	88.2	58.2	62.3	59.2	57.8	66.8	65.5	66.3	68.0	72.6	74.4	75.2	87.0	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	12.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	8.1	14.1	17.2	12.3	14.0	19.2	27.6	..	..

JORDAN

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3
Population Growth (annual %)	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
Unemployment Rate ²	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.9	12.2	12.6	11.9	13.1	15.3	18.1	18.3	16.8	19.0	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	15026.2	17421.9	19265.0	20962.1	22460.5	24462.7	26161.8	27396.8	28323.7	29400.4	30481.8	31597.1	31025.3	32063.0	33794.4
GDP (current US\$, millions)	21193.5	24572.5	27172.1	29565.8	31679.2	34503.0	36899.6	38641.4	39948.8	41467.4	42992.7	44565.7	43759.3	45222.9	47664.9
GDP per capita LCU (real)	3082.7	3441.2	3342.3	3253.9	3157.0	3076.3	3037.8	2996.8	2964.5	2954.8	2957.7	2974.8	2899.5	2939.8	2992.2
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	77.1	77	84	85	89	94	99	100	100	102	103	102	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

KUWAIT

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	-7.1	-2.4	9.6	6.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	2.9	-4.7	2.4	-0.6	-8.9	2.3	5.7
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	0.2	-12.5	-7.9	3.5	0.9	-3.9	-4.0	-3.2	-0.2	-7.0	0.4	-2.2	-10.2	0.9	4.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	36359.4	37563.0	38576.0	48622.5	51971.6	49391.6	44068.9	29875.2	27650.6	29755.1	33404.4	32549.7	25160.6	31124.6	32702.9
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	5.3	-13.3	-10.0	2.8	8.3	4.9	4.9	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.0	2.3	-4.5	2.9	4.2
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	16.3	18.0	17.7	13.5	12.8	14.4	16.3	25.4	30.0	27.7	25.3	25.0	24.2	23.7	22.9
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	3.4	3.6
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	10.9	9.8	11.5	11.5	11.9	13.8	15.7	18.0	19.2	18.2	16.4	17.2	22.9	18.0	17.0
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	61.9	79.1	74.6	60.8	55.7	59.8	67.6	98.5	105.2	98.7	90.9	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	95.1	95.3	91.8	92.4	93.1	95.7	97.0	100.0	102.3	103.0	102.4	103.9	73.7	86.2	86.0
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	55.3	58.0	65.0	71.1	65.7	64.4	53.9	39.5	39.6	43.7	49.3	41.6	32.4	45.3	63.8
Expenditure (% of GDP)	39.5	36.9	49.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	46.3	52.9	53.6	52.6	52.4	51.1	65.6	56.7	50.7
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	38.9	36.7	48.9	39.9	39.0	38.2	46.2	52.8	53.4	52.3	52.1	50.8	65.1	56.2	49.7
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	15.8	21.1	16.0	31.1	26.6	26.1	7.6	-13.4	-13.9	-8.9	-3.1	-9.5	-33.2	-11.4	13.0
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	16.3	21.3	16.1	31.2	26.7	26.2	7.7	-13.3	-13.8	-8.6	-2.9	-9.2	-32.7	-10.8	14.1
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	12.8	6.7	6.2	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.7	10.0	20.5	14.9	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.9
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	14.2	-33.4	15.6	48.3	13.7	-5.1	-8.9	-45.6	-13.8	18.6	28.6	-7.7	-35.2	26.5	9.2
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.2	-16.6	9.6	17.7	9.0	2.7	9.9	2.7	0.1	7.0	12.0	-11.5	-24.2	26.9	5.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	55.1	51.4	58.2	66.8	68.7	66.5	64.4	47.5	42.5	45.7	52.2	47.2	37.3	45.8	58.7
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	17.8	17.5	17.0	14.7	13.9	14.7	16.8	23.2	24.7	24.4	22.5	21.4	22.9	20.5	21.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	-7.1	-2.1	-5.9	-5.8	-7.0	-8.5	-10.8	-17.4	-18.3	-16.7	-17.8	-13.0	-9.5	-20.5	-30.8
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	34201.3	29200.2	36989.3	66145.8	79122.2	69492.7	53966.0	4015.0	-5057.0	9603.0	19897.0	33349.0	22395.0	34927.4	60719.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	30.3	27.6	32.0	42.9	45.5	39.9	33.2	3.5	-4.6	8.0	14.4	24.4	20.8	25.9	42.4
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-105.7	-56.0	-4.0	-4.9	-2.2	-8.7	7.0	-4.4	-3.8	-6.5	-5.7	-5.7	-5.6	-4.7	-5.8
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KUWAIT

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Population Growth (annual %)	4.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
Unemployment Rate ²	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	29741.7	30496.2	33079.1	42511.6	48722.2	49392.2	46285.1	34473.4	33056.0	36610.6	41731.2	41349.3	32445.1	40685.0	43251.9
GDP (current US\$, millions)	103957.0	105966.9	115415.0	154038.7	174045.2	174173.8	162655.5	114588.9	109409.4	120689.6	138204.3	136939.1	107450.1	134738.3	143238.7
GDP per capita LCU (real)	11827.4	12010.6	11056.3	11446.8	11546.4	11091.1	10649.7	10308.8	10285.3	9560.8	9601.3	9389.9	8431.2	8506.9	8887.4
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	50.8	53	54	54	54	58	59	59	61	61	62	64	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

LEBANON

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	10.2	8.0	0.9	2.5	3.8	2.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	-1.7	-7.2	-21.4	-10.5	-6.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	0.8	9.1	4.9	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.1	-0.7	-2.2	-7.2	-21.0	-9.8	-5.3
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	6077.8	7355.0	7761.6	7675.3	7950.7	7931.1	7686.1	7663.9	7657.3	7828.2	8070.8	7578.2	4646.5	3263.6	2118.5
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.6	13.0	8.8	-3.0	9.7	3.1	4.4	2.2	0.6	0.1	-1.1	-5.9	-15.3	-5.4	-7.2
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	23.6	26.9	24.9	26.8	24.8	27.6	24.9	22.2	22.6	21.3	20.7	12.3	8.2	5.4	17.2
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	2.4	0.4	1.5	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.0	3.4	4.7	3.0	10.0	1.1	-0.7	-3.3	3.1	4.9	3.5	6.1	143.8	222.1	215.7
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.7	1.2	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7	-0.9	4.5	6.1	2.9	84.3	150.0	120.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ¹	85.9	96.5	102.5	97.4	98.0	97.2	101.2	104.2	106.4	98.5	92.2	78.6	57.7	89.3	56.4
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	83.2	72.0	82.5	90.0	89.9	93.3	98.1	100.3	103.5	106.0	..	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1507.5	1554.0	3688.0	11843.0	38000.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	95.7	94.7	92.5	93.8	96.5	96.4	95.8	100.0	101.4	108.6	115.2	116.2	90.5	76.8	51.6
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.2	24.1	21.9	22.9	22.2	20.1	22.6	19.1	19.3	21.8	20.9	20.7	13.1	6.3	6.6
Expenditure (% of GDP)	32.8	32.1	29.4	29.3	30.3	29.0	28.9	26.8	28.5	28.5	31.8	31.2	16.4	7.3	8.2
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	11.9	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.2	8.1	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.0	2.5	1.2	0.9
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	20.9	21.3	19.2	19.9	22.1	21.0	20.2	17.9	19.3	19.1	22.0	21.2	13.9	6.1	7.3
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-10.6	-8.0	-7.5	-6.4	-8.0	-9.0	-6.3	-7.7	-9.2	-6.7	-10.9	-10.5	-3.3	-1.0	-1.6
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	0.2	-0.9	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.7	-1.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.2	-0.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	153.6	144.5	136.8	134.4	131.0	135.3	137.8	140.4	145.9	149.1	154.0	171.1	179.2	180.6	272.0
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	64.2	58.7	53.0	52.1	55.1	54.8	52.4	53.4	53.9	56.2	60.7	63.5	95.0	95.7	144.1
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	18.2	-5.3	-2.4	29.1	-24.2	1.3	-7.8	2.9	-3.7	0.3	2.4	-6.1	-51.4	0.9	9.0
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	11.4	0.9	2.7	1.4	3.5	5.2	-1.7	-7.2	-0.1	3.5	2.9	-5.7	-51.0	10.7	-7.5
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	12.2	13.3	13.8	21.5	12.8	11.0	9.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.0	9.3	12.9	15.8	25.8
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	42.7	44.9	45.8	48.5	47.8	45.3	42.5	35.1	34.9	34.6	34.2	35.1	33.4	57.6	80.8
Services, net (% of GDP)	8.9	7.4	6.3	16.4	8.0	5.8	3.1	4.3	3.7	2.4	2.6	0.8	0.2	5.6	13.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-5994.8	-6968.2	-7872.7	-2122.8	-10316.7	-11959.8	-12615.3	-8541.8	-10474.0	-12133.9	-13364.3	-11396.6	-2959.0	-4006.0	-1810.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-17.5	-19.7	-20.5	-5.3	-23.4	-25.5	-26.2	-17.1	-20.4	-22.8	-24.2	-21.9	-9.3	-18.1	-12.8
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	7.4	9.5	9.5	5.5	4.7	1.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	6.6	4.9
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	113.1	130.3	124.4	124.4	126.5	132.4	133.9	136.3	135.3	139.1	144.1	142.2	217.0	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	41.5	47.9	50.5	51.6	56.7	55.8	62.9	64.4	71.0	74.7	74.9	87.1	127.5	..	..

LEBANON

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Population Growth (annual %)	3.6	1.0	2.9	5.0	6.5	6.8	5.9	4.3	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2
Unemployment Rate ²	8.1	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	13.3	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	46702983.5	53364871.3	57954189.9	60190142.4	66384257.8	70715823.3	72561122.9	75474413.7	77469397.3	80387137.4	83328807.5	80736119.0	116954329.4	261628616.9	538171246.6
GDP (current US\$, millions)	30980.4	35399.6	38443.9	39927.1	44036.0	46909.3	48133.4	50065.9	51389.3	53324.8	55276.2	51953.7	31712.1	22091.4	14162.4
GDP per capita LCU (real)	9685600.4	11151746.1	11700674.5	11237332.3	10822518.8	10520770.9	10180297.3	9815890.8	9706058.3	9637279.5	9421986.9	8738970.8	6899750.1	6225015.5	5893538.2
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	72.3	66	64	67	75	80	86	88	92	89	90	92	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

MOROCCO

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.5	2.7	4.5	1.1	4.2	3.1	2.6	-6.3	7.4	1.1
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.8	1.6	3.1	1.2	3.1	-0.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	-7.4	6.1	-0.1
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2422.3	2909.5	2882.1	3092.3	2956.1	3168.4	3219.1	2918.4	2942.1	3081.1	3278.8	3286.9	3108.2	3442.4	3585.1
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	1.9	-4.1	6.7	2.4
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	29.5	31.7	30.7	31.5	32.6	30.8	29.9	28.4	30.0	28.6	28.4	27.6	26.4	27.1	28.8
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	1.6	-1.1	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.2	1.1	-0.3	3.2	3.6
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	10.5	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.4	4.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	76.1	81.9	82.0	84.1	85.3	83.4	85.4	85.6	88.6	90.7	89.5	90.5	100.4	95.8	96.3
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	91.1	..	90.1	94.3	95.5	90.5	90.4	85.5	86.6	86.7	85.1	87.6	96.3	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	9.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	102.8	111.0	105.1	101.9	99.4	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.8	98.9	100.0	101.5	103.7	104.2	105.7
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	25.5	26.7	24.6	26.5	27.4	26.1	28.0	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.1	25.6	28.6	25.3	25.7
Expenditure (% of GDP)	28.9	28.8	29.1	32.4	34.1	31.2	33.2	31.0	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.4	36.1	31.3	32.0
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	25.9	26.5	26.9	30.2	31.8	28.7	30.5	28.2	28.2	27.5	27.5	27.1	33.6	28.9	29.6
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-2.1	-4.6	-5.9	-6.8	-5.1	-5.2	-4.9	-4.8	-3.5	-3.7	-3.8	-7.6	-6.0	-6.2
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-0.3	0.2	-2.3	-3.7	-4.4	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-5.1	-3.7	-3.9
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	56.8	46.1	49.0	52.5	58.2	61.7	63.4	63.7	64.9	65.1	65.2	64.8	76.4	75.6	79.8
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	15.0	10.5	12.1	12.5	14.0	14.6	15.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.5	14.0	19.1	18.1	18.5
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.1	-21.4	15.3	17.2	-2.6	2.1	2.4	-8.0	3.3	12.6	11.6	2.5	-15.0	19.5	2.0
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	9.1	-19.7	8.1	23.1	-0.2	2.3	-1.5	-17.2	9.5	9.2	12.3	-1.1	-15.0	23.0	5.1
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	18.7	15.1	19.1	21.3	21.8	20.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	20.8	20.6	20.4	21.0	21.4
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	33.4	32.6	35.1	40.4	42.2	39.8	37.2	32.9	35.5	36.1	38.0	37.3	33.5	34.5	35.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	8.0	5.4	4.0	3.7
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-2522.6	-4948.9	-4077.6	-7985.6	-9346.8	-8230.6	-6568.1	-2165.1	-4185.8	-3747.9	-6220.4	-4411.0	-1766.8	-3303.6	-7510.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.1	-5.3	-4.4	-7.9	-9.5	-7.7	-6.0	-2.1	-4.1	-3.4	-5.3	-3.7	-1.5	-2.6	-5.5
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	34.3	26.6	29.3	29.6	34.5	36.8	39.2	43.9	46.1	46.5	42.7	45.9	57.3	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	18.3	13.7	11.8	9.9	10.9	15.9	13.0	10.6	11.1	10.0	9.0	9.3	13.5	..	..

MOROCCO

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	31.5	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.2	33.7	34.2	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.3	37.8
Population Growth (annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Unemployment Rate ²	10.3	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	11.5	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..	5.6	5.4	6.8	5.8	5.8
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	30.2	..	..	..	..	25.6	24.9	29.0	26.2	26.2
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	680303.6	748483.0	784624.0	820077.0	847881.0	897923.0	925376.0	987950.0	1013229.0	1063045.0	1108463.0	1152805.7	1089521.1	1193003.4	1253985.4
GDP (current US\$, millions)	77411.6	92897.3	93216.7	101370.5	98266.3	106825.6	110068.2	101161.2	103344.3	109630.7	118131.5	119879.1	114724.5	128556.4	135419.6
GDP per capita LCU (real)	21142.3	22393.1	22949.8	23830.6	24208.2	24950.5	25259.4	26046.3	25975.7	26733.1	27232.1	27604.6	25559.9	27125.0	27110.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	125.5	127	128	128	127	125	123	122	122	122	121	121	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on 2013-ENCDM.Projection using neutral distribution (2013) with pass-through = 0.7 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2013. Nowcast: 2014-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	6.1	1.7	2.7	9.0	5.1	1.5	4.6	5.1	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.8	2.1	5.6
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	-0.3	1.5	-3.8	-4.0	1.3	-2.3	-5.2	-1.3	0.1	-3.7	-2.5	-3.7	-5.3	-0.2	3.6
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	15305.5	16824.0	18713.1	20876.7	21872.6	20865.6	20035.0	16028.8	14618.9	15130.9	16521.5	15342.1	14126.5	16010.4	18464.6
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	6.7	12.7	5.9	7.8	10.2	3.1	4.0	3.7	5.4	8.7	2.1	0.9	-2.0	2.2	4.1
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.9	0.9	4.3	3.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.4	3.8	4.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.1	-0.9	1.5	3.4
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	38.0	42.4	40.1	37.8	37.1	39.2	44.4	57.6	61.3	59.2	55.4	59.3	68.3	61.6	56.0
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	98.2	109.9	103.3	96.0	92.1	92.4	93.9	100.0	98.1	95.9	92.5	96.3	95.0	117.5	125.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	45.5	37.9	40.6	48.8	48.8	48.2	45.8	35.5	28.7	33.2	36.2	39.2	30.3	34.6	35.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	39.3	38.2	34.9	39.4	44.1	45.0	47.6	51.3	51.2	45.2	43.9	44.7	46.4	37.6	29.5
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.1
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	38.7	38.0	34.8	39.2	44.0	44.8	47.4	51.1	50.6	43.7	41.9	42.5	43.9	34.9	27.3
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	6.1	-0.3	5.6	9.4	4.7	3.2	-1.8	-15.7	-22.5	-12.0	-7.7	-5.6	-16.1	-3.0	5.9
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	2940.8	-501.6	4633.3	8844.2	7818.9	5202.3	4205.5	-10954.5	-12537.6	-10981.5	-4281.5	-4228.7	-8594.8	-3056.4	5467.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	7.4	-1.0	8.1	13.0	10.2	6.6	5.2	-16.0	-19.1	-15.6	-5.4	-5.5	-11.9	-3.7	5.6

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SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Population Growth (annual %)	4.1	4.6	5.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.9
Unemployment Rate ²	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.9	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	18122.4	18605.6	21883.7	26097.0	29418.5	30204.3	31023.9	26299.9	25177.5	27145.7	30679.3	29347.7	27739.4	32152.7	37798.6
GDP (current US\$, millions)	47132.3	48389.1	56914.7	67872.6	76511.1	78554.7	80686.3	68400.3	65481.1	70600.0	79790.1	76326.9	72144.1	83622.2	98305.7
GDP per capita LCU (real)	6997.9	7480.2	7195.0	6909.9	7003.0	6838.9	6486.5	6405.0	6413.1	6177.8	6022.5	5797.8	5490.4	5479.9	5679.2
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	62.2	59	58	58	58	57	57	51	51	52	56	60	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	8.6	5.8	9.6	6.1	4.7	-0.2	3.7	8.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	-11.3	7.0	3.7
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	1.5	5.7	3.1	6.9	3.5	2.2	-2.5	1.4	6.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-13.5	4.4	1.2
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2131.1	2191.8	2557.1	2880.8	3067.4	3315.3	3352.1	3272.2	3527.6	3620.4	3562.3	3656.9	3233.6	3664.6	3812.2
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	3.7	6.5	3.1	20.3	9.7	-1.7	1.7	3.5	9.9	-1.1	1.1	4.1	-13.1	6.3	4.2
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	22.8	18.2	18.8	21.1	20.5	21.7	21.2	23.7	24.0	26.0	26.8	25.2	22.7	24.4	25.9
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.5	4.3	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.0	-0.9	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.4	2.8	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.6	-0.7	1.2	2.8
M2 (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	23.6	19.5	21.4	23.0	24.0	24.1	27.3	32.6	36.5	41.7	44.8	44.9	52.2	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	98.6	99.1	107.9	95.8	91.1	97.8	98.5	100.0	100.2	104.9	101.7	104.8	107.3	114.5	117.0
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.3	19.2	33.1	27.1	24.6	27.2	28.9	25.8	28.0	27.1	25.1	21.8	25.2	24.7	24.7
Expenditure (% of GDP)	36.8	41.8	34.9	33.0	30.9	28.7	31.5	30.2	30.0	29.8	27.5	29.3	32.6	30.5	29.2
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	31.1	..	34.4	32.5	30.6	28.0	31.1	29.8	29.5	29.4	27.1	29.0	32.3	29.8	28.4
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-14.5	-22.6	-1.8	-5.9	-6.3	-1.5	-2.6	-4.4	-2.0	-2.7	-2.4	-7.5	-7.5	-5.8	-4.5
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	..	-1.3	-5.4	-6.0	-0.9	-2.2	-4.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-7.2	-7.1	-5.1	-3.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	32.5	..	23.9	29.2	34.1	34.3	35.9	37.5	35.2	35.8	35.8	39.5	53.9	54.9	55.8
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	8.9	..	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.8	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.3	7.1	8.5	7.3	7.4
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.6	-2.7	20.6	31.6	4.0	12.8	4.9	1.4	-1.7	14.9	2.4	2.4	-6.2	36.1	8.7
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	5.5	6.4	6.5	8.7	10.1	8.7	6.1	5.3	3.0	8.0	6.1	1.5	-13.3	28.7	6.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	10.2	9.9	8.4	9.4	9.3	8.9	10.2	11.9	11.1	11.9	11.3	10.2	11.4	10.7	10.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	50.9	51.7	44.1	43.2	43.2	43.5	44.9	44.2	41.9	42.9	44.5	42.4	41.0	40.6	40.1
Services, net (% of GDP)	-5.4	-5.4	-4.6	-1.3	-2.4	-0.4	-1.4	-6.4	-5.9	-6.1	-6.3	-5.8	-5.4	-8.1	-7.8
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-1839.0	..	-1306.9	-2069.6	-1821.0	-1996.5	-1900.8	-1939.2	-2142.5	-2129.9	-2140.3	-1779.9	-1902.8	-1485.2	-1562.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-14.9	..	-13.5	-18.5	-14.9	-14.8	-13.6	-13.9	-13.9	-13.2	-13.1	-10.4	-12.3	-8.2	-8.1
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-0.8	2.9	1.3	4.3	0.2	1.7	-0.2	0.2	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
Population Growth (annual %)	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Unemployment Rate ²	20.5	20.5	21.4	17.6	19.2	19.9	20.5	23.0	23.9	25.7	26.3	25.3	25.9	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	2.6	3.2	3.0	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	4.8	4.9	7.3	6.6	6.2
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	19.1	20.0	18.7	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	22.7	23.1	29.7	27.3	26.7
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	7917.7	8085.7	9681.5	11186.1	12208.4	13515.5	13989.7	13972.4	15405.4	16128.0	16276.6	17133.5	15531.7	18037.0	19220.8
GDP (current US\$, millions)	7917.7	8085.7	9681.5	11186.1	12208.4	13515.5	13989.7	13972.4	15405.4	16128.0	16276.6	17133.5	15531.7	18037.0	19220.8
GDP per capita LCU (real)	2704.1	2840.0	2927.1	3128.1	3237.9	3309.6	3227.8	3272.2	3483.1	3463.0	3417.8	3378.4	2922.5	3051.8	3089.1
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	106.9	107	108	108	107	109	109	108	109	113	114	115	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on 2016-PECS.Projection using neutral distribution (2016) with pass-through = 0.87 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2016. Nowcast: 2017-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	9.7	12.0	19.6	-8.8	4.7	5.6	5.3	4.8	3.1	-1.5	1.2	0.8	-3.6	3.0	4.9
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	-0.3	-2.8	6.6	-16.8	-2.9	-0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-4.0	-0.1	-0.6	-4.8	2.8	4.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	58835.6	58388.5	66597.7	82409.9	85076.0	85050.7	83858.4	63039.1	57163.0	59124.8	66421.6	62817.1	55366.3	59130.7	62787.5
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	14.4	12.8	11.9	7.3	10.6	8.8	8.0	7.6	7.0	4.4	5.0	3.5	-5.6	4.5	4.8
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	34.3	44.0	32.1	29.0	27.1	27.8	31.8	37.1	48.9	35.6	39.2	41.1	43.5	40.4	42.0
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	5.0	-4.7	0.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.7	1.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-3.4	6.4	4.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	5.2	-4.9	-2.4	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	-0.9	-2.6	1.0	4.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	52.8	61.1	58.8	50.8	56.0	63.0	67.1	88.6	90.1	84.8	74.6	88.3	113.8	106.5	99.6
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	39.5	51.7	44.7	39.8	37.1	40.0	46.1	70.8	79.8	80.1	80.4	100.6	138.9	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	85.2	89.8	79.9	76.3	77.2	84.9	88.4	100.0	99.4	86.7	93.9	93.6	100.4	96.4	99.1
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	40.2	48.1	34.7	36.5	41.8	48.2	44.7	31.8	30.9	27.8	31.2	33.6	32.6	33.9	35.8
Expenditure (% of GDP)	31.3	34.6	32.6	29.5	30.5	33.5	29.5	32.5	40.1	34.6	28.9	32.5	34.6	34.8	32.4
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.8	1.1	1.2	..	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	29.6	33.5	31.4	..	29.0	32.2	28.4	31.0	38.7	33.3	27.4	30.9	32.8	33.2	30.8
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	8.9	13.5	2.1	7.0	11.3	14.7	15.2	-0.7	-9.2	-6.8	2.3	1.0	-2.1	-0.9	3.4
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	20.5	-29.3	55.9	56.3	17.3	1.1	-3.0	-34.2	-21.5	17.5	20.4	-10.3	-21.9	19.8	-1.8
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	18.4	-12.3	4.7	47.4	24.9	7.8	8.6	-7.4	7.1	-2.0	5.8	1.5	-2.7	5.5	2.4
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	59.0	49.7	60.6	68.2	71.2	67.1	61.4	47.8	37.8	41.9	46.0	41.5	34.0	37.1	39.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	19.2	23.2	16.9	16.0	16.5	15.8	15.1	17.6	21.0	19.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	17.9	19.9
Services, net (% of GDP)	-5.8	-4.1	-4.7	-5.6	-7.5	-8.2	-9.4	-9.8	-10.8	-8.5	-7.8	-9.3	-13.1	-8.7	-11.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	21620.1	6388.7	23951.6	52123.4	62000.5	60461.0	49409.4	13750.7	-8269.6	6425.5	16652.3	4229.6	-3983.3	5200.6	8026.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	20.3	6.6	19.4	31.1	33.2	30.4	24.0	8.5	-5.5	4.0	9.1	2.4	-2.5	3.1	4.5
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-13.7	-11.8	-11.2	-5.5	-0.8	-4.5	-2.8	-1.8	-4.7	-0.4	-3.1	-4.1	-3.3	-2.4	-1.6
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

QATAR

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Population Growth (annual %)	10.0	15.2	12.2	9.7	7.9	6.4	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Rate ²	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	351937.8	351732.0	450003.0	610702.0	680074.0	723369.0	750658.0	588733.0	552305.0	586400.0	667339.3	640049.3	571080.6	611269.1	651357.9
GDP (current US\$, millions)	96686.2	96629.7	123627.2	167775.3	186833.5	198727.7	206224.7	161739.8	151732.1	161098.9	183335.0	175837.7	156890.3	167931.1	178944.5
GDP per capita LCU (real)	283515.1	294929.8	314448.8	261469.5	253859.8	251851.4	252058.1	253077.9	252119.6	241932.3	241774.7	240251.0	228686.7	235126.7	245766.2
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	33.5	32	35	34	34	38	45	46	42	42	45	45	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

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2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

SAUDI ARABIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	-2.1	5.0	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3	-4.1	3.3	7.0
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	1.2	-4.8	2.0	6.7	2.2	-0.4	0.8	1.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.6	-1.3	-5.6	1.8	5.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	16711.1	16113.1	19262.5	23745.9	25243.6	24845.1	24464.2	20628.0	19878.8	20802.3	23337.1	21860.1	20151.7	23570.3	24511.2
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	6.6	8.9	3.9	1.7	11.7	3.2	6.1	6.8	0.9	3.2	1.9	4.4	-4.9	3.4	3.0
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	21.9	25.8	24.4	22.6	22.3	23.7	25.2	29.9	26.1	24.5	20.8	23.3	21.7	20.1	20.5
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.4	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	-1.1	1.9	-0.2	5.3	1.2	1.6
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.5	5.1	5.3	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	-0.9	2.5	-1.2	3.4	3.1	2.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	11.2	15.4	12.9	11.9	12.7	12.3	12.9	12.3	12.5	11.7	10.9	11.4	12.5	13.0	10.3
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	36.3	45.6	39.2	34.1	36.3	40.2	44.3	55.9	58.1	54.0	..	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	90.7	90.4	87.4	85.2	87.5	91.5	92.6	100.0	103.1	100.5	102.0	100.7	101.3	117.9	98.7
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	39.3	31.7	37.4	44.4	45.2	41.2	36.7	25.0	21.5	26.8	30.7	33.2	29.3	30.4	39.0
Expenditure (% of GDP)	33.1	37.1	33.0	32.8	33.2	35.5	40.2	40.8	34.3	36.0	36.6	37.4	40.3	32.6	29.9
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	31.3	36.2	32.5	32.5	33.0	35.4	40.1	40.7	34.1	35.7	36.1	36.6	39.4	31.6	28.9
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	6.2	-5.4	4.4	11.6	11.9	5.6	-3.5	-15.8	-12.9	-9.2	-5.9	-4.2	-11.1	-2.1	9.1
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	12.4	-37.4	29.6	43.7	6.2	-2.9	-8.5	-38.6	-7.9	19.0	30.2	-7.9	-29.9	28.9	38.0
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	12.0	-8.3	7.5	13.6	8.7	6.9	12.6	-4.5	-19.9	-1.0	-0.9	3.0	-13.7	10.4	10.1
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	47.6	44.8	47.5	54.3	52.8	50.3	45.3	31.1	28.5	32.1	37.2	27.8	17.1	23.3	35.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	18.3	20.3	18.4	17.9	19.3	20.5	21.0	24.3	19.8	17.3	16.7	17.6	17.9	16.5	17.3
Services, net (% of GDP)	-9.9	-15.2	-12.5	-9.9	-8.5	-8.7	-11.6	-11.2	-8.2	-8.5	-5.6	1.3	4.9	1.4	-1.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	68346.9	20954.2	66751.0	158545.2	164753.8	135433.0	73749.3	-56731.2	-23849.9	10485.8	70546.3	35083.2	-15824.5	43686.9	122787.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	14.8	4.9	12.6	23.6	22.4	18.1	9.8	-8.7	-3.7	1.5	9.0	4.7	-2.3	5.2	14.0
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	2.3	8.0	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.7	-1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.6
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SAUDI ARABIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	25.8	26.6	27.4	28.3	29.2	30.1	30.9	31.7	32.4	33.1	33.7	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.8
Population Growth (annual %)	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Unemployment Rate ²	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	7.4	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	1687424.9	1609117.0	1980777.0	2517146.0	2759900.0	2799922.0	2836310.0	2453518.0	2418517.0	2582181.0	2949468.0	2809169.2	2630847.8	3123738.3	3294767.9
GDP (current US\$, millions)	449980.0	429097.9	528207.2	671238.9	735973.3	746645.9	756349.3	654271.5	644937.9	688581.6	786524.8	749111.8	701559.4	832996.9	878604.8
GDP per capita LCU (real)	72784.3	70812.0	72234.5	77077.4	78775.7	78486.8	79078.6	80246.6	79762.1	77597.5	78067.5	77027.8	72737.3	74016.9	78105.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	47.2	52	45	44	40	36	36	36	37	41	40	40	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

TUNISIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	3.0	8.6	-1.7	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.4	-9.2	2.9	3.0
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.8	2.0	7.5	-2.6	2.9	1.2	1.7	-0.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.3	-10.2	1.9	2.0
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	3608.4	4129.4	4348.9	4472.9	4367.0	4457.7	4537.9	4098.2	3920.8	3686.9	3679.6	3576.2	3522.1	3701.0	3789.0
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	5.8	9.2	12.6	4.1	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	-5.1	2.0	3.0
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	23.4	24.3	26.0	23.1	23.9	23.3	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.0	19.7	19.5	15.2	15.0	16.0
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.4	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	6.2	7.6	6.0	5.0	6.6	6.7
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.6	5.1	5.8	7.6	4.0	4.2	5.3	7.3	6.7	5.6	6.5	6.5
M2 (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	64.5	62.2	65.9	72.8	72.6	73.1	73.9	74.8	77.0	81.7	..	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	98.1	103.2	99.8	97.4	96.6	95.3	94.7	100.0	95.3	87.2	81.8	81.4	88.2	88.6	86.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.2	22.8	21.8	23.5	22.2	22.8	23.2	21.9	22.0	23.1	24.6	26.2	25.8	27.0	28.5
Expenditure (% of GDP)	25.6	25.8	22.8	26.6	27.4	29.4	27.9	27.2	27.2	28.8	28.8	29.2	35.2	34.7	34.8
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	23.3	23.8	21.1	24.9	25.7	27.6	26.2	25.3	25.1	26.6	26.3	26.7	31.6	31.7	31.6
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.4	-3.0	-1.0	-3.1	-5.2	-6.6	-4.8	-5.3	-5.2	-5.7	-4.2	-2.9	-9.4	-7.7	-6.3
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.1	-1.0	0.8	-1.4	-3.5	-4.8	-3.0	-3.4	-3.1	-3.5	-1.7	-0.4	-5.8	-4.7	-3.1
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	50.8	40.7	37.4	41.0	42.5	44.2	46.4	51.7	58.7	66.9	73.7	67.9	79.5	84.5	84.2
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	38.2	34.2	31.8	31.0	35.0	34.7	32.8	38.5	38.2	45.9	53.5	47.8	52.4	53.1	53.8
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	5.3	-20.8	11.6	1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.9	-19.0	-3.2	4.0	10.4	-1.2	-16.6	14.7	15.6
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.4	-20.4	15.5	6.4	1.9	-0.1	1.9	-17.2	-3.6	6.2	9.1	-5.0	-16.8	16.2	14.9
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	33.5	33.2	35.5	37.1	35.9	34.9	33.3	30.7	30.6	33.8	36.4	35.7	33.1	37.8	38.7
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	43.1	41.7	45.4	47.1	48.8	47.0	46.6	41.7	41.5	46.7	50.7	49.0	41.7	48.5	50.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	4.8	5.8	5.3	3.1	4.1	3.3	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.8	0.1	0.8	1.2
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-1860.5	-1233.7	-2104.4	-3385.5	-3721.6	-3877.2	-4336.1	-3849.6	-3693.3	-4222.4	-4594.3	-3390.6	-2534.6	-2863.6	-3466.1
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.5	-2.8	-4.6	-7.0	-7.9	-7.9	-8.6	-8.4	-8.3	-10.0	-10.8	-8.1	-6.1	-6.5	-7.6
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	3.2	3.5	2.9	0.9	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.4	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	55.5	52.7	49.1	47.5	53.7	52.9	53.6	60.0	65.0	79.5	82.3	94.2	98.6	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	12.9	10.6	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.0	9.0	10.3	12.0	17.0	15.2	16.3	19.6	..	..

TUNISIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0
Population Growth (annual %)	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Unemployment Rate ²	14.5	13.3	13.1	18.3	17.6	15.9	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.1	16.6	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	9.2	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	30.5	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	16.7	16.6	20.1	19.5	18.9
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	55109.5	58677.2	66139.7	67747.3	73895.4	79096.6	85346.0	89803.0	95288.5	102013.1	112635.0	122669.0	117014.3	127671.2	135632.7
GDP (current US\$, millions)	37854.3	43464.6	46251.6	48047.8	47368.8	48825.1	50203.5	45817.9	44320.2	42154.2	42555.2	41822.3	41625.8	44175.0	45646.6
GDP per capita LCU (real)	5465.1	5787.4	6218.9	6054.7	6230.7	6302.6	6408.8	6403.1	6403.7	6473.3	6559.5	6577.6	5909.9	6019.9	6141.0
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	96.2	97	96	98	98	100	102	101	98	96	94	95	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on 2015-NSHBCSL.Projection using neutral distribution (2015) with pass-through = 0.7 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2015. Nowcast: 2016-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	-5.2	1.6	6.9	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.1	3.1	2.4	1.2	3.4	-6.1	2.8	4.7
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	-1.4	-15.1	-5.9	2.2	2.3	4.4	4.1	4.6	2.0	1.0	-0.3	1.9	-7.3	1.7	3.7
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	37779.4	32024.2	33893.3	39194.7	40976.5	42412.6	43751.8	38663.4	38141.9	40644.8	43839.3	42701.4	36284.6	46529.8	49025.0
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	2.8	-28.4	10.8	-3.8	-10.8	5.2	12.3	-19.1	1.6	9.4	6.1	10.0	-12.5	5.1	3.8
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	21.4	28.9	24.7	21.5	20.8	18.2	19.6	23.4	24.5	19.0	17.3	18.4	19.7	19.1	17.7
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.2	-0.3	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	3.2	3.6	1.3	2.7	0.3	-1.4	-2.1	2.5	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	4.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	-1.9	-2.1	0.2	2.2
Broad Money (% of GDP) ¹	16.1	19.7	19.3	16.3	17.3	19.7	20.8	27.6	25.5	48.0	75.8	73.1	108.3	98.9	97.2
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.6	81.7	77.2	78.3	88.4	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	90.1	101.0	89.1	82.5	81.8	88.6	88.0	100.0	98.8	98.7	108.7	100.7	103.2	117.5	114.1
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	34.6	30.7	34.2	37.5	40.0	40.7	35.0	29.0	28.9	28.6	31.3	30.3	27.9	31.0	34.1
Expenditure (% of GDP)	25.4	35.0	33.6	32.1	31.0	32.3	33.1	32.4	30.9	30.2	30.1	31.3	33.3	31.5	29.6
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	25.2	34.8	33.3	31.9	30.7	31.8	32.7	32.0	30.3	29.7	29.5	31.0	33.0	31.2	29.4
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	9.2	-4.3	0.6	5.3	8.9	8.4	1.9	-3.4	-2.0	-1.6	1.2	-1.0	-5.4	-0.5	4.4
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	9.3	-4.1	0.9	5.5	9.3	8.9	2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-1.1	1.8	-0.7	-5.1	-0.3	4.7
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	12.8	24.1	23.3	19.5	20.8	21.4	24.0	18.7	20.2	20.0	20.9	26.8	39.4	38.8	39.1
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	16.3	-18.8	11.5	39.8	19.4	4.5	1.8	-9.6	-0.2	6.5	2.3	2.8	-17.0	32.6	6.4
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	15.3	-14.8	10.4	21.9	11.6	4.1	8.4	-3.7	1.5	2.5	-3.3	4.5	-15.9	29.3	0.7
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	70.5	75.6	73.7	86.1	96.0	95.1	85.1	83.9	82.6	81.3	76.0	75.2	76.1	67.4	82.5
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	48.3	59.0	56.8	55.7	58.2	59.2	58.2	62.5	63.4	63.9	55.7	55.9	58.7	49.0	49.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	-8.8	-10.8	-10.5	-12.5	-12.6	-10.5	-6.5	-5.9	-5.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	2.1	-8.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	24218.4	4819.4	12196.2	44343.0	73976.0	74132.0	54488.0	17555.0	13138.5	27465.0	39074.6	35262.5	21457.0	31529.9	67661.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	8.2	1.9	4.2	12.6	19.7	19.0	13.5	4.9	3.7	7.1	9.3	8.5	6.0	6.8	13.7
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	2.8	0.4	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.3	5.5	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	6.4	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1
Population Growth (annual %)	7.5	11.7	8.0	4.6	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
Unemployment Rate ²	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.2	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	914850.1	931153.0	1064244.0	1287821.0	1375684.0	1432670.0	1480521.0	1315251.0	1311248.0	1416136.0	1550585.0	1532224.0	1317946.0	1707269.1	1815206.8
GDP (current US\$, millions)	249108.3	253547.4	289787.3	350666.0	374590.6	390107.6	403137.1	358135.1	357045.1	385605.4	422215.1	417215.5	358868.9	464879.3	494270.1
GDP per capita LCU (real)	174098.4	132309.1	124473.0	127196.5	130068.5	135804.8	141372.9	147809.9	150738.3	152262.8	151774.7	154710.7	143459.8	145964.0	151373.6
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	40.3	44	43	43	42	43	37	36	36	31	30	31	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

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