



Color Key

Improvement

Deterioration

No Change

The gender data landscape highlights opportunities for enhancing gender equality outcomes in Spain to support productivity and wealth gains, reduce poverty and increase shared prosperity.

Click the indicators below to explore the [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#).

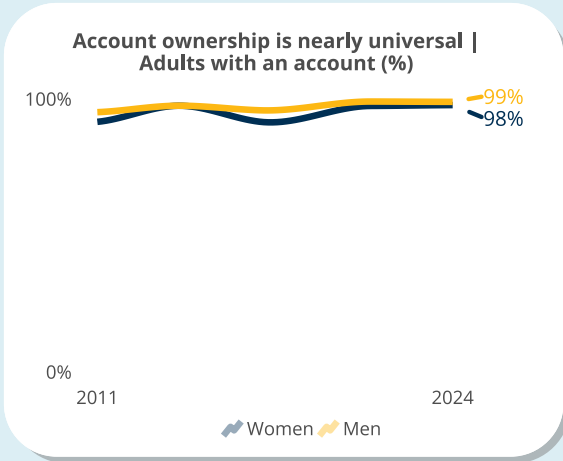
		Year	Latest*		Comparison		
			Value	ECA	HIC	World	
Progress in ending all forms of gender-based violence							
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever partnered women ages 15-49)	Female	2018	3.00	6.32	5.60	NA	
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		2023	4.81	11.7	9.09	39.1	
Stronger and more resilient human capital							
Learning poverty: Share of children at the end-of-primary age below minimum reading proficiency (%)	Female	2021	6.64	6.59	6.30	50.0	
	Male	2021	7.90	8.31	9.14	53.7	
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	Female	2022	107	88.9	89.4	46.4	
	Male	2022	83.3	74.0	69.8	40.3	
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		2017	29.6	NA	NA	NA	
Fraction of children under 5 not stunted	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Mortality from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease between ages 30 and 70 (%)	Female	2021	6.20	11.2	9.44	15.6	
	Male	2021	12.4	20.7	16.2	21.0	
More and better jobs, including jobs of the future							
Labor force participation rate (% 15+)	Female	2024	52.6	51.3	54.3	49.1	
	Male	2024	62.4	66.0	68.0	73.2	
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment)	Female	2023	88.3	86.4	91.0	52.6	
	Male	2023	81.9	80.1	86.6	51.6	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment)	Female	2023	1.92	6.15	2.18	25.9	
	Male	2023	5.07	7.55	4.01	26.2	
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	Female	2023	8.38	11.4	7.23	45.1	
	Male	2023	12.0	14.9	9.25	43.4	
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	2023	9.08	13.0	11.1	NA	
	Male	2023	10.7	10.8	10.5	NA	
Youth unemployment (% of labor force 15-24)	Female	2024	27.7	15.0	11.7	15.3	
	Male	2024	26.4	13.7	11.8	13.2	
Percentage of women's economic rights (%)		2023	100	85.8	87.4	77.9	
Greater ownership and use of economic assets							
Received a public sector pension (% age 15+)	Female	2021	24.9	24.1	21.1	9.93	
	Male	2021	24.6	19.8	18.6	8.83	
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	Female	2024	97.8	85.6	94.5	76.6	
	Male	2024	99.0	90.2	95.3	80.9	
Saved at a financial institution or using a mobile money account (% 15+)	Female	2021	48.6	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	2021	58.4	NA	NA	NA	
Wider access to and use of enabling services							
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work (% of 24 hour day)	Female	2010	19.0	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	2010	8.61	NA	NA	NA	
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	Female	2023	95.6	86.6	91.1	61.6	
	Male	2023	95.3	89.2	92.8	67.2	
Used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills (% age 15+)	Female	2021	48.2	47.8	55.3	31.8	
	Male	2021	47.9	53.0	57.0	37.0	
Advances in women's participation in decision-making							
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		2022	35.9	NA	NA	NA	
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		2024	56.6	34.4	40.1	33.9	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2024	44.3	31.5	30.9	27.0	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		2024	50.0	27.4	29.5	22.9	

* Latest value shows the latest available country value for the indicator. Color coding of the latest country value represents a more than 10 percent change upward or downward from the country's baseline value from 10 years (+/- 2 years) prior to latest value. No coloring applied whenever there is no data for baseline or when latest available value is prior to 2020.





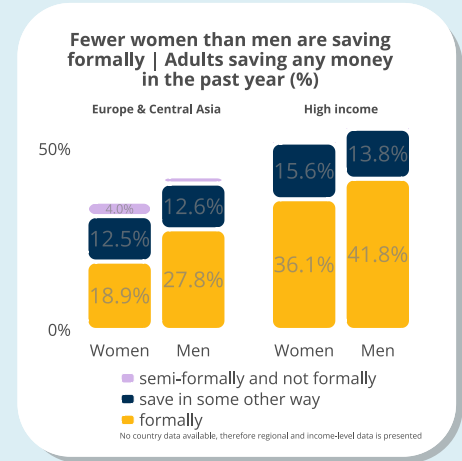
Account ownership unlocks access to financial products



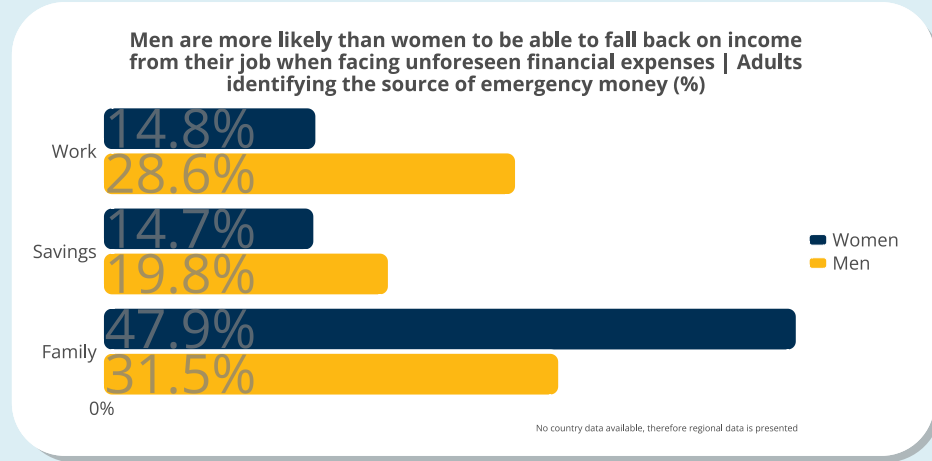
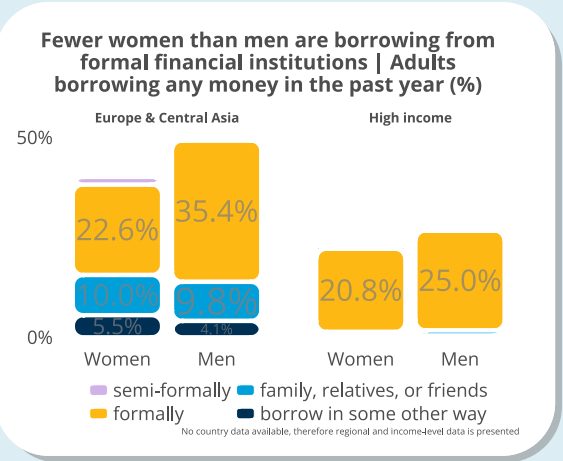
Women in the labor force are more likely to have an account

85% of women who are in the labor force have a bank account, but only **58%** of women out of the labor force have a bank account

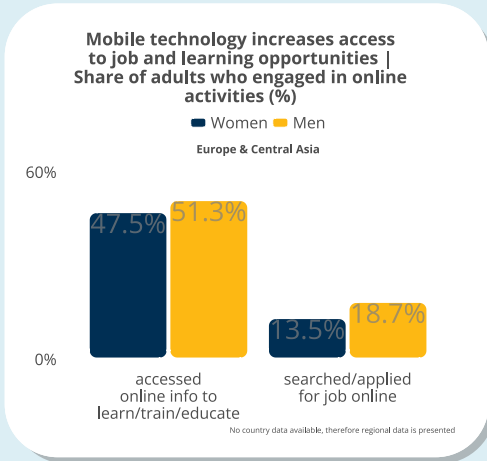
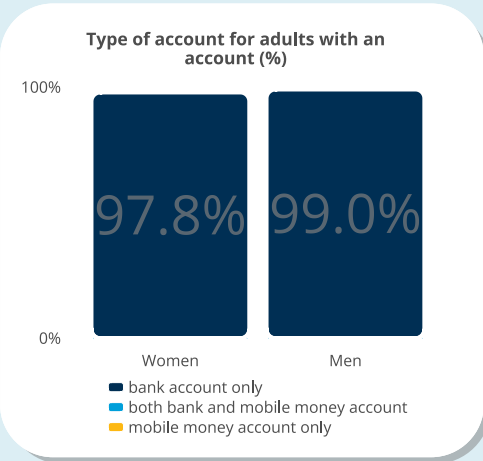
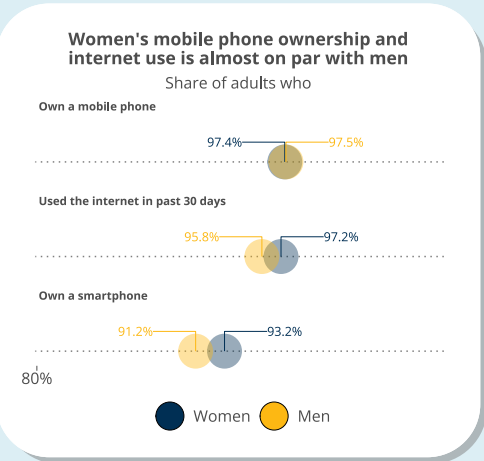
* No country data available, therefore regional data is presented.



Access to capital helps build businesses and create jobs



Digital connectivity can unlock and accelerate access to finance and jobs



Learn More

♀ Gender

- World Bank Group Gender Strategy 2024-2030
- World Bank Gender Data Portal

💰 Financial Inclusion

- Women Entrepreneurs Finance Initiative (We-Fi)
- The Global Findex Database

📱 Digital Inclusion

- Using Digital Solutions to Address Barriers to Female Entrepreneurship
- Increasing Access to Technology for Inclusion