



Color Key

Improvement

Deterioration

No Change

The gender data landscape highlights opportunities for enhancing gender equality outcomes in Macao Sar, China to support productivity and wealth gains, reduce poverty and increase shared prosperity.

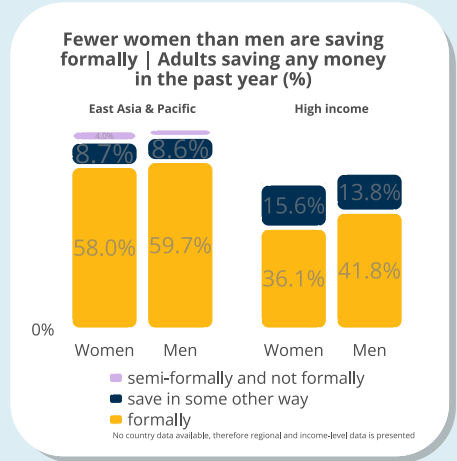
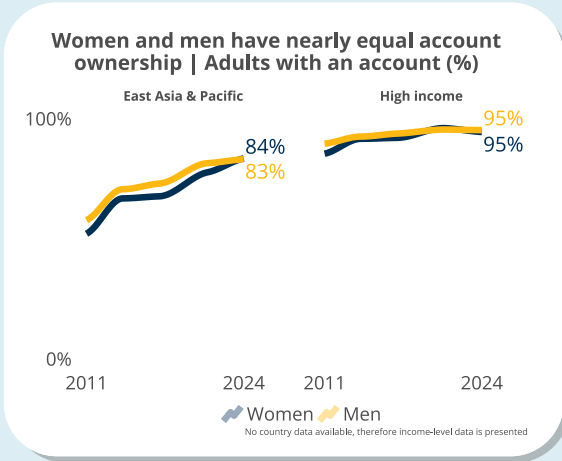
Click the indicators below to explore the [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#).

		Year	Latest*		Comparison		
			Value	EAP	HIC	World	
Progress in ending all forms of gender-based violence							
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever partnered women ages 15-49)	Female	NA	NA	7.93	5.60	NA	
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		2023	0.46	14.6	9.09	39.1	
Stronger and more resilient human capital							
Learning poverty: Share of children at the end-of-primary age below minimum reading proficiency (%)	Female	2021	6.93	47.5	6.30	50.0	
	Male	2021	9.06	51.4	9.14	53.7	
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant group)	Female	2023	86.2	90.3	94.3	74.8	
	Male	2023	99.9	87.9	94.3	74.6	
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		2018	25.4	NA	NA	NA	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA	66.0	10.0	197	
Contraceptive prevalence, any modern method (% of married women 15-49)		NA	NA	74.6	NA	54.1	
Fraction of children under 5 not stunted	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Mortality from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease between ages 30 and 70 (%)	Female	NA	NA	13.0	9.44	15.6	
	Male	NA	NA	20.8	16.2	21.0	
More and better jobs, including jobs of the future							
Labor force participation rate (% 15+)	Female	2024	57.9	58.1	54.3	49.1	
	Male	2024	72.7	73.0	68.0	73.2	
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment)	Female	2023	96.4	56.1	91.0	52.6	
	Male	2023	90.8	55.7	86.6	51.6	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment)	Female	2023	0.51	19.6	2.18	25.9	
	Male	2023	0.51	25.1	4.01	26.2	
Vulnerable employment (% of employment)	Female	2023	2.08	41.5	7.23	45.1	
	Male	2023	4.49	39.7	9.25	43.4	
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	2016	4.32	18.5	11.1	NA	
	Male	2016	5.56	12.3	10.5	NA	
Youth unemployment (% of labor force 15-24)	Female	2024	5.56	11.4	11.7	15.3	
	Male	2024	9.42	12.9	11.8	13.2	
Percentage of women's economic rights (%)		NA	NA	73.0	87.4	77.9	
Greater ownership and use of economic assets							
Account at a financial institution (% age 15+)	Female	NA	NA	84.9	94.5	76.6	
	Male	NA	NA	84.5	95.3	80.9	
Saved at a financial institution or using a mobile money account (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Wider access to and use of enabling services							
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work (% of 24 hour day)	Female	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	Female	2021	88.4	74.4	91.1	61.6	
	Male	2021	88.6	76.8	92.8	67.2	
Used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills (% age 15+)	Female	NA	NA	46.9	55.3	31.8	
	Male	NA	NA	49.9	57.0	37.0	
Advances in women's participation in decision-making							
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		NA	NA	43.4	40.1	33.9	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		NA	NA	23.0	30.9	27.0	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		NA	NA	15.4	29.5	22.9	

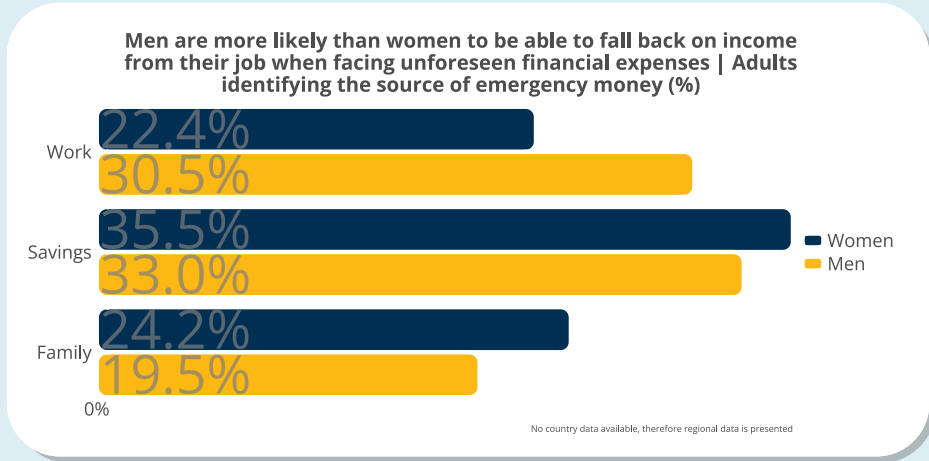
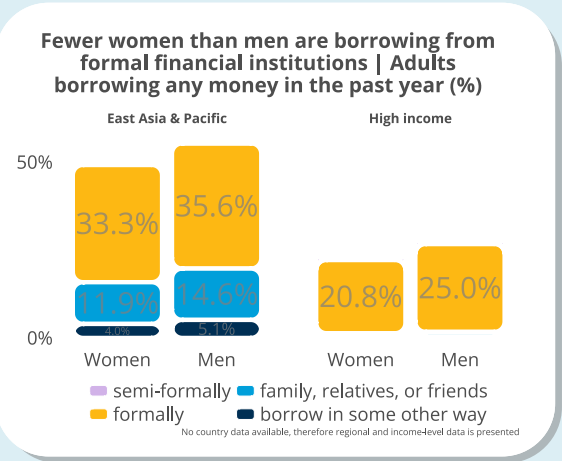
* Latest value shows the latest available country value for the indicator. Color coding of the latest country value represents a more than 10 percent change upward or downward from the country's baseline value from 10 years (+/- 2 years) prior to latest value. No coloring applied whenever there is no data for baseline or when latest available value is prior to 2020.



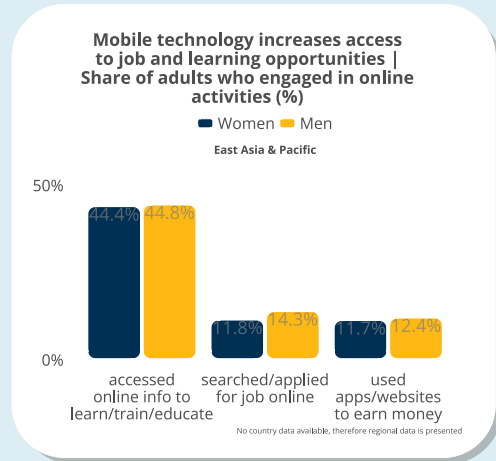
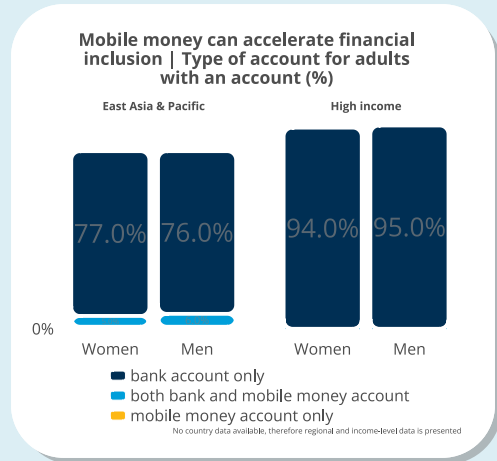
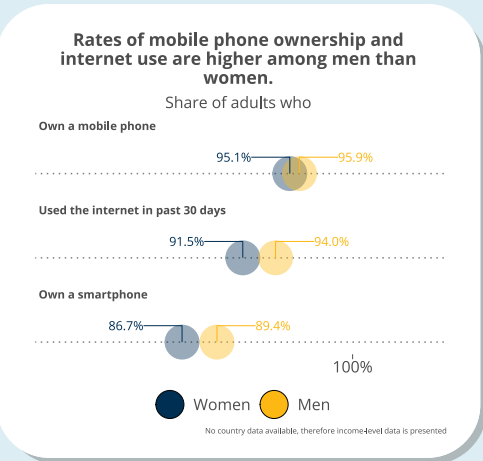
Account ownership unlocks access to financial products



Access to capital helps build businesses and create jobs



Digital connectivity can unlock and accelerate access to finance and jobs



Learn More

Gender

- World Bank Group Gender Strategy 2024-2030
- World Bank Gender Data Portal

Financial Inclusion

- Women Entrepreneurs Finance Initiative (We-Fi)
- The Global Findex Database

Digital Inclusion

- Using Digital Solutions to Address Barriers to Female Entrepreneurship
- Increasing Access to Technology for Inclusion