

This excel file presents key indicators of the High-Frequency Survey with Firms (HFPS-F) in Addis Ababa. The file is updated after every survey round (8 rounds in total) and only includes firms that were interviewed in all rounds. The indicators thus are readily comparable across rounds as they concern the same firms, with some exceptions as explained by the notes under the tables. For all information about the survey, visit <https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/ethiopia/brief/phone-survey-data-monitoring-covid-19-impact-on-firms-and-households-in-ethiopia>

Zero days operational in last 21 days (%)								
Sector	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Industry	36.2%	28.7%	25.5%	24.0%	18.8%	2.0%	0.0%	16.8%
Services	40.4%	28.5%	27.2%	24.2%	16.3%	1.3%	1.1%	20.0%
Size								
Own-account	44.9%	38.0%	37.4%	35.4%	24.3%	2.9%	2.1%	23.7%
Micro-firm	37.6%	19.5%	17.4%	12.7%	11.5%	0.6%	0.0%	15.8%
MSL firm	28.3%	20.8%	17.7%	17.7%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	14.6%
Total	39.7%	28.4%	26.8%	24.1%	16.6%	1.4%	0.9%	19.4%
1-9 days operational in last 21 days (%)								
Sector	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Industry	23.8%	8.4%	15.2%	8.3%	12.5%	12.3%	11.1%	4.0%
Services	20.4%	17.2%	13.0%	13.1%	11.4%	10.6%	10.0%	7.7%
Size								
Own-account	22.9%	18.0%	13.9%	14.9%	15.3%	17.4%	14.2%	10.5%
Micro-firm	20.3%	16.7%	15.2%	12.8%	8.8%	6.7%	7.6%	5.5%
MSL firm	16.2%	5.3%	6.3%	2.2%	7.0%	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%
Total	20.9%	15.8%	13.4%	12.4%	11.6%	10.9%	10.2%	7.2%
10-14 days operational in last 21 days (%)								
Sector	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Industry	18.6%	27.7%	10.9%	26.0%	8.9%	17.1%	24.9%	16.4%
Services	9.2%	10.2%	9.8%	14.5%	11.4%	11.1%	11.8%	6.3%
Size								
Own-account	8.2%	7.6%	9.2%	17.7%	13.0%	13.3%	19.1%	11.2%
Micro-firm	12.4%	14.5%	11.4%	14.1%	10.1%	12.7%	10.4%	5.8%
MSL firm	14.5%	27.1%	9.0%	17.9%	6.8%	5.2%	6.4%	1.9%
Total	10.7	13.0%	10.0%	16.3%	11.0%	11.9%	13.6%	7.9%
15-21 days operational in last 21 days (%)								
Sector	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Industry	21.3%	35.3%	48.4%	41.7%	59.8%	68.6%	64.0%	62.8%
Services	30.0%	44.1%	49.9%	48.2%	61.0%	77.0%	77.1%	66.0%
Size								
Own-account	24.0%	36.3%	39.5%	31.9%	47.4%	66.4%	64.6%	54.6%
Micro-firm	29.8%	49.2%	56.0%	60.3%	69.6%	80.0%	82.0%	72.8%
MSL firm	40.9%	46.7%	67.1%	62.3%	80.4%	89.4%	88.3%	83.6%
Total	28.6%	42.8%	49.8%	47.2%	60.9%	75.8%	75.3%	65.6%

Note: These numbers are not directly comparable between R1 and R2-R8, as R1 asked about the "last 14 days" while R2-R8 ask about the "last 21 days". Temporary closed firms were not interviewed in R6 and R7, which means that R6 and R7 numbers cannot be compared with other rounds.

	Average number of employees							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	10.5							8.4
Services	3.1							2.6
Size								
Own-account	0.0							0.0
Micro-firm	2.1							2.0
MSL firm	26.5							19.5
Total	4.4							3.5
	Median number of employees							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	2							2
Services	1							0
Size								
Own-account	0							0
Micro-firm	2							1
MSL firm	12							8
Total	1							0

Note: This information was asked at baseline (R1) and will be asked again in R8.

	Share of firms with lay-offs since last round (%)							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	7.9%	17.7%	8.4%	1.3%	2.4%	0.9%	3.9%	0.0%
Services	3.4%	7.5%	4.3%	1.5%	3.8%	1.2%	2.4%	2.0%
Size								
Own-account								
Micro-firm	4.4%	8.7%	6.2%	0.4%	4.5%	1.8%	2.3%	1.7%
MSL firm	3.1%	11.1%	1.1%	4.4%	3.2%	0.9%	5.0%	2.3%
Total	4.1%	9.4%	5.0%	1.5%	3.5%	1.2%	2.7%	1.6%

Note: Only firms with workers (own-account firms not included)

	Share of firms which granted leave to employees since last round (%)							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	34.4%	31.2%	25.4%	11.9%	17.7%	8.8%	2.5%	7.0%
Services	29.8%	22.2%	25.3%	15.7%	11.7%	8.3%	4.5%	2.4%
Size								
Own-account								
Micro-firm	23.3%	20.5%	18.6%	11.2%	9.9%	5.7%	3.9%	2.3%
MSL firm	51.3%	33.1%	48.8%	22.6%	23.4%	18.1%	6.3%	6.8%
Total	30.9%	23.8%	25.3%	14.9%	13.1%	8.4%	4.2%	3.4%

Note: Only firms with workers (own-account firms not included)

Share of firms that expect to hire in next 2 weeks (%)								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	11.7%	4.0%	8.7%	5.4%	3.8%	1.7%	2.8%	3.8%
Services	3.1%	0.9%	1.9%	1.7%	5.1%	3.8%	3.0%	1.7%
Size								
Own-account	4.9%	1.0%	3.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.5%
Micro-firm	4.7%	1.8%	2.2%	2.5%	4.2%	4.3%	2.4%	2.3%
MSL firm	1.9%	1.0%	4.1%	5.3%	20.9%	9.1%	8.0%	6.7%
Total	4.4%	1.3%	2.9%	2.3%	4.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.0%
Average number of employees expected to be gone in 2 weeks								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	5.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Services	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Size								
Own-account								
Micro-firm	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MSL firm	7.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Average number of employees expected to be gone in 3 months								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	9.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Services	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Size								
Own-account								
Micro-firm	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
MSL firm	8.4	3.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Total	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Note: Question on lay-off expectations only asked to firms with workers (own-account firms not included)

	Average revenue in last completed month (ETB)							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	40,130	14,284	17,604	35,283	53,187	59,124	26,765	67,186
Services	63,749	44,324	43,400	60,661	128,798	73,086	244,253	273,242
Size								
Own-account	6,185	6,835	8,566	14,028	11,433	13,895	23,940	17,501
Micro-firm	30,229	26,954	31,376	33,039	74,275	77,566	77,035	85,674
MSL firm	306,772	217,802	192,350	324,188	686,134	246,398	1,484,674	1,550,678
Total	59,693	39,918	39,465	56,899	117,301	71,152	214,287	240,999
	Median revenue in last completed month (ETB)							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	2,500	0	0	0	5,000	1,500	10,000	12,000
Services	2,000	1,650	2,000	2,000	3,000	6,000	7,500	9,000
Size								
Own-account	1,400	600	500	500	1,500	3,000	5,000	5,000
Micro-firm	3,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	6,500	9,000	8,000	16,000
MSL firm	70,000	15,000	20,000	25,000	75,000	40,000	50,000	100,000
Total	2,000	1,500	1,500	2,000	3,000	6,000	8,000	9,000
	Share of firms with zero revenues in last completed month (%)							
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	46.5%	56.6%	55.0%	52.6%	38.3%	45.7%	28.3%	21.7%
Services	31.6%	36.0%	36.6%	34.1%	28.0%	13.6%	10.6%	4.7%
Size								
Own-account	33.8%	43.4%	45.7%	46.9%	37.9%	18.5%	13.6%	11.4%
Micro-firm	36.8%	31.6%	31.9%	26.7%	21.3%	17.3%	10.9%	1.3%
MSL firm	29.0%	45.0%	37.5%	28.7%	21.1%	19.5%	17.0%	11.0%
Total	34.3%	39.0%	39.4%	36.8%	29.5%	18.1%	12.9%	7.3%

Share of firms that have been affected by COVID-19 (%)								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	93.1%	93.9%	97.3%	96.5%	98.0%	97.8%	92.3%	92.2%
Services	95.5%	98.8%	99.4%	98.6%	97.8%	97.3%	95.6%	92.7%
Size								
Own-account	92.2%	97.1%	99.1%	98.5%	97.4%	97.1%	95.4%	93.3%
Micro-firm	97.5%	98.6%	99.3%	98.2%	98.5%	96.8%	95.5%	91.6%
MSL firm	98.3%	100.0%	98.3%	97.8%	97.6%	100.0%	93.0%	93.4%
Total	95.1%	98.1%	99.1%	98.3%	97.9%	97.4%	95.1%	92.6%
Affected by: Lower demand for products/services								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
mean	63.0%	74.6%	78.5%	86.4%	70.6%	76.4%	85.2%	90.6%
mean	63.0%	84.9%	83.6%	87.5%	74.6%	85.0%	89.4%	88.3%
Size								
Own-account	58.7%	84.3%	83.1%	88.6%	78.3%	88.0%	92.0%	92.0%
Micro-firm	69.2%	82.4%	82.2%	84.6%	69.5%	78.4%	84.1%	85.0%
MSL firm	60.3%	82.6%	83.3%	90.5%	72.6%	89.0%	94.3%	88.8%
Total	63.1%	83.3%	82.8%	87.3%	73.9%	83.8%	89.0%	88.7%
Affected by: Lower supply of raw materials and intermediate goods								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	19.8%	11.8%	14.7%	24.0%	29.4%	23.4%	17.1%	33.7%
Services	7.3%	4.6%	9.9%	11.0%	17.1%	16.5%	15.3%	23.5%
Size								
Own-account	5.8%	7.2%	9.2%	13.9%	13.3%	10.4%	12.9%	22.6%
Micro-firm	9.4%	3.0%	7.6%	10.6%	23.1%	21.0%	13.8%	20.7%
MSL firm	20.9%	8.7%	24.5%	16.8%	26.8%	26.2%	28.2%	45.7%
Total	9.3%	5.7%	10.7%	13.0%	19.1%	17.5%	15.4%	25.1%
Affected by: Restricted movement of workers								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	36.3%	28.7%	26.7%	32.6%	38.8%	8.6%	15.6%	17.8%
Services	24.3%	22.1%	25.4%	24.9%	21.4%	21.2%	19.0%	19.6%
Size								
Own-account	21.7%	20.7%	25.1%	26.7%	17.4%	13.5%	11.2%	14.0%
Micro-firm	26.5%	24.2%	26.7%	25.4%	25.7%	25.5%	24.6%	24.4%
MSL firm	40.3%	27.4%	23.6%	25.3%	42.0%	16.5%	23.0%	21.7%
Total	26.1%	23.0%	25.5%	26.0%	24.1%	19.4%	18.5%	19.3%
Affected by: Forced closure of business								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	13.1%	18.0%	23.1%	21.1%	15.2%	13.1%	17.9%	7.1%
Services	28.2%	18.2%	19.1%	17.8%	18.5%	10.5%	12.4%	8.3%
Size								
Own-account	24.6%	19.6%	25.9%	17.3%	15.7%	7.6%	9.5%	3.5%
Micro-firm	27.2%	15.2%	12.2%	16.1%	18.6%	14.0%	18.6%	12.6%
MSL firm	26.0%	22.0%	20.4%	28.2%	24.3%	10.3%	8.0%	10.1%
Total	25.8%	18.2%	19.8%	18.3%	18.0%	10.9%	13.1%	8.1%
Affected by: Workers absence from workplace								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	4.4%	1.9%	9.6%	6.5%	2.7%	2.0%	3.3%	5.7%
Services	3.2%	0.3%	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%	5.4%	3.4%	2.7%
Size								
Own-account	2.0%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	2.5%
Micro-firm	5.2%	0.7%	3.7%	2.6%	7.3%	7.9%	3.4%	4.7%

MSL firm	3.1%	0.0%	3.2%	9.6%	2.4%	4.9%	9.2%	1.2%
Total	3.4%	0.6%	2.4%	2.8%	3.6%	4.9%	3.4%	3.2%
Affected by: Closure of marketplaces/shops								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	9.2%	0.9%	4.5%	5.5%	16.8%	24.8%	25.0%	24.3%
Services	14.9%	7.1%	10.4%	7.6%	12.0%	17.8%	16.8%	12.4%
Size								
Own-account	17.4%	8.2%	11.4%	8.0%	11.7%	12.2%	13.6%	9.6%
Micro-firm	10.3%	4.9%	9.7%	6.7%	14.8%	23.9%	23.5%	19.7%
MSL firm	13.3%	3.1%	2.2%	6.1%	10.3%	20.9%	13.7%	14.2%
Total	14.0%	6.2%	9.5%	7.3%	12.8%	18.7%	17.8%	14.3%
Affected by: Insufficient protective equipment								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%
Services	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%
Size								
Own-account	1.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	0.0%	0.8%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
MSL firm	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	1.2%
Total	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%
Affected by: Higher demand for products/services								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	4.6%
Services	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.5%
Size								
Own-account	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	1.8%
Micro-firm	1.1%	0.0%	0.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	2.4%
MSL firm	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%
Total	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	2.0%
Affected by: Higher price for products/services								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	5.0%	8.4%	7.3%	6.5%	7.6%	8.5%	4.5%	13.3%
Services	6.2%	7.5%	9.7%	10.1%	8.1%	9.8%	6.3%	8.2%
Size								
Own-account	4.6%	5.8%	6.9%	7.2%	10.7%	11.0%	5.4%	7.1%
Micro-firm	8.4%	12.5%	12.8%	15.6%	6.9%	10.0%	7.2%	10.8%
MSL firm	3.9%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	2.4%	4.6%	4.8%	10.2%
Total	6.0%	7.6%	9.3%	9.5%	8.0%	9.6%	6.1%	9.0%
Affected by: Lower price of raw materials and intermediate goods								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.8%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.8%
Services	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	2.2%	3.7%
Size								
Own-account	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	3.0%
Micro-firm	0.7%	0.8%	2.2%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	5.6%
MSL firm	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%
Total	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.9%	5.3%
Affected by: Higher price of raw materials and intermediate goods								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	18.0%	19.1%	17.9%	28.2%	47.0%	34.7%	44.8%	52.8%
Services	6.2%	11.1%	16.0%	19.4%	30.1%	22.6%	27.3%	27.0%
Size								

Own-account	8.2%	10.7%	12.3%	17.6%	27.7%	19.6%	23.2%	24.8%
Micro-firm	7.5%	11.7%	17.1%	23.2%	34.6%	27.2%	31.3%	32.9%
MSL firm	9.0%	19.2%	27.8%	24.8%	45.4%	28.2%	43.6%	45.7%
Total	8.0%	12.3%	16.3%	20.8%	32.9%	24.3%	29.5%	31.0%

Percentage of monthly revenue lost because of COVID (last completed month)

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	50.1	75.4	80.4	74.4	74.2	75.4	65.9	58.8
Services	62.8	75.3	77.5	75.5	71.1	63.4	55.3	51.8
Size								
Own-account	60.6	75.7	83.7	81.6	76.0	69.3	57.4	55.1
Micro-firm	58.9	74.7	72.6	70.5	69.5	62.2	55.1	49.2
MSL firm	68.4	75.5	73.1	67.5	62.8	62.2	59.4	56.8
Total	61.0	75.3	77.9	75.3	71.6	65.1	56.7	52.9

Firm has postponed or cancelled investments in fixed assets

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	34.5%	36.0%	35.7%	33.7%	32.2%	23.6%	21.0%	18.3%
Services	24.5%	28.1%	27.4%	26.5%	21.1%	21.2%	20.3%	17.5%
Size								
Own-account	16.1%	21.2%	17.0%	18.2%	15.3%	14.9%	14.9%	11.3%
Micro-firm	30.6%	34.5%	29.0%	28.5%	24.1%	21.9%	20.0%	19.8%
MSL firm	47.9%	43.2%	68.7%	58.0%	45.3%	40.0%	39.5%	31.3%
Total	26.1%	29.4%	28.7%	27.7%	22.9%	21.5%	20.6%	17.6%

Most significant financial problem: Staff wages and social security contributions

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	33.9%	34.2%	39.0%	45.8%	37.4%	41.1%	33.5%	35.9%
Services	13.9%	23.7%	18.5%	16.9%	22.9%	21.2%	27.1%	25.5%
Size								
Own-account	1.2%	3.6%	2.8%	3.0%	3.7%	2.2%	5.6%	6.1%
Micro-firm	28.7%	39.3%	33.2%	30.2%	35.7%	33.2%	39.3%	36.1%
MSL firm	38.2%	60.5%	54.1%	60.3%	67.3%	57.1%	61.8%	68.4%
Total	17.0%	25.4%	21.7%	21.5%	25.2%	24.0%	27.9%	27.2%

Most significant financial problem: Rent

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	31.1%	32.6%	38.3%	32.2%	45.8%	57.6%	47.2%	44.2%
Services	44.6%	44.2%	41.3%	44.7%	48.0%	48.6%	47.2%	43.6%
Size								
Own-account	36.2%	42.1%	37.7%	38.2%	47.3%	47.9%	43.1%	42.2%
Micro-firm	48.7%	42.5%	44.0%	46.6%	50.2%	49.2%	48.8%	50.0%
MSL firm	45.2%	43.6%	43.2%	47.4%	41.6%	57.7%	53.9%	30.0%
Total	42.4%	42.5%	40.9%	42.8%	47.7%	49.9%	47.0%	43.7%

Most significant financial problem: Repayment of loans

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	19.4%	8.5%	8.5%	5.8%	9.7%	3.6%	5.2%	4.6%
Services	9.7%	11.8%	11.4%	13.2%	8.2%	3.8%	3.7%	4.6%
Size								
Own-account	9.5%	10.6%	8.2%	13.7%	7.3%	4.5%	5.1%	5.9%
Micro-firm	8.7%	10.0%	7.6%	6.4%	8.0%	4.0%	3.2%	2.5%
MSL firm	24.6%	17.6%	30.2%	22.9%	13.6%	1.0%	2.4%	6.8%
Total	11.2%	11.3%	10.9%	12.1%	8.4%	3.8%	3.9%	4.6%

Most significant financial problem: Payments of invoices

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	19.3%	30.5%	21.3%	24.5%	43.2%	36.0%	40.8%	43.1%

Services	28.7%	39.0%	37.1%	33.0%	45.0%	54.4%	48.9%	49.8%
Size								
Own-account	30.2%	46.9%	45.0%	31.6%	50.8%	52.3%	50.4%	49.9%
Micro-firm	23.7%	30.1%	25.7%	35.6%	42.5%	55.7%	51.9%	49.1%
MSL firm	27.4%	27.9%	25.1%	20.5%	29.5%	37.9%	29.1%	44.3%
Total	27.2%	37.7%	34.7%	31.7%	44.6%	51.8%	48.0%	48.8%
Most significant financial problem: Other expenses								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	23.2%	39.5%	42.2%	43.4%	19.4%	10.9%	7.0%	2.8%
Services	27.9%	33.2%	53.7%	54.0%	16.2%	9.7%	4.1%	5.4%
Size								
Own-account	37.1%	40.0%	61.7%	64.9%	18.0%	17.1%	5.3%	6.3%
Micro-firm	20.8%	32.7%	50.0%	49.2%	18.1%	5.0%	3.3%	3.0%
MSL firm	10.5%	17.9%	23.0%	17.6%	7.4%	4.9%	5.9%	6.8%
Total	27.1%	34.1%	51.8%	52.3%	16.6%	9.9%	4.5%	5.0%
Most significant financial problem: No specific problem								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	19.8%	12.7%	11.9%	11.1%	13.6%	8.7%	15.6%	12.6%
Services	13.6%	4.6%	5.5%	6.1%	6.9%	7.1%	10.5%	9.1%
Size								
Own-account	18.1%	7.4%	6.6%	5.7%	8.9%	6.8%	14.1%	11.8%
Micro-firm	12.0%	4.4%	7.7%	6.9%	4.9%	6.4%	7.4%	7.4%
MSL firm	10.2%	4.8%	2.7%	10.9%	14.3%	11.8%	13.3%	9.4%
Total	14.6%	5.9%	6.5%	6.9%	8.0%	7.3%	11.2%	9.7%
Most appropriate policy response: Covering, reduction or freeze of operational costs								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	22.2%	16.1%	13.7%	20.8%	22.5%	18.0%	20.4%	21.3%
Services	26.0%	18.7%	23.0%	21.5%	19.4%	23.7%	21.2%	18.9%
Size								
Own-account	24.1%	18.7%	22.4%	16.3%	16.8%	19.5%	17.2%	16.9%
Micro-firm	28.7%	21.5%	24.3%	23.1%	18.8%	26.1%	24.7%	19.5%
MSL firm	19.7%	6.7%	10.9%	34.5%	33.8%	22.5%	23.5%	26.1%
Total	25.3%	18.2%	21.6%	21.4%	19.9%	22.9%	21.2%	19.2%
Most appropriate policy response: Reduction of costs for electricity, gas, logistics								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	7.1%	1.1%	0.0%
Services	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%	2.7%	5.3%	6.2%	1.8%	2.5%
Size								
Own-account	3.4%	0.6%	1.5%	2.1%	4.3%	8.0%	2.2%	3.1%
Micro-firm	0.7%	6.6%	6.2%	3.7%	4.1%	6.5%	1.4%	1.8%
MSL firm	6.3%	4.3%	2.2%	1.0%	7.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Total	2.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.6%	4.7%	6.3%	1.7%	2.1%
Most appropriate policy response: reduction or deferral of payroll taxes or providing wage subsidies								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	8.6%	7.5%	9.4%	5.9%	0.0%	9.2%	2.7%	2.8%
Services	7.5%	5.6%	4.1%	3.7%	2.5%	1.9%	2.8%	1.7%
Size								
Own-account	1.8%	2.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	8.9%	2.6%	2.6%	2.2%	3.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%
MSL firm	24.6%	27.5%	26.5%	23.5%	6.9%	18.5%	19.7%	10.5%
Total	7.7%	5.9%	4.9%	4.1%	2.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.8%
Most appropriate policy response: Additional severance pay to laid-off workers								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8

Sector								
Industry	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Services	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	3.4%	0.6%	1.5%	2.1%	4.3%	8.0%	2.2%	3.1%
Micro-firm	0.7%	6.6%	6.2%	3.7%	4.1%	6.5%	1.4%	1.8%
MSL firm	6.3%	4.3%	2.2%	1.0%	7.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Total	2.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.6%	4.7%	6.3%	1.7%	2.1%
Waiving tax payments								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	31.7%	34.6%	38.0%	41.9%	31.0%	22.8%	38.2%	20.9%
Services	40.2%	54.4%	50.5%	48.1%	39.1%	35.7%	28.8%	33.1%
Size								
Own-account	41.8%	54.8%	53.7%	49.8%	39.8%	29.6%	21.3%	29.1%
Micro-firm	38.8%	49.2%	47.3%	46.5%	35.3%	37.9%	35.4%	32.1%
MSL firm	29.5%	45.5%	33.5%	39.0%	38.0%	33.0%	41.0%	35.3%
Total	38.9%	51.3%	48.4%	47.0%	37.7%	33.9%	30.1%	31.2%
Most appropriate policy response: Reuction or deferral of pension contributions								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MSL firm	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Most appropriate policy response: Reduction of bank interest rates								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	4.5%	5.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	3.6%	2.0%	1.9%
Services	1.7%	3.2%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	4.1%	3.3%	4.8%
Size								
Own-account	1.2%	5.1%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	5.1%	5.0%	5.7%
Micro-firm	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	2.1%	3.4%
MSL firm	5.1%	4.1%	2.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%
Total	2.1%	3.5%	0.9%	0.1%	1.2%	4.0%	3.1%	4.3%
Most appropriate policy response: Freeze of loan repayment, extension of loan terms or partial debt forgiveness								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	21.4%	4.9%	5.8%	5.8%	13.2%	8.3%	4.7%	6.0%
Services	13.2%	12.3%	11.9%	11.9%	5.8%	5.4%	7.6%	1.8%
Size								
Own-account	15.1%	9.2%	9.1%	10.3%	7.6%	6.4%	6.3%	2.3%
Micro-firm	12.2%	13.2%	9.0%	10.7%	7.5%	5.8%	8.2%	1.6%
MSL firm	19.2%	12.3%	22.8%	13.6%	3.4%	4.0%	6.6%	5.2%
Total	14.5%	11.2%	10.9%	10.9%	7.0%	5.8%	7.1%	2.4%
Most appropriate policy response: Providing access to capital through financial grants								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	14.9%	11.0%	14.9%	16.6%	15.7%	14.1%	27.9%	28.8%
Services	10.8%	15.2%	13.7%	17.6%	20.4%	17.9%	26.6%	21.1%
Size								
Own-account	12.5%	17.6%	15.6%	20.8%	24.3%	20.9%	27.6%	20.4%
Micro-firm	11.7%	11.7%	12.0%	18.5%	14.6%	16.3%	31.3%	26.7%
MSL firm	7.5%	11.6%	12.2%	3.1%	18.2%	10.3%	10.2%	15.8%
Total	11.5%	14.5%	13.8%	17.5%	19.5%	17.4%	26.7%	22.3%

Most appropriate policy response: Providing access to capital through zero-interest loans								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	5.8%	30.2%	24.1%	26.7%	37.1%	34.8%	29.5%	41.8%
Services	7.7%	15.2%	24.3%	27.0%	38.9%	35.2%	34.6%	38.0%
Size								
Own-account	3.7%	14.6%	24.6%	25.8%	40.6%	36.7%	36.7%	42.2%
Micro-firm	11.6%	19.3%	25.1%	30.3%	38.5%	35.0%	32.0%	40.7%
MSL firm	8.4%	22.7%	21.1%	20.5%	32.1%	31.1%	31.8%	21.3%
Total	7.4%	17.6%	24.3%	26.9%	38.6%	35.1%	34.0%	38.6%
Most appropriate policy response: Providing technical advice								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	3.3%	4.9%	11.4%	11.0%	11.6%	4.0%	5.5%	8.9%
Services	1.7%	6.5%	5.2%	4.5%	7.9%	5.1%	5.7%	4.8%
Size								
Own-account	2.1%	3.7%	3.1%	4.3%	6.0%	3.3%	4.1%	2.9%
Micro-firm	1.8%	9.3%	8.3%	7.1%	11.0%	6.2%	6.1%	5.2%
MSL firm	1.0%	6.3%	10.6%	5.3%	9.2%	5.6%	9.1%	14.3%
Total	1.8%	6.3%	6.2%	5.5%	8.5%	5.0%	5.7%	5.5%
Most appropriate policy response: Improvement of exporting tax rebate services								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	3.6%	0.0%	7.1%	3.6%	3.8%	3.9%	0.0%	8.5%
Services	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%
Size								
Own-account	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
Micro-firm	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	2.2%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%
MSL firm	8.3%	0.0%	4.1%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%
Total	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	2.0%
Most appropriate policy response: Foreign currency supplies								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	2.7%	5.9%	5.0%	5.0%	6.8%	8.9%	6.0%	8.5%
Services	6.4%	3.7%	6.4%	3.7%	5.7%	4.9%	5.3%	6.5%
Size								
Own-account	1.2%	2.4%	4.2%	1.2%	1.3%	5.6%	6.3%	4.6%
Micro-firm	8.4%	5.0%	6.5%	3.6%	5.9%	3.6%	4.2%	5.8%
MSL firm	14.6%	6.8%	12.1%	14.1%	21.8%	11.2%	6.4%	16.9%
Total	5.8%	4.0%	6.2%	3.9%	5.9%	5.4%	5.4%	6.9%
Most appropriate policy response: Relaxing labor relaxations								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.8%	2.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
Services	0.9%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	0.0%	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MSL firm	2.7%	3.9%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	4.8%
Total	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%
Most appropriate policy response: Improving transportation policy								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	3.5%	10.4%	3.5%	2.7%	1.7%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%
Services	8.4%	10.1%	5.0%	5.5%	4.1%	4.7%	4.3%	6.2%
Size								
Own-account	6.8%	6.8%	4.3%	4.6%	2.7%	5.7%	5.0%	4.6%
Micro-firm	8.8%	12.8%	6.3%	5.9%	5.4%	3.9%	3.6%	6.0%

MSL firm	7.2%	14.3%	1.9%	4.1%	2.1%	1.0%	1.1%	6.8%
Total	7.7%	10.2%	4.8%	5.1%	3.7%	4.2%	3.9%	5.5%
Has received support from government (% yes)								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	1.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	9.7%	6.6%	7.5%
Services	2.2%	1.7%	0.2%	0.5%	9.2%	12.2%	9.6%	9.7%
Size								
Own-account	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	9.8%	13.7%	9.8%	10.7%
Micro-firm	3.0%	2.5%	0.3%	0.3%	8.2%	11.4%	10.1%	9.4%
MSL firm	6.8%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	7.8%	4.3%	4.8%
Total	2.1%	1.7%	0.1%	0.4%	8.7%	11.8%	9.1%	9.3%
COVID safety measures: No measures, firm is not operational								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	2.5%	14.5%	9.5%	11.3%	9.8%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Services	11.1%	8.0%	10.6%	11.1%	7.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	13.7%	10.2%	14.3%	15.5%	9.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	7.8%	9.0%	7.7%	8.1%	7.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
MSL firm	2.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	9.8%	8.9%	10.3%	11.1%	7.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
COVID safety measures: No measures, firm is operational								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Services	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MSL firm	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
COVID safety measures: Permit workers to work from home								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Services	4.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Size								
Own-account	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	5.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MSL firm	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	5.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
COVID safety measures: Grant workers paid leave								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	13.5%	2.3%	7.3%	7.7%	5.7%	5.6%	6.0%	1.8%
Services	6.4%	3.0%	4.1%	3.7%	5.0%	2.0%	1.4%	1.2%
Size								
Own-account	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	2.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Micro-firm	8.8%	2.2%	4.0%	3.3%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
MSL firm	24.9%	10.9%	18.0%	20.4%	17.8%	15.7%	14.4%	6.8%
Total	7.6%	2.9%	4.6%	4.4%	5.1%	2.5%	2.1%	1.3%
COVID safety measures: Strict social distancing in workplace								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	30.6%	42.9%	50.8%	47.9%	50.1%	52.2%	46.0%	38.6%
Services	35.2%	45.1%	44.2%	46.5%	52.1%	58.1%	54.2%	50.9%
Size								

Own-account	31.4%	39.4%	34.8%	36.0%	39.7%	51.4%	42.3%	42.6%
Micro-firm	38.8%	42.9%	54.3%	51.4%	58.6%	57.4%	59.1%	49.3%
MSL firm	32.9%	69.4%	55.8%	70.7%	73.1%	74.0%	69.4%	68.4%
Total	34.5%	44.8%	45.3%	46.8%	51.9%	57.3%	53.3%	49.0%
COVID safety measures: Alcohol/sanitizers at the workplace								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	74.7%	76.4%	81.2%	81.8%	86.5%	86.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Services	68.8%	76.8%	78.2%	78.3%	83.4%	92.6%	98.2%	97.8%
Size								
Own-account	66.2%	72.1%	72.4%	73.2%	79.1%	90.4%	98.5%	97.5%
Micro-firm	70.9%	79.4%	84.4%	83.1%	85.5%	90.9%	97.8%	98.2%
MSL firm	78.6%	85.5%	84.3%	86.5%	96.6%	99.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	69.7%	76.8%	78.7%	78.9%	84.0%	91.8%	98.4%	98.1%
COVID safety measures: Provide protective gear								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	53.9%	69.3%	83.9%	83.1%	79.3%	96.1%	97.1%	95.8%
Services	38.0%	66.2%	79.7%	79.7%	83.5%	93.1%	95.2%	93.7%
Size								
Own-account	33.1%	61.8%	76.0%	76.6%	78.9%	90.7%	97.8%	96.4%
Micro-firm	44.0%	71.1%	84.4%	84.1%	84.8%	95.1%	91.9%	90.7%
MSL firm	56.1%	71.4%	84.5%	82.3%	91.6%	96.8%	98.9%	96.3%
Total	40.5%	66.8%	80.4%	80.3%	83.0%	93.5%	95.5%	94.0%
COVID safety measures: Close the firm temporarily to allow workers to stay at home								
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Sector								
Industry	8.9%	10.8%	5.8%	5.2%	2.4%	1.7%	9.8%	2.4%
Services	10.3%	17.1%	13.4%	7.0%	5.5%	3.7%	1.5%	2.6%
Size								
Own-account	8.3%	16.8%	15.6%	7.0%	4.7%	0.8%	0.8%	3.5%
Micro-firm	12.8%	13.7%	7.3%	5.8%	5.6%	5.7%	2.5%	1.8%
MSL firm	8.5%	20.9%	15.1%	8.3%	4.2%	4.0%	8.5%	2.0%
Total	10.1%	16.1%	12.2%	6.7%	5.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.6%