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Table 0.1: Sample Composition (# of Households)

		Total	Sector		Design Strata						
			Urban	Rural	Urban North	Urban Center	Urban South	Rural North	Rural Center	Rural South	
Sample size, IHPS 2019		2,337	779	1,558	123	390	266	202	658	698	Round 1
Phone Number Availability	Household Phone	1,993	736	1,257	117	370	249	158	534	565	
	Only Reference Contact	344	43	301	6	20	17	44	124	133	
<b>HHs called for Round 1 (sample size)</b>		<b>2,337</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>698</b>	
HHs fully interviewed		1,729	617	1,112	107	292	218	149	443	520	
HHs reached but not fully interviewed		4	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	
HHs refused		10	7	3	1	3	3	-	2	1	
HHs unable to reach		594	152	442	14	94	44	53	213	176	
Sample size, IHPS 2019		1,729	637	1,092	108	304	225	148	431	513	Round 2
Phone Number Availability	Household Phone	1,542	615	927	102	298	215	123	374	430	
	Only Reference Contact	187	22	165	6	6	10	25	57	83	
<b>HHs called for Round 2 (sample size)</b>		<b>1,729</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>513</b>	
HHs fully interviewed		1,646	613	1,033	103	293	217	141	403	489	
HHs reached but not fully interviewed		2	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	
HHs refused		7	4	3	1	3	-	-	-	3	
HHs unable to reach		74	19	55	4	8	7	7	27	21	
Sample size, IHPS 2019		1,722	633	1,089	107	301	225	148	431	510	Round 3
Phone Number Availability	Household Phone	1,536	611	925	101	295	215	123	374	428	
	Only Reference Contact	186	22	164	6	6	10	25	57	82	
<b>HHs called for Round 3 (sample size)</b>		<b>1,722</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>510</b>	
HHs fully interviewed		1,624	596	1,028	103	279	214	142	403	483	
HHs reached but not fully interviewed		1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
HHs refused		11	8	3	2	3	3	-	2	1	
HHs unable to reach		86	28	58	1	19	8	6	26	26	
Sample size, IHPS 2019		1,707	622	1,085	104	297	221	148	428	509	Round 4
Phone Number Availability	Household Phone	1,521	600	921	98	291	211	123	371	427	
	Only Reference Contact	186	22	164	6	6	10	25	57	82	
<b>HHs called for Round 4 (sample size)</b>		<b>1,707</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>509</b>	
HHs fully interviewed		1,616	596	1,020	101	285	210	141	400	479	
HHs reached but not fully interviewed		1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
HHs refused		3	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
HHs unable to reach		87	23	64	2	11	10	7	27	30	

Table 0.2: Contact Rate

	Average # per HH	% of Total HHs	
Calls made - all HHs	3.85		Round 1
Calls made, HHs interviewed	3.13	76.89	
Calls made, HHs refused	4.20	0.44	
Calls made, no contact	6.46	20.36	
Calls made, other non-response	4.63	2.31	
Calls made - all HHs	3.18	95.32	Round 2
Calls made, HHs interviewed	2.79	0.40	
Calls made, HHs refused	2.86	4.16	
Calls made, no contact	12.13	0.12	
Calls made, other non-response			
Calls made - all HHs	3.14	94.48	Round 3
Calls made, HHs interviewed	2.75	0.64	
Calls made, HHs refused	4.64	4.59	
Calls made, no contact	10.82	0.29	
Calls made, other non-response			
Calls made - all HHs	2.76	94.73	Round 4
Calls made, HHs interviewed	2.43	0.18	
Calls made, HHs refused	8.67	4.86	
Calls made, no contact	9.08	0.23	
Calls made, other non-response			

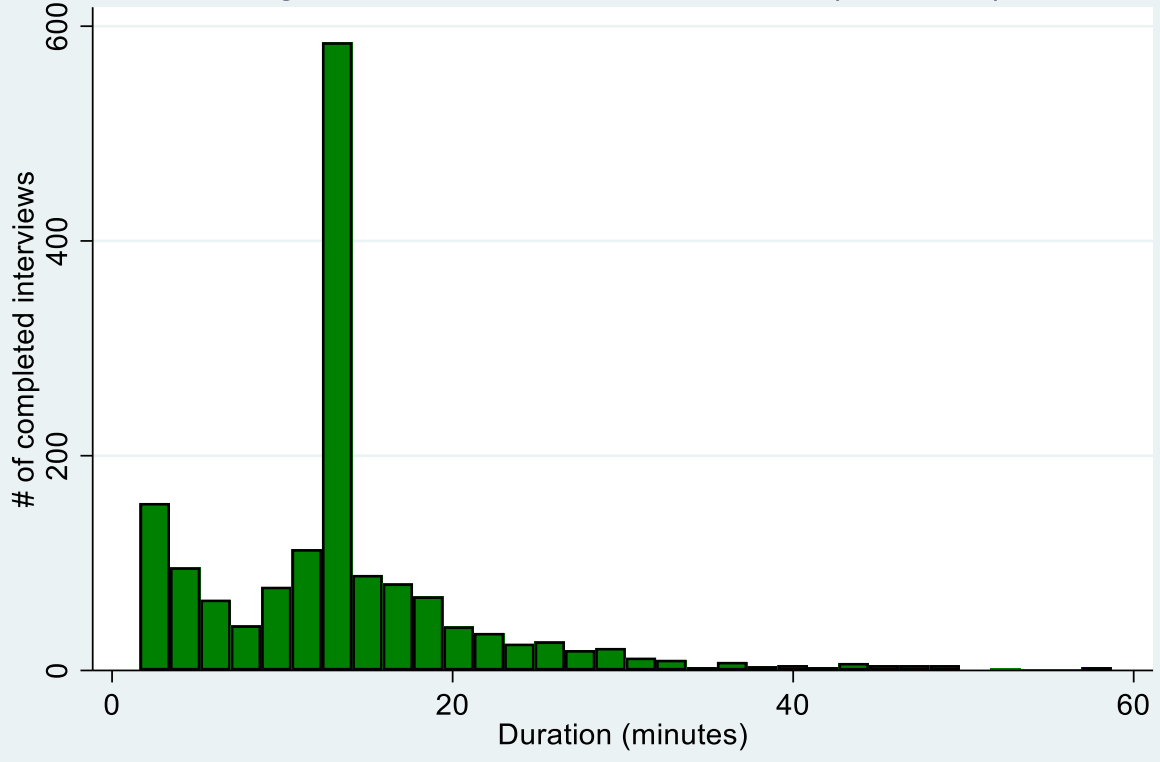
Number of Attempts	Reached	Not reached	Reached	Not Reached	
1	649	166	0.372	0.162	Round 1
2	323	134	0.095	0.119	
3	225	62	0.067	0.055	
4	169	92	0.050	0.082	
5	117	94	0.035	0.084	
6	78	76	0.023	0.068	
7	45	42	0.013	0.037	
8	35	56	0.010	0.050	
9	27	32	0.008	0.028	
10	25	86	0.007	0.077	
11	19	38	0.006	0.034	
12	6	28	0.002	0.025	
13	8	28	0.002	0.025	
14	2	22	0.001	0.020	
15	1	6	0.000	0.005	
16	6	14	0.002	0.012	
17	1	6	0.000	0.005	
18	1	14	0.000	0.012	
19	0	2	0.000	0.002	
20	6	24	0.002	0.021	
Number of Attempts	Reached	Not reached	Reached	Not Reached	
1	688	4	0.416	0.027	Round 2
2	370	0	0.109	0.000	
3	197	0	0.058	0.000	
4	128	12	0.038	0.011	
5	81	0	0.024	0.000	
6	63	10	0.019	0.009	
7	28	8	0.008	0.007	
8	25	4	0.007	0.004	
9	18	14	0.005	0.012	
10	16	10	0.005	0.009	
11	8	10	0.002	0.009	
12	14	10	0.004	0.009	
13	1	10	0.000	0.009	
14	3	10	0.001	0.009	
15	2	10	0.001	0.009	
16	3	0	0.001	0.000	
17	2	6	0.001	0.005	
19	2	12	0.001	0.011	
20	6	18	0.002	0.016	

Number of Attempts	Reached	Not reached	Reached	Not Reached	
1	674	2	0.412	0.012	Round 3
2	371	8	0.110	0.007	
3	235	14	0.069	0.012	
4	108	0	0.032	0.000	
5	68	16	0.020	0.014	
6	44	10	0.013	0.009	
7	47	18	0.014	0.016	
8	14	2	0.004	0.002	
9	16	14	0.005	0.012	
10	16	10	0.005	0.009	
11	7	6	0.002	0.005	
12	5	6	0.001	0.005	
13	8	12	0.002	0.011	
14	5	2	0.001	0.002	
15	6	8	0.002	0.007	
16	3	8	0.001	0.007	
17	4	4	0.001	0.004	
18	2	0	0.001	0.000	
19	0	10	0.000	0.009	
20	3	18	0.001	0.016	
Number of Attempts	Reached	Not reached	Reached	Not Reached	
0	0	1	0.000	0.011	Round 4
1	778	3	0.480	0.034	
2	362	2	0.223	0.023	
3	189	3	0.117	0.034	
4	107	10	0.066	0.115	
5	58	2	0.036	0.023	
6	25	9	0.015	0.103	
7	29	11	0.018	0.126	
8	11	7	0.007	0.080	
9	16	4	0.010	0.046	
10	8	7	0.005	0.080	
11	8	6	0.005	0.069	
12	5	3	0.003	0.034	
13	7	2	0.004	0.023	
14	7	4	0.004	0.046	
15	4	3	0.002	0.034	
16	2	4	0.001	0.046	
17	1	3	0.001	0.034	
18	2	0	0.001	0.000	
19	0	1	0.000	0.011	
20	1	2	0.001	0.023	



	Duration
Mean	13.7
Median	12.8
Min	1.6
Max	58.7

Figure 2: Duration of Interview (minutes)



Total time spent in all sections fo							
	All sections	Crop Product	Livestock	Credit	Concerns	Income_Loss	Other Income
Mean	13.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4
Median	12.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4
Min	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Max	58.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7

r complete interviews (minutes)					
Non-Farm Ent	Employment_New	Employment_Old	Access	Behaviour	Household Roster
0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4
0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.3
0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1
2.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9

Table 0.3: Result of Interview

	OVERALL		Residence				
	# of households	% of overall sample	Urban		Rural		
			# of households	% of urban sample	# of households	% of rural sample	
<b>Reached</b>							Round 1
Complete	1729.0	74.0	617.0	79.2	1112.0	71.4	
Partially Complete	4.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	
Refused	10.0	0.4	7.0	0.9	3.0	0.2	
Language barrier							
<b>Not Reached</b>							
Nobody answering	21.0	0.9	9.0	1.2	12.0	0.8	
Number does not exist	54.0	2.3	9.0	1.2	45.0	2.9	
Phone turned off	467.0	20.0	119.0	15.3	348.0	22.3	
Wrong number (don't know the household)	29.0	1.2	6.0	0.8	23.0	1.5	
Reference person can't connect to household	23.0	1.0	9.0	1.2	14.0	0.9	
<b>Reached</b>							Round 2
Complete	1646.0	95.2	613.0	96.2	1033.0	94.6	
Partially Complete	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	
Refused	7.0	0.4	4.0	0.6	3.0	0.3	
Language barrier							
<b>Not Reached</b>							
Nobody answering	6.0	0.3	5.0	0.8	1.0	0.1	
Number does not exist	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	
Phone turned off	65.0	3.8	14.0	2.2	51.0	4.7	
Wrong number (don't know the household)							
Reference person can't connect to household	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	
<b>Reached</b>							Round 3
Complete	1624.0	94.4	596.0	94.3	1028.0	94.5	
Partially Complete	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Refused	11.0	0.6	8.0	1.3	3.0	0.3	
Language barrier							
<b>Not Reached</b>							
Nobody answering	9.0	0.5	7.0	1.1	2.0	0.2	
Number does not exist							
Phone turned off	70.0	4.1	18.0	2.8	52.0	4.8	
Wrong number (don't know the household)							
Reference person can't connect to household	5.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	
<b>Reached</b>							Round 4
Complete	1616.0	94.7	596.0	95.8	1020.0	94.0	
Partially Complete	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	
Refused	3.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	
Language barrier							
<b>Not Reached</b>							
Nobody answering	4.0	0.2	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	
Number does not exist							
Phone turned off	79.0	4.6	19.0	3.1	60.0	5.5	
Wrong number (don't know the household)							
Reference person can't connect to household	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.4	

Table 0.4: Language of interivew

	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4
	% of Interviews	% of Interviews	% of Interviews	% of Interviews
Chewa	88.4	88.3	88.5	89.1
Nyanja	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1
Yao	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0
Tumbuka	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.3
Lhomwe	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Nkhonde	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Ngoni	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sena	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyakyusa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Tonga	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4
Lambya	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sukwa/Ndali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 0.5: Sample Composition\*

Characteristic	Round 1				Round 2			
	IHPS		Phone sample		IHPS		Phone sample	
	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted
Sample size (successful interviews)	1724		1640		1720		1616	
Average household size	4.79	5.07	4.82	5.00	4.78	5.08	4.79	4.98
<b>Household head characteristics</b>								
Female head (%)	21.9	25.3	21.6	29.4	22.2	25.1	22.0	29.4
Age	41.8	45.5	42.0	45.9	41.8	45.2	41.9	45.6
Literate (%)	88.5	84.1	88.8	77.6	88.4	83.7	88.9	76.7
<b>Asset ownership</b>								
Mobile phone	88.6	86.7	89.2	80.6	88.5	86.7	89.0	80.3
Television	27.5	24.7	28.1	17.5	27.3	24.0	27.9	16.9
Refrigerator	14.8	13.3	15.1	8.8	14.5	12.9	14.5	8.2
Car	5.6	4.5	5.8	3.1	5.5	4.1	5.4	2.6
Generator	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.0
<b>IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles</b>								
Q1	7.8	6.7	7.2	13.5	7.9	7.7	7.7	14.7
Q2	13.7	13.3	13.2	17.6	13.7	14.7	12.8	17.7
Q3	20.8	23.2	20.6	25.6	20.8	22.4	20.7	25.5
Q4	26.7	28.6	27.1	23.4	26.8	27.9	27.4	23.4
Q5	31.0	28.2	31.9	20.0	30.8	27.3	31.4	18.7

\* Based on information from the IHPS only.

Round 3								Round 4							
IHPS				Phone sample				IHPS				Phone sample			
Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted	Unweighted	Weighted		
1720		1624		1707		1616									
4.78	5.08	4.79	4.98	4.78	5.08	4.80	5.13								
22.2	25.1	22.0	29.9	22.1	25.3	21.7	24.7								
41.8	45.2	42.0	45.6	41.8	45.2	41.9	44.6								
88.4	83.7	88.9	76.8	88.4	83.6	88.9	83.3								
88.5	86.7	88.9	79.7	88.4	86.5	88.9	87.4								
27.3	24.0	27.8	16.5	27.1	23.9	27.8	22.7								
14.5	12.9	14.5	8.0	14.3	12.5	14.9	10.5								
5.5	4.1	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.6	5.4	3.2								
2.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.5								
7.9	7.7	7.7	15.3	7.9	7.6	7.7	9.1								
13.7	14.7	12.8	18.1	13.8	14.8	13.2	15.0								
20.8	22.4	20.8	24.9	20.9	22.6	20.7	24.6								
26.8	27.9	27.4	23.4	26.9	28.1	26.9	26.9								
30.8	27.3	31.3	18.3	30.5	26.9	31.6	24.5								



Table 1.1. Respondent Characteristics - AGE & SEX

	Number of respondents	% of respondents	By Sex		
			Male respondents	Female respondents	
<i>Median age of respondents</i>	37		38	36	Round 1
15-24 years	192	11.1	9.2	14.2	
25-39 years	789	45.6	44.5	47.6	
40-49 years	351	20.3	22.0	17.5	
50-64 years	281	16.3	17.2	14.7	
65 years and above	116	6.7	7.1	6.0	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1082</b>	<b>647</b>	
		<b>Percent</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	
<i>Median age of respondents</i>	37		38	37	Round 2
15-24 years	173	8.1	7.9	8.5	
25-39 years	753	40.2	36.6	45.3	
40-49 years	345	24.2	26.4	21.0	
50-64 years	276	19.1	20.6	17.0	
65 years and above	99	8.4	8.5	8.3	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>633</b>	
		<b>Percent</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>41.2</b>	

Table 1.2: Respondent relationship to head

Relationship to HH Head:	Number of respondents			Distribution of respondents			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Head	1353	1039	314	78.3	96.0	48.5	Round 1
Spouse	290	8	282	16.8	0.7	43.6	
Child (own/step/adopted)	60	23	37	3.5	2.1	5.7	
Other relative	25	11	14	1.4	1.0	2.2	
Not related	1	1		0.1	0.1		
Head	1273	975	298	78.4	94.0	56.3	Round 2
Spouse	296	6	290	15.7	0.7	37.1	
Child (own/step/adopted)	48	17	31	3.5	2.8	4.6	
Other relative	28	14	14	2.2	2.4	1.9	
Not related	1	1		0.1	0.1		
Head	1207	907	300	76.5	93.7	53.9	Round 3
Spouse	335	7	328	17.2	0.6	38.8	
Child (own/step/adopted)	59	21	38	4.5	3.8	5.5	
Other relative	22	10	12	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Not related	1	1		0.1	0.1		
Head	1221	934	287	77.3	95.1	49.5	Round 4
Spouse	308	8	300	16.8	0.4	42.4	
Child (own/step/adopted)	63	24	39	4.4	3.3	6.2	
Other relative	23	9	14	1.5	1.1	2.0	
Not related	1	1		0.1	0.1		

Table 1.3: Respondent education\*

Education	Number of respondents			Distribution of respondents		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Literate (in any language)	1516	987	529	87.7	91.2	81.8
<b>Level</b>						
No school	94	38	56	5.5	3.6	8.9
Primary - partial	841	492	349	49.6	46.1	55.4
Primary - completed	607	417	190	36	39	30
Secondary - partial						
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	155	120	35	9.1	11.2	5.6
Religious						
Literate (in any language)	1583	995	588	92.1	97.3	84.8
<b>Level</b>						
No school	62	17	45	7.8	2.7	15.2
Primary - partial	526	308	218	44.4	42.8	46.6
Primary - completed	290	169	121	15.1	15.3	14.8
Secondary - partial	606	400	206	28.5	33.4	21.4
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	161	118	43	4.2	5.8	2.0
Religious						
Literate (in any language)	1461	895	566	83.4	92.5	71.6
<b>Level</b>						
No school	73	20	53	9.9	5.0	16.3
Primary - partial	520	289	231	43.0	40.7	45.9
Primary - completed	288	161	127	15.4	15.4	15.4
Secondary - partial	590	370	220	27.8	33.2	20.7
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	152	106	46	4.0	5.7	1.7
Religious						
Literate (in any language)	1404	876	528	85.4	88.6	80.5
<b>Level</b>						
No school	64	20	44	8.7	4.4	14.9
Primary - partial	520	310	210	44.2	45.3	42.6
Primary - completed	271	156	115	15.1	14.4	16.3
Secondary - partial	602	383	219	28.0	31.3	23.1
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	153	103	50	4	5	3
Religious						

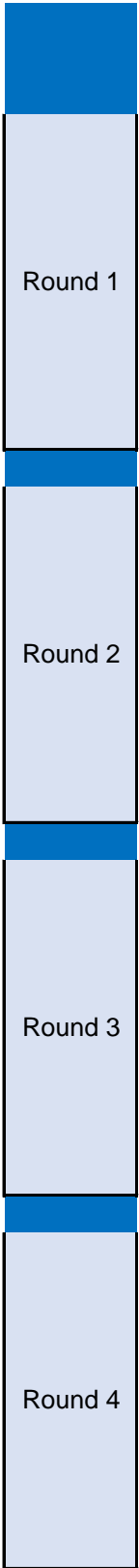


Table 1.4: Characteristics of Household

	Overall	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles				
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Household size (average # individuals)	4.96	4.63	5.03	5.04	4.80	5.10
Household head, female (%)	21.2	24.4	22.6	26.0	22.7	15.1
<b>Education level of HH Head:</b>						
No school	5.9	10.0	9.6	7.5	5.4	2.2
Primary - partial	48.7	73.3	70.8	61.7	48.0	22.8
Primary - completed	35.5	16.7	19.6	29.6	41.7	47.0
Secondary - partial	9.9			1.2	4.9	28.0
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed						
Religious						
Household size (average # individuals)	5.23	4.60	5.37	5.35	5.14	5.55
Household head, female (%)	27.2	30.0	32.0	34.0	24.2	14.3
<b>Education level of HH Head:</b>						
No school	7.8	12.4	11.5	10.4	4.9	0.7
Primary - partial	44.4	64.3	61.2	46.6	38.3	15.8
Primary - completed	15.0	12.6	11.1	13.4	21.9	14.9
Secondary - partial	28.5	10.8	16.0	28.5	32.4	50.4
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	4.2		0.2	1.1	2.4	18.2
Religious						
Household size (average # individuals)	5.27	4.73	5.50	5.32	5.16	5.58
Household head, female (%)	27.3	32.3	32.1	32.8	24.7	14.3
<b>Education level of HH Head:</b>						
No school	9.9	17.5	13.4	13.4	5.5	0.8
Primary - partial	43.0	62.0	59.8	42.4	39.2	16.0
Primary - completed	15.4	11.6	11.3	13.6	23.0	15.5
Secondary - partial	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary - completed						
Tertiary - partial & completed	4.0	8.9	15.5	29.5	30.2	50.4
Religious						
Household size (average # individuals)	5.48	4.92	5.63	5.54	5.37	5.68
Household head, female (%)	22.5	25.6	22.3	28.7	23.2	14.5
<b>Education level of HH Head:</b>						
No school	6.1	11.9	6.1	10.8	4.1	1.4
Primary - partial	39.9	65.1	63.9	42.2	37.7	15.7
Primary - completed	15.8	11.5	12.2	16.2	21.8	12.7
Secondary - partial	32.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary - completed	5.8	11.4	17.8	29.3	32.9	52.0
Tertiary - partial & completed	9.5	17.7	24.8	34.6	38.7	48.1
Religious						

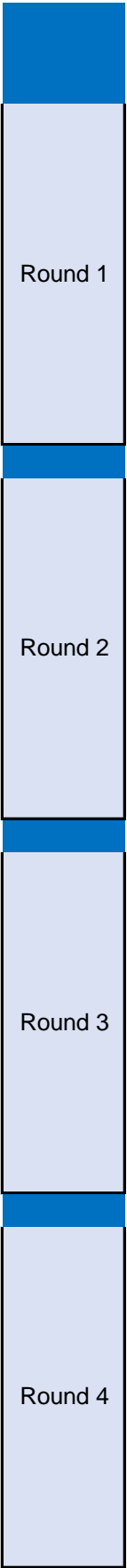


Table 1.5: Older Adults and Dependency

	Overall	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					Urban	Rural	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5			
<b>Round 1</b>									
<b>Individuals</b>									
50 - 64 years old (%)	5.8	3.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.6			
65 years old and older (%)	2.8	4.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.0			
<b>Household</b>									
HHs with at least 1 person 50 - 64 (%)	23.5	12.9	22.0	25.7	22.4	26.5			
HHs with at least 1 person 65+ (%)	12.0	18.5	9.8	13.9	13.0	9.4			
HHs with at least 1 person 50+ (%)	30.5	29.0	27.5	33.5	30.4	30.8			
Average share of members 50 - 64	5.8	3.3	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.7			
Average share of members 65+	3.4	5.7	2.8	4.0	3.9	2.4			
HHs with at least 1 person below 15	83.8	85.5	89.9	85.2	81.3	81.4			
<b>Dependency ratio</b>	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	
<b>Round 2</b>									
<b>Individuals</b>									
50 - 64 years old (%)	6.6	7.2	4.8	6.5	7.4	7.3			
65 years old and older (%)	3.8	7.1	2.6	4.2	3.9	2.0			
<b>Household</b>									
HHs with at least 1 person 50 - 64 (%)	27.8	26.5	20.0	27.6	30.8	33.6			
HHs with at least 1 person 65+ (%)	17.1	25.5	12.3	20.9	16.7	10.6			
HHs with at least 1 person 50+ (%)	38.6	45.6	28.7	39.0	41.8	38.8			
Average share of members 50 - 64	8.0	9.2	5.4	7.3	9.6	8.5			
Average share of members 65+	5.5	10.3	3.2	5.5	5.8	3.5			
HHs with at least 1 person below 15	83.4	77.5	88.1	88.7	77.4	83.3			
<b>Dependency ratio</b>	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	
<b>Round 3</b>									
<b>Individuals</b>									
50 - 64 years old (%)	6.6	7.1	4.8	6.4	7.4	7.3			
65 years old and older (%)	3.9	7.0	2.5	4.1	4.2	2.3			
<b>Household</b>									
HHs with at least 1 person 50 - 64 (%)	28.0	27.2	19.8	28.4	30.6	33.2			
HHs with at least 1 person 65+ (%)	17.2	25.8	10.9	20.1	17.3	12.1			
HHs with at least 1 person 50+ (%)	38.6	46.8	26.8	38.6	42.4	38.6			
Average share of members 50 - 64	7.7	8.7	4.8	7.1	9.5	8.4			
Average share of members 65+	5.8	11.0	3.1	5.3	6.6	3.8			
HHs with at least 1 person below 15	83.5	77.5	89.3	87.7	78.2	83.9			
<b>Dependency ratio</b>	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	
<b>Round 4</b>									
<b>Individuals</b>									
50 - 64 years old (%)	6.6	7.6	4.4	6.7	7.0	7.0			
65 years old and older (%)	3.1	4.9	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.1			
<b>Household</b>									
HHs with at least 1 person 50 - 64 (%)	28.3	28.1	18.3	29.9	29.8	31.1			
HHs with at least 1 person 65+ (%)	14.5	17.5	9.2	18.2	16.0	11.3			
HHs with at least 1 person 50+ (%)	36.7	40.8	24.3	39.4	39.6	36.9			
Average share of members 50 - 64	7.5	8.6	4.5	7.3	8.6	8.1			
Average share of members 65+	4.2	8.4	2.7	4.4	4.1	3.3			
HHs with at least 1 person below 15	85.8	81.7	92.9	89.2	81.8	84.1			
<b>Dependency ratio</b>	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	

Table 2.5. Prevalence of safe practices

	% of respondents	% of respondents by residence		
		Urban	Rural	
More frequent handwashing with soap	87.2	91.0	86.2	Round 1
Avoid handshakes/physical greetings	68.24	68.4	68.2	
Avoid groups of more than 10 people	17.31	22.0	16.1	
Cancel Travel Plans	58.49	55.2	59.3	
Stock up more food than normal, due to restricted movement	26.98	28.5	26.6	
Reduce Trips to Grocery Store	62.91	60.5	63.5	
More frequent handwashing with soap	79.4	77.7	79.8	Round 2
Avoid handshakes/physical greetings	71.39	65.2	72.9	
Avoid groups of more than 10 people	22.46	24.2	22.0	
Cancel Travel Plans	33.31	33.9	33.2	
Stock up more food than normal, due to restricted movement	15.45	15.9	15.3	
Reduce Trips to Grocery Store	47.38	49.0	47.0	
More frequent handwashing with soap	73.6	77.1	72.8	Round 3
Avoid handshakes/physical greetings	75.38	74.1	75.7	
Avoid groups of more than 10 people	45.00	46.7	44.6	
More frequent handwashing with soap	50.4	49.5	50.7	Round 4
Avoid handshakes/physical greetings	77.71	75.3	78.3	
Avoid groups of more than 10 people	39.22	44.3	37.9	



Table 2.7. Degree of worry about self/immediate family becoming seriously ill from Coronavirus

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents by residence		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural	
Very worried	88.8	94.0	93.4	87.1	85.5	86.4	84.9	89.8	Round 1
Somewhat worried	5.1	0.2	4.8	6.5	5.6	6.7	6.3	4.8	
Not too worried	2.3	2.5	0.3	1.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	1.9	
Not worried at all	3.8	3.3	1.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.1	3.5	
Very worried	89.5	92.1	91.4	90.7	85.9	88.5	90.3	89.4	Round 2
Somewhat worried	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.3	
Not too worried	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.5	3.7	3.7	1.4	2.9	
Not worried at all	4.6	3.6	2.9	4.0	8.0	3.7	5.0	4.5	
Very worried	88.1	81.1	95.3	91.2	86.3	84.7	83.2	89.2	Round 3
Somewhat worried	4.6	10.3	1.2	3.2	4.3	5.7	7.8	3.9	
Not too worried	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	5.4	4.0	3.3	2.4	
Not worried at all	4.7	8.4	2.3	4.3	4.0	5.6	5.7	4.5	
Very worried	72.5	80.9	79.4	67.5	71.1	71.9	72.1	72.6	Round 4
Somewhat worried	11.2	9.3	5.3	16.2	10.2	11.3	12.0	10.9	
Not too worried	8.4	3.9	7.6	7.5	10.3	9.5	6.7	8.9	
Not worried at all	7.9	5.8	7.7	8.8	8.3	7.3	9.2	7.5	

Table 2.8. Degree of perception of threat to household's finance caused by

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile				
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
A substantial threat	90.4	93.2	92.7	90.9	88.2	87.8
A moderate threat	4.6	1.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.8
Not much of a threat	2.1	2.5	0.1	1.7	4.0	2.0
Not a threat at all	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.2	3.3	4.4
A substantial threat	89.5	90.9	92.4	88.3	90.3	86.1
A moderate threat	6.1	5.2	4.3	6.9	5.0	8.6
Not much of a threat	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.3
Not a threat at all	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.1
A substantial threat	89.1	92.5	96.1	87.7	87.6	83.1
A moderate threat	6.6	0.5	2.8	7.8	8.4	11.8
Not much of a threat	1.8	4.3	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.6
Not a threat at all	2.5	2.7	0.8	2.6	2.7	3.5
A substantial threat	74.9	80.4	76.0	76.6	74.8	70.8
A moderate threat	19.2	13.7	20.1	20.9	18.6	19.6
Not much of a threat	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.8	4.4	3.7
Not a threat at all	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	5.9

coronavirus		
% of respondents by residence		
Urban	Rural	
89.9	90.5	Round 1
5.9	4.3	
0.5	2.5	
3.7	2.7	
<b> </b>		
83.2	91.0	Round 2
9.8	5.2	
3.8	2.0	
3.1	1.9	
<b> </b>		
85.0	90.0	Round 3
11.4	5.5	
0.1	2.2	
3.5	2.3	
<b> </b>		
68.5	76.6	Round 4
23.8	18.0	
1.3	3.2	
6.5	2.2	

Table 2.9: Experience of COVID Symptoms (% of Respondents)

	Urban	Rural	Overall	
Cough	25.3	30.29	29.31	Round 2
Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing	2.7	2.6	2.61	
Fever	10.2	16.0	14.91	
Chills	3.0	6.0	5.41	
Muscle Pain	10.2	12.6	12.11	
Headache	18.4	24.7	23.51	
Sore Throat	2.6	5.8	5.14	
Loss of Smell / Taste	2.6	2.0	2.15	
Cough	17.9	21.24	20.61	Round 3
Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing	3.6	3.3	3.34	
Fever	5.2	11.0	9.93	
Chills	2.9	3.4	3.28	
Muscle Pain	7.1	8.4	8.16	
Headache	12.5	17.0	16.15	
Sore Throat	0.9	2.6	2.30	
Loss of Smell / Taste	2.2	2.1	2.08	
Cough	16.2	15.74	15.84	Round 4
Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing	2.3	2.7	2.66	
Fever	5.8	8.1	7.61	
Chills	1.2	2.8	2.44	
Muscle Pain	3.4	7.4	6.62	
Headache	13.5	12.4	12.63	
Sore Throat	3.5	2.3	2.53	
Loss of Smell / Taste	0.2	0.7	0.61	

Incidence of people that experienced COVID-19 Symptoms			
	Urban	Rural	Overall
No Symptom at all	58.5	54.04	54.90
One Symptom	22.1	18.5	19.17
Two Symptoms	10.7	12.2	11.91
More than 2 Symptoms	8.7	15.29	14.02

*\*Round 2*

Incidence of people that experienced COVID-19 Symptoms			
	Urban	Rural	Overall
No Symptom at all	73.0	66.43	67.67
One Symptom	13.8	16.2	15.77
Two Symptoms	6.4	6.6	6.54
More than 2 Symptoms	6.8	10.76	10.03

*\*Round 3*

7.82778865			
	Urban	Rural	Overall
No Symptom at all	74.3	74.32	74.31
One Symptom	12.8	12.3	12.37
Two Symptoms	8.0	6.5	6.79
More than 2 Symptoms	4.9	6.93	6.53

*\*Round 4*

**Table 2.9b: Frequency of use of Toll Free Lines After Experiencing Symptoms COVID Symptoms  
(% of Respondents who experienced Symptoms)**

	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Overall</b>	
Yes, Used the Toll Free Line	2.1	2.35	2.31	Round 3
No, Did not use the Toll Free Line	97.9	97.7	97.69	
Yes, Used the Toll Free Line	6.6	5.09	5.38	Round 4
No, Did not use the Toll Free Line	93.4	94.9	94.62	

Table 2.11b. Prevalence of Safe Practises(Wearing a Mask when in Public), Last 7 days

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural
All of the time	19.4	11.4	21.7	19.1	14.9	29.3	26.5	17.7
Most of the time	6.5	2.6	4.8	4.2	10.2	9.8	6.6	6.4
About half of the time	1.4	0.6	3.4	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.3
Some of the time	7.2	12.1	4.5	3.2	6.8	12.0	11.8	6.1
None of the time	60.9	66.2	61.8	68.9	63.6	41.7	47.8	64.0
I have not been in public during the last 7 days	4.6	7.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	5.5	5.6	4.4
All of the time	55.7	35.9	51.0	58.3	57.7	71.1	68.0	52.9
Most of the time	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.3	19.1	12.9	11.9	16.9
About half of the time	3.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	4.1	2.3	4.1	3.1
Some of the time	7.6	6.5	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.3	7.4
None of the time	14.9	32.2	22.6	12.1	9.8	3.2	6.0	17.0
I have not been in public during the last 7 days	2.6	6.4	0.3	3.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.8
All of the time	47.4	41.7	51.2	47.3	44.9	49.9	53.0	45.9
Most of the time	22.9	18.8	22.5	21.0	25.0	24.4	22.9	22.9
About half of the time	4.5	3.1	4.8	3.4	6.3	4.0	3.3	4.8
Some of the time	13.0	14.2	11.3	12.4	14.0	13.0	13.9	12.7
None of the time	11.0	18.9	8.2	15.2	8.5	8.3	6.3	12.2
I have not been in public during the last 7 days	1.2	3.3	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.4

Table 3.1b. Access to Health Services

	Needed to access (% of HHs)	Could not access (% HH that needed to Access)								
		Overall	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					% of respondents by residence		
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural	
Pre-natal or Post-natal care	36.4	6.5	7.7	11.6	4.1	0.8	7.1	7.8	6.2	Round 3
Check-up or Preventative care visit	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	
Pre-natal or Post-natal care	25.8	3.3	4.4	1.1	2.4	6.0	3.2	1.7	3.6	Round 4
Check-up or Preventative care visit	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	



Table 3.2c. Reasons Households Could Not Access Services were not available (% of HHs that could not access)

Frequency of reasons given across all times	Pre-natal or Post-natal care			Check-up or Preventative care visit			
	Overall	Urban	Rural	Overall	Urban	Rural	
Lack of Funds	3.22	12.72	1.09	17.44	10.79	18.89	Round 3
Unavailable Medical Personnel	39.63	11.52	45.95	36.90	8.30	43.16	
Turned away because facility was full	24.20	57.72	16.67	6.60	36.72	0.00	
Restriction to go outside	15.65	2.45	18.62	7.33	0.00	8.94	
Fear of Contracting the Corona Virus				6.93	30.51	1.76	
Suspicion of Being positive for the Corona Virus	5.03	27.44	0.00	2.46	13.67	0.00	
Refused Treatment by the Facility	14.38	0.00	17.61	5.02	0.00	6.12	
Distance to Facility				17.33	0.00	21.12	
Other Specify	2.40	0.00	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Lack of Funds	33.00	12.74	34.55	35.70	0.00	36.67	Round 4
Unavailable Medical Personnel	11.89	0.00	12.81	7.06	92.42	4.74	
Turned away because facility was full	25.40	23.85	25.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Restriction to go outside	17.66	0.00	19.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Fear of Contracting the Corona Virus				11.94	0.00	12.26	
Suspicion of Being positive for the Corona Virus	1.43	20.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Refused Treatment by the Facility	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.45	
Distance to Facility				0.00	0.00	0.00	
Other Specify	10.61	43.38	8.09	49.49	7.58	50.62	

Table 3.4a. Access to Water

	Did Not Have Access (% of HHs)	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					% of respondents by residence		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural	
		Water For Washing Hands	3.0	1.3	3.0	2.2	4.1	4.0	
Sufficient drinking water	2.0	0.0	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	4.2	1.5	
Water For Washing Hands	4.0	7.8	1.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.7	Round 4
Sufficient drinking water	3.6	7.8	1.0	4.3	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.6	

**Table 3.4b. Reasons Households Could Not Access Access to Water to Wash their Hands (% of HHs that could not access)**

Frequency of reasons given across all times	% of respondents by residence			
	Overall	Urban	Rural	
Water Source Too Far	30.90	6.70	39.76	Round 3
Too Many People at the Water Source	24.89	0.91	33.67	
Large Household Size	0.00			
Restriction to go outside	0.00			
No Money	22.15	66.27	6.00	
Other Specify	22.07	26.12	20.58	
<b>Round 4</b>				
Water Source Too Far	32.94	31.78	37.51	Round 4
Too Many People at the Water Source	17.52	2.13	18.03	
Large Household Size	0.00			
Restriction to go outside	0.00			
No Money	0.72	0.00	0.55	
Other Specify	17.15	26.57	18.00	

**Table 3.4c. Reasons Households Could Not Access Access to Water to Drink (% of HHs that could not access)**

Frequency of reasons given across all times	% of respondents by residence			
	Overall	Urban	Rural	
Water Supply No Longer Available	5.71	0.70	8.96	Round 3
Water Supply Reduced	32.16	26.66	35.73	
Unable to access communal sources	29.39	22.86	33.63	
Unable to afford Water	2.58	4.03	1.64	
Afraid of going out and contracting the Virus	0.00			
Other Specify	30.15	45.75	20.04	
<b>Round 4</b>				
Water Supply No Longer Available	13.80	19.57	16.48	Round 4
Water Supply Reduced	34.62	41.68	25.18	
Unable to access communal sources	25.15	0.23	36.85	
Unable to afford Water	6.06	28.35	0.00	
Afraid of going out and contracting the Virus	0.00			
Other Specify	20.37	10.17	21.48	

Table 3.6. Coronavirus restrictions - effects on education\*

National level	% all HHs	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					Percent HHs, by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural
HHs with children ages 6 - 18	80.5	66.4	84.1	82.4	82.7	83.2	0.9	0.8
HHs with children attending school, pre-closures	95.8	92.3	94.1	97.2	95.8	97.6	96.6	95.6
<b>Return to School in September</b>								
Yes children will return to School	84.6	86.5	88.5	85.1	85.7	77.5	79.3	85.8
No, children will not return to School	9.3	12.8	3.4	6.7	10.2	15.3	14.9	8.0
Not Sure if Children will return to School	6.1	0.7	8.2	8.2	4.1	7.2	5.7	6.1
<b>Did Children Return to School</b>								
Yes children <b>returned</b>	39.2	30.6	35.7	33.9	40.2	48.4	39.4	39.1
No, children did not return (will return in next phase)	49.2	47.1	52.1	54.0	50.5	41.8	47.2	49.7
No, children will not return to School	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Not Sure if Children will return to School	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1
No School Going Children*	11.3	22.3	12.1	11.3	8.9	9.3	12.5	10.9

Round 3

Round 4

Table 3.6b.Reasons Children Will not return to School when they Reopen (% of Respondents that said their children would not return or those who were not sure)

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents by residence		Round 3
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural	
Financial challenges due to low revenue from business	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	
Financial challenges due to loss of job	1.8	8.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.6	1.2	
Financial challenges due to unavailability of jobs	3.5	25.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.0	4.0	
Not yet safe from corona virus	86.2	28.4	96.2	91.3	94.7	92.7	88.8	85.3	
Other, specify	7.9	38.0	0.0	8.0	4.1	3.0	4.9	9.0	

Table 3.6b.Reasons Children DID not return to School when they Reopened (% of Respondents that said their children didnt return or those who were not sure that they would return)

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents by residence		Round 4
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural	
Financial challenges due to low revenue from business									
Financial challenges due to loss of job									
Financial challenges due to unavailability of jobs	37.9		0.0	65.7	26.6	0.0	16.5	54.9	
Not yet safe from corona virus	60.5		0.0	34.3	73.4	100.0	83.5	42.2	
Other, specify	1.6		100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	

Table 3.10. Access to Credit

	Overall (% of HHs)	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles							% of respondents by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural		
		<b>Took a new loan Since August</b>	16.4	12.2	17.1	16.8	18.3	14.9	17.7	16.0
Still have outstanding loans taken before the COVID-19 Outbreak	33.5	40.8	18.0	41.8	27.1	41.1	49.4	29.1		
<b>Did Not Take a new loan since August</b>	83.6	87.8	82.9	83.2	81.7	85.1	82.3	84.0		
Have outstanding loans taken before the COVID-19 Outbreak	25.2	25.6	19.5	28.9	25.0	25.1	26.0	25.0		

Table 3.11. Sources of Credit Since the August(% of HHs that got credit)

Frequency of reasons given across all times	Overall	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					% of respondents by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural
Cooperative Society	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.23
Savings Association	21.90	38.62	0.00	23.22	19.38	16.66	22.17	21.84
Micro Finance	47.55	31.52	68.59	54.04	39.71	47.43	27.86	51.80
Bank	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.15	1.35	1.20
Friends & Relatives	26.69	29.87	31.41	18.34	32.38	29.56	45.41	22.65
Money Lenders	2.40	0.00	0.00	4.40	7.19	0.00	2.98	2.28
Hire Purchase								
Women Group/Association	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.23	0.00
Other Specify								



Table 3.12. Main Purpose for borrowing/attempting to borrow Money Since the August(% of HHs that needed credit)

Frequency of reasons given across all times	Overall	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					% of respondents by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural
Buy land	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buy livestock	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3
Buy farm tools/implements	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	1.9	0.1	4.5
Buy farm inputs (seeds, fertilizer)	8.6	7.3	13.5	2.3	11.9	8.1	7.4	8.9
Purchase of inputs/ working capital for non farm enterprises	39.2	47.1	28.2	38.2	37.5	48.1	34.8	40.5
House construction or purchase	4.4	0.0	1.0	9.9	1.1	6.4	5.8	4.0
Buy food stuff	40.6	43.7	66.4	38.9	35.4	30.6	57.5	35.9
Pay for education expenses	3.6	0.0	1.8	5.8	1.3	6.7	0.7	4.4
Pay for health expenses	2.8	2.0	0.0	4.5	4.0	1.5	3.4	2.7
Pay for ceremonies expenses	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.4
Buy other non-food consumption goods/services	6.6	0.0	4.4	2.7	8.4	12.3	8.8	6.0
Repay other debts	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.9	0.9

Table 3.13. Expected Repayment Period of Loans Taken since August

	Overall
Frequency of reasons given across all times	
Loan Already Due	5.66
Within One Month	46.20
Within the Next 2 - 3 Months	23.94
Within the Next 4 - 6 Months	4.78
Within the Next 7 - 12 Months	0.95
More than 12 Months	4.51
Loan Already Paid	13.97

Table 3.14. Degree of worry about not Paying back loan within Loan Repayment Period

	% of respondents	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents by residence	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban	Rural
Very worried	59.8	50.0	62.4	63.0	69.6	44.4	58.2	60.3
Somewhat worried	18.5	28.0	10.5	16.4	19.0	23.2	20.8	17.9
Not too worried	9.1	21.9	4.2	10.3	7.0	10.6	5.5	10.1
Not worried at all	12.5	0.0	23.0	10.3	4.4	21.8	15.5	11.7

<b>Table 3.15. Child immunizations since mid-March 2020</b>			
<b>Table 3.15. Child immunizations since mid-March 2020</b>	<b>% of HHs</b>	<b>% of HH with children 0-5 years old</b>	<b>% of HHs with child(ren) (ages 0-5 years) that needed vaccines/immunizations</b>
<b>Round 3- July</b>			
HHs with child(ren) ages 0-5 years	<b>96.2</b>	100.0	
HHs with child(ren) that needed immunizations	19.4	<b>20.2</b>	100.0
Able to get immunizations	19.2	19.9	<b>98.8</b>
Not able to get immunizations	0.2	0.2	<b>1.2</b>

<b>Table 3.16. Reasons unable to obtain child vaccine/immunizations (% of HHs where at least one child, ages 0-5 years, needed them)</b>	
<b>Frequency of reasons given</b>	<b>Round 3 (August)</b>
Lack of money	
No medical personnel available	53.9
Turned away because facility was full	
Due to movement restrictions	
On Suspicion of having coronavirus	
Refused treatment by facility	19.5
Other	26.6

**Table 4.1 Respondents working status last week**

<b>Status of work</b>	<b>Round 1 (May/June)</b>	<b>Round 2 (July)</b>	<b>Round 3 (August)</b>	<b>Round 4+ (September)</b>
<b>Respondent WORKING (%)</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>80.5</b>
Also was working in previous round		81.3	79.6	85.0
Returned to work since previous round		18.7	20.4	15.0
<b>Respondent NOT WORKING (%)</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>
Also not working in previous round*	68.4	55.7	55.7	64.7
Stopped working since previous round*	31.6	44.3	44.3	35.3

+This table includes only 1209 observations that represent HHs with information for all rounds and that they did not change respondents along the way for Round 4

**Table 4.1b. Industry of Respondents that Returned to Work**

	Overall	% of respondents by residence	
	% of respondents working	Urban	Rural
Agriculture	53.5	15.8	63.2
Mining			
Manufacturing	3.2	0.0	4.1
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	3.2	7.3	2.2
Utilities	0.0	0.2	0.0
Construction	1.3	2.1	1.1
Transportation			
Buying and Selling	11.1	24.4	7.6
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	0.1	0.6	0.0
Personal Services	10.6	22.5	7.6
Education	7.6	8.8	7.3
Health	0.1	0.0	0.2
Public Administration	0.1	0.4	0.0
Tourism			
Food Processing	9.1	18.0	6.8
Others			

**Table 4.1c Change in respondent working status (% of respondents)**

	% All	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile					% of respondents
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Urban
Working Continuously since May/June (Round 1)	48.3	47.4	38.3	52.3	44.2	54.5	46.4
Working since August (Round 3)	3.7	5.2	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.5	5.3
Working since July (Round 2)	8.8	7.0	8.2	9.5	8.9	9.0	5.8
Returned to work in September (Round 4)	3.7	1.2	7.9	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.3
Working-Not working-Working-Not Working	1.5	6.7	1.9	2.3	0.1	0.5	1.4
Working-Working-Not working-Not Working	2.3	4.0	2.3	2.6	3.6	0.0	3.0
Working-Not working-Not working-Not Working	2.8	0.1	1.9	1.6	3.8	4.2	2.7
Not working-Working-Not working-Not Working	1.4	0.9	0.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
Not returned to work*	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.1
Not working even before outbreak*	5.0	9.6	6.9	3.8	5.6	2.8	4.4
Not Working - Not Working - Working - Not Working	1.4	5.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8
Not Working - Working - Working - Not Working	1.4	0.0	3.2	1.1	2.0	0.4	1.5
Not Working - Working - Not Working - Working	2.2	5.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.6
Working - Not Working - Not Working - Working	1.9	0.5	0.1	2.8	1.4	3.1	3.5
Working - Not Working - Working - Working	7.6	2.4	11.4	8.7	9.3	4.3	6.8
Working - Working - Not Working - Not Working	4.3	0.7	9.1	2.5	4.6	4.4	2.0
Working - Working - Working - Not Working	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.5	5.1

+This table includes only 1209 observations that represent HHs with information for all rounds and that they did not change respondents along the way for Round 4

\* Respondents not working at R1 were asked if they worked pre-outbreak)



Students by ence
Rural
48.7
3.3
9.6
3.8
1.6
2.2
2.8
1.5
0.6
5.1
1.3
1.3
2.1
1.5
7.8
4.8
1.9

Table 4.6. Main industry of those respondents wo

	Round 1		Round 2			
	Overall	% of respondents by residence		Overall	% of respondents by residence	
	% of respondents working	Urban	Rural	% of respondents working	Urban	Rural
Agriculture	49.8	13.1	58.7	43.9	8.7	53.1
Mining	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6
Manufacturing	2.0	5.5	1.2	2.2	4.5	1.6
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	3.2	6.3	2.5	3.6	5.9	3.0
Utilities	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.5
Construction	5.1	10.5	3.9	4.9	11.4	3.2
Transportation	2.6	5.5	1.9	2.9	6.1	2.0
Buying and Selling	17.7	30.0	14.7	21.8	32.0	19.2
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	0.7	2.6	0.3	1.0	3.4	0.4
Personal Services	6.5	10.7	5.5	5.7	11.3	4.3
Education	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.9
Health	2.1	5.0	1.5	2.8	6.9	1.8
Public Administration	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Tourism	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Food Processing	4.1	2.2	4.5	4.7	2.7	5.3
Others	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.0

Working					
Round 3			Round 4		
Overall	% of respondents by residence		Overall	% of respondents by residence	
% of respondents working	Urban	Rural	% of respondents working	Urban	Rural
46.3	10.1	55.2	46.9	10.5	54.9
0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
2.3	5.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.5
2.9	6.7	1.9	5.1	6.8	4.7
0.8	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
5.8	11.7	4.3	2.6	3.9	2.3
3.1	4.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	2.7
19.5	30.3	16.8	18.4	33.1	15.1
1.2	4.4	0.4	1.1	3.8	0.5
6.3	11.0	5.1	9.4	18.7	7.4
0.5	0.7	0.5	3.0	3.8	2.8
2.9	6.1	2.1	2.4	3.8	2.1
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
4.7	3.2	5.1	5.3	7.1	4.9
3.4	4.1	3.2	0.7	0.1	0.8

**Table 4.17 Job Stability**

	% of respondents working		
	Round 2 (July)	Round 3 (August)	Round 4 (September)
<b>Changes in job</b>			
Same job as before	83.9	77.3	81.3
Changed jobs	16.1	22.7	18.7

**Table 4.18. Work stoppages, by industry of main job**

	Percentage of respondents that STOPPED working			
	Between Mid-March and April/May	Between April/May and July	Between July and August(R3)	Between July and September(R4)
<b>All</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Agriculture	45.6	62.9	50.9	39.1
Mining	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.0
Manufacturing	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.0
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	2.9	1.2	2.5	0.9
Utilities		0.6	0.8	0.1
Construction	5.5	7.2	4.8	0.7
Transportation	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.4
Buying and Selling	11.7	8.0	13.7	12.9
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	0.3	0.2		0.0
Personal Services	6.8	7.6	6.8	1.5
Education	2.1	1.2	3.3	0.0
Health	4.0	0.4	1.2	24.2
Public Administration	1.0	0.4		0.0
Tourism				0.0
Food Processing	11.4	4.0	7.2	1.0
Others	3.8	1.9	5.8	7.7

+For Round 4, 36 respondents do not have industry information

	Percentage of responder	
	Round 1 (May/June)	Round 2 (July)
Business/office closed - coronavirus legal restrictions	44.32	9.67
Ill/quarantined	7.01	2.10
Need to care for ill relative	0.03	0.00
Not able to go to farm - movement restrictions	1.09	0.00
Laid off while business continues	2.76	0.62
Furlough (temporarily laid off)	0.99	0.00
Not able to farm due to lack of inputs	0.20	0.00
Business/office closed for another reason	6.77	6.27
Not farming season	6.11	36.13
Seasonal worker/or farming season	18.57	10.29
Retired	2.78	0.00
Vacation	0.00	0.00
Rotation of Personnel	0.00	1.79
Other	9.37	33.12

**Table 4.19. Work stoppages, main reason**

Reasons that stopped working		Percentage of respondents that stopped working			
		Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4
Round 3 (August)	Round 4 (September)				
7.08	0.32	56.40	12.39	11.75	19.52
1.38	11.75				
0.00	0.42				
0.00	0.00				
0.00	0.00				
3.29	7.02				
0.00	0.00				
12.60	4.21				
67.70	50.06	43.60	87.61	88.25	80.48
2.98	14.13				
0.00	4.53				
0.00	0.00				
0.00	0.00				
0.00	0.00				
4.97	7.55				

Level	
Potentially related	<b>Relation to coronavirus outbreak &amp; related counter measures</b>
Potentially unrelated	



<b>Table 4.20 Job Search, Respondents</b>			
	<b>Round 2</b>	<b>Round 3</b>	<b>Round 4</b>
	<b>% of respondents not working</b>		
<b>Not working (last week) (% of respondents)</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>
1. Temporarily absent	59.8	56.6	56.5
1.1. Expect to return within 3 months	68.6	68.3	64.6
1.2. They don't know when they will come back	31.4	31.7	35.4
2. Searched for work (last 4 weeks**)	7.0	2.2	2.2
3. Not searched for work	33.2	41.2	41.3

+For Round 3: The table includes only observations that represent HHs with information for all rounds and that they did not change respondents along the way

**Table 4.21. Type of work of those respondents working**

	<b>Round 1 (May/June)</b>	<b>Round 2 (July)</b>	
	<b>% of all respondents working</b>	<b>% of all respondents working</b>	<b>% of respondents in type of work that are classified as new workers in Round 2</b>
Own business	30.0	32.8	15.3
Business of HH or family member	1.5	1.4	11.5
Family farming (or livestock or fishing)	40.6	37.5	23.4
As an employee for someone else	27.0	28.1	20.2
As an apprentice, trainee, intern	0.8	0.2	0.0
<b>Percentage of respondents working</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>

Round 3 (August)		Round 4 (September)	
% of all respondents working	% of respondents in type of work that are classified as new workers in Round 3	% of all respondents working	% of respondents in type of work that are classified as new workers in Round 3
29.7	15.7	30.0	14.3
2.1	10.6	2.4	5.3
39.4	30.6	41.4	18.1
28.9	12.2	26.1	18.3
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>72.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>

**Table 4.23. Changes in working condition in wage work**

	<b>R2 (July) - Percent</b>	<b>R3 (August) - Percent</b>	<b>R4 (September) - Percent</b>
Respondent <b>working less*</b> (% of respondents with wage-work)	7.08	7.4	3.4
Other adults <b>working less*</b> (% of HHs)	9.80	3.6	1.6
Average number of HH members <b>working less, HH w respondent wage worker*</b>	0.17	0.11	0.05
Average number of HH members <b>working less, all HHs*</b>	0.08	0.06	0.04

\* NOT ABLE to work as usual in their WAGE JOB (at place of work or from home) last week.

<b>Table 4.24. WAGE WORKERS, respondents only</b>				
	<b>Percentage, wage working respondents</b>			
<b>Able to work as usual last week*</b>	<b>Round 1 (May/June)</b>	<b>Round 2 (July)</b>	<b>Round 3 (August)</b>	<b>Round 4 (September)</b>
No	18.65	20.11	20.49	9.42
Yes	81.35	79.89	79.51	90.58

\* either at place of employment or remotely from home

**Table 4.24b. Industry of Wage Workers that worked last week, RESPONDENTS ONLY**

	Round 2 (July)	Round 3 (August)	Round 4 (September)
	# of hours worked last week (Average)	# of hours worked last week (Average)	# of hours worked last week (Average)
<b>All</b>	<b>30.43</b>	<b>31.71</b>	<b>33.03</b>
Agriculture	26.95	29.74	25.58
Mining	28.54	15.00	42.00
Manufacturing	43.62	54.86	42.49
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	37.79	35.82	39.70
Utilities	20.03	24.77	25.54
Construction	34.44	31.35	35.88
Transportation	32.32	45.85	35.30
Buying and Selling	25.99	28.30	44.30
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	30.65	35.44	45.75
Personal Services	31.24	23.87	30.36
Education	3.84	20.15	26.30
Health	35.54	34.39	37.87
Public Administration	24.07	36.65	50.51
Tourism	51.36	64.20	27.68
Food Processing	51.17	58.99	59.45
Others	24.88	21.57	9.85
	Change in hours worked last week	Change in hours worked last week	Change in hours worked last week
<b>Worked:</b>	<b>% of wage workers</b>	<b>% of wage workers</b>	<b>% of wage workers</b>
Worked more hours	11.21	5.47	7.20
Same amount	52.46	56.72	62.82
Less hours	36.33	37.81	29.98

**Table 4.25a Number of household nonfarm businesses (% of HH)**

<b>Non-farm business/enterprise (NFE) As reported at Round 3 (August 2020)</b>	<b>IHPS* (2019)</b>	<b>Round 3 August)</b>	<b>Round 4 (September)</b>
<b>No NFE</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>60.5</b>
Number of NFEs per HH**			
HHs with 1 NFE	38.8	36.3	35.4
HHs with 2 NFEs	8.3	3.2	3.8
HHs with 3+ NFEs	1.9	0.5	0.3

Table 4.26 Family businesses

	<b>Round 2</b>				
	Percentage of HHs with NFEs closed*			Percent	
	temporarily closed		permanently closed		temporari
Usual place of business closed due to coronavirus legal restrictions	13.8	62.47	8.5	62.36	17.4
No customers/ fewer customers	0.0		0.0		0.5
Can't get inputs	0.0		0.0		1.5
Can't travel/ transport goods for trade	32.1		26.3		31.9
Ill/ quarantined due to coronavirus	16.5		27.5		16.7
Usual place of business closed, other reasons	6.7	37.53	3.8	37.64	3.5
Ill, other reason/disease	10.5		5.0		16.5
Need to take care of a family member	0.8		5.1		5.0
Seasonal closure	3.7		9.9		2.5
Vacation	1.0		0.0		0.0
Other	14.9		13.9		4.5

\* includes all HHs that reported having a NFE during 2020



es, main reason for closure

Round 3		Round 4						
Percentage of HHs with NFEs closed*		Percentage of HHs with NFEs closed*						
Temporarily closed	permanently closed	temporarily closed		permanently closed		Level		
68.06	12.5	63.20	10.2	72.90	5.6	71.72	Potentially related	Relation to coronavirus outbreak & related counter measures
	0.0		2.0		0.0			
	0.0		1.0		1.4			
	38.0		42.6		39.7			
	12.7		17.1		25.1			
31.94	0.5	36.80	1.6	26.92	1.4	28.28	Potentially unrelated	
	12.0		11.5		0.0			
	4.3		1.6		0.5			
	4.4		6.7		12.7			
	1.7		0.0		0.0			
	13.9		5.6		13.7			

**Table 4.27. Family business by sector**

	Sector of NFE			
	Round 1 (May/June)	Round 2 (July)	Round 3 (August)	Round 4 (September)
Agriculture	5.1	3.0	2.4	0.1
Mining	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
Manufacturing	2.8	2.4	4.4	3.8
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	3.0	4.0	3.2	3.0
Utilities	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.4
Construction	5.7	5.3	4.4	3.2
Transportation	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.0
Buying and Selling	60.0	62.9	53.4	61.1
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1
Personal Services	5.1	4.9	9.9	9.8
Education	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Administration	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tourism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food Processing	13.6	10.7	16.6	0.0
Others	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.0

Table 4.28. Family business - Revenues by enterprise									
	% of HHs with family business	Current sales revenue (August), compared to September 2020* (R4)							
		None		Less		Same		Higher	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Agriculture	0.1	0.0		100.0		0.0		0	
Mining	0.0								
Manufacturing	3.8	0.0	0.0	64.9	96.9	3.8	1.8	31.3	1.3
Professional/Scientific/Technical Activities	3.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	58.3	13.2	23.9	31.8	17.8
Utilities	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	100.0	58.5	0.0
Construction	3.2	0.0	0.0	44.5	70.0	51.9	11.1	3.7	18.9
Transportation	4.0	0.0	0.0	49.5	72.7	29.7	27.3	20.8	0.0
Buying and Selling	61.1	0.0	0.0	52.4	51.5	28.5	31.7	19.1	16.9
Financial/Insurance/Real Estate Services	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	57.9	4.5	42.1	58.6
Personal Services	9.8	0.0	2.7	80.5	71.8	16.9	22.7	2.6	2.9
Education	0.0								
Health	0.0								
Public Administration	0.0								
Tourism	0.0								
Food Processing	13.2	0.0	0.0	43.6	62.2	27.2	25.2	29.2	12.6
Others	0.3	0.0		100.0		0.0		0.0	
<b>% of HHs with a family business</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>% of all HHs</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>

\* First confirmed coronavirus cases & counter measures in early/ mid March 2020.

Table 4.30. None/Less revenue

	Round 1		Round 2
	Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business
Usual place of business closed - coronavirus legal restrictions	12.7	92.62	7.9
Ill/quarantined due to coronavirus	1.6		0.1
Need to take care of a family member	0		75.9
No customers/ less customers	69.3		4.7
Cant' get input	4.9		2.8
Can't travel/ transport goods for sale	4.1		0.0
Usual place of business closed for another reason	1.9	7.38	2.1
Ill with another disease	0		0.4
Seasonal Closure	0.9		0.3
Vacation	0.0		0.0
Other	4.5		5.8

es in family business

nd 2	Round 3		Round 4		Level	Relation to coronavirus outbreak & related counter measures
Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business	Percentage of HHs with a family business		
91.41	10.3	92.77	5.4	94.15	Potentially related	
	0.0		0.0			
	0.0		0.0			
	74.5		82.9			
	5.5		3.2			
	2.4		2.6			
8.59	2.0	7.23	1.1	5.85	Potentially unrelated	
	0.5		0.2			
	0.7		0.1			
	0.0		0.0			
	4.0		4.4			

**Table 4.31 NFE: coronavirus-related challenges**

Challenges NFE has faced due to coronavirus	Percent of respondents with NFE, Round 3 (August)		
	All	Urban	Rural
<b>Have changed or plan to change how business is conducted</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>
Difficulty buying and receiving supplies and inputs to run my business	30.6	29.8	30.8
Difficulty raising money for the business	67.4	65.1	68.1
Difficulty repaying loans or other debt obligations	23.5	16.3	26.0
Difficulty paying rent for business location	7.8	8.9	7.5
Difficulty paying workers	4.1	3.6	4.3
Difficulty selling goods or services to customers	44.4	39.7	46.0
Types of changes doing/planned (multiselect possible)	Percent of respondents that reported doing/plan to change how business is conducted		
	All	Urban	Rural
Require customers to wear masks	66.6	82.9	61.4
Maintain distance between customers	62.4	79.6	56.9
Reduce number of customers at a time	25.8	18.8	28.0
Market products/services by phone/social media	2.0	8.2	0.0
Switched to delivery only	1.2	1.6	1.1
Switched product/service offering	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	30.5	24.8	32.3

Section 5 - Socks, Livelihoods, Safety Nets

Table 5.6 Other Income sources - % of HHs

Source of livelihood	(Past 12 months)	Round 3 (since R2)	Round 4 (since R3)
Remittances from abroad	2.5	2.7	3.7
Remittances from family within the country	13.4	11.7	8.8
Assistance from other non-family individuals	8.0	6.6	8.8
Income from properties, investments, savings	9.4	10.1	9.4
Pension	1.0	1.0	1.1

Section 5 - Socks, Livelihoods, Safety Nets

Table 5.7 Sources of livelihood

Source of livelihood	% All	% of respondents by IHPS Wealth Quintile				
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Household farming, livestock or fishing	40.3	48.0	47.5	44.1	40.9	30.1
Non-farm family business	24.2	17.5	18.3	23.9	26.5	27.5
Wage employment of household members	18.7	14.2	19.0	17.9	16.4	23.0
Remittances from abroad	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.6
Remittances from family within the country	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.1	4.4	3.2
Assistance from other non-family individuals	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.9
Income from properties, investments or savings	4.7	2.5	2.1	3.1	4.9	8.1
Pension	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6
Assistance from the Government	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Assistance from NGOs / charitable organization	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8
Other income source (SPECIFY)	4.4	10.8	7.0	5.5	2.7	1.7



## Section 5 - Socks, Livelihoods, Safety Nets

Table 5.8 Sources of livelihood

	Increased	Same	Decreased
Household farming, livestock or fishing	6.4	34.2	59.5
Non-farm family business	10.8	21.3	67.9
Wage employment of household members	4.2	52.0	43.9
Remittances from abroad	8.5	31.7	59.9
Remittances from family within the country	4.7	27.2	68.0
Assistance from other non-family individuals	0.5	30.1	69.4
Income from properties, investments or savings	10.1	57.3	32.5
Pension	7.9	65.4	26.6
Assistance from the Government	19.5	62.9	17.7
Assistance from NGOs / charitable organization	0.5	30.5	69.0
Other income source (SPECIFY)	9.8	11.6	78.6
Total Household Income	5.5	26.9	67.5

**Table 6.8. Prevalence of Livestock and Dry Season Crop Farming Households, by region**

	AG (# of HHs)	AG Practising (% of HHs)	% of respondents by Region			% of respondents by Region				
			North	Central	South	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Only Dimba Crop Farming Households	161	13.1	5.4	12.7	15.4	18.4	16.1	17.5	10.7	7.6
Only Livestock Farming Households	465	32.2	37.3	34.9	28.5	29.5	32.5	28.0	37.1	32.0
Both Crop and Livestock Households	307	21.6	23.6	19.3	23.1	18.6	24.0	24.7	21.5	18.1
No Dimba and No Livestock	683	33.1	33.7	33.1	32.9	33.4	27.4	29.9	30.6	42.3

**Table 6.8b. Prevalence of Livestock and Dry Season Crop Farming Households, by region for PANEL 2019**

	AG (# of HHs)	AG Practising (% of HHs)	% of respondents by Region			% of respondents by Region				
			North	Central	South	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Only Dimba Crop Farming Households	50	3.9	1.1	2.1	6.3	7.2	5.2	5.1	2.3	2.5
Only Livestock Farming Households	607	45.1	53.6	50.9	37.7	37.9	48.6	38.6	53.5	43.0
Both Dimba Farming and Livestock Households	112	8.2	6.2	6.1	10.6	2.4	8.2	13.7	8.6	4.4
No Dimba and No Livestock	847	42.7	39.1	40.9	45.4	52.4	37.9	42.6	35.6	50.1

*\*Panel of IHPS & HFPS Households 1618 obs.*

	AG (# of HHs)	AG Practising (% of HHs)	% of respondents by Region			% of respondents by Region				
			North	Central	South	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5
Only Dimba Crop Farming Households	122	4.8	1.3	1.5	6.9	7.6	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.7
Only Livestock Farming Households	1167	42.0	61.1	47.9	33.9	34.2	44.5	41.8	54.5	37.4
Both Dimba Farming and Livestock Households	223	8.1	6.4	5.9	10.0	2.1	6.5	15.3	7.6	3.9
No Dimba and No Livestock	1669	45.0	31.1	44.7	49.2	56.1	41.4	38.6	35.9	55.9

*\*Only IHPS Households 3181 obs*

**Table 6.9a Proportion of Households Whose Livestock Activities were affected by COVID 19**

	Total #	All HHs	Region			Residence	
			North	Central	South	Urban	Rural
Yes, COVID 19 Affected Livestock Activities in My Farm	13	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.5	2.4	1.0
No, COVID 19 Didn't Affect Livestock Activities in My Farm	759	98.9	99.6	97.9	99.5	97.6	99.0
Total respondents	772						

**Table 6.9b. Distribution of How COVID 19 Affected Livestock Activities, by region**

	Overall	North		Central		South	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Reduced access to animal feeds	78	1	100.0	7	85.8	1	42.9
Reduced access to breeding material or replacement stock	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Reduced access to animal health services/drugs	24	0	0.0	4	31.1	0	0.0
Reduced access to markets	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Compromised storage	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Reduced processing capacity	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	18	0	0.0	2	8.5	1	57.1

**Table 6.10b. Share of Households that needed to Sell Livestock but Could Not.**

	Needed to sell (# of HHs)	Needed to sell (% of HHs)	Could not sell (% that needed to sell Agricultural Produce)								
			Overall All HHs	IHPS PCA Index Based Wealth Quintiles					% of respondents by Region		
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	North	Central	South
Yes, Needed to Sell Livestock	210	29.7	11.5	47.2	16.3	5.2	7.7	5.7	6.7	17.9	7.6
No,did not need to Sell Livestock	562	70.3									

**Table 6.10c. Reasons Households Could NOT sell Livestock (% of HHs that needed to sale)**

Frequency of reasons given across all times	Malawi	Region		
	Overall	North	Central	South
Local market closed/ not operating	7	1.7	10.7	4.4
Limited/no transportation	2	16.1	0.0	1.0
Restriction to go outside	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fall in Prices	17	6.1	22.8	13.3
No Customers	16	19.5	9.5	24.0
Other Specify	57	56.9	57.0	57.3

**Table 6.10d. Status of Sales**

	% of HHs that were able to sell Livestock	
	# Households	% of households
Exceptionally good / Much better than normal	14.0	8.1
Good / Better than normal	40.0	18.0
Average / Normal	42.0	19.4
Not good, less than normal	81.0	49.7
Very bad, much less than normal	9.0	4.8



**Table 6.2b. Reasons for Crop Sales**

	% of HHs that sold crops from the Rainy Season	
	# Households	% of households
I normally sell for my/family livelihood	426.0	85.1
Declining/no income from usual business	33.0	6.3
Declining/no income from usual work	7.0	1.2
Crop is fetching higher price on the market	4.0	0.5
To pay School Dues	10.0	2.4
To Cater for Family Gatherings	3.0	0.2
Other Reasons	23.0	4.4

**Table 6.2c. Status of Sales**

	% of HHs that were able to sell Crops	
	# Households	% of households
Exceptionally good / Much better than normal	49.0	9.5
Good / Better than normal	105.0	20.4
Average / Normal	96.0	16.1
Not good, less than normal	223.0	45.0
Very bad, much less than normal	33.0	9.0

**Table 6.2a Crops Grown during the Dry Season 2020 Agricultural Season**

Crops	% of producer HHs	% of respondents by residence		2019 (IHS5) land quintiles					% of respondents by Region		
		Urban	Rural	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	North	Central	South
Maize	12.6	3.8	14.7	7.7	11.9	13.7	12.9	15.3	9.0	9.4	16.3
Beans	4.4	0.2	5.5	1.9	2.9	2.3	4.3	8.6	3.7	5.7	3.4
Groundnuts	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Peas	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.9
Soya Beans	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
Cassava	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00
Sweet Potatoes	1.61	0.87	1.79	0.74	1.43	2.95	1.68	1.33	2.66	0.81	2.06
Irish Potatoes	3.10	1.83	3.42	1.45	0.33	4.79	6.78	1.61	2.16	4.54	2.04
Banana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
Sugarcane	0.42	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.05	1.35	0.45	0.39	0.45
Vegetables	22.95	12.10	25.66	10.09	17.51	29.90	27.10	26.72	18.73	21.68	25.18
Other, specify	4.51	1.66	5.22	1.83	2.07	5.13	4.48	7.36	6.61	3.28	5.10

Table 6.2 Crops Grown during the Panel Dimba Season											
Crops	% of producer HHs	% of respondents by residence		2019 (IHS5) land quintiles					% of respondents by Region		
		Urban	Rural	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	North	Central	South
Maize	26.0	4.6	27.0	53.0	25.3	28.7	29.7	18.4	2.8	16.0	34.8
Groundnut	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Rice	1.8	36.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	14.7	1.0	0.0
Sweet Potato	5.7	0.0	6.0	31.3	0.0	11.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6	9.2
Irish [malawi] potato	3.7	9.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.9	1.9	0.1	11.0	0.7
Beans	6.4	0.0	6.7	0.6	20.1	4.1	1.0	8.9	6.6	13.0	3.1
Sugar cane	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
Cabbage	4.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	4.2	0.0	15.1	0.0
Tanaposi	24.7	49.4	23.6	0.0	37.6	27.8	13.1	28.9	58.0	18.5	21.9
Nkhwani	21.8	0.0	22.8	27.0	20.1	24.4	15.0	23.1	0.0	19.9	26.5
Tomato	30.1	0.0	31.4	3.9	37.2	33.7	28.7	29.7	37.5	24.4	31.5
Onion	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Peas	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.9	0.0	2.6	2.7
Paprika	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other (specify)	6.3	0.0	6.5	33.7	0.0	12.9	0.7	1.6	6.7	0.5	9.0

**\*\*Only Households that Were Interviewed in Both IHPS & HFPS (117)**

Crops	% of producer HHs	% of respondents		2019 (IHS5) land quintiles					% of respondents by Region		
		Urban	Rural	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	North	Central	South
Maize	29.3	4.8	27.0	47.9	15.8	33.1	25.1	21.4	3.4	13.7	36.0
Groundnut	0.1	0.0	0.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Rice	1.6	39.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	17.4	2.0	0.0
Sweet Potato	10.8	0.0	5.1	24.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6	7.8
Irish [malawi] potato	3.2	7.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.0	1.5	0.1	9.8	0.8
Beans	8.4	0.0	4.0	1.0	9.0	3.3	1.4	4.4	6.4	7.0	1.8
Sugar cane	2.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Cabbage	1.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	3.2	0.0	14.2	0.0
Tanaposi	25.6	47.9	26.3	0.0	49.5	30.3	14.5	30.1	50.2	16.9	27.4
Nkhwani	13.7	0.0	20.2	42.4	9.0	19.3	16.7	19.8	0.0	13.2	25.9
Tomato	29.7	0.0	34.2	7.4	34.7	28.3	37.0	34.5	27.8	42.5	28.7
Onion	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Peas	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.3	0.0	3.3	2.9
Paprika	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other (specify)	6.8	0.0	4.8	18.5	0.0	10.8	0.9	1.8	6.6	0.7	5.8

**\*\* Dimba Households in IHPS (325)**