

Public Disclosure Authorized From **World Development Indicators**

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The Little Data Book

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People

Environment

Economy

States and markets

Global links

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THE WORLD BANK

2009 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK



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Introduction

The Little Data Book 2009 is a pocket edition of *World Development Indicators 2009*. It is intended as a quick reference for users of the *World Development Indicators 2009* book and CD-ROM and *WDI Online*, our electronic subscription database. Together, they cover more than 800 indicators and span more than 40 years.

The 209 country tables in *The Little Data Book* present the latest available data for World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30,000. The 14 summary tables cover regional and income group aggregates.

For more information about these data or other World Bank data publications, visit our data Web site at www.worldbank.org/data, e-mail us at data@worldbank.org, call our data hotline 800 590 1906 or 202 473 7824, or fax us at 202 522 1498.

To order *World Development Indicators 2009* or the *World Development Indicators 2009* CD-ROM, visit the publications Web site at www.worldbank.org/publications, call 800.645.7247 or 703.661.1580, or fax 703.661.1501.

Data notes

The data in this book are for 1990, 2000, and 2007 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the *Glossary*.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

.. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

\$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the *Notes* on page 227.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress towards the Millennium Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please visit our Web site www.developmentgoals.org or see *World Development Indicators 2009*.

Regional tables

The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

East Asia and Pacific

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam

Europe and Central Asia

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean

Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

World

Population (millions)	6,610	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	133,946	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	52,850.4	GNI per capita (\$)	7,995
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	65,752.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,947

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.7	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	52
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	..	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	..	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	93	83	68
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	23
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	73	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	83	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	61	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	93	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.9	0.8

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	40,457	39,792	39,426
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	57	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,686	1,670	1,820
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	4.1	4.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,126	2,391	2,751

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	21,883.2	31,969.0	54,583.8
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	4.1	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.8	4.5	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	67	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.9	26.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.1	-0.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			38
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	47.5	102.4	121.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.3	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	51
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	6.7	21.8
Paved roads (% of total)	36	36	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	23	18

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.2	41.1	51.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	69	132	371
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	204	1,519	2,139
Aid (\$ billions)	59	58	105

East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	1,912	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	16,299	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	4,172.8	GNI per capita (\$)	2,182
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9,503.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,969

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	2.0	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	..	78
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	48	..	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	41	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	13
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	83	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	..	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	62	73
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	89	96	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4,580	4,461	4,507
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			10.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	80	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	48	60	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	718	839	1,258
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	2.3	3.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	463	880	1,669

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	670.0	1,721.8	4,365.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.5	7.6	11.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	3.4	4.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	15	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	44	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	41	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	36	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	32	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	32	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	9.2	8.4	11.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-1.1

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.4	47.1	165.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.7	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	44
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	14.6
Paved roads (% of total)	24	34	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	31	31

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.0	59.5	75.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	234	498	741
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.6	11.4	4.0
Net migration (thousands)	-1,686	-2,675	-3,847
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.3	16.7	65.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	45	175
Aid (\$ billions)	7.7	8.6	8.6

Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions)	446	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23,972	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	2,697.2	GNI per capita (\$)	6,052
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5,018.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,262

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	1.6	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	35	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	49	37	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	94	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	95	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	87	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,834	8,853	8,857
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.02
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			7.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	88	89	89
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,887	2,632	2,930
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.4	6.5	7.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,354	3,290	3,835

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,089.8	900.8	3,156.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.3	6.8	6.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	12.5	9.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	10	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	34	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	35	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	32	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	21	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	29.8	30.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.4	1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	2.0	17.5	77.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.2	3.1	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	95
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.6	21.4
Paved roads (% of total)	77	74	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	6

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.0	51.7	56.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	188	440	1,262
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18.6	18.7
Net migration (thousands)	-404	-2,515	-1,798
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.4	12.8	50.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.6	20.2	156.4
Aid (\$ billions)	3.5	10.0	5.8

Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions)	561	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20,421	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	3,252.1	GNI per capita (\$)	5,801
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5,426.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,678

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	83	77
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	72	..	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	55	35	26
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	92	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	84	97	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	83	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	102	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.5	0.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,834	9,385	9,147
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	84	89	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	75	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,054	1,162	1,240
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	2.4	2.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,193	1,585	1,808

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,097.1	2,027.8	3,615.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	3.9	5.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	23.8	6.6	5.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	30	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	65	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	21	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	20	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.5	18.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	-1.3	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			70
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.6	31.6	71.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.4	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	67
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.8	26.9
Paved roads (% of total)	22	24	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	16	12

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	23.0	36.3	41.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	441	751	826
Total debt service (% of exports)	23.9	38.8	16.0
Net migration (thousands)	-4,001	-3,822	-6,811
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.7	20.0	63.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.1	79.3	107.3
Aid (\$ billions)	5.1	4.9	6.8

Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions)	313	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,778	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	883.5	GNI per capita (\$)	2,820
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,318.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,402

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	3.2	2.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	38	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	42	..	62
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	48	..	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	77	50	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	91	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	82	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	57	68	71
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	87	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	200	208	211
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			122.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	89	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	67	74	77
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	849	1,055	1,254
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.2	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	739	1,059	1,418

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	265.4	431.4	850.2
GDP growth (annual %)	7.3	3.1	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	7.4	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	13	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	43	40
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	44	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	27	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	26	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	24	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.3	33.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	2.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	19.9	56.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	3.5	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	51
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	17.1
Paved roads (% of total)	72	68	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	4

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42.5	48.1	57.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	120	117	136
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.6	13.5	5.8
Net migration (thousands)	-1,501	-1,950	-2,618
Remittances received (\$ billions)	11	13	32
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	4.9	28.9
Aid (\$ billions)	10.3	4.5	17.6

South Asia

Population (millions)	1,522	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5,140	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	1,338.7	GNI per capita (\$)	880
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,853.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,532

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	62	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.2	3.4	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	85	67
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	..	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32	..	41
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	125	97	78
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	41
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	57	72
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	69	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	44	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	80	89
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	789	807	801
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			51.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	73	81	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	18	27	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	350	418	468
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.0	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	246	359	453
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	402.5	608.2	1,443.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.4	4.3	8.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.5	4.5	7.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	24	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	50	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	14	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	16	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	23	35
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	13.6	12.3	13.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-4.0	-1.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			33
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	10.8	26.1	133.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	3.1	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	23
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	6.6
Paved roads (% of total)	38	31	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	4	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16.4	24.0	32.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	124	160	305
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.5	14.6	12.9
Net migration (thousands)	-1,457	-2,637	-2,484
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.6	17.2	52.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.4	29.9
Aid (\$ billions)	6.0	4.2	10.4

Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions)	800	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	24,242	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	761.0	GNI per capita (\$)	951
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,495.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,869

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	50	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.6	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	137	118
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	..	23
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	45
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	183	164	146
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	27
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	55	73
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	49	60
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	25	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	79	84	86
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.1	5.6	5.0
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6,727	6,451	6,247
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	55	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	29	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	685	648	670
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	517	488	531
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	301.1	341.9	847.4
GDP growth (annual %)	1.1	3.5	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.6	6.1	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	29	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	54	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	32	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	31	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			46
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	89.9	149.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.8	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	23
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	4.4
Paved roads (% of total)	16	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	8
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42.0	51.5	59.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	176	211	195
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.7	11.5	5.0
Net migration (thousands)	-1,019	-285	-1,070
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.7	4.6	18.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	6.8	28.7
Aid (\$ billions)	18	13	35

Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$935 or less in 2007.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$935 but less than \$11,456. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,705.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$11,456 or more.

Euro area includes the member states of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

Low income

Population (millions)	1,296	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21,846	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	744.3	GNI per capita (\$)	574
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,929.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,489

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	56	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	4.7	4.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	110	95
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	22	..	33
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	164	143	126
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	28
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	58	61	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	58	65
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	33	38
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	84	87
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.5	2.9	2.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5,697	5,444	5,251
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			9.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	58	64	68
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	35	39
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	481	453	478
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	262	246	309

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	265.2	370.7	801.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	3.8	6.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.0	6.1	6.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	30	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	24	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	45	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	28	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	30	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	20	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			49
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.9	40.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	2.4	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	22
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	5.2
Paved roads (% of total)	16	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	7

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38.9	48.3	62.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	211	230	223
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.5	12.0	4.0
Net migration (thousands)	-2,368	-2,414	-2,858
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.2	8.2	39.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.1	6.1	32.0
Aid (\$ billions)	20	17	40

Middle income

Population (millions)	4,258	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	77,006	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	12,393.5	GNI per capita (\$)	2,910
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25,666.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,027

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	49	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	61	..	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	49	..	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	75	59	45
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	22
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	77	75	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	84	89	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	63	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	93	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	25,266	24,721	24,520
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	84	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	48	56	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,097	1,020	1,267
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	2.7	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,043	1,176	1,651

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,554.9	5,660.5	13,490.0
GDP growth (annual %)	1.8	5.4	8.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.6	6.6	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	36	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	54	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	24	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.8	17.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			42
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	18.3	36.5	117.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	2.0	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	48
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	15.2
Paved roads (% of total)	49	43	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	19

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.7	45.5	55.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1,072	1,948	3,243
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.0	20.8	10.6
Net migration (thousands)	-7,701	-11,470	-15,770
Remittances received (\$ billions)	26	76	241
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	22	155	495
Aid (\$ billions)	28	26	39

Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3,435	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	35,510	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	6,542.9	GNI per capita (\$)	1,905
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	15,748.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,585

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	..	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45	..	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	81	64	50
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	25
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	72	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	83	87	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	57	65
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	90	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,822	8,615	8,609
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			13.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	82	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	41	50	55
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	716	756	1,019
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	2.0	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	533	770	1,269
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,419.2	2,754.9	6,896.1
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	6.0	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.4	6.5	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	16	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	40	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	45	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	26	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	28	35
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	11.0	11.4	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.1	-1.1
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	10.9	35.0	144.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.7	2.2	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	39
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	12.4
Paved roads (% of total)	45	43	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	9	19	23
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33.4	45.3	59.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	502	818	1,264
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.2	13.7	6.2
Net migration (thousands)	-5,792	-10,613	-11,295
Remittances received (\$ billions)	16	53	161
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	57	241
Aid (\$ billions)	22	18	32

Upper middle income

Population (millions)	824	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	41,497	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	5,853.9	GNI per capita (\$)	7,107
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9,943.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,072

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.1	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	56
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	52	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	47	34	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	93	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	90	98	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	68	88	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	102	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	1.5	1.7

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	16,443	16,105	15,911
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	77	81	83
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,584	2,099	2,300
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.9	5.1	5.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,036	2,833	3,242

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2,138.6	2,905.7	6,594.6
GDP growth (annual %)	0.2	4.9	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	6.8	7.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	32	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	63	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	28	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	26	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			53
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.4	37.9	88.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.8	1.9	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.6	26.6
Paved roads (% of total)	51	42	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	20	14

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	28.3	45.7	52.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	569	1,129	1,978
Total debt service (% of exports)	18.9	27.7	16.4
Net migration (thousands)	-1,909	-857	-4,475
Remittances received (\$ billions)	9.8	23.4	80.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	11	97	254
Aid (\$ billions)	5.8	7.2	6.0

Low and middle income

Population (millions)	5,554	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	98,852	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	13,141.1	GNI per capita (\$)	2,366
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	27,592.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,968

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	65	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.9	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	56
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	..	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46	..	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	101	87	74
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	24
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	72	71	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	81	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	56	61
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	91	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	1.0	0.9

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30,962	30,165	29,771
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	79	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	51	55
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	990	912	1,108
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	2.2	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	908	998	1,380

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,818.3	6,031.2	14,296.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	5.3	8.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	6.6	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	35	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	53	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	17.9	35.3	113.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.4	2.1	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	13.1
Paved roads (% of total)	24	24	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	18	19

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.3	45.7	56.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1,283	2,178	3,465
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.1	20.3	10.2
Net migration (thousands)	-10,069	-13,884	-18,629
Remittances received (\$ billions)	31	84	281
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	24	161	527
Aid (\$ billions)	57	55	105

Euro area

Population (millions)	324	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,585	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	11,611.1	GNI per capita (\$)	35,818
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10,554.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	32,560

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	|..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	87	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	817	909	936
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			21.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,567	3,843	3,936
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.4	7.9	8.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,363	6,371	6,956
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,686.2	6,247.2	12,277.6
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	3.9	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	3.2	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	37	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	36	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.2	35.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-0.7
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	21.1	87.0	85.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.8	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	60	117
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	22.8	59.2
Paved roads (% of total)	93	95	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	14
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.0	61.1	67.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2,374	3,579	6,887
Remittances received (\$ billions)	28	33	62
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	61	637	779
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

High income

Population (millions)	1,056	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	35,094	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	
GNI (\$ billions)	39,685.9	GNI per capita (\$)	37,572
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	38,386.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	36,341

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	23	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	72	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	12	7	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	91	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	92	100	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	102	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	0.3	0.3

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9,495	9,627	9,656
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			9.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,807	5,374	5,416
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.8	12.5	12.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,591	9,197	9,675

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	18,063.9	25,940.4	40,309.7
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.8	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	3.1	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	70	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.5	27.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	-1.0

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	51.2	116.9	123.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.3	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	51	100
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.3	31.6	65.7
Paved roads (% of total)	73	91	87
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	24	18

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.3	40.0	49.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	10,030	13,858	18,522
Remittances received (\$ billions)	38	47	90
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	181	1,358	1,613
Aid (\$ billions)	2.7	2.7	-0.1

Country tables

China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong, China; Macao, China; or Taiwan, China.

Serbia and Montenegro

Montenegro declared independence from Serbia and Montenegro on June 3, 2006. Where available, data for each country are shown separately. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro. Moreover, data for most indicators from 1999 onward for Serbia exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999).

Afghanistan

South Asia Low income

Population (millions)	..	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	652	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	8.1	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	26.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	13.1	10.2	8.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			42.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	2,462	8,399
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	9.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	50	36
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	20	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	30	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	33	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	66	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	28	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	7.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	13	13	29
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	73.0	35.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	2.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	288.4
Aid (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	4.0

Albania

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.2	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	25.4
GNI (\$ billions)	10.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,300
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	23.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,240

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.0	7.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.9	2.3	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	58	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	46	24	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	95	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	70	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	99	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7.9	7.7	7.9
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.04
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	809	588	715
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	0.7	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	522	1,213	961

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.1	3.7	10.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.6	7.3	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.5	4.3	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	16	52	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	37	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	23.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.7	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.9	1.2	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	72
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	14.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	39	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	12

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29.0	36.6	48.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	2.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	2	4
Net migration (thousands)	23	-278	-110
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	0.6	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20.0	143.0	476.7
Aid (\$ millions)	11	317	305

Algeria

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	34	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,382	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	122.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,620
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	258.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,640

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.6	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	64	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	92	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	69	44	37
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	80	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	81	83	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	62	75	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	21	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			54.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	89	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	88	92	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	946	960	1,100
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	3.8	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	542	695	870

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	62.0	54.8	135.3
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.2	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.3	24.6	7.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	59	61
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	33	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	41	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	21	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	38.3	40.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	9.7	6.1

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	3.4	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	81
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	10.3
Paved roads (% of total)	67	69	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	7	2

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.6	56.9	64.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	74	100	184
Total external debt (\$ billions)	28.1	25.4	5.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	63	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-140	-140
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	0.8	2.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	1.7
Aid (\$ millions)	132	201	390

American Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	65	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	184	181	179
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	3	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Andorra

High income

Population (thousands)	82	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (sq. km)	470	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	6	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	97	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	80	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	160	160	160
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	..	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	83
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	71.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Angola

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	17	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,247	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	43.0	GNI per capita (\$)	2,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	72.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,270

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40	41	43
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	5.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	144	138
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	6	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	47	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	258	191	158
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	27.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	41	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	35	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	10	15	17
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	82	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	1.5	2.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	610	597	591
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	44	51
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	40	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	597	571	620
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	60	89	153
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.3	9.1	61.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	3.0	21.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	418.2	7.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	6	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	72	70
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	22	21
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	90	71
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	63	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	15	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			68
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.4	3.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	29
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	2.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.5	120.1	83.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	94	100	204
Total external debt (\$ billions)	8.6	9.4	12.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	8	21	10
Net migration (thousands)	-150	-120	175
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-334.8	878.6	-893.3
Aid (\$ millions)	266	302	241

Antigua and Barbuda

High income

Population (thousands)	85	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (sq. km)	440	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	980	GNI per capita (\$)	11,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,680

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	53	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	15	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	94	94	94
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			9.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	95	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9	4.6	5.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	392	665	981
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	3.3	-1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	-1.2	-1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	20	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	76	76	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89	70	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	75	82
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	48	74
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	29	133
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.5	70.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	33	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	70.5	69.0	70.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13	10	24
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	60.6	43.1	390.9
Aid (\$ millions)	4.6	9.8	4.2

Argentina

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	40	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,780	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	238.7	GNI per capita (\$)	6,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	512.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,970

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.6	3.1	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	57
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	98	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	29	21	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	91	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	..	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.5	0.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	353	338	330
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			10.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	96	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	81	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,414	1,678	1,766
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.4	3.7	3.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,305	2,087	2,620

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	141.4	284.2	262.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	-0.8	8.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,076.8	1.0	14.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	28	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	67	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	12	20
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	16	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.7	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			32
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	2.3	58.4	33.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	102
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.0	25.9
Paved roads (% of total)	29	29	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	9	7

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.6	18.1	38.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	64	100	116
Total external debt (\$ billions)	62	141	128
Total debt service (% of exports)	37	69	13
Net migration (thousands)	120	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	15	86	604
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	10.4	6.5
Aid (\$ millions)	169	53	82

Armenia

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.0	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	50.9
GNI (\$ billions)	7.9	GNI per capita (\$)	2,630
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,870

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	40	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	61	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	36	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.6	4.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	92	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.4	3.1	2.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			32.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	93	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,228	670	859
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	1.1	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,718	1,292	1,612
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.3	1.9	9.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	5.9	13.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	79.4	-1.4	4.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	26	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	35	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	31	39	36
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	23	19
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	51	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	47	19	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	21.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.1	1.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	3.6	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	62
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	5.7
Paved roads (% of total)	99	97	89
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	61.5	48.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	0.9	2.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	8	7
Net migration (thousands)	-68	-225	-100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	87.0	845.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	0.1	0.7
Aid (\$ millions)	2.7	215.9	351.6

High income

Population (thousands)	101	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	180	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	31	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	4.0	4.0	4.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	23.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	872.1	1,858.7	..
GDP growth (annual %)	12.0	3.7	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	4.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	70	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	161	91	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	145
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	23.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	58.1	54.2	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	192
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-6	3	8
Remittances received (\$ millions)	3.0	8.0	12.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	130.5	-120.2	-116.2
Aid (\$ millions)	30.0	11.5	..

Australia

High income

Population (millions)	21	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	7,741	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	751.5	GNI per capita (\$)	35,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	702.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,400

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	18	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	91	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	162	150
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	100	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,679	1,646	1,637
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			4.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,138	5,772	5,917
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.2	17.1	18.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,456	10,055	11,332

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	305.6	405.1	821.0
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	4.0	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	2.1	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	20	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	22	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	25	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.6	27.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.1	1.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			2
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	35.7	92.0	158.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	45	101
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	46.8	68.1
Paved roads (% of total)	35	39	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	18	14

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	26.7	33.4	37.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	116	100	152
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	565	469	593
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	1.9	3.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.1	13.6	39.6
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Austria

High income

Population (millions)	8.3	Population growth (%)	..
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	41,960
GNI (\$ billions)	348.9	GNI per capita (\$)	36,750
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	305.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2007

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	14	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	75	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	103	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	99	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	97	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	38	39
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,249	3,625	4,132
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.5	7.6	8.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,078	7,110	8,090
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	165.0	193.8	373.2
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	3.4	3.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	1.8	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	45	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	44	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.3	37.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-0.9
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.0	15.4	61.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.0	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	76	119
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	33.7	67.4
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	14	11
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	54.8	72.3	87.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	137	50	180
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	1.4	2.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	8.5	30.7
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Azerbaijan

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	8.6	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	87	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	49.6
GNI (\$ billions)	22.6	GNI per capita (\$)	2,640
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	56.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,570

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	13.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	55	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	84	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	98	69	39
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	75	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.4	9.4	9.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			150.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	68	76	78
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	80	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,643	1,436	1,659
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	3.6	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,584	2,040	2,514

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.9	5.3	31.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	11.1	25.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	83.5	12.5	14.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	17	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	45	73
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	38	21
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	39	72
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	38	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.7	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.3	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	53
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	10.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	92	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	4

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	55.3	51.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	1.3	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	6	1
Net migration (thousands)	-151	-128	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3.9	129.9	-4,748.9
Aid (\$ millions)	0.3	139.1	225.3

Bahamas, The

High income

Population (thousands)	331	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	70	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	59	53
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	29	19	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	83	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	80	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	97	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	3.8	3.1	3.0

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.2	5.2	5.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	5.9	6.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	5.0	6.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.6	1.9	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	4.4	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	20	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	81	77	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	47	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	56	63	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	39	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.7	18.7	18.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	0.4	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	10	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.3	36.2
Paved roads (% of total)	52	57	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88.1	53.0	56.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	2	2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-17.3	250.3	713.3
Aid (\$ millions)	3.2	5.5	..

Bahrain

				High income
Population (thousands)	753	Population growth (%)		1.9
Surface area (sq. km)	710	National poverty rate (% of pop.)		..
GNI (\$ billions)	12.6	GNI per capita (\$)		17,390
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)		27,210
				1990 2000 2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	76	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	17	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	94	..	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	19	12	10	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	98	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	98	117	117
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	97	102	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	104	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8,935.0	8,935.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	9,804	9,602	11,874	11,874
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	23.8	30.4	27.1	27.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,573	8,830	12,628	12,628
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	4.2	8.0	15.8	15.8
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	5.3	7.8	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.8	14.3	11.1	11.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	116	89	99	99
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	95	64	73	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	10	24	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.1	32.9	30.4	30.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.3	8.5	3.7	3.7
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)			9	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	83.1	133.4	133.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	32	148	148
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.2	33.2	33.2
Paved roads (% of total)	75	78	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0	0
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	176.7	135.8	143.5	143.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	120	120
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	18	17	19	19
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.2	0.4	1.8	1.8
Aid (\$ millions)	136.9	49.1	..	..

Bangladesh

South Asia Low income

Population (millions)	159	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	144	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	40.0
GNI (\$ billions)	74.9	GNI per capita (\$)	470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	211.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,330

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	9.3	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.3	2.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	150	124
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	54	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	12	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	151	91	61
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	64.3	48.2	39.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	76	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	77	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	46	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.8	8.8	8.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			75.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	78	79	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	32	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	113	134	161
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	45	96	146

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	30.1	47.1	68.4
GDP growth (annual %)	5.9	5.9	6.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	1.9	6.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	26	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	25	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	49	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	14	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	19	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	23	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	9.8	10.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-1.3

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			73
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.1	2.5	9.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	22
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Paved roads (% of total)	7	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17.6	32.4	45.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	117	100	69
Total external debt (\$ billions)	12	16	22
Total debt service (% of exports)	26	9	4
Net migration (thousands)	-101	-300	-500
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.8	2.0	6.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3.2	280.4	652.8
Aid (\$ billions)	2.1	1.2	1.5

Barbados

High income

Population (thousands)	294	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	430	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,140

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	43	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	55	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	13	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	96	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.5	1.2	1.2

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	17	17	17
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			112.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.0	4.1	4.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	2.5	3.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.8	2.3	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	0.8	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	16	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	73	79	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	50	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	57	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	19	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.5	66.4	181.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	10	81
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.5	54.8
Paved roads (% of total)	87	99	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	23	10

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.8	56.1	64.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	114
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	-1	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	38	102	140
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.2	19.4	62.0
Aid (\$ millions)	2.6	0.2	13.7

Belarus

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	208	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	18.5
GNI (\$ billions)	40.9	GNI per capita (\$)	4,220
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	104.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,750

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	8.5	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	69	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	18	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	102	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	87	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	75	78	79
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			7.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	92	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,153	2,466	2,939
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.6	5.9	6.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,381	2,989	3,322

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	17.4	12.7	44.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.2	5.8	8.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	103.6	185.3	12.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	14	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	39	42
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	47	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	62
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	72	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.5	28.7	38.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.8	0.1	0.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.3	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	72
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	29.0
Paved roads (% of total)	96	96	89
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	3

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	125.4	118.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	2.1	9.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	5	4
Net migration (thousands)	-33	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	139.0	354.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.1	1.8
Aid (\$ millions)	187	40	83

Belgium

High income

Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	31	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	436.9	GNI per capita (\$)	41,110
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	375.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,320

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	9	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	82	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	..	87
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	146	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	106	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	7	7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,988	6,037	5,782
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.9	9.9	9.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,380	8,247	8,684

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	202.7	231.9	452.8
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.7	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	1.8	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	72	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69	85	89
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	68	82	87
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	42.9	40.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	0.3

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	32.3	78.7	85.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	55	101
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	29.3	65.9
Paved roads (% of total)	81	78	78
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	7

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	117.1	157.8	186.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	101
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	52	61	180
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.6	4.0	8.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.0 ^a	214.9	72.2
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	304	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,080

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.5	3.6	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	97	79
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	56	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	83	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	43	29	25
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	95	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	66	68	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	99	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	2.1	2.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17	17	17
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	47	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.8	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	413	832	1,277
GDP growth (annual %)	10.6	12.2	1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	1.2	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	21	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	62	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	53	60
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	73	62
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	33	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.6	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	39
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.0	10.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	17	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	83.3	89.2	74.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	79
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	7	16	69
Net migration (thousands)	-4	-1	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	18	22	75
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.2	23.3	112.3
Aid (\$ millions)	30	15	23

Benin

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	9.0	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	113	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.1	GNI per capita (\$)	570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,310
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	54	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	142	120
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	19	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	66	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184	144	123
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	72	61
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	18	35	64
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	9	20	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	49	64	73
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.3	1.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	27	24
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	63	64	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	12	24	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	324	277	321
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	34	55	69
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.8	2.3	5.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.2	5.8	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	3.2	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	37	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	50	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	15	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	19	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.5	17.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.7	0.3
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	0.6	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	20	20	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.0	44.6	39.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	107	100	80
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.3	1.6	0.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	8	12	7
Net migration (thousands)	-9	-29	99
Remittances received (\$ millions)	101	87	224
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	62.4	59.7	48.0
Aid (\$ millions)	267	241	470

Bermuda

High income

Population (thousands)	64	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	50	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	104	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	10	10	10
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.8	8.0	9.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	3.5	5.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	2.9	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	2.5	4.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	61.2	46.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	21	94
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	43.5	75.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.1	22.0	19.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	42.2	0.1	..

Bhutan

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	657	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	47	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.2	GNI per capita (\$)	1,770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,980
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	62	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.7	3.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	60	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	31	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	148	106	84
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	76	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	52	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	13	42	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	86	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	31	32
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	81	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	52	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.7	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	304	448	1,096
GDP growth (annual %)	10.7	7.2	19.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.9	2.3	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	28	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	35	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	36	36
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	52	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	47	53
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.8	22.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.8	-2.4	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			46
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	8.9	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	23
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	6.1
Paved roads (% of total)	77	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	49.7	62.2	98.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	84	204	775
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	0	35
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.6	-0.1	78.3
Aid (\$ millions)	46	53	89

Bolivia

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	9.5	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,099	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	65.2
GNI (\$ billions)	12.0	GNI per capita (\$)	1,260
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	39.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,150
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.5	1.6	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	63	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.1	3.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	85	78
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	30	53	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	43	69	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	125	84	57
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.9	5.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	53	79	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	71	99	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	80	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	628	601	587
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	39	43
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	416	594	625
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.0	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	274	421	485
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.9	8.4	13.1
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	2.5	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	5.2	7.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	15	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	30	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	55	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	18	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	27	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	18	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	18.4	23.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-8.7	1.2
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			50
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	20.7	17.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	34
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	10.5
Paved roads (% of total)	4	7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	40	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33.1	36.4	60.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	102	100	137
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.3	5.8	4.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	39	37	12
Net migration (thousands)	-100	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.0	127.0	926.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	27.2	736.4	204.2
Aid (\$ millions)	545	482	476

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.5
GNI (\$ billions)	14.3	GNI per capita (\$)	3,790
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	30.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,020

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	48	36
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	17	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.2	1.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	80	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	22	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	97	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	96	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,633	1,180	1,427
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	6.2	6.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,043	2,062	2,385
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	5,338	15,144
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.5	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	24.8	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	11	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	65	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	30	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	78	74
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	21	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	40.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	1.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			60
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.6	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	65
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	28.0
Paved roads (% of total)	54	52	52
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	3
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	78.2	92.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	2.8	6.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	10	8
Net migration (thousands)	-24	294	115
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.6	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.1	2.1
Aid (\$ millions)	9.7	736.9	443.2

Botswana

Sub-Saharan Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	1.9	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	582	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	11.5	GNI per capita (\$)	6,120
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,880

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	49	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.6	3.4	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	66	52
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	33	48	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	94	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	57	87	40
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	90	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	90	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	75	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	4.7	26.5	23.9

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	137	125	119
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	93	95	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	38	45	47
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	931	1,066	1,054
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.5	2.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	724	921	1,419

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.8	6.2	12.3
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	8.2	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	12.0	11.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	59	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	39	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	53	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	34	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	35	41
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	50.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	19.1	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			78
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	6.6	15.8	47.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	3.0	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	61
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.9	5.3
Paved roads (% of total)	32	35	33
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	98.4	77.0	74.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	98	100	90
Total external debt (\$ millions)	553	453	396
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	2	1
Net migration (thousands)	1	23	20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	86	26	141
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	95.9	57.2	-28.6
Aid (\$ millions)	145	31	104

Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	192	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,515	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	21.5
GNI (\$ billions)	1,122.1	GNI per capita (\$)	5,860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,775.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,270
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.4	2.7	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	90	89
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	72	96	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	58	32	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	54	104	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.6	0.6
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5,200	4,932	4,777
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	89	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	74	77
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	936	1,090	1,184
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	1.8	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,456	1,894	2,060
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	462.0	644.7	1,313.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	4.3	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,735.5	6.2	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	28	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	67	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	10	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	12	12
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.8	22.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-0.8	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			152
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.6	35.1	104.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.6	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	13	63
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.9	35.2
Paved roads (% of total)	10	6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	19	12
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.7	17.7	21.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	66	100	108
Total external debt (\$ billions)	120	242	237
Total debt service (% of exports)	22	94	28
Net migration (thousands)	-92	-210	-229
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	1.6	4.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	32.8	34.6
Aid (\$ millions)	151	232	297

Brunei Darussalam

High income

Population (thousands)	389	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.8	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita (\$)	26,740
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	19.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	50,200

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	76	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	32	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	9	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	122	107
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	69	85	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.1	2.9	2.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,008	7,566	7,346
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	24.9	18.5	15.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,354	7,539	8,174

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.5	6.0	11.5
GDP growth (annual %)	1.1	2.8	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	29.0	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	62	64	71
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	35	28
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	67	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	36	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			116
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.6	4.1	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	28	79
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.0	41.7
Paved roads (% of total)	31	35	77
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	6

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91.3	83.5	81.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	196
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	6	4	4
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	74.0	88.2
Aid (\$ millions)	3.9	0.6	..

Bulgaria

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.7	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	12.8
GNI (\$ billions)	35.1	GNI per capita (\$)	4,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	85.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,100
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.4	6.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	45	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	19	16	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	89	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	99	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	92	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	98	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	34	36
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			50.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,305	2,325	2,688
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.6	5.3	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,759	3,724	4,311
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	20.7	12.6	39.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.1	5.4	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.2	6.7	7.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	14	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	31	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	55	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	56	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	61	85
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	18	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	47.1	33.7	37.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.0	-0.4	3.5
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			49
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	4.9	55.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	2.5	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	9	129
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.3	30.9
Paved roads (% of total)	92	92	98
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	6
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	48.9	90.4	122.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	11	11	33
Total debt service (% of exports)	19	18	15
Net migration (thousands)	-186	-104	-43
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	2.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	9.0
Aid (\$ millions)	13.6	311.1	..

Burkina Faso

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	274	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	46.4
GNI (\$ billions)	6.4	GNI per capita (\$)	430
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	16.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,120

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	50	52
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.3	6.5	6.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	145	126
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	13	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	31	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	206	190	191
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	33.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	59	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	19	25	33
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	10	16
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	62	70	82
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.9	2.1	1.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	72	69	68
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	34	56	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	5	9	13
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	2.6	6.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	1.8	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.8	-1.7	3.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	29	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	47	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	9	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	25	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	17	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-6.1

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.2	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	11
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.6
Paved roads (% of total)	17	16	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22.2	31.4	33.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	119	100	90
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.8	1.4	1.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	7	15	..
Net migration (thousands)	-128	-121	100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	140	67	50
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.5	23.2	600.0
Aid (\$ millions)	327	338	930

Burundi

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8.5	Population growth (%)	3.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	923	GNI per capita (\$)	110
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	330
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.9	5.1	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	46	49
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.8	6.8	6.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	55	55
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	16	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	189	184	180
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	38.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	75	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	41	25	39
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	..	15
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	..	90
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.7	3.8	2.0
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.9	2.0	1.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			4.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	70	71	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	42	41
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.03	0.04	0.03
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	1.0
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	-0.9	3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	13.2	9.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	56	40	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	19	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	25	41	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	8	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	20	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	6	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.2	15.8	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.3	-2.4	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			43
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	6.0	4.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	3
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	4
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.0	27.9	39.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	128	100	129
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.9	1.1	1.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	43	39	43
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-400	192
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	0.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.3	11.7	0.5
Aid (\$ millions)	263	93	466

Cambodia

East Asia & Pacific Low income

Population (millions)	14	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	181	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	35.0
GNI (\$ billions)	8.0	GNI per capita (\$)	550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,720

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	56	60
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.7	4.0	3.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	53	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	24	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	32	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	119	107	91
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	39.5	28.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	34	65	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	47	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	30	18	42
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	73	82	90
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	1.6	0.8

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	129	115	104
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	19	38	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	8	16	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	313	351
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.04	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	29	88

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	3,746	8,350
GDP growth (annual %)	..	8.8	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-3.2	6.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	38	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	39	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	50	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	62	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	18	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.3	9.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-1.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			85
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.2	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	18
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	8	16	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	88.8	115.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.8	2.6	3.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	2	0
Net migration (thousands)	150	80	10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	9.0	121.0	352.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	33.0	148.5	867.3
Aid (\$ millions)	41	396	672

Cameroon

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	475	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	40.2	
GNI (\$ billions)	19.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,050	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	39.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,120	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	51	50	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	139	118	118
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	16	26	29	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	58	60	63	63
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	139	151	148	148
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	18.0	17.8	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	49	74	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	54	50	55	55
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	27	25	25
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	85	85	85
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	6.2	5.1	5.1
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	245	223	212	212
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.0	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.4	0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	63	70	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	39	47	51	51
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	411	400	390	390
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	192	171	186	186
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	11.2	10.1	20.7	20.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.1	4.2	3.5	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	22	19	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	36	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	42	50	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	23	22	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	21	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	17	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.3	14.1	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.6	0.1	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)			37	37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	24	24
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	2.0	2.0
Paved roads (% of total)	11	8	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	3	3
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.5	33.0	35.6	35.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	81	100	132	132
Total external debt (\$ billions)	6.4	10.2	3.1	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	20	21	10	10
Net migration (thousands)	25	0	6	6
Remittances received (\$ millions)	23	11	167	167
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-112.8	158.8	433.1	433.1
Aid (\$ billions)	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.9

High income

Population (millions)	33	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,985	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,307.4	GNI per capita (\$)	39,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,170.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,500

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	7	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	95	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	100	107	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	100	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.4

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3,101	3,101	3,101
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,539	8,193	8,262
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.4	16.8	16.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,106	16,986	16,753

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	582.7	724.9	1,329.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.2	5.2	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	4.1	-3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	33	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	65	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	46	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	40	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.2	20.9	21.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.5	1.4	1.8

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	41.5	116.1	164.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.1	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	28	61
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	42.2	72.8
Paved roads (% of total)	35	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	19	14

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.1	71.9	60.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	103	100	118
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	889	733	1,041
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	7.6	66.1	111.8
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Cape Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (thousands)	530	Population growth (%)	2.2	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	1.3	GNI per capita (\$)	2,430	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,940	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	71	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	3.9	3.4	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	97	83	83
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	53	61	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89	78	78
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	60	42	32	32
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	80	74	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	54	102	86	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	63	79	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	578	821	836	836
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..	-2.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	80	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	41	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	339	531	1,434	1,434
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	6.6	6.9	6.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	-1.2	4.0	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	14	12	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	18	17	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	75	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	28	20	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	61	55	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	41	41
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	27.9	27.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.7	-1.7
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	52	52
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	28	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	7.0	7.0
Paved roads (% of total)	78	69	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0	0
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.9	45.4	53.6	53.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	103	103
Total external debt (\$ millions)	134	325	599	599
Total debt service (% of exports)	5	7	4	4
Net migration (thousands)	-17	-5	-5	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	59	87	139	139
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	33.4	130.3	130.3
Aid (\$ millions)	105	94	163	163

Cayman Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	54	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	260	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	90
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	124	124	124
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.5	7.0	7.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	27	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	..	41.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	3.0	-3.6	..

Central African Republic

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	623	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.6	GNI per capita (\$)	370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	710

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	44	45
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	5.1	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	140	115
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	28	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	44	53
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	171	186	172
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	36	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	..	24
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	12	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	60	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.8	6.4	6.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	232	229	228
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	58	63	66
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	11	22	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.5	1.0	1.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.1	2.3	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	3.2	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	48	53	54
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	16	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	31	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	20	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	24	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	10	9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.0	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	3
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	3	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	18.4	29.0	24.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	238	100	81
Total external debt (\$ millions)	696	858	972
Total debt service (% of exports)	13	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-41	11	-45
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.7	0.9	27.2
Aid (\$ millions)	249	75	176

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,284	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.8	GNI per capita (\$)	540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,280

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	51	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.6	6.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	191	164
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	16	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201	205	209
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	29.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	32	28	23
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	16	22	31
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	11	19
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	42	56	64
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.3	3.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	131	123	119
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	34	48
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	5	7	9
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.02	0.01	0.01
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1.4	7.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.2	-0.9	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.0	5.3	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	42	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	11	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	46	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	17	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	23	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			75
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.9	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	9
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.6
Paved roads (% of total)	1	1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.2	36.1	69.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	1.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	69	219
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.4	114.8	602.8
Aid (\$ millions)	311	130	352

Channel Islands

				High income
Population (thousands)	149	Population growth (%)		0.2
Surface area (sq. km)	190	National poverty rate (% of pop.)		..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita (\$)		68,640
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)		..
				1990 2000 2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	13	10	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)				0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	..	6,440	11,515	11,515
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.8	5.9	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	3.9	3.3	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)				..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	6	3	2	2
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	17	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	757	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	135.8	GNI per capita (\$)	8,190
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	204.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,330
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	3.5	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	60
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	..	58
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21	11	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	0.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	97	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	74	83	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	153	158	161
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	91	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	84	91	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,067	1,684	1,812
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	3.9	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,247	2,488	3,207
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	31.6	75.2	163.9
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	4.5	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.5	4.6	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	38	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	55	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	32	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	30	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	22	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	21.6	27.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	8.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	43.1	80.3	129.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.2	3.7	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.5	31.1
Paved roads (% of total)	14	18	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	4	7
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.1	50.1	70.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	114	100	194
Total external debt (\$ billions)	19	37	59
Total debt service (% of exports)	26	25	14
Net migration (thousands)	-40	60	30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	13.0	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	4.9	14.5
Aid (\$ millions)	104	49	120

China

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1,318	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,598	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	2.8
GNI (\$ billions)	3,126.0	GNI per capita (\$)	2,370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7,150.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,420
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	4	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	85	87	85
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	97	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	45	37	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	6.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	85	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	63	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	87	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,571	1,770	1,973
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			22.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	80	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	48	59	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	760	876	1,433
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.1	2.6	4.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	511	993	2,041
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	356.9	1,198.5	3,205.5
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	8.4	13.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.1	7.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	15	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	46	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	39	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	23	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	21	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	35	43
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	6.3	7.1	10.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-1.4
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.5	48.5	194.2
Military expenditures ^b (% of GDP)	2.7	1.8	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	16.1
Paved roads (% of total)	72	87	71
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	19	30
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.3	39.6	67.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	102	100	79
Total external debt (\$ billions)	55	146	374
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	9	2
Net migration (thousands)	-358	-1,339	-1,900
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	6.2	32.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3.5	38.4	138.4
Aid (\$ billions)	2.0	1.7	1.4

Colombia

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	44	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,142	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	180.4	GNI per capita (\$)	4,100
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	363.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,260

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.6	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	79	76
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	66	77	78
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	82	86	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	35	26	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.9	5.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	75	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	71	92	107
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	69	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	108	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	614	610	607
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	91	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	74	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	747	689	695
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	870	878	968

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	40.3	94.1	207.8
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	2.9	7.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.1	25.9	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	30	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	60	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	17	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	16	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.1	24.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.2	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			36
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.5	10.2	49.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	3.6	3.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	27.5
Paved roads (% of total)	12	14	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	8	3

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.7	26.1	30.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	81	100	121
Total external debt (\$ billions)	17	34	45
Total debt service (% of exports)	41	28	22
Net migration (thousands)	-245	-150	-120
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.6	4.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.4	9.0
Aid (\$ millions)	89	187	731

Comoros

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (thousands)	628	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.9	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	425	GNI per capita (\$)	680
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	721	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,150
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	62	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	5.1	4.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	62	49
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	26	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	62	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	120	84	66
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	70	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	48	50
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	24	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	84	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	120	80	55
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			5.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	93	88	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	18	29	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	250	202	449
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	0.9	-1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.2	3.8	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	49	47
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	40	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	17	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	33	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	10	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	6
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	3.4
Paved roads (% of total)	69	77	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	28.0	28.2	28.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	61
Total external debt (\$ millions)	188	237	291
Total debt service (% of exports)	2	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-5	-6	-10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	10	12	12
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.4	0.1	0.8
Aid (\$ millions)	45	19	44

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	62	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,345	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	8.6	GNI per capita (\$)	140
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	290
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	44	46
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.7	6.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	230	222
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	8	31	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	200	179	161
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	33.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	46	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	46	39	51
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	18	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	73	73
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,405	1,352	1,336
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	45	46
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	15	25	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	314	291	289
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.10	0.03	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	119	89	96
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	4.3	9.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.6	-6.9	6.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	109.0	515.8	17.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	50	42
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	20	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	30	29
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	22	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	21	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	3	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.1	3.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.5	-4.0	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			155
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.0	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	11
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.5	35.3	70.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	86	100	119
Total external debt (\$ billions)	10	12	12
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	123	-1,379	-237
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22.6	165.9	720.0
Aid (\$ billions)	0.9	0.2	1.2

Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	342	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,750

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	53	55
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.3	4.8	4.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	128	115
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	104	116	125
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	11.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	34	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	59	55	72
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	34	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	84	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	5.1	4.6	3.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	227	226	225
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	70	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	20	20
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	329	265	327
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.3	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	169	119	155
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	3.2	7.6
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	7.6	-1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	47.0	-7.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	5	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	72	60
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	23	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	80	73
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	44	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	23	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.3	39.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.3	9.6
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	34
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.9
Paved roads (% of total)	10	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	57.2	91.7	117.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	63	100	187
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.9	4.8	5.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	35	2	1
Net migration (thousands)	2	42	-10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	4.0	10.0	14.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	4.3
Aid (\$ millions)	217	33	127

Costa Rica

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.5	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	23.9
GNI (\$ billions)	24.6	GNI per capita (\$)	5,520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	46.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,510

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.0	4.1	4.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.4	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	81	71
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	80	96
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	14	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	82	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	74	87	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	43	61	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.4

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	24	24
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	658	842	1,040
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	1.4	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,087	1,518	1,801

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	15.9	26.3
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	1.8	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	7.0	9.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	32	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	49	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	46	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	17.8	20.9	24.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	-1.3	1.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			60
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.5	18.3	7.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	34
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.8	33.6
Paved roads (% of total)	15	22	25
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	52	45

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	46.4	76.7	84.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	75	100	85
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.8	4.7	7.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	24	8	4
Net migration (thousands)	25	128	84
Remittances received (\$ millions)	12	136	635
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.4	1.9
Aid (\$ millions)	227	11	53

Côte d'Ivoire

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	19	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	322	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	17.8	GNI per capita (\$)	920
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,620
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.8	5.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	47	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	5.3	4.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	143	107
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	15	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	63	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	151	136	127
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	18.2	16.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	73	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	41	39	45
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	22	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	65	69	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.2	6.3	3.9
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	102	103	104
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	75	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	345	402	385
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.3	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	150	168	182
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.8	10.4	19.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.1	-3.7	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.5	-0.4	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	24	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	51	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	40	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	33	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	11	9
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.7	19.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.8	-0.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.1	11.4	42.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	..	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	37
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.6
Paved roads (% of total)	9	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	32
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.9	64.1	74.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	143	100	135
Total external debt (\$ billions)	17	12	14
Total debt service (% of exports)	35	23	4
Net migration (thousands)	325	175	-339
Remittances received (\$ millions)	44	119	179
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48.1	234.7	426.9
Aid (\$ millions)	686	351	165

Croatia

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	46.4	GNI per capita (\$)	10,460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	68.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,540

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	8.2	8.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	69	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	13	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	92	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	85	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	96	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	21	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,905	1,763	2,017
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	4.5	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,991	2,840	3,636

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	24.8	18.4	51.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-21.1	2.9	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	99.3	4.7	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	30	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	61	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78	47	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	86	52	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	20	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	33.0	41.7	41.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.6	-6.2	-1.3

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	14.9	128.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.6	3.6	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.8	44.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	85	89
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	8	9

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88.8	66.9	74.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	12.4	48.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	32	33
Net migration (thousands)	7	-150	100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	1.1	4.9
Aid (\$ millions)	0.0	65.6	163.8

Cuba

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	57	47
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	73	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	13	9	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	94	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	104	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	79	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	24	27
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			21.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,587	1,032	944
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	2.3	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,212	1,136	1,231
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.6	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	21.3	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	6	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	47	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	46	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	16	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	19	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	9	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	11.6
Paved roads (% of total)	51	49	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	21	35
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	144
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-37	-121	-129
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	52	44	92

Cyprus

High income

Population (thousands)	855	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9.3	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19.6 ^c	GNI per capita (\$)	24,940 ^c
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	20.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,040

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	77	86	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	83	98	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	92	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			31.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,355	3,067	3,094
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	8.2	8.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,737	4,047	5,239

Economy^c			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.6	9.3	21.3
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	5.0	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	3.8	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	42	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	46	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	18	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.8	64.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.5	0.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.2	46.7	138.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.0	2.0	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	28	116
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	15.3	38.0
Paved roads (% of total)	60	61	65
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	2	31

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	62.9	51.5	47.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-2	29	29
Remittances received (\$ millions)	79	64	172
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.9	2.2
Aid (\$ millions)	38.4	54.4	..

Czech Republic

High income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	79	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	150.7	GNI per capita (\$)	14,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	234.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,690

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.9	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	75	77
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.1	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	14	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	13	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	98	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	88	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	26	26
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.05
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			19.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,726	3,934	4,485
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.6	12.0	11.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,584	5,694	6,509

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	34.9	56.7	175.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.6	3.6	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.2	1.5	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	38	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	63	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	66	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	29	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.5	31.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.6	-1.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	19.4	42.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	42	123
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.7	48.3
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	14

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	83.6	107.7	137.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-22	12	67
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.3	1.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	5.0	9.3
Aid (\$ millions)	13.7	438.0	..

Denmark

High income

Population (millions)	5.5	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	43	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	302.8	GNI per capita (\$)	55,440
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	201.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	36,800

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.7	1.8	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	7	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	101	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	109	127	120
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.5	4.9	5.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			21.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,486	3,628	3,850
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.7	8.7	8.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,945	6,484	6,864

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	135.8	160.1	311.6
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	3.5	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	3.0	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	71	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	47	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	41	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	21	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.5	40.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	4.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	28.8	67.3	89.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	3	63	114
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	39.2	80.7
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	15	21	17

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.7	60.5	65.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	102	100	99
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	30	73	46
Remittances received (\$ millions)	464	667	989
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	36.0	11.9
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Djibouti

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	833	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	908	GNI per capita (\$)	1,090
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,260
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	53	55
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	4.8	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	30	23
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	9	18
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	175	147	127
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	50	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	32	28	35
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	14	25
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	71	79
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	3.0	3.1
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	56	56	56
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	83	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	65	67
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.5	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	452	551	830
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	0.4	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.8	2.4	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	15	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	81	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	35	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78	50	79
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	9	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			37
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.9	4.1	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	5
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.3
Paved roads (% of total)	13	45	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.1	43.2	56.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt (\$ millions)	205	262	472
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	6	6
Net migration (thousands)	90	30	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13.0	..	28.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2.3	3.3	195.4
Aid (\$ millions)	194	71	112

Dominica

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	73	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	292	GNI per capita (\$)	4,030
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	501	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,930

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	76	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	1.9	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	50	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	16	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	99	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	106
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	500	473	460
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	83	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	166	271	314
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	0.7	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	0.6	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	18	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	23	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	53	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	81	68	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	28	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	8.4	36.6
Paved roads (% of total)	46	50	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	6
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	104.0	74.1	66.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	88	165	287
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	7	12
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	14.0	3.0	26.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.9	17.6	46.4
Aid (\$ millions)	20	15	19

Dominican Republic

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	42.2
GNI (\$ billions)	34.6	GNI per capita (\$)	3,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	61.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,350

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.3	3.5	4.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	3.0	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	114	108
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	65	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	93	98	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	66	37	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.4	3.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	88	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	80	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	63	61	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.6	1.3	1.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	14	14
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			16.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	84	92	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	74	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	567	892	816
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.3	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	383	716	1,309

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.1	19.8	36.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	8.1	8.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	50.5	7.7	5.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	11	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	34	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	55	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	45	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	55	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	18.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.8	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.6	0.9	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	57
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	17.2
Paved roads (% of total)	45	49	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.2	77.0	57.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	96	100	95
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.4	4.5	10.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	10	5	9
Net migration (thousands)	-117	-139	-148
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.3	1.8	3.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	1.0	1.7
Aid (\$ millions)	102	56	128

Ecuador

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	284	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	41.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,110
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	94.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,110

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.4	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.6	2.9	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	85	83
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	66	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	57	32	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	57	57	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.3

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	138	118	109
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	73	88	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	80	84
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	597	674	851
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	1.7	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	479	654	759

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.4	15.9	44.5
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	2.8	2.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.9	-7.0	4.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	37	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	31	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	20	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.9	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			65
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.6	4.4	9.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.7	2.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	76
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.5	13.2
Paved roads (% of total)	13	19	15
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	6	7

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.2	54.2	61.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	114	100	114
Total external debt (\$ billions)	12	14	18
Total debt service (% of exports)	32	26	19
Net migration (thousands)	0	-300	-400
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	126.0	720.0	182.7
Aid (\$ millions)	159	146	215

Egypt, Arab Rep.

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	75	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,001	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	16.7
GNI (\$ billions)	119.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	405.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,370

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.7	9.0	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.3	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	51	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	56	59
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	37	61	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	93	51	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.3	5.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	98	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	70	85	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	92	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	440	590	670
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3,794.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	50	61	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	580	688	843
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	2.3	2.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	690	1,011	1,382

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	43.1	99.8	130.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.4	7.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.4	4.9	12.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	33	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	16	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	23	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	20	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.0	24.3	27.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.0	-6.7	-4.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.1	28.8	106.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.7	3.2	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	40
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	14.0
Paved roads (% of total)	72	78	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.8	18.7	33.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	101	100	131
Total external debt (\$ billions)	33	29	30
Total debt service (% of exports)	20	8	4
Net migration (thousands)	-525	-550	-525
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.3	2.9	7.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	11.6
Aid (\$ billions)	5.4	1.3	1.1

El Salvador

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.9	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	37.2
GNI (\$ billions)	19.6	GNI per capita (\$)	2,850
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	38.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,640

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.4	2.8	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	3.0	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	90	81
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	60	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	52	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	60	35	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	11.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	61	88	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	36	54	64
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	96	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.8

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.8	3.2	3.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			7.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	69	79	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	73	82	86
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	496	658	697
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.9	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	368	653	721

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.8	13.1	20.4
GDP growth (annual %)	4.8	2.2	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.7	3.2	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	32	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	42	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.0	19.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.7	0.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	15.5	33.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	0.9	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	11.1
Paved roads (% of total)	14	20	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	6	4

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38.4	60.1	62.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	84	100	95
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.1	4.5	8.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	15	7	11
Net migration (thousands)	-219	-76	-143
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	1.8	3.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	1.5
Aid (\$ millions)	347	180	88

Equatorial Guinea

		High income	
Population (thousands)	508	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.5	GNI per capita (\$)	12,860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,220
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	49	52
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	131	123
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	65	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	170	200	206
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	51	51
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	56	67
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	33	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	86	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.0	3.6	3.4
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	17	16
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	43	43
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	51	51
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.6	9.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	132	1,254	9,923
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	13.5	12.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-2.5	46.6	-5.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	62	10	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	86	94
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	4	3
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	99	93
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	70	85	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	61	47
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			136
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	43
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.3	123.4	131.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	38	100	186
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.1	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	60	21	31

Eritrea

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	4.8	Population growth (%)	3.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.3	GNI per capita (\$)	270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	620

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	54	58
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	92	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	28	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	147	97	70
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	34.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	86	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	36	46
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	25	29
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	77	78
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.2	1.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	16	16
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	20.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	54	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	3	4	5
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	277	195	150
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	39	47	49
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	477	634	1,375
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-13.1	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	25.0	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	15	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	12	23	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	62	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	15	6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	82	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	24	11
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	84
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	36.4	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	2.5
Paved roads (% of total)	19	22	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77.0	80.2	38.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	71
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	311.1	874.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	3	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4	-9	229
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	3.0	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	27.9	-2.8
Aid (\$ millions)	..	175.8	154.9

Estonia

High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	45	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	17.2	GNI per capita (\$)	12,830
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,830

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	6.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	18	11	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	93	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	104	92	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	1.3

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	22	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	95	95	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	6,122	3,306	3,638
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	18.1	11.7	13.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,891	4,629	5,883

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.0	5.6	20.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.1	9.6	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	33.7	4.4	9.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	28	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	85	74
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	89	85
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	29	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.3	32.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.2	3.2

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	32.8	28.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	1.4	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	41	148
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	28.6	63.7
Paved roads (% of total)	52	20	23
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	37	12

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	157.9	126.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	15	-37	1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	3.0	426.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.4	2.7
Aid (\$ billions)	15.4	63.8	..

Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	79	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,104	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	44.2
GNI (\$ billions)	17.6	GNI per capita (\$)	220
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	61.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	780

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.2	9.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	50	53
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.8	6.0	5.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	114	94
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	8	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	204	151	119
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	42.0	34.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	52	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	22	46
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	13	13	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	68	65	83
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	2.4	2.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	137	130
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			4.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	13	29	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	4	7	11
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	313	285	289
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	23	23	38
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.1	8.2	19.4
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	6.1	11.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.3	6.9	16.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	54	50	46
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	12	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	38	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	12	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	24	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-7.6	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.5	7.6	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Paved roads (% of total)	15	12	13
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	3
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11.4	21.4	34.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	110
Total external debt (\$ billions)	8.6	5.5	2.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	39	13	4
Net migration (thousands)	780	-77	-140
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.0	53.0	358.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.0	134.6	222.6
Aid (\$ billions)	1.0	0.7	2.4

Faeroe Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	48	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.4	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.9	14.0	13.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenue (% of GDP)
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)
Military expenditures (% of GDP)
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	37	108
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	32.8	77.5
Paved roads (% of total)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)
Total external debt (\$ billions)
Total debt service (% of exports)
Net migration (thousands)
Remittances received (\$ billions)
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)
Aid (\$ billions)

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	834	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,750
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,240
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	46	32
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	44	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	18	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	85	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	100	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	80	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.8	10.0	10.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	48	47	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	68	70	71
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.1	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.3	1.7	3.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	-1.7	-6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.9	-4.7	8.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	22	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	61	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	65	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	70	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	..	24.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.9	..	-2.9
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			46
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	14.5	15.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.9	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	64
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.5	9.6
Paved roads (% of total)	45	49	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	0	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	93.6	84.0	74.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	142	100	96
Total external debt (\$ millions)	403	134	387
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	3	1
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-42	-42
Remittances received (\$ millions)	22	24	165
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	91.9	-1.7	268.9
Aid (\$ millions)	50	29	57

Finland

High income

Population (millions)	5.3	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	338	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	234.3	GNI per capita (\$)	44,300
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	183.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	34,760

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	10	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	77	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	96	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	97	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	114	124	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	225	225
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,758	6,270	7,108
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	10.0	10.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	12,487	15,286	17,177

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	139.6	121.9	244.7
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	5.0	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.6	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	34	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	60	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	44	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	34	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	20	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.0	38.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	6.7	5.5

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.3	241.0	150.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.4	37.2	78.8
Paved roads (% of total)	61	62	65
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	27	21

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38.4	66.1	70.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	16	20	33
Remittances received (\$ millions)	63	473	772
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.1	11.6
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

France

High income

Population (millions)	62	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	552	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2,466.6 ^d	GNI per capita (\$)	38,810 ^d
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,088.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,850

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	8	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	81	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	84	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	99	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	110	114
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.4

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	145	154	156
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			22.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,012	4,384	4,444
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	6.1	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,127	7,486	7,813

Economy^d			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,244.5	1,328.0	2,589.8
GDP growth (annual %)	2.6	3.9	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.4	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	23	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	74	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	29	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	28	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	42.8	41.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.7	-2.3

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	25.2	108.9	107.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.5	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	49	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	14.4	51.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	24	19

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.2	50.2	45.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	103	100	101
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	272	98	722
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.0	8.6	13.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	13.2	42.4	159.5
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

French Polynesia

High income

Population (thousands)	263	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	49	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	2.7	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.4	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.2	4.0	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.8	1.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	24	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	17	67
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.4	28.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	10	2

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.7	34.6	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	86
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-1	2	2
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	666.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	10.9	58.2
Aid (\$ millions)	259.7	402.6	..

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	9.3	GNI per capita (\$)	7,020
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,410

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	58	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	3.6	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	103	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	86	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92	91	91
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	8.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	55	55
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	76	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	49	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	96	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.9	5.3	5.9

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	219	218	218
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.05
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	85	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	36	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,354	1,305	1,391
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.5	0.9	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	951	914	1,083

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.0	5.1	11.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	-1.9	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.4	28.1	5.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	6	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	43	56	60
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	38	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	33	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			58
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.8	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	10	88
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	6.2
Paved roads (% of total)	8	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	6	32

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.5	70.0	72.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	157	100	183
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.0	3.9	5.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	10	2
Net migration (thousands)	20	14	10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	6.0	11.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	73.5	-42.6	269.3
Aid (\$ millions)	131	12	48

Gambia, The

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	1.7	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	61.3
GNI (\$ millions)	541	GNI per capita (\$)	320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,140
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	57	59
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	5.3	4.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	120	104
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	12	10	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44	55	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	153	131	109
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.4	15.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	85	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	53	72
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	15	33	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	66	82	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.8	0.9
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.6	4.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	86	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	49	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	317	421	644
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	5.5	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.0	3.7	5.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	36	29
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	13	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	51	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	48	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	57	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	17	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.4	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.1	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	0.8	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	47
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	5.9
Paved roads (% of total)	32	35	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	69.1	48.0	51.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	83
Total external debt (\$ millions)	369	483	732
Total debt service (% of exports)	22	..	12
Net migration (thousands)	45	45	31
Remittances received (\$ millions)	10	14	47
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.1	43.5	68.5
Aid (\$ millions)	97	50	72

Georgia

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	-0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	54.5
GNI (\$ billions)	9.3	GNI per capita (\$)	2,120
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,760

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.6	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	70	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.5	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	43	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	41	47
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	47	35	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	16	73	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	101	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	79	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	99	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	28	28
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	87	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	93	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,255	611	754
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	1.0	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,673	1,360	1,549
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.7	3.1	10.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-14.8	1.8	12.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	4.7	9.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	22	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	22	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	23	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	40	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	27	35
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.4	24.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.6	0.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			3
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.8	13.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.6	7.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	59
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	8.2
Paved roads (% of total)	94	93	39
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	7
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	33.8	63.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.1	1.6	2.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	13	5
Net migration (thousands)	-65	-350	-248
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	274.0	695.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.7
Aid (\$ millions)	0.2	169.4	382.2

Germany

High income

Population (millions)	82	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	357	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3,207.2	GNI per capita (\$)	38,990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,857.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	34,740

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	12	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	93	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	105	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	98	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	99	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	107	111	111
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			44.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,477	4,174	4,231
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.3	9.7	9.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,640	6,636	7,174

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,714.5	1,900.2	3,317.4
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	3.2	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	-0.7	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	68	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	33	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	33	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.3	28.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.4	-0.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	20.7	66.8	63.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	59	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	30.2	72.3
Paved roads (% of total)	99	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	18	14

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	45.3	55.2	71.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	110	100	97
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1,956	1,134	1,000
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.9	3.6	8.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3.0	210.1	51.5
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Ghana

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	23	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	239	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.5
GNI (\$ billions)	13.8	GNI per capita (\$)	590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,320

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.7	5.6	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	58	60
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.7	4.6	3.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	77	55
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	13	22	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	40	44	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	120	112	115
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.1	20.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	84	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	61	62	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	37	38	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	79	89	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	2.4	1.9
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	61	55
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	56	72	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	6	9	10
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	343	392	413
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	307	321	304
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.9	5.0	15.1
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	3.7	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	31.2	27.2	14.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	35	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	39	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	49	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	67	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	24	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	18.1	25.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.5	-7.6
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.2	10.1	15.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	1.0	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	32
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	3.8
Paved roads (% of total)	20	30	15
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	2	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35.7	93.3	80.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	143
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.7	6.1	4.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	38	16	3
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-51	12
Remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	32.0	117.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.8	165.9	970.4
Aid (\$ billions)	0.6	0.6	1.2

Greece

High income

Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	132	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	288.1	GNI per capita (\$)	25,740
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	311.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,830

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	88	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	103
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	89	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	103	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	36	38
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			13.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,188	2,556	2,792
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	8.3	8.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,233	4,539	5,372

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	94.2	125.6	313.4
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	4.5	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.7	3.4	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	7	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	21	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	72	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	25	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	38	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	23	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.5	38.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.7	-3.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	16.1	88.3	84.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	4.3	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	54	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.2	32.9
Paved roads (% of total)	92	92	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	13	8

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29.6	36.0	31.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	96	100	93
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	155	300	154
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	2.2	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	2.0
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Greenland

High income

Population (thousands)	57	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	410	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	66	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	2.3	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.0	9.5	9.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	27	117
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	31.7	91.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	37	11

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Grenada

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	106	Population growth (%)	0.1	
Surface area (sq. km)	340	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	414	GNI per capita (\$)	3,920	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	579	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,480	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	69	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	55	42	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	54	54	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	26	19	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	92	98	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	74	81	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	94	108	99	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	96	99	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	42	41	41	41
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	94	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	221	410	605	605
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	7.7	3.0	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.4	0.2	16.3	16.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	8	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	24	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	68	64	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	58	32	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	76	67	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	44	52	52
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	44	44
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.1	21.8	21.8
Paved roads (% of total)	55	61	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	30	0	0
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	59.7	70.1	65.7	65.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	98	98
Total external debt (\$ millions)	111	201	522	522
Total debt service (% of exports)	3	5	8	8
Net migration (thousands)	-15	-4	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	18	22	55	55
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.9	37.4	139.5	139.5
Aid (\$ millions)	14	17	23	23

High income

Population (thousands)	173	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	540	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	52
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	259	259	259
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.1	38.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	-5	1
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Guatemala

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	109	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	56.2
GNI (\$ billions)	32.8	GNI per capita (\$)	2,450
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	60.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,520

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.2	3.4	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	4.8	4.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	118	107
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	43	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	82	53	39
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	86	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	58	77
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	38	56
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	89	93
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.8	0.8

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	47	42	39
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	79	91	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	70	80	84
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	503	636	628
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.9	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	223	343	529

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.7	19.3	33.9
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.6	5.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	40.5	6.8	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	23	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	20	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	57	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	20	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	29	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	7.9	10.2	12.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	1.2	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	0.8	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	76
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	10.1
Paved roads (% of total)	25	35	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	3

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	36.8	38.8	60.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	115	100	89
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.8	3.9	6.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	14	8	5
Net migration (thousands)	-300	-390	-300
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	4.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	47.7	229.9	723.5
Aid (\$ millions)	201	263	450

Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	9.4	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	246	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.7	GNI per capita (\$)	400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,120

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	53	56
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.6	6.0	5.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	173	149
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	6	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	35	38
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	231	185	150
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.2	22.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	35	42	71
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	19	33	64
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	9	17	35
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	45	61	74
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.1	1.6
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	69	67
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	45	61	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	13	16	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	3.1	4.6
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	1.9	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.3	11.1	17.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	20	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	33	45
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	47	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	24	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	28	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	20	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	12.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.4	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			41
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.5	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	15	17	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.3	41.1	50.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	122	100	173
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.5	3.4	3.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	20	20	13
Net migration (thousands)	70	-227	-425
Remittances received (\$ millions)	27.0	1.0	150.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.9	9.9	111.0
Aid (\$ millions)	292	153	224

Guinea-Bissau

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	1.7	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	36	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	65.7
GNI (\$ millions)	331	GNI per capita (\$)	200
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	790	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	470
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.1	7.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	45	46
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	197	188
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	10
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	35	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	240	218	198
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	53	71	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	27	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	18	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	65	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.7	1.8
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	21	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	58	57
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	30	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	244	215	357
GDP growth (annual %)	6.1	7.5	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.2	3.3	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	56	64
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	13	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	21	31	24
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	32	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	52	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	11	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			233
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	4.4	4.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	17
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.2
Paved roads (% of total)	8	28	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.0	56.2	65.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	692	804	744
Total debt service (% of exports)	31	30	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	-11	1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	2.0	29.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2.0	0.7	7.0
Aid (\$ millions)	126	80	123

Guyana

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	739	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	215	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	926	GNI per capita (\$)	1,250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,580

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	63	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	74	63
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	31	37	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	86	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	88	70	60
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	86	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	114	116
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	80	90	107
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	99	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.3	2.6	2.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	151	151	151
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	89	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	82	81
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.5	2.2	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	713	1,080
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-1.4	9.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	56.4	6.6	9.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	38	31	31
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	29	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	40	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	96	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	80	111	124
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	24	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	24.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	38
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.8	25.7
Paved roads (% of total)	7	7	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	143.2	150.3	161.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.0	1.4	0.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	21	10	2
Net migration (thousands)	-85	-60	-40
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	27.0	278.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.9	67.1	152.4
Aid (\$ millions)	168	116	124

Haiti

Latin America & Caribbean		Low income	
Population (millions)	9.6	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.0	GNI per capita (\$)	520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,050
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	58	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.2	3.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	56	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	28	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	23	24	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	152	109	76
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	13.9	18.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	31	55	58
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.2	2.2	2.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			7.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	56	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	24	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	223	238	272
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	58	35	37
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.9	3.8	6.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	0.4	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	14.1	13.5	19.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	28	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	17	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	55	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	12	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	32	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	26	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			195
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	26
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	10.4
Paved roads (% of total)	22	24	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17.2	35.2	32.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	132	100	84
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.9	1.2	1.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	11	4	5
Net migration (thousands)	-131	-136	-140
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8.0	13.3	74.5
Aid (\$ millions)	167	208	701

Honduras

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	7.1	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	112	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	50.7
GNI (\$ billions)	11.3	GNI per capita (\$)	1,590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,610

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.8	3.3	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.1	4.0	3.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	107	93
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	62	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	45	56	67
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	58	39	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	12.5	8.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	98	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	64	..	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	33	..	61
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	..	106
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.3	0.9	0.7
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	74	54	46
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			3.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	80	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	45	58	66
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	494	486	621
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.8	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	373	519	642
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.0	7.1	12.2
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	5.7	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	21.2	30.8	7.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	16	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	32	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	52	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	54	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	66	78
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	28	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.1
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.3	8.8	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.5	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	59
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	6.0
Paved roads (% of total)	21	20	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	61.4	103.2	115.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	78	100	81
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.7	5.4	3.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	35	9	4
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-180	-150
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.4	2.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	43.5	282.0	815.9
Aid (\$ millions)	448	449	464

Hong Kong, China

High income

Population (millions)	6.9	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.1	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	218.6	GNI per capita (\$)	31,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	304.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	43,940

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	81	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.0	1.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	6	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	86	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	108	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	80	81	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	96	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,872	2,386	2,653
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	5.8	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,178	5,447	5,883

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	76.9	169.1	207.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	8.0	6.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.5	-3.6	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	13	8
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	87	92
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	131	143	207
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	122	139	196
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	27	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	108.5	368.6	561.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	82	155
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	27.8	57.2
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	23	19

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	217.4	246.4	347.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	97
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	26	300	300
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	136.0	347.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	61.9	54.4
Aid (\$ millions)	38.2	4.3	..

Hungary

High income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	93	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	117.5	GNI per capita (\$)	11,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	175.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,470

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.3	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	23	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	9	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.3	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	86	96	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	19	20
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			127.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,753	2,450	2,740
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	5.2	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,427	3,309	3,882

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	33.1	48.0	138.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.5	5.2	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.7	12.9	5.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	62	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	72	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	76	79
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	27	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.5	38.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.7	-4.9

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.5	25.1	34.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.8	1.7	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	30	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.0	51.9
Paved roads (% of total)	44	44	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	26	25

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	61.5	125.9	137.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	111	100	95
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-123	85	65
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	281.0	413.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	2.8	37.2
Aid (\$ millions)	67.0	252.2	..

Iceland

High income

Population (thousands)	311	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	103	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	18.0	GNI per capita (\$)	57,750
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	34,070

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	91	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	108	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	102	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	250	380	460
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-4.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,481	11,502	14,237
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	7.7	7.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,150	26,221	31,328

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.4	8.7	20.0
GDP growth (annual %)	1.2	4.3	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.2	3.6	5.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	26	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	65	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	34	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	41	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	23	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	33.3	35.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.7	4.9

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			5
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	51.0	203.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	4	76	105
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	44.5	65.0
Paved roads (% of total)	20	30	36
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	12	57

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.3	51.6	57.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	101
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	2	3
Remittances received (\$ millions)	62	88	41
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.2	3.0
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1,125	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	3,287	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.6
GNI (\$ billions)	1,071.0	GNI per capita (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,082.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,740
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	8.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	62	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	3.2	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	81	62
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	47	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	43	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	117	91	72
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	44.4	43.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	54	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	64	72	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	41	46	55
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	79	91
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	639	676	677
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			51.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	82	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	14	23	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	377	453	510
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.1	1.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	276	402	503
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	317.5	460.2	1,176.9
GDP growth (annual %)	5.5	4.0	9.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	3.5	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	23	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	26	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	50	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	13	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	14	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	24	39
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.6	11.9	13.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-3.9	-1.4
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			30
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.2	32.2	154.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	7.2
Paved roads (% of total)	47	47	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	5	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	13.1	20.4	30.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	99
Total external debt (\$ billions)	84	99	221
Total debt service (% of exports)	32	14	8
Net migration (thousands)	-374	-1,400	-1,350
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	12.9	35.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	3.6	23.0
Aid (\$ billions)	1.4	1.5	1.3

Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	226	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,905	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	16.7
GNI (\$ billions)	372.6	GNI per capita (\$)	1,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	804.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,570

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	68	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	49	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	..	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	32	64	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	91	48	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.8	24.8	24.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	58	72	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	95	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	55	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	96	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,166	979	885
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	77	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	51	52	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	577	734	803
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	161	400	530

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	114.4	165.0	432.8
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	4.9	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.7	20.4	11.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	46	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	38	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	41	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	30	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.8	18.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.4	-0.3	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			76
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.1	16.3	48.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.0	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	36
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	5.8
Paved roads (% of total)	45	57	55
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	16	11

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.5	66.1	48.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	95	100	105
Total external debt (\$ billions)	70	144	141
Total debt service (% of exports)	33	22	10
Net migration (thousands)	-411	-900	-1,000
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	1.2	6.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	-4.6	6.9
Aid (\$ billions)	1.7	1.7	0.8

Iran, Islamic Rep.

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	71	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,745	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	251.5	GNI per capita (\$)	3,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	769.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,840

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.2	5.1	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	2.3	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	33	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	49	74	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	90	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	72	44	33
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	87	90	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	79	73
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	95	114
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	111	111	111
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			72.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	92	94	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	83	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,265	1,858	2,438
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.0	5.3	6.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	975	1,586	2,290

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	116.0	101.3	286.1
GDP growth (annual %)	13.7	5.1	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.6	26.4	20.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	14	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	37	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	23	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	17	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	33	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.7	23.4	37.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	1.8	10.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			47
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	15.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	3.8	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	32.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	65	73
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	6

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34.2	42.1	46.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	160
Total external debt (\$ billions)	9.0	8.0	20.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	3	11	..
Net migration (thousands)	212	-531	-1,250
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.2	0.5	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-362.0	39.0	754.5
Aid (\$ millions)	105	130	102

Iraq

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	..	Population growth (%)	..	..
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	438	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	..
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	14	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	54	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	53	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)				-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				187.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,029	1,038	1,123	1,123
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.6	2.9	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,231	1,164	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	48.4	25.9	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-4.3	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	47.4	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	5	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	84	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	10	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)				77
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	78	84	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	0
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.4	131.4	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-621	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	388.9	388.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	383.0	383.0
Aid (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	9.1	9.1

Ireland

High income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	207.9	GNI per capita (\$)	47,610
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	164.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,700

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	76	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	19	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	60	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	79	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	108	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.2

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	6.1	6.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,943	3,727	3,628
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.7	10.9	10.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,776	5,796	6,488

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	47.8	96.4	259.0
GDP growth (annual %)	8.5	9.4	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.7	5.5	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	42	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	54	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	98	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	85	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	24	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.4	33.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	4.9	0.4

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	85.0	55.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	0.7	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	65	114
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	17.8	56.1
Paved roads (% of total)	94	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	41	48	28

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	92.8	133.3	78.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	106	100	91
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-148	92	188
Remittances received (\$ millions)	286	252	580
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	25.5	26.1
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Isle of Man

				High income
Population (thousands)	77	Population growth (%)		0.9
Surface area (sq. km)	570	National poverty rate (% of pop.)		..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita (\$)		45,810
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)		..
				1990 2000 2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	78	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	1.7	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	35	35	35	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)				0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,564	3,437	3,437
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	5.3	7.7	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)				..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..

High income

Population (millions)	7.2	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	22	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	159.2	GNI per capita (\$)	22,170
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	188.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	26,310

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	3.0	2.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	68	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	12	7	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	91	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	104	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	90	92	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.5	1.6	1.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			260.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,599	3,058	3,017
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	9.9	9.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,176	6,372	6,889
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	52.5	123.7	164.0
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	8.9	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	1.5	-0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	37	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	38	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	20	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	39.8	40.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	0.3
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			34
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	6.3	51.8	144.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	12.6	7.9	8.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	70	124
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	20.2	27.9
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	25	8
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.0	55.9	69.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	89	100	92
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	64	276	115
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.8	0.3	1.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	5.3	9.7
Aid (\$ billions)	1.4	0.8	..

Italy

High income

Population (millions)	59	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	301	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,988.2	GNI per capita (\$)	33,490
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,792.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	30,190

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	7	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	73	87
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	105	100	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	93	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.4	0.4

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	84	94	100
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			24.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,611	3,043	3,125
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.0	7.5	7.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,145	5,299	5,755

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,133.4	1,097.3	2,101.6
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	3.7	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	1.9	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	69	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.2	37.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.1	70.0	51.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.0	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	74	152
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	23.2	53.9
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	9	7

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.1	43.7	47.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	95	100	98
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	600	1,125
Remittances received (\$ billions)	5.1	1.9	3.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	6.4	13.2	40.0
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Jamaica

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.7	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	18.7
GNI (\$ billions)	8.9	GNI per capita (\$)	3,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,300

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.8	4.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.9	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	90	78
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	69	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	79	97	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	33	32	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	88	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	91	87	82
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	64	86	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.3	1.4	1.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.4	3.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			4.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	92	93	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	83	83
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,233	1,516	1,724
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	4.0	3.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	879	2,321	2,453

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.6	8.0	11.4
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	0.6	-7.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.1	11.5	27.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	62	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	43	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	54	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	27	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	33.2	64.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.6	-28.9

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	19.8	44.6	107.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	100
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.1	56.1
Paved roads (% of total)	64	70	73
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	2

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	67.2	57.7	68.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.8	4.7	10.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	27	15	17
Net migration (thousands)	-150	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	0.9	2.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	137.9	468.3	866.5
Aid (\$ millions)	270.6	10.0	26.0

Japan

High income

Population (millions)	128	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	378	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4,828.9	GNI per capita (\$)	37,790
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4,440.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	34,750

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	81	83
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	4	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	56	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	6	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	96	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	102	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	250	249	249
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.02
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			20.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,593	4,151	4,129
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.7	9.5	9.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,486	7,971	8,220

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,018.3	4,667.4	4,384.3
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	2.9	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.4	-1.7	-0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	66	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	10	15
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	25	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.2	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.2	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	96.7	67.6	101.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	1.0	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	53	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	30.0	69.0
Paved roads (% of total)	69	77	79
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	28	19

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17.3	18.4	30.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	77	100	86
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	158	280	270
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.4	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	8.2	22.2
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5.7	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	89	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	14.2
GNI (\$ billions)	16.3	GNI per capita (\$)	2,840
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,150

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	..	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	3.8	3.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	32	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	56	57
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	87	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	40	30	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	4.8	3.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	97	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	89	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	830	830	830
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			138.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	90	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,103	1,082	1,294
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	3.2	3.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,050	1,377	1,904
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.0	8.5	15.8
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.2	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.4	-0.4	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	2	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	72	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	42	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	93	68	99
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	22	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.1	25.1	32.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.5	-2.0	-5.1
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	49.7	58.4	260.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	8.0	6.2	6.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	83
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	19.7
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	8	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91.1	76.7	121.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	94	100	92
Total external debt (\$ billions)	8.3	7.4	8.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	20	13	6
Net migration (thousands)	75	-140	130
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.8	3.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.8	1.8
Aid (\$ millions)	886	552	504

Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	15	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,725	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	15.4
GNI (\$ billions)	77.7	GNI per capita (\$)	5,020
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	148.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,600
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.5	8.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	66	66
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	1.8	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	33	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	66	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	60	44	32
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.8	4.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	93	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	102	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	34	34	33
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			46.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,505	2,835	4,012
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.6	8.5	11.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,905	3,170	4,293
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	26.9	18.3	104.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.0	9.8	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	96.4	17.4	15.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	40	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	51	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	57	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	49	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	18	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.3	15.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	1.2
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	39.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.8	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	80
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	12.3
Paved roads (% of total)	55	87	91
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	23
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	75.7	76.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.0	12.4	96.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	32	50
Net migration (thousands)	-595	-1,320	-200
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	122.0	223.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	10.2
Aid (\$ millions)	112	189	202

Kenya

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	38	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	580	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	24.0	GNI per capita (\$)	640
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	58.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,550
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	..	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	52	54
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	5.0	5.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	104	104
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	27	39	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	50	44	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	97	117	121
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	75	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	48	39	50
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	98	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	37	36	35
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			13.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	51	57
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	39	41	42
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	479	481	491
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	125	110	145
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.6	12.7	24.2
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	0.6	7.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.6	6.1	4.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	32	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	17	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	51	51	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	22	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	32	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	17	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.5	19.7	18.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.8	2.0	-3.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			30
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	5.3	10.1	55.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.3	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	30
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	8.0
Paved roads (% of total)	13	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	4	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37.9	38.1	54.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	70	100	84
Total external debt (\$ billions)	7.1	6.1	7.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	35	21	6
Net migration (thousands)	5	-21	25
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.5	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	57.1	110.9	727.7
Aid (\$ billions)	1.2	0.5	1.3

Kiribati

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income		
Population (thousands)	95	Population growth (%)	1.6	
Surface area (sq. km)	810	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	107	GNI per capita (\$)	1,120	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	194	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,040	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	60	61	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	21	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	88	70	63	63
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	80	93	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	125	125
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	88	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	122	107	107
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	22	22	22	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	48	62	65	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	22	30	33	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	28	47	78	78
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.7	-0.9	3.7	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	4	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	10	6	6
Value added in services (% of GDP)	74	86	90	90
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	10	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	147	68	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	93	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	1	1
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	104.8	93.3	133.3	133.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	20	18	27	27

Korea, Dem. Rep.

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	121	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	67	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	2.0	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	2	1
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	55	55	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	78	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	82	68	62
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			13.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	59	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,649	862	913
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.1	3.4	3.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,247	712	797
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paved roads (% of total)	6	6	3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	7.7	73.3	98.1

Korea, Rep.

High income

Population (millions)	48	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	99	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	955.8	GNI per capita (\$)	19,730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,203.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,840

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	76	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	3	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	79	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	98	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	94	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	97	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	63	63
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			28.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,178	4,030	4,483
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	9.2	9.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,373	5,907	8,063

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	263.8	511.7	969.8
GDP growth (annual %)	9.2	8.5	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.5	0.7	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	41	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	54	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	41	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	38	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	31	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.8	23.3	26.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	1.7	4.6	4.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	42.1	33.5	115.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.5	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	57	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	40.5	75.9
Paved roads (% of total)	72	75	89
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	35	33

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51.1	65.0	75.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	133	100	72
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-189	-80	-80
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.7	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.3	1.6
Aid (\$ millions)	52.0	-198.1	..

Kuwait

High income

Population (millions)	2.7	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	99.9	GNI per capita (\$)	38,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	136.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	52,610

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.4	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	13	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	94	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	35	49	56
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-4.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,762	9,322	9,729
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	20.4	33.6	36.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,108	13,378	16,311

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	18.4	37.7	112.1
GDP growth (annual %)	25.9	4.7	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.7	20.5	17.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	0	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	59	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	40	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	56	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	58	30	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	11	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	58.7	45.2	48.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.7	1.4	16.3

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.8	55.1	167.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	48.7	7.1	4.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	22	104
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.8	33.8
Paved roads (% of total)	73	81	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	59.8	70.5	76.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	194
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	174	318	264
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	16.3	118.7
Aid (\$ millions)	5.7	2.8	..

Kyrgyz Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	5.2	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	200	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	43.1
GNI (\$ billions)	3.2	GNI per capita (\$)	610
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,980
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.6	8.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	2.4	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	74	50	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	103	84	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.4	8.6	8.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			21.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	82	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	93	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,713	497	542
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	0.9	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,314	1,904	2,015
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	1.4	3.7
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.4	8.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.9	27.2	13.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	37	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	31	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	32	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	42	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	48	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	20	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.2	21.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.9	-1.5
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.3	3.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	2.9	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	41
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	14.3
Paved roads (% of total)	90	91	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	18	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	77.3	94.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.0	1.8	2.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	29	7
Net migration (thousands)	-155	-27	-75
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	9.0	714.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	-2.4	207.9
Aid (\$ millions)	24	215	274

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	5.9	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	237	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	33.0
GNI (\$ billions)	3.7	GNI per capita (\$)	630
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,080
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	8.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	4.0	3.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	89	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	32	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	19	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	163	101	70
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	36.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	32	42	40
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	45	68	77
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	24	35	44
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	76	81	86
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	173	165	161
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	46	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	22	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	866	1,735	4,108
GDP growth (annual %)	5.6	5.8	7.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	39.4	25.1	3.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	53	42
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	23	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	24	25	26
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	30	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	44	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	28	40
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-3.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			103
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.0	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	25
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	24	14	13
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30.5	49.9	48.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	114
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.8	2.5	3.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	9	8	19
Net migration (thousands)	0	-88	-115
Remittances received (\$ millions)	11.0	1.0	1.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.0	33.9	323.5
Aid (\$ millions)	149	282	396

Latvia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	2.3	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	5.9
GNI (\$ billions)	22.6	GNI per capita (\$)	9,920
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	35.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,790
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.4	7.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.2	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	19	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	15	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	90	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.2	0.8
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	29	29
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	78	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,941	1,575	2,017
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.4	2.5	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,387	2,078	2,876
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	7.8	27.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.9	6.9	10.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.1	4.2	13.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	72	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	42	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	24	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.1	28.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.2	0.9
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.2	11.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.9	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	17	97
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.3	55.0
Paved roads (% of total)	13	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	7
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	64.7	86.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.1	4.9	39.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	0	17	73
Net migration (thousands)	44	-40	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	72.0	551.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	2.2
Aid (\$ millions)	3.4	91.0	..

Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.1	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	10	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	23.8	GNI per capita (\$)	5,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	41.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,040

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	63	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	93	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	32	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	79	53
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	82
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	62	76	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.2	1.3	1.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			27.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	98	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	777	1,341	1,173
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	4.1	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	471	2,081	2,141

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	16.8	24.4
GDP growth (annual %)	26.5	1.4	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	-2.5	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	24	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	69	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	14	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	37	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.4	21.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-18.9	-11.5

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	9.4	44.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.6	5.5	5.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	20	31
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	8.0	38.3
Paved roads (% of total)	95	85	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	106.5	41.3	65.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	99
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.8	9.9	24.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	25	19
Net migration (thousands)	-200	0	0
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	1.6	5.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	2.8
Aid (\$ millions)	252	199	939

Lesotho

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	2.1	GNI per capita (\$)	1,030	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,940	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	49	43	43
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	91	73	73
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	23	30	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	102	107	84	84
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.0	16.6	16.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	85	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	58	60	78	78
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	30	37	37
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	123	107	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	23.9	23.2	23.2
Environment				
Forests (sq. km)	50	70	80	80
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..	-3.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	1.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	77	78	78
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	34	36	36
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ millions)	660	853	1,600	1,600
GDP growth (annual %)	6.4	2.3	4.9	4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.8	4.0	6.2	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	18	12	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	41	47	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	41	41	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	30	55	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	90	107	107
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	49	43	28	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	36.8	44.3	63.0	63.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.5	-2.6	9.2	9.2
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	40
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	23	23
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	3.5	3.5
Paved roads (% of total)	18	18	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..	..
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	111.2	120.6	158.4	158.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	79	79
Total external debt (\$ billions)	396	672	680	680
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	11	7	7
Net migration (thousands)	-73	-36	-36	-36
Remittances received (\$ billions)	428	252	443	443
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	17.1	117.8	130.3	130.3
Aid (\$ billions)	139	37	130	130

Liberia

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	3.7	Population growth (%)	3.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	531	GNI per capita (\$)	140
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	280

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43	43	46
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.9	6.8	5.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	227	219
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	10	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	51	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	205	164	133
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	20.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	52	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	63
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	32	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	73	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	1.4	1.7
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41	35	32
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	63	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	40	32	32
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	384	561	735
GDP growth (annual %)	-51.0	25.7	9.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.2	-1.3	16.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	54	72	54
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	12	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	16	27
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	21	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	26	84
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	5	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.2	..	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	15
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5
Paved roads (% of total)	6	6	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	374.1	177.8	92.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.8	2.0	2.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	112
Net migration (thousands)	-368	555	-119
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	64.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	225.2	20.8	131.6
Aid (\$ millions)	114	67	696

Libya

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	6.2	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,760	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	55.5	GNI per capita (\$)	9,010
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	90.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,710
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	3.2	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	4	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	41	22	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	92	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	105
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			721.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	71	71	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,645	3,184	2,943
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.7	9.2	9.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,603	2,227	3,688
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	28.9	34.5	58.3
GDP growth (annual %)	..	1.1	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	23.5	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	35	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	15	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.1	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	73
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	4.3
Paved roads (% of total)	52	57	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64.2	49.6	91.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	172
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	10	10	10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	9.0	16.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.1	4.7
Aid (\$ millions)	8.3	13.8	19.0

Liechtenstein

High income

Population (thousands)	35	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (sq. km)	160	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	6	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	65	69	69
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	-1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	31	91
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	36.8	65.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Lithuania

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3.4	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	33.0	GNI per capita (\$)	9,770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	56.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,830
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.6	7.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	16	11	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	98	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	20	20	21
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,394	2,048	2,517
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.6	3.4	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,023	2,517	3,233
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.5	11.4	38.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.7	3.5	8.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	228.3	1.8	8.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	8	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	30	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	62	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	45	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	51	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	20	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.0	29.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-0.9
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	13.9	26.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.4	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	146
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.4	49.2
Paved roads (% of total)	82	91	28
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	4	11
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	81.2	107.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	52	-110	-30
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.4	2.0
Aid (\$ millions)	4.0	99.1	..

Luxembourg

High income

Population (thousands)	480	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.6	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	34.2	GNI per capita (\$)	72,430
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	61,860

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	91	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	74	98	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	1	1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	9,280	8,304	9,972
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	25.9	18.8	24.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	13,666	15,425	16,414

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.7	20.3	49.5
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	8.4	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.5	2.0	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	18	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	71	81	85
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	102	150	173
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	88	129	142
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	23	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	39.8	38.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	5.5	3.2

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	82.9	167.8	335.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	69	126
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	22.8	75.8
Paved roads (% of total)	99	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	9

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	97.0	100.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	13	20	13
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	118.5	188.1
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Macao, China

High income			
Population (thousands)	480	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	28	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.0	0.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	97	103
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	79	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	99	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	3.7	4.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.0	5.9	14.2
GDP growth (annual %)	9.8	5.7	27.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.7	-1.0	5.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	16	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	90	85
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	110	104	92
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	67	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	12	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	20.7	25.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	10.2
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	32	165
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.6	49.6
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	1	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	108.4	81.6	50.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	91
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	38	15	25
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	511.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	0.4	4.4
Aid (\$ millions)	0.2	0.7	..

Macedonia, FYR

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	21.7
GNI (\$ billions)	7.1	GNI per capita (\$)	3,470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,050
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.6	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	16	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.9	1.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	97	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	84	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.1	9.1	9.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	88	89
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,423	1,348	1,355
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.1	5.7	5.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,789	2,932	3,495
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.5	3.6	7.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.2	4.5	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	93.7	8.2	5.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	12	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	44	34	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	54	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	49	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	64	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	22	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.2	35.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.9	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	96
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	27.3
Paved roads (% of total)	59	64	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	103.8	95.3	111.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	1.5	3.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	8	17
Net migration (thousands)	-15	-5	-10
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	81.0	266.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	174.5	319.7
Aid (\$ millions)	..	251.1	213.5

Madagascar

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	587	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.4	GNI per capita (\$)	320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	930
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.9	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	56	59
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.5	4.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	152	133
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	17	19	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	57	46	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	168	137	112
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	35.5	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	47	56	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	35	36	62
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	..	26
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	..	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	137	130	128
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			4.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	45	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	8	11	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	3.9	7.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	4.8	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.5	7.2	10.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	29	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	59	57	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	31	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	38	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	15	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.7	11.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-2.7
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	11
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	0.6
Paved roads (% of total)	15	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	1	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.5	49.5	51.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	81	100	75
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.7	4.7	1.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	45	10	6
Net migration (thousands)	-8	-6	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	8.0	11.0	11.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22.4	83.0	996.9
Aid (\$ millions)	397	322	892

Malawi

Population (millions)	14	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita (\$)	250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	760

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	46	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.9	6.2	5.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	160	135
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	13	31	42
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	55	56	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	209	170	111
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.4	21.5	18.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	73	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	27	66	55
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	31	28
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	93	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	2.1	13.5	11.9
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	39	36	34
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	63	76
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	46	55	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.9	1.7	3.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	1.6	7.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	30.5	7.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	40	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	18	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	43	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	26	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	35	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	14	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	18.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	0.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	8
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.0
Paved roads (% of total)	22	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	2	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.7	52.3	60.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	148	100	85
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.6	2.7	0.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	29	13	..
Net migration (thousands)	835	-85	-30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	1.0	1.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	23.3	26.0	54.6
Aid (\$ millions)	500	446	735

Malaysia

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	330	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	170.5	GNI per capita (\$)	6,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	351.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,230

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.7	3.0	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	15	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	14	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	88	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	90	92	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	65	69
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	224	216	209
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	94	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,288	2,202	2,617
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	5.4	9.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,178	2,743	3,388

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	44.0	93.8	186.7
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	8.9	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	8.9	5.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	1	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	48	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	51	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	120	110
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	101	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	27	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.4	18.5	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.9	-3.0	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	110.4	124.7	174.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.6	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	88
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	21.4	55.7
Paved roads (% of total)	70	75	80
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	38	60	52

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	133.4	192.1	173.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	103	100	100
Total external debt (\$ billions)	15	42	54
Total debt service (% of exports)	13	6	5
Net migration (thousands)	155	498	150
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.3	1.0	1.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.3	3.8	8.5
Aid (\$ millions)	468	45	200

Maldives

South Asia Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	305	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	974	GNI per capita (\$)	3,190
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,910

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	65	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.0	3.2	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	34	23
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	42	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	111	55	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	55	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	9.0	9.0	9.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	87	83
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	58	59
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.8	2.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	215	624	1,055
GDP growth (annual %)	..	4.8	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	1.1	6.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	89	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	72	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	53
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.1	30.0	49.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.5	-5.0	-8.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	103
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	10.8
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	100.4	79.7	125.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	94
Total external debt (\$ millions)	78	206	560
Total debt service (% of exports)	5	4	5
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	2.0	2.0	3.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.6	13.0	15.0
Aid (\$ millions)	21	19	37

Mali

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,240	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.1	GNI per capita (\$)	500
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,040
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	51	54
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.4	6.9	6.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	202	179
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	45
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	250	217	196
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.1	27.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	49	68
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	12	33	49
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	19	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	57	68	78
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.4	1.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	141	131	126
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			10.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	33	51	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	35	42	45
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.05	0.05
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	2.4	6.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	3.2	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	5.6	4.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	42	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	21	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	38	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	27	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	39	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	25	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	13.4	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-5.6
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.4	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Paved roads (% of total)	11	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	15	7
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	39.7	55.8	54.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	135	100	132
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.5	3.0	2.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	13	4
Net migration (thousands)	-240	-284	-134
Remittances received (\$ millions)	107	73	212
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.7	82.4	360.0
Aid (\$ billions)	0.5	0.4	1.0

High income

Population (thousands)	409	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (sq. km)	320	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	6.8	GNI per capita (\$)	16,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,460

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.7	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	16	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	7	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	107	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	89	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	100.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,131	1,987	2,153
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	5.4	6.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,778	4,313	4,970

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.3	3.9	7.4
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	6.3	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	10.2	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	85	92	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	99	103	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	26	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	39.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	52.6	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	0.7	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	29	91
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.1	44.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	88	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	45	72	52

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	133.9	150.7	97.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	123	100	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2	3	9
Remittances received (\$ millions)	58	14	43
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	45.8	601.0	931.6
Aid (\$ millions)	5.3	21.2	..

Marshall Islands

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	58	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (sq. km)	180	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	189	GNI per capita (\$)	3,240
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	65	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	5.7	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92	68	54
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	94	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	125	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	88	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	75	81	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.5	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	69	108	149
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	0.9	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.7	11.8	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	9	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	19	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	71	72	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	1
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	3.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	59.4	97.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	0.3	57.2	52.1

Mauritania

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Population (millions)	3.1	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,031	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	46.3
GNI (\$ billions)	2.6	GNI per capita (\$)	840
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	6.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,000

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	5.0	4.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	99	85
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	3	8	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	40	57	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	130	122	119
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	62	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	30	53	59
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	19	25
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	95	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.8
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.2	3.2	2.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			425.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	37	50	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	2.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.8	1.9	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.3	-2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	28	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	30	47
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	43	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	46	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	74	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	19	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	97.2	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5	3.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	42
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.0
Paved roads (% of total)	11	11	27
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	84.1	74.8	114.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	97	100	154
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.1	2.4	1.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	30	28	..
Net migration (thousands)	-30	10	30
Remittances received (\$ millions)	14.0	2.0	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.7	40.1	152.9
Aid (\$ millions)	236	216	364

Mauritius

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	7.0	GNI per capita (\$)	5,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,410
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	76	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24	19	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	84	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	106	105	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	53	78	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	98	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	1.7
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	390	380	370
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			26.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	94	94	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	2.3	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	4.5	6.8
GDP growth (annual %)	5.8	4.0	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.6	3.7	7.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	6	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	31	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	63	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	64	63	62
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	71	65	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	26	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.3	22.0	20.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.3	-1.1	-2.3
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	11.2	29.8	83.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	74
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.3	27.0
Paved roads (% of total)	93	97	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	8
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	118.0	81.7	90.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	93	100	86
Total external debt (\$ millions)	1.0	1.7	4.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	9	18	5
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-2	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	177.0	215.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	41.0	265.6	338.9
Aid (\$ millions)	88	20	75

Mayotte

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	186	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (sq. km)	374	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	58	56	55
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	13	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	82.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	61	103	407

Mexico

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	105	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,964	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	17.6
GNI (\$ billions)	989.4	GNI per capita (\$)	9,400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,464.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,910
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.9	3.9	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.7	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	73	65
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	70	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	52	38	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	13.9	6.0	3.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	99	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	55	72	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	99	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	690	655	642
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			19.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	93	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	56	76	81
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,478	1,533	1,702
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	3.9	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,295	1,794	2,003
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	262.7	581.4	1,022.8
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.6	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	28.1	12.1	4.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	28	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	68	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	31	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	33	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	24	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.3	14.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-1.2	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.4	21.5	38.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	63
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.2	22.7
Paved roads (% of total)	35	33	50
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	22	17
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.1	60.0	55.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	102	100	105
Total external debt (\$ billions)	104	151	178
Total debt service (% of exports)	21	30	13
Net migration (thousands)	-2,190	-1,195	-3,983
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.1	7.5	27.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.5	17.9	24.7
Aid (\$ millions)	156	-56	121

Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	111	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	700	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	253	GNI per capita (\$)	2,280
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	334	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,010
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.0	4.3	3.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	45	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	58	47	40
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	85	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	1	1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	92	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	26	25
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	145	217	236
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	4.7	-3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.0	2.0	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	25
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	13.5
Paved roads (% of total)	16	18	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	59.1	66.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	81
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-2	-14	-10
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	0.5	101.5	114.9

Moldova

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	-0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	34	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	48.5
GNI (\$ billions)	4.1 ^e	GNI per capita (\$)	1,210 ^e
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,800
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.9	6.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	1.6	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	46	32
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	24	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	3.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	87	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	82	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.4
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			231.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	78	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,265	692	884
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.4	1.6	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,725	882	1,516
Economy^e			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	1.3	4.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	2.1	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	27.3	15.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	22	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	27	49	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	50	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	75	98
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	24.5	34.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.5	-0.3
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	30.4	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.4	0.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	49
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	18.4
Paved roads (% of total)	87	86	86
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	5
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	96.9	114.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.0	1.7	3.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18	9
Net migration (thousands)	-89	-250	-250
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.2	1.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.0	127.5	493.4
Aid (\$ millions)	9.7	122.6	269.2

Population (thousands)	33	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	2.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenue (% of GDP)
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)
Military expenditures (% of GDP)
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	56
Internet users (per 100 people)	61.2
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)
Total external debt (\$ billions)
Total debt service (% of exports)
Net migration (thousands)
Remittances received (\$ billions)
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)
Aid (\$ billions)

Mongolia

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	2.6	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,567	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	36.1
GNI (\$ billions)	3.4	GNI per capita (\$)	1,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,170
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	64	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	2.2	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	46	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	98	63	43
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.6	5.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	92	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	110
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	63	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	112	107
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	115	107	103
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	64	68	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	48	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,624	994	1,080
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.7	3.1	3.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,603	1,076	1,298
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.1	1.1	3.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.5	0.5	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	26.1	12.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	33	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	20	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	47	36
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	56	64
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	71	66
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	29	40
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	40.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	7.7
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	3.4	15.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.7	2.2	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	30
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.3	12.3
Paved roads (% of total)	10	4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	8
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	75.7	105.7	101.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	160
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.3	0.9	1.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	17	6	2
Net migration (thousands)	33	-90	-50
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	12.0	194.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.1	53.7	327.7
Aid (\$ millions)	13	217	228

Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	599	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	3.2	GNI per capita (\$)	5,270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,780

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	75	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	20	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	16	14	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	984	3,477
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.1	10.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	20.2	6.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	12	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	51	94
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	22	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	21
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	106.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	107
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	46.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	109.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	1.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4	25	-78
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	875.7
Aid (\$ millions)	..	..	105.9

Morocco

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	70.6	GNI per capita (\$)	2,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	125.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,050

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.6	6.3	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.0	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	25	19
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	42	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	89	54	34
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	93	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	57	83
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	38	56
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	82	87
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	43	43	44
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			43.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	80	83
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	52	65	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	298	370	458
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.2	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	369	489	685

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	25.8	37.0	75.1
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	1.6	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	-0.6	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	15	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	29	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	56	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	36
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	33	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	26	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.0	34.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.1	2.5

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.7	29.4	100.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.1	2.3	3.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	65
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	21.4
Paved roads (% of total)	49	56	62
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	9

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.3	51.2	61.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	85	100	98
Total external debt (\$ billions)	25	21	20
Total debt service (% of exports)	22	21	11
Net migration (thousands)	-250	-500	-550
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	2.2	6.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.2	2.8
Aid (\$ billions)	1.0	0.4	1.1

Mozambique

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	21	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	799	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	54.1
GNI (\$ billions)	7.1	GNI per capita (\$)	330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	15.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	730

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	45	42
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	153	149
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201	184	168
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	59	71	77
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	26	16	46
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	6	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	71	75	85
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.4	9.5	12.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	200	195	193
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	36	41	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	20	27	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	441	397	420
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	40	122	461
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.2	7.8
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	1.1	7.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	34.1	12.0	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37	24	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	25	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	51	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	18	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	37	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	31	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			26
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	1.3	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	15
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.9
Paved roads (% of total)	17	19	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40.8	35.8	77.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	175	100	128
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.6	7.2	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	26	12	1
Net migration (thousands)	-1,300	75	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	70	37	99
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.2	139.2	427.4
Aid (\$ billions)	1.0	0.9	1.8

Myanmar

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	49	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	677	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	60	62
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.4	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	21	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	17	37	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	57	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	130	110	103
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	84	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.9	0.7
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	392	346	322
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			3.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	71	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	23	59	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	266	274	295
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	45	77	93
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	9.8	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.5	6.1	17.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	57	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	10	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	33	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	3	0	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	1	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	12	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.5	5.3	8.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	2.3	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	0
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Paved roads (% of total)	11	11	12
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	252	100	123
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.7	5.9	7.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	18	4	2
Net migration (thousands)	-137	4	-99
Remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	104.0	125.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	162.8	258.3	427.7
Aid (\$ millions)	161	106	190

Namibia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	2.1	Population growth (%)	1.6	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	824	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	7.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,450	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,100	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	54	53	53
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.7	3.9	3.6	3.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	79	59	59
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	29	44	55	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	68	76	81	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	87	99	68	68
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.5	20.3	17.5	17.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	69	69	69
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	85	77	77
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	59	59	59
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	103	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.2	14.0	15.3	15.3
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	88	80	77	77
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)				0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				4.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	57	81	93	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	32	35	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	443	549	721	721
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.01	0.93	1.26	1.26
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,047	1,270	1,546	1,546
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	3.4	7.0	7.0
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	3.5	5.9	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	10.7	0.8	0.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	11	11	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	28	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	61	59	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	46	50	50
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	51	54	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	34	20	30	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.3	32.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	-3.0	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)				66
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.7	9.1	10.0	10.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.8	2.7	3.4	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	4	38	38
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	4.9	4.9
Paved roads (% of total)	11	13	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	5	5
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.6	84.1	90.4	90.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	93	100	139	139
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	75	16	-1	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	13.0	9.0	16.2	16.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	29.6	118.9	169.9	169.9
Aid (\$ millions)	120	152	205	205

Nepal

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	28	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	147	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	30.9
GNI (\$ billions)	9.8	GNI per capita (\$)	350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,060
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	61	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.1	4.0	3.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	124	115
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	23	37	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	7	12	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	142	85	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	43.0	38.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	71	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	66	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	32	35	43
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	59	77	93
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	0.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	48	39	36
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			5.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	72	83	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	9	20	27
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	304	334	340
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.03	0.13	0.12
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	35	58	80
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	5.5	10.3
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	6.2	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	4.5	7.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	52	41	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	22	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	37	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	23	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	32	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	24	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	8.4	10.6	11.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	14.4	47.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	12
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.4
Paved roads (% of total)	38	31	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	24.1	43.3	36.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	80
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.6	2.9	3.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	15	7	4
Net migration (thousands)	-145	-99	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	0.1	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.9	-0.5	5.7
Aid (\$ millions)	423	387	598

Netherlands

High income

Population (millions)	16	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	42	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	747.8	GNI per capita (\$)	45,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	646.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	39,470

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	76	75	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	119	123	118
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.6	3.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			72.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,489	4,798	4,901
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.3	8.8	7.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,218	6,560	7,055

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	294.9	385.1	765.8
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	3.9	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	4.1	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	72	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	56	70	75
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53	65	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	22	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	40.7	41.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.0	0.3

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.7	166.3	124.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	1.6	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	68	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.3	44.0	84.2
Paved roads (% of total)	88	90	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	36	26

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	87.5	117.2	136.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	101	100	112
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	151	182	110
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	10.7	63.1	123.6
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Netherlands Antilles

High income

Population (thousands)	191	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	800	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	75	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.3	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	108	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	87	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	12	12	12
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,858	7,799	9,161
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	18.2	20.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,557	5,402	5,656

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	16	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	129
Total external debt (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-19	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.0	12.0	32.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8.1	-12.7	231.8
Aid (\$ millions)	58.0	177.0	..

New Caledonia

High income

Population (thousands)	242	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.2	2.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	30	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7.2	7.2	7.2
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.6	10.6	11.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	2.7	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	2.1	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.6	-0.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	73	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	13	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	33	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	73
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	14.1	33.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.7	57.0	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	188
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	6	5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	585.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	59.1	659.4
Aid (\$ millions)	302.4	350.2	..

New Zealand

		High income	
Population (millions)	4.2	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	114.5	GNI per capita (\$)	27,080
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	107.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	25,380
		1990	2000
		2007	
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	79	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	22
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	112	120
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	77	82	83
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	97	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,991	4,690	4,192
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.5	8.0	7.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,298	9,076	9,646
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	44.0	50.9	135.7
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	2.4	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.5	3.2	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	9	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	25	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	66	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	36	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	34	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	22	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.2	36.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	3.1
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			1
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	20.1	37.1	35.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	40	101
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	47.5	69.2
Paved roads (% of total)	57	63	66
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	10	10
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.0	53.4	42.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	105	100	118
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	19	40	102
Remittances received (\$ millions)	762	452	650
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.7	3.9	2.8
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5.6	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	130	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.5	GNI per capita (\$)	990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,510

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.2	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	70	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	3.2	2.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	125	113
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	69	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	67	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	68	43	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	86	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	39	66	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	36	53	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	65	55	52
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	70	77	79
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	42	46	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	512	538	624
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.7	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	295	337	426

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	3.9	5.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	4.1	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5,018.1	8.6	9.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	21	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	51	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	24	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	51	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	30	32
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.0	15.1	19.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-34.2	-3.6	0.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	102.9	0.8	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	38
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	2.8
Paved roads (% of total)	11	11	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	4

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	95.9	62.2	83.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	155	100	78
Total external debt (\$ billions)	10.7	6.7	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	4	20	12
Net migration (thousands)	-158	-160	-210
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	320.0	739.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.7	266.9	381.7
Aid (\$ millions)	330	561	834

Niger

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	14	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,267	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.0	GNI per capita (\$)	280
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	630
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.5	..	5.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	53	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.9	7.5	7.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	224	196
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	14	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	15	16	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	304	230	176
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	41.0	43.6	39.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	25	34	47
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	16	18	40
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	7	11
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	53	66	71
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.8
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	13	13
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			62.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	41	41	42
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	3	5	7
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	1.8	4.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.3	-1.4	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.6	4.5	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	35	38	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	18	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	44	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	18	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	26	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	11	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.1	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	6
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.3
Paved roads (% of total)	29	26	21
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	15	14
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.0	37.7	40.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	165	100	314
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.7	1.7	1.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	17	8	27
Net migration (thousands)	-92	24	-28
Remittances received (\$ millions)	14	14	78
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	40.8	8.4	27.0
Aid (\$ millions)	388	208	542

Nigeria

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Population (millions)	148	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	924	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	136.3	GNI per capita (\$)	920
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	260.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,760

1990 2000 2007

People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	47	47
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.7	6.0	5.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	158	126
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	6	15	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	33	42	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	230	207	189
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	35.1	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	54	35	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	24	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	77	80	84
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.1	3.1

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	172	131	111
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	2.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	50	49	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	28	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	751	715	726
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.6	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	88	73	116

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	28.5	46.0	165.5
GDP growth (annual %)	8.2	5.4	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.2	38.2	5.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	49	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	21	28
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	54	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	32	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.8	9.2	52.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	0.8	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	27
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	6.8
Paved roads (% of total)	30	31	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	8

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	67.5	64.6	57.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	89	100	168
Total external debt (\$ millions)	33.4	31.4	9.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	23	8	1
Net migration (thousands)	-91	-95	-170
Remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	1.4	9.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.6	1.1	6.1
Aid (\$ millions)	0.3	0.2	2.0

Northern Mariana Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	84	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	84	92	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)
GDP growth (annual %)
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenue (% of GDP)
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)
Military expenditures (% of GDP)
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)
Internet users (per 100 people)
Paved roads (% of total)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)
Total external debt (\$ billions)
Total debt service (% of exports)
Net migration (thousands)
Remittances received (\$ billions)
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)
Aid (\$ millions)	63.1	0.2	..

Norway

High income

Population (millions)	4.7	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	324	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	364.3	GNI per capita (\$)	77,370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	252.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	53,650

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	11	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	98	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	116	113
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	91	93	94
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,050	5,724	5,598
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	8.2	11.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	23,354	24,994	24,296

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	117.6	168.3	388.4
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	3.3	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	15.7	1.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	42	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	56	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	47	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	29	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	48.4	50.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	15.7	18.0

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	22.2	38.6	92.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.7	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	110
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.7	26.7	84.8
Paved roads (% of total)	69	76	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	17	18

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.1	56.1	55.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	67	100	134
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	34	53	84
Remittances received (\$ millions)	158	246	613
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	7.0	3.8
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Oman

High income

Population (millions)	2.6	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	310	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	32.8	GNI per capita (\$)	12,860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	55.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,650

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	4.3	3.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	26	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	32	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	15	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	81	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	78	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	89	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	20	20	20
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			94.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	81	82	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	85	87	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,475	4,025	6,057
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	9.2	12.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,150	3,140	4,456

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	11.7	19.9	35.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	5.4	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.8	20.0	7.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	54	57	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	41	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	59	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	31	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	12	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.0	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.3	-4.4	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	8.5	17.4	45.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	16.5	10.6	11.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	96
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	13.1
Paved roads (% of total)	21	30	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	71.1	82.8	91.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	181
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	9	-70	-150
Remittances received (\$ millions)	39	39	39
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	2.4
Aid (\$ millions)	61	45	-31

Pakistan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	162	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	796	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	140.2	GNI per capita (\$)	860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	412.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,540
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.1	9.4	9.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	63	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	4.4	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	41	36
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	19	23	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	132	106	90
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	39.0	31.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	50	56	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	62
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	22	..	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	78
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	25	21	19
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			308.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	86	88	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	48	58
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	402	463	499
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	277	374	480
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	40.0	74.0	142.9
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.3	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.5	24.9	7.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	26	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	23	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	51	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	13	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	15	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	17	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.1	13.9	14.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-4.1	-4.1
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			24
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	7.1	8.9	49.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.9	4.0	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	39
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	10.8
Paved roads (% of total)	54	56	65
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.6	26.9	35.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	109	100	66
Total external debt (\$ billions)	21	33	41
Total debt service (% of exports)	21	25	9
Net migration (thousands)	740	-41	-1,239
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	1.1	6.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.3	5.3
Aid (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	2.2

Palau

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	20	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	167	GNI per capita (\$)	8,270
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	69
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	1.5	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	17	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21	14	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	83	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	86	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	90	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	61	65	67
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.9	5.9	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	77	120	164
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.4	0.3	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.0	5.3	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	15	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	81	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	10	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	106	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			28
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	12	53
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	20.0	..
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	112.8	79.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	0.0	39.1	22.3

Panama

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.3	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	76	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	18.4	GNI per capita (\$)	5,500
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	35.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,610

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.1	2.4	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.7	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	91	83
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	90	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	34	26	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	97	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	67	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.9	1.0

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	44	43	43
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	92	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	69	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	618	875	845
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.0	1.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	854	1,301	1,506

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.3	11.6	19.5
GDP growth (annual %)	8.1	2.7	11.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.6	-1.2	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	19	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	74	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	73	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	79	70	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	24	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	23.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.0	-0.8	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.4	24.0	31.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.0	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	14	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.6	22.3
Paved roads (% of total)	32	35	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35.4	36.5	41.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	69	100	94
Total external debt (\$ billions)	6.5	7.0	9.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	10	5
Net migration (thousands)	-15	11	8
Remittances received (\$ millions)	110	16	180
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.9
Aid (\$ millions)	99	16	-135

Papua New Guinea

East Asia & Pacific Low income

Population (millions)	6.3	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	463	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	5.4	GNI per capita (\$)	850
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,870

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	57	57
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.8	4.4	3.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	78	51
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	94	76	65
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	67	62	58
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	48	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	80	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	1.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	315	301	294
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	39	39	40
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	44	45
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.5	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.5	6.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-2.5	6.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	13.1	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	36	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	41	45
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	23	20
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	66	90
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.2	24.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.2	-1.9	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			56
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	49.3	118.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	0.9	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	5
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.8	1.8
Paved roads (% of total)	3	4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	20	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.6	92.2	121.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	177
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.6	2.6	2.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	37	13	11
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	5.0	7.0	13.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	155.4	95.9	95.8
Aid (\$ millions)	412	275	317

Paraguay

Latin America & Caribbean

Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.1	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	407	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,710
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	27.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,520

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.8	2.2	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.5	3.6	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	86	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	48	57	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	66	61	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	41	33	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.8	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	92	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	92	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	31	61	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.6
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	212	194	185
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	69	77
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	60	67	70
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	731	723	660
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.7	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	505	880	900
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.3	7.1	12.2
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	-3.3	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.3	12.1	10.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	28	17	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	22	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	61	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	38	51
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	49	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	19	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	1.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	3.5	4.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	15	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	8.7
Paved roads (% of total)	..	51	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	3	6
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.9	43.3	82.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	103	100	99
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.1	3.1	3.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	11	6
Net migration (thousands)	-17	-43	-45
Remittances received (\$ millions)	34	278	469
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	76.9	104.1	196.4
Aid (\$ millions)	57	82	108

Peru

Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	28	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,285	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	53.1
GNI (\$ billions)	95.0	GNI per capita (\$)	3,410
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	200.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,200

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.6	3.1	3.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	69	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.9	2.9	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	70	60
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	69	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	80	59	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	78	40	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.8	5.2	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	64	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	103	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	67	87	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	97	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	702	692	687
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	75	81	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	55	65	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	457	488	491
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.1	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	548	687	899

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	26.3	53.3	107.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.1	3.0	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6,836.9	3.7	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	8	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	30	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	62	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	16	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	18	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	20	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	17.4	20.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-8.1	-2.1	2.0

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			65
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	3.1	19.8	98.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.1	1.7	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	55
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.1	27.4
Paved roads (% of total)	10	13	14
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	4	2

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22.3	27.1	44.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	114	100	162
Total external debt (\$ billions)	20	29	32
Total debt service (% of exports)	11	26	25
Net migration (thousands)	-180	-546	-510
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.7	2.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.8	5.3
Aid (\$ millions)	397	398	263

Philippines

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

Population (millions)	88	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	300	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	142.1	GNI per capita (\$)	1,620
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	326.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,710

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	5.4	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.6	3.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	50	47
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	36	47	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	58	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	62	37	28
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	80	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	104	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	77	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	103	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	106	79	72
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	90	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	58	72	78
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	427	557	498
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.0	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	360	511	578

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	44.3	75.9	144.1
GDP growth (annual %)	3.0	6.0	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.0	6.3	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	32	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	52	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	55	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	53	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.2	15.2	15.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.8	-3.9	-1.5

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			52
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.4	34.2	71.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	8	59
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.0	6.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	10	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	32	73	54

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47.8	101.2	75.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	87	100	82
Total external debt (\$ billions)	31	58	66
Total debt service (% of exports)	27	14	14
Net migration (thousands)	-765	-900	-900
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	6.2	16.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.2	2.9
Aid (\$ billions)	1.3	0.6	0.6

Poland

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	38	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	313	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	14.8
GNI (\$ billions)	375.3	GNI per capita (\$)	9,850
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	590.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,500
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.2	7.6	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	75
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	49	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	17	10	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	95	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	100	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	89	91	92
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			30.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,620	2,325	2,562
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.1	7.8	7.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,272	3,240	3,585
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	59.0	171.3	422.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.0	4.3	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	55.2	7.2	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	27	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	34	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	25	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.5	32.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-2.0
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			31
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.2	18.3	49.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.8	1.9	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	18	109
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.3	44.0
Paved roads (% of total)	62	68	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	4
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43.9	47.1	71.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	95	100	109
Total external debt (\$ billions)	49	65	195
Total debt service (% of exports)	5	20	26
Net migration (thousands)	-202	-300	-200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.7	10.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	9.3	23.0
Aid (\$ billions)	1.3	1.4	..

Portugal

High income

Population (millions)	11	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	92	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	201.1	GNI per capita (\$)	18,950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	231.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,790

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	87	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	59	108	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	0.5	0.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31	36	38
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			29.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	96	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	92	97	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,742	2,468	2,402
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	5.8	5.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,564	4,014	4,799

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	75.3	112.6	222.8
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	3.9	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	3.0	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	28	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	62	69	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	30	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	41	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	28	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.2	39.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.4	-2.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	12.2	53.9	59.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.0	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	65	127
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	16.4	40.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	86	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	6	9

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55.4	57.1	58.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	103	100	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-158	175	276
Remittances received (\$ billions)	4.5	3.4	3.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.6	6.7	5.5
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Puerto Rico

		High income		
Population (millions)	3.9	Population growth (%)	0.4	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	66	47	47
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	30.6	61.0	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	2.4	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	3.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	41	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	58	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	75	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	101	98	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	7
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	24	86	86
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	10.5	25.4	25.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	94	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-51	-1	-10	-10
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..	..

Population (thousands)	836	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (sq. km)	11	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	74	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	3.1	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	21	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	43	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	26	19	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	91	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	70	89	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	88	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	870.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	13,940	19,581	22,057
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	26.1	59.0	62.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	9,773	13,784	17,181

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	17.8	52.7
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.3	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-4.4	26.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	67	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	22	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	20	45
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	44.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	9.9

States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	29.0	116.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1	20	151
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.9	42.0
Paved roads (% of total)	86	90	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	75.9	83.6	95.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	186
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	61	43	126
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	1.5	0.5	..

Romania

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	238	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.9
GNI (\$ billions)	137.7	GNI per capita (\$)	6,390
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	266.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,350
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	8.2	8.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	38	32
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	64	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	23	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	98	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	102	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	81	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	64	64
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			54.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	76	85	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	72	73	72
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,693	1,618	1,860
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	3.8	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,924	1,988	2,402
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	38.3	37.1	166.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.6	2.1	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	44.3	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	13	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	36	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	51	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	38	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	20	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.8	25.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-2.4
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			10
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	2.9	27.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	2.5	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	11	106
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.6	23.9
Paved roads (% of total)	51	50	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	6	4
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.8	63.6	66.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.1	11.2	85.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	0	20	19
Net migration (thousands)	-121	-350	-270
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	8.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	9.5
Aid (\$ millions)	243.4	432.2	..

Russian Federation

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	142	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17,098	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.6
GNI (\$ billions)	1,069.8	GNI per capita (\$)	7,530
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,036.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,330

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	6.8	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	65	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	32	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	34	73	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	27	24	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	..	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	..	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.3	1.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,090	8,093	8,088
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	96	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	87	87	87
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,927	4,201	4,745
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.3	9.8	10.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,673	5,209	6,122

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	516.8	259.7	1,290.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	10.0	8.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	37.7	13.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	6	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	38	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	44	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	24	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	19	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.7	31.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	7.0	6.2

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			29
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.0	15.0	116.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	15.5	3.7	3.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.0	21.1
Paved roads (% of total)	74	67	81
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	7

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	57.8	44.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	78	160	370
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	10	9
Net migration (thousands)	1,541	2,193	917
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.3	4.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	2.7	55.1
Aid (\$ billions)	0.3	1.6	..

Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	9.7	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	60.3
GNI (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita (\$)	320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	860
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	32	40	46
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.4	6.0	5.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	50	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	21	13	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	26	31	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	195	189	181
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.3	20.3	18.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	74	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	37	21	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	8	10	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92	96	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	9.2	4.7	2.8
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.2	3.4	4.8
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-2.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	65	65	65
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	25	23
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1.7	3.3
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	8.1	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	-3.0	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	37	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	14	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	49	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	9	10
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	26	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	18	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.4	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			14
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	3.5	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	7
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.1
Paved roads (% of total)	9	8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	16
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	15.4	15.2	27.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	40	100	127
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.7	1.3	0.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	13	24	3
Net migration (thousands)	15	1,977	43
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.0	7.0	51.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.6	8.3	67.1
Aid (\$ millions)	288	321	713

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	181	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	2.8	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	489	GNI per capita (\$)	2,700
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	789	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,350
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.7	4.5	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	40	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	76	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	50	34	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	93	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	35	78	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	118	106	105
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.3	1.7	1.7
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	91	89	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	98	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	0.8	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	112	232	525
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.4	7.0	6.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	2.8	3.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	17	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	26	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	57	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	34	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	57	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			35
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	47
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	4.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	14	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	9
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	80.3	51.8	46.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	80
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.1	0.2	1.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	5	27
Net migration (thousands)	-20	-14	-15
Remittances received (\$ millions)	43	45	120
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.6	-1.5	2.5
Aid (\$ millions)	48	27	37

San Marino

High income

Population (thousands)	31	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (sq. km)	60	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	1.4	GNI per capita (\$)	46,770
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82
Total fertility (births per woman)
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	13	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	74	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	774	1,703
GDP growth (annual %)	..	2.2	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.5	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	46.4	45.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.3	5.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	57
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	..	51.0
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

São Tomé and Príncipe

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (thousands)	158	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (sq. km)	960	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	138	GNI per capita (\$)	870
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	258	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,630

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	64	65
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	4.5	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	86	66
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	29	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	79	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	101	100	99
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	69	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	62	72
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	40	50
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	93	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	274	274	274
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	82	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	22	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.6	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	76	145
GDP growth (annual %)	..	11.6	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	9.3	20.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	20	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	17	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	63	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			144
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	19
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.6	14.6
Paved roads (% of total)	62	68	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40.7	50.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	150	310	169
Total debt service (% of exports)	34	26	39
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-6	-7
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	1.0	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.1	3.8	35.3
Aid (\$ millions)	54	35	36

Saudi Arabia

High income

Population (millions)	24	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,000	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	373.7	GNI per capita (\$)	15,470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	554.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,950

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	4.1	3.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	35	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	93	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	44	29	25
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	94	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	53	..	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	43	..	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	..	94
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	27	27	27
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			986.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	94	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	91	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,744	5,169	6,170
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.1	14.3	16.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,982	5,666	7,080

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	116.8	188.4	381.7
GDP growth (annual %)	8.3	4.9	3.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	11.6	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	5	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	54	65
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	41	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	44	65
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	25	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	36.7	35.6	135.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	14.0	10.6	9.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	7	117
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	26.4
Paved roads (% of total)	41	30	21
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	58.6	57.2	85.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	237
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1,050	70	285
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.9	-1.9	-8.1
Aid (\$ millions)	15	22	-131

Senegal

Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	197	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	10.3	GNI per capita (\$)	830
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	20.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,650

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.5	6.6	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	61	63
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	5.4	5.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	107	87
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	11	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	149	133	114
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	20.3	14.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	51	48	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	43	38	49
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	15	16	24
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	69	82	92
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	1.0
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	89	87
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	72	77
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	26	27	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	233	256	250
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	99	97	150
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	4.7	11.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.7	3.2	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	1.9	5.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	19	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	23	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	28	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	37	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	20	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.9	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.3	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	29
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	6.6
Paved roads (% of total)	27	29	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	4
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34.6	52.0	55.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	172	100	97
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.8	3.6	2.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	20	14	6
Net migration (thousands)	-40	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ millions)	142	233	925
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	56.9	62.9	78.0
Aid (\$ millions)	812	425	843

Serbia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.4	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	88	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	33.5	GNI per capita (\$)	4,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	72.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,830
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	27	24
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	..	13	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	89	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	89	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,569	1,775	2,303
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,629	4,199	4,040
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	8,963	40,122
GDP growth (annual %)	-8.0	4.5	7.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	81.0	6.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	21	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	48	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	23	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	39	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	8	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	23
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	4.6	59.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	5.4	2.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	17	115
Internet users (per 100 people)	..	5.3	20.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	63	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	4
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	67.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	18 ^f	11 ^f	26
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	27	-148	-339
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	1.1	4.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.0	3.1
Aid (\$ billions)	..	1.1	0.8

Seychelles

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	85	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	460	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	762	GNI per capita (\$)	8,960
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,440
		1990	2000
			2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.1	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	19	15	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	113	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	113	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	106
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	400	400	400
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	87	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	7.0	7.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	369	615	728
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	4.3	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.6	1.3	7.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	29	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	79	68	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	78	136
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67	81	180
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	25	42
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	38.7	50.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-13.9	-7.5
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			38
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.0	1.7	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	32	91
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.4	37.6
Paved roads (% of total)	57	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	3	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	65.7	87.2	167.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	78	100	83
Total external debt (\$ millions)	0.2	0.3	1.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	9	4	11
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	2.0	11.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20.2	24.3	249.3
Aid (\$ millions)	35.6	18.3	2.8

Sierra Leone

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	5.8	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	72	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	70.2
GNI (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita (\$)	260
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	660
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	1.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	39	41	43
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.5	6.5	6.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	192	160
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	4	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	42	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	290	274	262
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	24.7	28.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	37	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	26	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	67	71	86
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.2	1.7
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	29	28
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	57	53
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	12	11
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	650	636	1,664
GDP growth (annual %)	3.3	3.8	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	70.6	6.1	10.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	47	58	45
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	28	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	13	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	18	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	39	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	7	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	5.6	11.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-9.3	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	3.7	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	13
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Paved roads (% of total)	11	8	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	31	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44.2	25.5	41.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.2	1.2	0.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	10	67	3
Net migration (thousands)	63	-110	472
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	7.0	148.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	32.4	39.0	94.5
Aid (\$ millions)	59	181	535

Singapore

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

Population (millions)	4.6	Population growth (%)	4.2
Surface area (sq. km)	699	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	148.4	GNI per capita (\$)	32,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	220.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	47,950

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	80
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.9	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	6	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	65	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	8	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	96	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.2

Environment

Forests (sq. km)	23	23	23
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,384	5,520	6,968
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.8	12.9	13.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,860	7,575	8,520

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	36.8	92.7	161.3
GDP growth (annual %)	9.2	10.1	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	3.7	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	36	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	64	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	191	231
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	176	202
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	33	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.8	26.6	21.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	11.1	11.4	12.5

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			4
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	93.1	164.8	219.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.9	4.7	4.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	68	129
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	32.3	65.7
Paved roads (% of total)	97	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	40	63	46

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	308.1	293.7	348.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	116	100	84
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	139	368	200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.6	16.5	24.1
Aid (\$ millions)	-3.1	1.1	..

Slovak Republic

High income

Population (millions)	5.4	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	63.3	GNI per capita (\$)	11,720
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	103.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	19,220

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	24	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	10	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	19	19
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	-0.02
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,035	3,298	3,465
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.7	6.6	6.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,559	4,956	5,136

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	15.5	20.3	75.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.7	1.4	10.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.9	9.4	1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	59	36	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	33	59	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	70	86
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	73	87
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	26	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	29.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	16
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	6.0	9.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.7	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	23	112
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	9.4	55.9
Paved roads (% of total)	..	87	87
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	5

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	110.8	121.0	157.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-35	0	3
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	0.0	1.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	2.1	3.4
Aid (\$ millions)	6.8	113.0	..

Slovenia

High income

Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	43.4	GNI per capita (\$)	21,510
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	52.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	26,230

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	76	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	8	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	95	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	88	101	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	13
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,792	3,240	3,618
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.0	7.2	7.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,091	5,778	7,124

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	17.4	19.9	47.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-8.9	4.4	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	94.9	5.3	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	36	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	61	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	91	54	70
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	79	57	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	27	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	39.8	39.1	38.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.2	-1.1	-0.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			19
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	12.8	61.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.1	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	61	96
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	15.1	52.6
Paved roads (% of total)	72	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	5	5

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	102.4	95.1	130.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	21	24	22
Remittances received (\$ millions)	38	205	284
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.1	1.5
Aid (\$ millions)	..	60.9	..

Solomon Islands

East Asia & Pacific Low income

Population (thousands)	495	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	374	GNI per capita (\$)	750
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	845	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,710

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	62	64
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.8	4.6	3.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	56	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	7	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	121	88	70
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	16.3	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	87	78
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	61	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	20	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	90	93
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	24	22
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	69	70	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	31	32
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	208	299	388
GDP growth (annual %)	1.8	-14.3	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.3	10.7	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	31	33
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	10	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	59	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	38	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	44	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	23	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			57
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	2
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	1.7
Paved roads (% of total)	2	2	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77.4	53.8	105.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	85	100	97
Total external debt (\$ millions)	120	155	178
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	7	2
Net migration (thousands)	0	0	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	2.0	20.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	10.4	13.0	42.4
Aid (\$ millions)	46	68	248

Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	8.7	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	638	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	45	48
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.8	6.6	6.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	73	66
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	1	8	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	203	164	142
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	32.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	30	38	34
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	83	75	71
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			55.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	23	29
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	21	23
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.00	0.07	0.07
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	917.0	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	215.5	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	65	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	7
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.1
Paved roads (% of total)	11	12	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.4	2.6	2.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	48	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-632	-100	100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.6	0.3	141.0
Aid (\$ millions)	491	101	384

South Africa

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income		
Population (millions)	48	Population growth (%)	1.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,219	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..	
GNI (\$ billions)	273.9	GNI per capita (\$)	5,720	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	452.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,450	
		1990	2000	2007
People				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	56	50	50
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	75	61	61
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	56	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	84	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	64	74	59	59
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	77	83	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	76	90	92	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	66	86	96	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	100	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	15.9	18.1	18.1
Environment				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	92	92	92	92
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)				0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)				27.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	81	89	93	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	55	57	59	59
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,592	2,529	2,739	2,739
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.4	8.4	8.7	8.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,431	4,417	4,810	4,810
Economy				
GDP (\$ billions)	112.0	132.9	283.0	283.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	4.2	5.1	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	8.8	8.9	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	65	66	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	28	32	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	35	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	16	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.3	32.0	32.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	1.7	1.7
States and markets				
Starting a business (days)				22
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	123.2	154.2	294.5	294.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	19	88	88
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.5	8.3	8.3
Paved roads (% of total)	30	20	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	7	6	6
Global links				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37.4	44.9	56.8	56.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	104	100	127	127
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	24.9	43.4	43.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	10	6	6
Net migration (thousands)	-123	388	75	75
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	344.0	833.7	833.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.1	1.0	5.7	5.7
Aid (\$ millions)	..	487.3	794.1	794.1

Spain

High income

Population (millions)	45	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	505	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1,314.5	GNI per capita (\$)	29,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,380.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	30,750

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.3	1.2	1.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	9	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	94	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	..	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	111	119
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.5	0.5

Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	135	164	179
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			32.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,349	3,096	3,277
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.5	7.0	7.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,540	5,207	6,206

Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	521.0	580.7	1,436.9
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	5.0	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	3.5	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	61	66	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	29	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	32	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	26	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.1	27.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.5	2.6

States and markets

Starting a business (days)			47
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	21.3	86.8	125.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	60	108
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.6	51.3
Paved roads (% of total)	99	99	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	8	5

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27.5	46.7	42.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	105
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-102	790	2,846
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.2	4.5	10.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	14.0	38.8	60.1
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Sri Lanka

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	66	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	22.7
GNI (\$ billions)	30.8	GNI per capita (\$)	1,540
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	84.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,200
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.7	6.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	29	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	70	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	23	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	99	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	106	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	86	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	103	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	24	21	19
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			25.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	67	77	82
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	71	81	86
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	322	432	472
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	153	298	400
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.0	16.3	32.3
GDP growth (annual %)	6.4	6.0	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.1	7.3	14.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	20	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	53	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	39	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	50	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	28	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.0	16.8	15.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.2	-8.4	-6.5
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			38
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	11.4	6.6	23.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	4.5	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	40
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	3.9
Paved roads (% of total)	32	86	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	57.3	77.2	58.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	82	100	76
Total external debt (\$ billions)	5.9	9.2	14.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	14	10	7
Net migration (thousands)	-137	-400	-442
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.4	1.2	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	43.4	172.9	603.0
Aid (\$ millions)	728	276	589

St. Kitts and Nevis

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	49	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (sq. km)	260	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	488	GNI per capita (\$)	9,990
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	668	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,680

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	71	..
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.7	2.2	..
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	36	25	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	119	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	93	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	105	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	53	53	53
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.3	2.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	159	329	527
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	2.8	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	5.1	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	29	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	68	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	46	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	76	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	55	50	41
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	28.3	..	29.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.6	..	-3.3
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			45
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	83.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	..
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	6.1	30.7
Paved roads (% of total)	39	43	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	41
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	86.7	69.6	59.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	78
Total external debt (\$ millions)	45	157	274
Total debt service (% of exports)	3	11	17
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Remittances received (\$ millions)	19.0	4.0	37.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48.8	96.2	142.6
Aid (\$ millions)	8.1	3.9	2.9

St. Lucia

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	168	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (sq. km)	620	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	928	GNI per capita (\$)	5,520
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,240

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	71	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.3	2.0	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	64	60
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	47	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	21	16	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	88	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	122	101	116
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	75	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	109	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.6
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	170	170	170
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	98	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	89	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	2.3	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	397	659	980
GDP growth (annual %)	23.5	-0.2	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	7.2	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	7	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	18	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	75	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	57	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	68	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	28	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	64
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.1	65.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	8	11
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	100.2	60.4	72.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt (\$ millions)	79	235	422
Total debt service (% of exports)	2	8	8
Net migration (thousands)	-2	-3	-1
Remittances received (\$ millions)	16.0	3.0	31.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	44.8	53.7	260.9
Aid (\$ millions)	12	11	24

St. Vincent & Grenadines

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	120	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	390	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	507	GNI per capita (\$)	4,210
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	863	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,170

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.3	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	70	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	58	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	22	24	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	74	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	58	69	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	105	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	95	103	107
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.3	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	198	335	553
GDP growth (annual %)	5.0	1.8	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.4	-1.0	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	11	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	24	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	65	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	54	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	60	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	27	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			12
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	92
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.0	47.4
Paved roads (% of total)	..	68	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	110.5	62.8	64.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	101
Total external debt (\$ millions)	62	195	253
Total debt service (% of exports)	3	6	11
Net migration (thousands)	-5	-5	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	16.0	3.0	30.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.7	37.7	91.6
Aid (\$ millions)	15.4	6.2	65.6

Sudan

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	39	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,506	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	36.7	GNI per capita (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	72.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,880

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	56	59
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.9	5.1	4.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	76	57
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	7	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	87	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	125	115	109
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	38.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	58	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	42	37	50
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	26	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	77	88	88
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.8	1.4	1.4

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	764	705	675
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			124.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	64	69	70
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	33	34	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	411	404	470
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	49	62	95

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.4	12.4	46.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	8.4	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	66.2	8.7	7.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	42	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	22	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	37	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4	15	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	18	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	18	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	8.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	4.7	4.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	9.1
Paved roads (% of total)	34	36	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	8.0	27.2	38.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	181
Total external debt (\$ billions)	15	16	19
Total debt service (% of exports)	9	10	3
Net migration (thousands)	-459	-227	-532
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	0.6	1.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.4	2.4
Aid (\$ billions)	0.8	0.2	2.1

Suriname

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	458	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	163	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2.2	GNI per capita (\$)	4,730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,640

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.8	2.7	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	42	46
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	51	38	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	70	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	84
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	72	80
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	107	108	114
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	1.1	2.4
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	148	148	148
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			0.8
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	91	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	83	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	4.9	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	399	892	2,241
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	-0.1	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.9	54.8	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	11	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	25	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	64	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	20	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	33	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	12	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			694
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	9	70
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	9.6
Paved roads (% of total)	24	26	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	236.5	103.7	115.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	166
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-19	-16	-16
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	15.0	139.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	18.5	-148.0	-246.7
Aid (\$ millions)	61	34	151

Swaziland

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1.1	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	69.2
GNI (\$ billions)	2.9	GNI per capita (\$)	2,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,890

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	48	40
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.6	4.1	3.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	41	33
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	20	28	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	96	133	91
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	9.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	72	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	64	67
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	43	47
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	95	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.9	25.7	26.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.7	5.2	5.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			39.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	59	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	50	50
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	1.5	2.9
GDP growth (annual %)	9.8	10.1	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.8	0.2	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	12	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	43	45	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59	76	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69	90	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	17	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			61
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	1.5	4.9	7.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.8	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	3	33
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	3.7
Paved roads (% of total)	54	30	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	109.3	131.3	176.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	87
Total external debt (\$ millions)	257	265	393
Total debt service (% of exports)	5	2	2
Net migration (thousands)	17	-12	-6
Remittances received (\$ millions)	113	74	100
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	30.1	91.4	37.5
Aid (\$ millions)	54	13	63

Sweden

High income

Population (millions)	9.1	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	450	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	437.9	GNI per capita (\$)	47,870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	343.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,490

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	81
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.5	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	91	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	90	152	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	115	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	274	275	275
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.04
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,557	5,441	5,650
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	4.8	5.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	15,836	15,687	15,231

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	244.7	245.6	454.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.4	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.8	1.5	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	69	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	47	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	40	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	18	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	41.5	37.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.2	0.5	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	40.0	133.7	134.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	2.0	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5	72	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	45.6	79.7
Paved roads (% of total)	71	78	58
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	13	25	16

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	45.7	65.2	70.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	108	100	89
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	132	49	152
Remittances received (\$ millions)	153	510	775
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.0	22.1	12.3
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Switzerland

High income

Population (millions)	7.6	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	41	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	459.2	GNI per capita (\$)	60,820
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	335.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	44,410

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	82
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	5	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	9	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	81	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	52	96	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	94	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	96	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.4	0.6	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	12
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,695	3,619	3,770
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	5.4	5.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,507	7,847	8,360

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	238.2	249.9	424.4
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	3.6	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.2	1.1	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	27	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	71	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	46	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	41	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	23	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.1	24.3	18.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.0	2.2	0.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			20
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	67.2	317.0	300.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	1.1	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	65	109
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.6	47.9	76.3
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	22

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	56.0	65.2	78.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	90	100	96
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	207	30	100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.9	1.1	2.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.5	19.8	49.7
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Syrian Arab Republic

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	20	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	185	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	35.3	GNI per capita (\$)	1,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	88.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,430

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.4	3.7	3.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	52	35
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	45	58
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	37	22	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	96	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	86	114
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	41	72
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	92	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.7	4.3	4.6
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			238.4
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	83	86	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	81	87	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	918	1,064	975
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	2.9	3.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	674	1,058	1,466

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.3	37.7
GDP growth (annual %)	7.6	2.7	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	19.3	9.7	3.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	24	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	38	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	38	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	29	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.9	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.0	5.4	3.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	31
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	17.4
Paved roads (% of total)	72	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53.7	43.7	69.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	134
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-140	-130	200
Remittances received (\$ millions)	385	180	824
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	71.5	270.0	600.0
Aid (\$ millions)	683	158	75

Tajikistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	6.7	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	143	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	44.4
GNI (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita (\$)	460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,710

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	65	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.1	4.0	3.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	33	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	71	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	117	94	67
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	14.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	87	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	74	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	89	89
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.3

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.03
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			18.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	59	67
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	86	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,051	461	548
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.4	0.6	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,346	2,177	2,241

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	0.9	3.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	8.3	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.2	22.7	27.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	27	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	39	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	34	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	99	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	101	66
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	11	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.8	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			49
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	1.2	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	35
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	7.2
Paved roads (% of total)	72	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	42	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	169.7	105.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	1.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	11	2
Net migration (thousands)	-83	-345	-345
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.1	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.0	23.5	360.0
Aid (\$ millions)	12	124	221

Tanzania

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	40	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	947	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	35.7
GNI (\$ billions)	16.3 [§]	GNI per capita (\$)	410 [§]
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	48.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,200

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.4	7.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51	49	52
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.1	5.7	5.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	132	121
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	25	26
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	53	44	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	157	143	116
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	25.1	25.3	16.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	78	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	55	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	6	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	99	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	4.8	7.1	6.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	414	373	353
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	53	55
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	35	34	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	385	397	527
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	51	58	59
Economy[§]			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	9.1	16.2
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	5.1	7.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	7.5	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	45	45
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	16	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	36	39	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	17	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	24	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	18	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			29
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	2.6	3.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	21
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.0
Paved roads (% of total)	37	4	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31.9	24.9	45.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	107	100	109
Total external debt (\$ billions)	6.5	6.9	5.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	33	13	3
Net migration (thousands)	68	-206	-345
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	8.0	14.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	463.4	647.0
Aid (\$ billions)	1.2	1.0	2.8

Thailand

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	64	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	513	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	217.2	GNI per capita (\$)	3,400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	502.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,880

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.6	6.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	68	71
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	46	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	79	77
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	31	13	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	7.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	30	67	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	99	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	1.0	1.8	1.4

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	160	148	145
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			41.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	95	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	78	93	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	809	1,237	1,630
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	3.3	4.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	739	1,503	2,080

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	85.3	122.7	245.4
GDP growth (annual %)	11.2	4.8	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	1.3	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	42	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	67	73
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	58	66
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	23	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	19.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	0.1

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			33
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	28.0	24.0	79.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.4	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	5	124
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.8	21.0
Paved roads (% of total)	55	99	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	21	33	27

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	65.7	106.7	119.8
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	119	100	96
Total external debt (\$ billions)	28	80	63
Total debt service (% of exports)	17	16	8
Net migration (thousands)	6	516	231
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.0	1.7	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.4	3.4	9.5
Aid (\$ millions)	796	698	-312

Timor-Leste

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	1.1	Population growth (%)	3.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	15	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	1.6	GNI per capita (\$)	1,510
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,090

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	57	61
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.5	7.0	6.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	84	54
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184	129	97
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	40.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	39	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	69
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	35	53
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	95
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.7	8.5	8.0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	61	62
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	40	41
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	316	395
GDP growth (annual %)	..	13.7	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	3.0	12.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	26	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	19	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	56	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	83
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	..	7
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	..	0.1
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1	-170	100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	0.1	231.3	278.3

Togo

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	6.6	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2.4	GNI per capita (\$)	360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	770
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	58	58
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.4	5.5	4.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	108	89
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	34	26	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	49	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150	122	100
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	23.2	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	58	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	35	61	57
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	30	39
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	59	69	75
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.7	3.6	3.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.9	4.9	3.9
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			3.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	49	55	59
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	13	12	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	328	393	375
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	87	87	97
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	1.3	2.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.2	-0.8	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	-1.7	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	34	44
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	18	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	48	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	31	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	51	62
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	17.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			53
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	..	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	18
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	5.0
Paved roads (% of total)	21	32	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	0
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.1	69.6	85.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	133	100	86
Total external debt (\$ billions)	1.3	1.4	2.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	12	6	2
Net migration (thousands)	1	128	-4
Remittances received (\$ millions)	27	34	229
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	18.2	41.9	69.0
Aid (\$ millions)	258	70	121

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	102	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (sq. km)	750	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	254	GNI per capita (\$)	2,480
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	397	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,880

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.6	3.8	3.8
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92	95	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	26	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	133	104	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	101	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	99
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	36	36	36
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.2	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	114	155	253
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.0	3.6	-0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.2	1.4	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	28	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	16	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	56	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	15	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	52	61
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	19	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			25
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	46
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.4	8.2
Paved roads (% of total)	..	27	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64.3	51.0	59.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	54	65	91
Total debt service (% of exports)	3	3	3
Net migration (thousands)	-10	-10	-8
Remittances received (\$ millions)	24	53	100
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.2	4.7	27.4
Aid (\$ millions)	30	19	30

Trinidad and Tobago

High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.1	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19.3	GNI per capita (\$)	14,480
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	29.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,420

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	69	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.4	1.7	1.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	38	35
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	38	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	34	34	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	90	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	85	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	75	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	104	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.2	1.4	1.5

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			8.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	88	91	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	93	92	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,934	7,580	10,768
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.8	19.9	24.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,679	3,891	5,006

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.1	8.2	20.9
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	6.1	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	12.9	3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	1	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	49	59
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	59	58
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	45	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.1	33.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.0	1.8

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			43
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	13.7	53.1	74.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	113
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.7	16.0
Paved roads (% of total)	46	51	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	2

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	60.6	93.0	108.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	100	100	132
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-63	-20	-20
Remittances received (\$ millions)	3.0	38.0	92.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	109.4	679.5	..
Aid (\$ millions)	17.8	-1.5	18.4

Tunisia

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	10	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	164	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	32.8	GNI per capita (\$)	3,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	73.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,140

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	5.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.5	2.1	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	8	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	66	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	90	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	52	31	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.5	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	80	87	120
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	44	75	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	100	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.4	9.6	10.6
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-3.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			62.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	82	90	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	74	81	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	630	794	863
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.1	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	638	991	1,221

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.4	35.0
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	4.7	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.5	3.2	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	29	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	59	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	45	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	48	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	27	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.7	29.2	30.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.2	-2.7	-2.2

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			11
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	4.3	14.5	15.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.7	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	77
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	16.8
Paved roads (% of total)	76	68	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	5

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73.5	74.1	97.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	109	100	91
Total external debt (\$ billions)	7.7	11.3	20.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	24	20	11
Net migration (thousands)	-22	-18	-29
Remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	0.8	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	0.8	1.6
Aid (\$ millions)	391	222	310

Turkey

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	74	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	784	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	27.0
GNI (\$ billions)	593.0	GNI per capita (\$)	8,030
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	946.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,810

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.6	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	70	72
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	51	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	64	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	81	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	82	44	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	86	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	87	..	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	46	78	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	85	90
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	97	101	102
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			17.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	85	93	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	85	87	88
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	943	1,140	1,288
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.3	3.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	893	1,550	2,053

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	212.6	267.2	655.9
GDP growth (annual %)	9.3	6.8	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	63.2	49.2	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	31	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	57	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	20	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	23	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	21	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	25.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	1.4

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	9.0	26.1	43.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.5	3.7	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	24	84
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.7	16.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	34	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	5	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16.6	30.8	42.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	109	100	95
Total external debt (\$ billions)	49	117	251
Total debt service (% of exports)	29	36	32
Net migration (thousands)	175	100	-30
Remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	4.6	1.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.0	22.2
Aid (\$ billions)	1.2	0.3	0.8

Turkmenistan

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	5.0	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	488	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,350

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	6.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	63	63
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.2	2.9	2.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	17	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	99	71	50
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	0.1

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41	41	41
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1,812.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,352	3,222	3,524
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.7	7.9	8.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,293	1,698	2,123

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	2.9	12.9
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	18.6	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	9.8	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	24	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	44	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	31	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	96	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	81	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	35	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.9	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	7
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.4
Paved roads (% of total)	74	81	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	..

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	147.8	103.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	2.5	0.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-35	-50	-10
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	131.0	804.0
Aid (\$ millions)	8.6	31.5	28.5

Uganda

Population (millions)	31	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	241	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	37.7
GNI (\$ billions)	11.3	GNI per capita (\$)	370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,040

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.0	5.8	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	46	51
Total fertility (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	180	152
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	5	23	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	38	39	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	175	149	130
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	19.7	19.0	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	59	68
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	57	54
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	12	16	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	93	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	13.7	8.5	5.4
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	49	41	36
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			2.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	43	56	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	32	33
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.06	0.08
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	6.2	11.8
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	5.6	7.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	44.4	8.5	6.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	30	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	23	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	47	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	11	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	22	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	19	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.8	12.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-1.9
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			25
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.6	1.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	14
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.5
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	11
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	10.2	32.2	43.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	146	100	104
Total external debt (\$ billions)	2.6	3.5	1.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	81	8	2
Net migration (thousands)	233	-46	-5
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	238.0	848.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-5.9	160.7	484.0
Aid (\$ billions)	0.7	0.8	1.7

Ukraine

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	47	Population growth (%)	-0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	604	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	19.5
GNI (\$ billions)	118.9	GNI per capita (\$)	2,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	316.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,810

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.5	8.9	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	68	68
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.1	1.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	35	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	72	67
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	25	23	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	99	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	92	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	99	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.7	1.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	95	96
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			70.7
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	97	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	96	96	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,891	2,726	2,937
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.2	6.2	6.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,787	2,778	3,400

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	81.5	31.3	141.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.3	5.9	7.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	23.1	21.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	17	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	36	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	47	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	62	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	57	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	20	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.8	34.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.6	-0.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			27
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	6.0	79.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.6	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	119
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	21.5
Paved roads (% of total)	94	97	97
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	4

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	91.3	77.9
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.6	12.2	73.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	19	17
Net migration (thousands)	2	-547	-173
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	0.0	4.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	0.6	9.9
Aid (\$ millions)	289	541	405

United Arab Emirates

High income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.3	2.7	2.3
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15	10	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	80	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	64	75	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.5	3.1	3.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2,665.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	12,416	11,401	11,036
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	29.3	41.8	30.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,325	11,885	14,567

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	33.7	70.6	163.3
GDP growth (annual %)	17.5	5.0	9.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.3	21.8	12.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	64	56	59
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	41	39
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	73	91
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	55	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	23	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			17
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	8.1	84.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.2	3.4	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	44	177
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	23.6	51.8
Paved roads (% of total)	94	100	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	103.2	120.2	150.4
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	154
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	240	572	577
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ millions)	3.5	3.2	..

United Kingdom

High income

Population (millions)	61	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	244	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	2,464.3	GNI per capita (\$)	40,660
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,063.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	34,050

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	28	24
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	83	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	10	7	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	84	102	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	28	28
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			6.6
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,708	3,971	3,814
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.9	9.3	9.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,357	6,115	6,185

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	995.9	1,450.9	2,772.0
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	3.8	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.6	1.3	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	28	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	71	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	28	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	30	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	18	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.7	38.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	-2.7

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	85.3	177.6	139.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	2.4	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	74	118
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.1	26.8	71.7
Paved roads (% of total)	100	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	32	19

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41.0	43.7	38.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	101	100	104
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	29	494	948
Remittances received (\$ billions)	2.1	3.6	8.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	33.5	122.2	197.8
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

United States

High income

Population (millions)	302	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,632	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	13,886.4	GNI per capita (\$)	46,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13,827.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	45,840

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	78
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	47	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	71	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	11	8	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	91	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	92	94	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.5	0.6	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2,986	3,023	3,031
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			17.1
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,717	8,159	7,768
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	19.2	20.0	19.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	11,713	13,669	13,564

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,757.2	9,764.8	13,751.4
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	3.7	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.9	2.2	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	75	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	15	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	20.4	19.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.5	-2.1

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			6
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	53.2	154.7	145.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.3	3.1	4.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2	39	85
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.8	43.9	73.5
Paved roads (% of total)	58	59	65
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	33	33	28

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	15.8	20.9	23.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	101	100	97
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	4,250	6,200	6,493
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.2	2.8	3.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	48.5	321.3	237.5
Aid (\$ billions)	..	..	..

Uruguay

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.3	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	176	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	21.2	GNI per capita (\$)	6,390
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	36.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,020

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.2	4.8	4.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	76
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	66	61
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	25	17	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	89	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	97	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	98	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	105	106
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.6

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.1	14.1	15.1
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-3.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			5.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	725	932	962
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	1.5	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,246	1,990	2,042

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	20.7	23.1
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	-1.4	7.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.8	4.0	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	27	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	67	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	19	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	21	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	14	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.8	28.0	26.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.5	-3.4	-1.6

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			44
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.8	0.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	12	90
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	10.6	29.1
Paved roads (% of total)	74	90	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	3

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32.7	27.9	44.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	116	100	89
Total external debt (\$ billions)	4.4	8.1	12.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	41	28	19
Net migration (thousands)	-30	-26	-104
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	36.0	96.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	41.5	273.5	879.2
Aid (\$ millions)	52	17	34

Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	27.5
GNI (\$ billions)	19.7	GNI per capita (\$)	730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	65.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,430
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.9	7.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	66	67
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.1	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	39	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	74	62	41
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.1	4.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	88	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	98	98
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	0.1	0.1
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	31	32	33
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			357.0
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	90	89	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	93	94	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,261	2,044	1,829
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	4.8	4.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,383	1,780	1,694
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	13.4	13.8	22.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	3.8	9.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.0	47.3	24.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	34	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	23	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	43	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	25	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	22	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	16	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			15
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	0.2	4.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.8	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	22
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	4.5
Paved roads (% of total)	79	87	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40.1	57.7
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	0.1	4.6	3.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-451	-400	-300
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.0	74.7	262.0
Aid (\$ millions)	62	186	166

Vanuatu

East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	226	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ millions)	417	GNI per capita (\$)	1,840
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	771	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,410

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	70
Total fertility (births per woman)	4.9	4.3	3.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	56	44
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	62	48	34
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	94	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	86	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	17	34	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	61	59	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	50	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	158	245	452
GDP growth (annual %)	11.7	2.7	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	1.2	-3.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	16	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	9	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	75	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	44	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	53	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	22	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.1	20.7	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.8	-0.8	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			39
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	12
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	7.5
Paved roads (% of total)	22	24	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	1	0

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	72.6	46.2	54.2
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ millions)	38	74	97
Total debt service (% of exports)	2	1	1
Net migration (thousands)	-3	-7	0
Remittances received (\$ millions)	8.0	35.0	5.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	13.1	20.3	34.2
Aid (\$ millions)	50	46	57

Venezuela, RB

Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	27	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	912	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	207.6	GNI per capita (\$)	7,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	337.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,290

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.8	2.9	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.4	2.8	2.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	93	90
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	77	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	94	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	32	24	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	84	55
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	83	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	53	59	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	105	103
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	520	492	477
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			1.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	89	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	83	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,224	2,333	2,302
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.9	5.8	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,463	2,654	3,174

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	47.0	117.1	228.1
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	3.7	8.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	41.7	29.5	14.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	50	58
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	46	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	30	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	18	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	24	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.5	21.2	28.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.0	-1.2	2.2

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			141
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	17.8	6.9	4.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.2	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	22	87
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	3.4	20.8
Paved roads (% of total)	36	34	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	3

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52.8	42.5	50.5
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	90	100	162
Total external debt (\$ billions)	33	42	43
Total debt service (% of exports)	23	17	7
Net migration (thousands)	75	40	40
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	17.0	136.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.7	0.6
Aid (\$ millions)	76	76	71

Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific Low income

Population (millions)	85	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	329	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	28.9
GNI (\$ billions)	65.4	GNI per capita (\$)	770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	215.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,530

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	72	74
Total fertility (births per woman)	3.6	2.4	2.1
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	23	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	74	76
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	68	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	56	30	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	26.7	20.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	97	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	35	65	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	93	..
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.5
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	94	117	129
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			-2.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			19.5
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	52	77	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	29	51	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	367	479	621
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.7	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	98	295	598
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.5	31.2	68.6
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.8	8.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	42.1	3.4	8.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	39	25	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	37	42
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	39	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	55	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	57	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	30	42
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			50
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	28.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	21.0
Paved roads (% of total)	24	25	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	6
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	79.7	96.6	159.1
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt (\$ billions)	23	13	24
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	7	2
Net migration (thousands)	-256	-200	-200
Remittances received (\$ billions)	..	2.0	5.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	1.3	6.7
Aid (\$ billions)	0.2	1.7	2.5

Virgin Islands (U.S.)

High income

Population (thousands)	108	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (sq. km)	350	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	79
Total fertility (births per woman)	2.6	2.4	1.9
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	43	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)
Environment			
Forests (sq. km)	119	104	95
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	7.1	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)
Value added in industry (% of GDP)
Value added in services (% of GDP)
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)
Central government revenue (% of GDP)
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)
Military expenditures (% of GDP)
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	32	74
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	13.8	27.7
Paved roads (% of total)
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)
Total external debt (\$ billions)
Total debt service (% of exports)
Net migration (thousands)	-11	-3	-4
Remittances received (\$ billions)
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)
Aid (\$ billions)

West Bank and Gaza

Middle East & North Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	3.7	Population growth (%)	3.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	6.0	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita (\$)	1,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	73
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.3	5.1	4.6
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	99	79
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	38	29	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	103	83
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	104
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	0	0
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)	..	..	0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	93	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	..	80	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
Economy			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	4,113	4,016
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-5.6	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	2.9	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	16	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	71	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	33	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	49
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	18.6	111.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	6	28
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	9.6
Paved roads (% of total)	..	100	100
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-11	0	11
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	858.8	598.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	..	..
Aid (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.9

Yemen, Rep.

Middle East & North Africa Low income

Population (millions)	22	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	528	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	19.4	GNI per capita (\$)	870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,200

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.1	7.4	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	59	63
Total fertility (births per woman)	8.0	6.3	5.5
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	90	71
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	..	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	16	..	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	127	98	73
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	71	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	55	60
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	43	46
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	56	66
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..

Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.5	5.5	5.5
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			0.00
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			161.9
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	..	70	66
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	28	39	46
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	208	269	326
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	0.8	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	119	136	190

Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.8	9.4	22.5
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	4.4	3.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	25.8	15.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	10	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	47	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	43	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	42	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	37	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.9	23.9	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.8	-2.3	..

States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			13
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.7	5.0	4.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	0	14
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.4
Paved roads (% of total)	9	16	9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	46.9	67.8	61.3
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	..	100	155
Total external debt (\$ billions)	6.4	5.1	5.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	6	4	3
Net migration (thousands)	-50	-100	-100
Remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-130.9	6.4	917.3
Aid (\$ millions)	400	263	225

Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	12	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	753	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	68.0
GNI (\$ billions)	9.2	GNI per capita (\$)	770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	14.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,190

	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	0.7	3.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	40	42
Total fertility (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.2
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	144	125
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	34	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	51	43	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	163	178	170
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	23.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	60	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	23	43
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	91	96
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	8.9	15.5	15.2
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	491	447	425
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			2.2
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	50	54	58
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	42	49	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	673	600	625
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	754	595	730
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.3	3.2	11.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	3.6	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.4	30.0	9.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	22	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	51	25	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	52	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	27	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	41	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.4	19.7	17.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.8	-0.8
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			18
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	7.3	20.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	1.8	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	1	22
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	4.2
Paved roads (% of total)	17	22	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	2
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	76.9	51.2	75.6
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	207	100	193
Total external debt (\$ billions)	6.9	5.7	2.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	15	21	2
Net migration (thousands)	29	83	-82
Remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	59.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	202.8	121.7	983.9
Aid (\$ billions)	0.5	0.8	1.0

Zimbabwe

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	13	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	391	National poverty rate (% of pop.)	..
GNI (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita (\$)	340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	1990	2000	2007
People			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	43	43
Total fertility (births per woman)	5.1	3.9	3.7
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	85	59
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	54	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	70	73	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	95	122	90
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.0	11.5	14.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	75	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	89	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	43	40
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92	94	97
HIV prevalence rate (% of population ages 15-49)	14.2	27.3	15.3
Environment			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	191	175
Deforestation (average annual %, 1990-2005)			1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)			34.3
Access to improved water source (% of total pop.)	78	80	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of total pop.)	44	45	46
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	895	791	724
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	1.2	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	861	843	900
Economy			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.8	7.4	3.4
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	-7.9	-5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	14.7	56.2	237.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	18	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	57
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	14	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.1	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	..	..
States and markets			
Starting a business (days)			96
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	27.3	32.9	70.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0	2	9
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	10.1
Paved roads (% of total)	14	19	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	2	3
Global links			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40.7	51.2	122.0
Net barter terms of trade (2000 = 100)	98	100	94
Total external debt (\$ billions)	3.3	3.8	5.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	23	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	121	-150	-75
Remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-12.2	23.2	68.9
Aid (\$ millions)	334	176	465

- a. Includes Luxembourg.
- b. Estimates differ from official statistics of the government of China, which has published the following estimates for military expenditure: 1.2 percent in 2000 and 1.4 percent in 2006.
- c. Excludes Turkish-controlled area.
- d. Includes the French overseas departments of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion.
- e. Excludes Transnistria.
- f. Includes Montenegro.
- g. Covers mainland Tanzania only.

Glossary

Access to improved sanitation is the percentage of population with adequate access to excreta disposal facilities (private or shared, but not public) that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. (United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization)

Access to improved water source is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a piped water into a dwelling, plot, or yard; public tap or standpipe; tubewell or borehole; protected dug well or spring; or rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include an unprotected dug well or spring, cart with small tank or drum, bottled water, and tanker trucks. Reasonable access to an adequate amount means the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within 1 kilometer of the dwelling. (United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization)

Adolescent fertility is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19. (United Nations Population Division)

Aid is official development assistance or official aid flows (net of repayment of principal) as defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) that are made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund and Macro International)

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita are emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement divided by midyear population. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center)

Central government cash surplus/deficit is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. Before 2005 nonfinancial assets were included under revenue and expenditure in gross terms. The concept of cash surplus or deficit is close to the earlier overall budget balance (still missing is lending minus repayments, which is brought into the balance sheet as a financing item under net acquisition of financial assets). (International Monetary Fund)

Central government revenue is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from

property or sales. Grants are also considered revenue but are excluded here. (International Monetary Fund)

Child immunization, measles, is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months at the time of the survey who received a dose of measles vaccine by age 12 months or at any time before the interview date. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of the vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children’s Fund)

Child malnutrition, underweight, is the percentage of children under age five whose weight for age is more than two standard deviations below median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. The data conform to the new Child Growth Standards released by the World Health Organization in 2006. (World Health Organization)

Contraceptive prevalence is the percentage of women married or in-union ages 15–49 who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception. (United Nations Children’s Fund and Macro International)

Deforestation is the permanent conversion of natural forest areas to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuelwood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest area. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Electricity use per capita is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants less transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports less exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

Energy use per capita is the use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transportation, divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

Exports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Compensation of employees, investment income (formerly called factor services), and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Foreign direct investment, net inflows, are investments to acquire a lasting management interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than

Glossary

that of the investor. They are the sum of inflows of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

Forests are land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Freshwater use is total freshwater withdrawals for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Internal resources refer to internal renewable resources only (flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country). Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because rivers flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute)

GDP is gross domestic product at purchaser prices. It is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

GDP growth is the one-year rate of growth in real gross domestic product. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

GDP implicit price deflator is the one-year rate of price change in the economy as a whole. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

GNI is gross national income. It is calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and investment income) from abroad. GDP is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. (World Bank)

GNI per capita is gross national income (GNI) converted to U.S. dollars using the *World Bank Atlas* method divided by midyear population. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies. The *World Bank Atlas* method is used to smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates. It averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between

the country and the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (World Bank)

GNI, PPP, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP). An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

GNI per capita, PPP, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP), divided by midyear population. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

Gross capital formation is outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchase; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales and work in progress. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Gross secondary enrollment, total, is the ratio of total enrollment in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to secondary education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that begins at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

High-technology exports are products with high research and development intensity, as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, and scientific instruments. (United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade database)

HIV prevalence rate is the percentage of people ages 15–49 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization)

Imports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Glossary

Internet users are people with access to the worldwide network. (International Telecommunication Union)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Merchandise trade is the sum of merchandise exports and imports measured in current U.S. dollars. (World Trade Organization and World Bank)

Military expenditures are all current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; defense ministries and other government agencies engaged in defense projects; paramilitary forces, if judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities. Such expenditures include military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions of military personnel and social services for personnel; operation and maintenance; procurement; military research and development; and military aid (included in the military expenditures of the donor country). Excluded are civil defense and current expenditures for previous military activities, such as for veterans' benefits, demobilization, conversion, and destruction of weapons. This definition cannot be applied for all countries, however, since that would require much more detailed information than is available about what is included in military budgets and off-budget military expenditure items. (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute)

Mobile cellular subscriptions are the number of subscriptions—including postpaid and prepaid—to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology that provides access to the public switched telephone network. (International Telecommunication Union)

National poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys. Data are for most recent estimate since 2000. Figures in italics are for years other than 2007. (World Bank)

Net barter terms of trade are the ratio of the export unit value index to the corresponding import unit value index measured relative to the base year 2000. (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and International Monetary Fund)

Net migration is the total number of immigrants less the total number of emigrants, including both citizens and noncitizens, during the period. Data are five-year estimates for 1985–90, 1995–2000, and 2000–05. (United Nations Population Division)

Paved roads are roads surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydro-carbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of all the country's roads, measured in length. (International Road Federation)

Population is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Population growth is the exponential growth rate from the previous midyear population. (World Bank)

Primary completion rate, total, is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated by dividing the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade by the total number of children of official completing age. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school is the ratio of the female to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Remittances received are current transfers by migrant workers and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers. (International Monetary Fund and World Bank)

Share of poorest 20% in national consumption or income is the share of total national income or consumption that accrues to the poorest quintile. (World Bank)

Starting a business is the number of calendar days needed to complete the required procedures for legally operating a business. If a procedure can be expedited at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen. (World Bank)

Stock market capitalization is the share price times the number of shares outstanding. (Standard and Poor's)

Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid on long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed); interest paid on short-term debt; and International Monetary Fund

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repurchases and charges, expressed as a percentage of exports. Exports refer to international transactions involving a change in ownership of general merchandise, goods sent for processing and repairs, nonmonetary gold, services, receipts of employee compensation for nonresident workers, investment income, and workers' remittances. (World Bank)

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of International Monetary Fund credit. (World Bank)

Total fertility is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. (United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

Value added in agriculture is the net output of agriculture (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 1–5 including forestry and fishing) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate outputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Value added in industry is the net output of industry (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 10–45, which includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Value added in services is the net output of services (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 50–99) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. This sector is derived as a residual and may not properly reflect the sum of services outputs, including banking and financial services. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)



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MALTA MARSHALL ISLANDS MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MAYOTTE MEXICO FEDERATED STATES
OF MICRONESIA MOLDOVA MONACO MONGOLIA MONTENEGRO MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE
MYANMAR NAMIBIA NEPAL NETHERLANDS NETHERLANDS ANTILLES NEW CALEDONIA NEW
ZEALAND NICARAGUA NIGER NIGERIA NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS NORWAY OMAN
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LEONE SINGAPORE SLOVAK REPUBLIC SLOVENIA SOLOMON ISLANDS SOMALIA SOUTH
AFRICA SPAIN SRI LANKA ST. KITTS AND NEVIS ST. LUCIA ST. VINCENT & GRENADINES
SUDAN SURINAME SWAZILAND SWEDEN SWITZERLAND SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC TAJIKISTAN
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