United Kingdom: Trade At-A-Glance

Dec-C

2007 GDP	2007 GDP	2007 Share	2007 Trade	Memb	ership	No. of RTAs/ EIAs	
(millions)	per capita	in World Trade	per capita	GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
\$2,739,809	\$45,251	4.66%	\$25,533	1948	1995	25	4

Ranking

TRADE PERFORMANCE

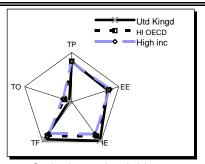
 TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)
 25
 2

 EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 126)
 20
 2

 INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 181)
 6
 1

 TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)
 9
 1

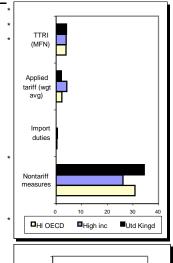
 TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 161)
 153
 10

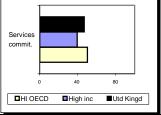


‡ Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

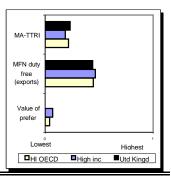
Outer bound represents best value in latest year

TRADE POLICY (TP) •	1995-99^	2000-04^	2005-07^	Latest^	
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)&		3.9	4.1	4.1	*
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences) &			1.6	1.8	*
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)&			6.5	6.4	*
Other trade policy indicators					
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	7.9	6.1	5.3	5.5	
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	4.4	10.1	1.7	2.0	
Maximum rate	1635.3	2102.4	201.3	228.8	
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	26.4	19.1	14.7	16.7	
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	5.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	27.4	44.3	58.8	56.7	*
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	
Agriculture	20.4	11.2	9.4	10.1	
Nonagriculture	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)			1.9	1.6	*
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (finished% minus raw	/ %)	-0.3	1.0	1.0	
Agriculture		7.4	14.4	16.5	
Nonagriculture		-2.2	1.0	0.9	
Import duties (% of imports)					
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate,%)	-0.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	3.2	3.7	12.5	10.5	
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	34.4				
Overall GATS commitment index (0-100, best)			46.8	46.8	





EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) •	1995-99^	2000-04^	2005-07^	Latest^	
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)&			4.8	4.4	*
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)&			14.3	9.1	*
Other external environment indicators					
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.0	*
Agriculture	20.3	19.8	12.3	8.0	*
Nonagriculture	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.7	*
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	28.2	44.9	45.1	46.0	*
Exports with FTA / CU partners (% of total exports)	59.0	64.4	65.8	67.9	*
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)					
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)					
Pool offective evolunge rate (9/ change + -approx)	4.4	1.0	2.0	10.4	

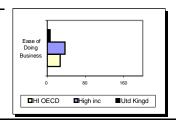


[^] Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 or 2007 is used(noted by *). For more infor., see User's Guide at http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008.

| MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade: WGI: World Government Indicators; ".." indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement / economic integration arrangement; & 2007 are preliminary estimates

INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)	2004	2006	2007	2008
Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 181)	**		6	6
Starting a business (rank)	••		6	8
Enforcing contracts (rank)	••		24	8
Closing a business (rank)			10	24
Other institutional environment indicators				
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.92	1.86	1.77	
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.71	1.75	1.75	
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.99	1.90	1.89	



TRADE FACILITATION (TF)	1995-99^	2000-04^	2005-07^	Latest [^]	
Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)			4.0	4.0	*
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures			3.7	3.7	* Logistic Index
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures		••	4.0	4.0	*
International transportation costs			3.9	3.9	*
Logistics competence			4.0	4.0	* Trading
Trackability of shipments			4.1	4.1	* Across
Domestic transportation costs			2.2	2.2	* Borders
Timeliness of shipment			4.2	4.2	*
Other trade facilitation indicators					UNCTAD Shipping
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 181))		27	28	Snipping
No. of documents required for exports			4	4	
No. of days process required for exports			27	27	Telephones
Cost to export (US\$ per container)		••	852	1,030	per 100
No. of documents required for imports			4	4	
No. of days process required for imports			14	13	
Cost to import (US\$ per container)			1,097	1,350	Secondary enrollment
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)			80.9	76.8	
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	76.3	143.7	169.7	173.1	* Lowest Highest
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	1.3	1.0			
Internet usage (per 100 people)	9.7	38.6	61.7	65.9	* ■HI OECD ■High inc ■Utd Kingd
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	100.0	102.5	101.5	97.9	* [4

TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##	1995-99^	2000-04^	2005-07^	Latest^	
Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)	7.6	4.7	5.2	-1.4	10
Exports	6.7	3.9	4.8	-0.8	8 - 8.7 7.6 7.9
Imports	8.5	5.4	7.6	-2.0	6 6.6 5.7 5.2 5.3
Other trade outcome indicators					4 -
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	56.6	55.9	58.1	64.6	2
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	3.7	3.8	7.1	6.1	0 1995-99 2000-04 2005-07 208 -1.4
World trade share growth (%)	1.3	-1.7	-3.2	-7.7	Trade Growth Rate
Exports	1.0	-2.3	-4.1	-6.2	Utd Kingd HI OECD
Imports	1.5	-1.2	-2.4	-9.1	
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	72.6	67.4	63.9	61.9	
Agriculture	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	* Exports Share (2005-07)
Manufacturing	59.9	55.0	50.2	50.7	* Agric, 3.6
Mining, fuel and others	7.3	8.2	11.4	11.5	* Service,
Service share in total exports (%)	27.4	32.6	36.1	38.1	36.1 Service,
Tourism	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	*
Transportation	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	* Manuf,
Other services	16.4	22.8	26.1	28.7	* 50.2
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	7.8	9.8	11.1	12.4	* Mining.
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	24.3	26.0	25.2	25.3	* 11.4
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)			29.2	26.6	*
Top 5 exports (SITC Rev. 2: 3 digit)	Cars[781],Petrol./	bitum oil,crude[33	3], Medicaments[542], Hvy pet/bitu	ım oils[334], Engines non-elect[714]

Top 5 exports (SITC Rev. 2: 3 digit)

Cars[781],Petrol./bitum oil,crude[333], Medicaments[542], Hvy pet/bitum oils[334], Engines non-elect[714]

^ Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 or 2007 is used (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008
Most outcome indicators (mostly through 2007) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2008, data from the Prospects Group are used.