

CAMBODIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	0.1	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	-3.1	3.0	4.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	6.1	-1.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.5	-4.4	1.6	3.2
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	676.1	737.9	812.9	891.6	949.8	1028.2	1100.5	1175.3	1269.8	1381.4	1506.2	1638.1	1606.5	1680.4	1811.7
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	7.2	-0.2	8.8	10.4	4.7	5.6	4.6	9.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	7.0	-0.8	1.3	1.3
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	18.5	20.1	16.2	16.0	17.4	18.7	20.9	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.6	23.4	22.8	20.6	16.6
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	7.5	8.8	9.6	10.7	9.1	9.1	8.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.7	8.3	6.6	8.1
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{2,3}	5.1	5.4	3.2	4.9	2.5	4.5	0.9	2.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.7	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	6.5
Broad Money (% of GDP) ¹	35.7	37.7	41.6	39.1	50.1	55.5	67.1	72.4	79.2	88.2	100.7	116.4	139.4	172.7	185.8
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	25.4	24.6	27.6	28.3	38.7	52.0	62.7	74.3	81.7	86.7	99.6	114.2	139.9	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	4020.3	4140.0	4044.0	4016.0	4033.0	4027.0	4030.0	4025.0	4058.0	4062.0	4067.0	4070.0	4077.4	4100.0	4150.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	94.9	91.0	98.2	94.4	93.3	92.6	94.7	100.0	101.9	103.1	99.5	109.0	104.5	126.9	122.0
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	15.3	15.9	17.7	17.6	17.7	18.2	20.0	19.7	20.9	21.9	23.8	27.0	23.0	19.9	20.6
Expenditure (% of GDP)	18.1	20.5	21.0	23.0	21.9	21.4	21.9	20.2	21.1	22.7	23.4	25.5	27.4	25.7	26.7
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	17.8	20.3	20.7	22.7	21.4	20.7	21.2	19.9	20.7	22.3	23.0	25.1	26.8	25.2	26.1
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	-4.6	-3.3	-5.4	-4.2	-3.2	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	1.5	-4.3	-5.7	-6.0
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-4.4	-3.0	-5.1	-3.7	-2.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.8	1.9	-3.7	-5.2	-5.5
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	33.6	29.1	28.7	29.7	31.6	31.3	31.8	31.2	29.1	30.3	28.3	28.2	34.4	34.8	35.6
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	38.1	26.4	27.2	27.0	30.5	31.6	31.5	31.2	29.1	29.7	28.5	27.9	33.9	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	14.5	-24.4	22.9	11.4	16.0	16.8	10.3	7.5	9.0	9.4	12.3	8.5	2.1	24.2	23.7
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	12.7	-17.0	19.1	11.4	14.2	16.9	8.8	7.6	9.0	7.8	9.3	17.4	5.7	40.2	6.0
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	43.4	33.9	38.3	38.8	41.6	44.6	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.2	46.0	46.0	50.1	59.5	66.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	56.3	46.8	50.4	50.5	53.7	57.5	57.5	57.3	56.9	55.6	55.1	54.6	63.6	87.5	87.1
Services, net (% of GDP)	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.4	1.8	4.0	6.1	10.7
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-811.7	-1120.4	-1165.3	-1309.3	-1390.7	-1489.3	-1899.7	-1680.6	-1756.6	-2140.5	-2180.1	-4107.7	-3221.0	-8127.5	-4915.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.1	-10.8	-10.0	-10.1	-9.9	-9.6	-11.3	-9.2	-8.8	-9.7	-8.9	-15.2	-12.0	-28.5	-15.8
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	7.7	8.8	11.8	11.8	14.0	13.0	10.6	9.5	12.0	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.9
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	45.2	31.8	35.7	36.3	48.0	50.0	49.8	52.3	50.3	51.5	55.1	56.6	68.0	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	2.2	1.0	1.1	4.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.1	..	..

CAMBODIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.2
Population Growth (annual %)	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Unemployment Rate ²	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	38828569.6	43056732.0	47047985.0	52068693.0	56616800.0	62219524.0	67740436.0	73422701.6	81241866.0	89830524.9	99544274.8	109916798.7	109518789.4	116749550.6	129086686.6
GDP (current US\$, millions)	9624.4	10400.2	11634.0	12965.3	14038.4	15450.6	16809.0	18241.7	20020.2	22114.9	24476.1	27006.6	26859.7	28475.5	31105.2
GDP per capita LCU (real)	1915156.5	2033232.2	2124293.2	2238619.2	2363486.0	2495840.9	2630659.9	2769140.2	2915146.1	3071748.4	3252348.4	3431774.2	3279159.2	3332284.6	3437764.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	143.4	142	143	143	145	144	144	146	146	145	144	144	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

CHINA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	9.6	9.4	10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.1	5.0
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	9.0	8.9	10.1	9.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6	2.0	8.0	4.9
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	3679.4	3822.7	4510.6	5614.4	6300.6	7020.3	7636.1	8016.4	8094.4	8817.0	9905.3	10143.8	10433.5	12571.2	13411.8
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	9.2	10.1	9.2	11.3	7.6	7.6	8.9	9.3	8.9	7.1	7.5	6.5	-1.8	12.2	5.6
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	40.1	43.9	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.7	41.9	41.6	42.0	43.0	42.6	42.0	40.4	40.1
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.8
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.4	1.6	4.5	4.1	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	4.5	0.2	1.4	1.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.2	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.2
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	154.8	161.0	165.2	161.2	169.7	176.1	183.1	191.4	198.9	197.2	193.3	193.6	206.4	200.9	209.4
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	121.4	124.4	126.6	123.1	128.9	134.3	140.2	152.6	156.2	154.9	157.8	165.4	182.4	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.5
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	86.0	75.3	76.8	81.7	85.9	89.7	92.6	100.0	96.3	96.0	98.6	96.7	98.4	107.4	108.5
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	25.3	23.9	33.5	35.3	34.8	36.8	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.6	37.2	36.5	34.8	35.2	34.6
Expenditure (% of GDP)	26.6	29.7	33.6	34.7	34.8	37.1	37.0	37.5	37.6	38.0	40.5	41.1	43.4	39.6	41.7
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	27.8	28.6	32.4	33.4	33.5	36.1	36.0	36.4	36.5	37.0	39.6	40.2	42.2	38.4	40.5
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.3	-5.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-2.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.3	-4.6	-8.6	-4.4	-7.1
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-4.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.4	-2.4	-3.6	-7.4	-3.2	-5.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	40.9	..	42.8	42.4	43.9	40.8	38.6	36.7	36.7	36.2	36.5	38.5	45.4	45.1	49.3
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.7	-15.7	31.2	21.3	8.3	8.3	4.6	-4.2	-6.9	10.5	9.1	-0.8	3.9	30.3	9.4
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.7	-9.3	37.5	27.5	6.4	9.1	5.7	-10.7	-3.0	13.9	15.9	-2.5	-5.5	30.3	11.1
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	24.1	22.0	24.5	23.9	23.1	22.5	21.4	19.4	17.7	18.0	17.4	16.7	17.0	18.1	17.8
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	19.8	17.4	20.6	20.9	19.5	18.7	17.3	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.7	14.0	13.5	14.9	15.2
Services, net (% of GDP)	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	212291.8	243256.6	237810.4	136096.8	215391.7	148203.9	236046.6	293022.3	191337.0	188676.1	24130.9	102909.9	273980.4	317301.0	254862.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.5	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	2.7	1.7	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	11.6	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.6	9.0	17.0	12.5	12.6	14.3	14.3	14.5	16.3	16.1	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	5.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.2	..	..

CHINA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	1321.2	1331.3	1337.7	1345.0	1354.2	1363.2	1371.9	1379.9	1387.8	1396.2	1402.8	1407.7	1411.1	1412.4	1413.6
Population Growth (annual %)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unemployment Rate ²	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.0	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	11.2	7.9	6.5	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	28.6	23.5	20.2	12.1	9.5	7.0	5.4	..	3.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	53.5	49.2	44.4	36.4	31.5	27.2	24.0	..	19.0	15.8	15.0	12.3	10.8
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	33375808.5	34765027.2	40850539.9	48410930.6	53903990.6	59634448.2	64654796.1	69209369.9	74598050.8	82898276.4	91577426.0	99070839.5	102562840.0	114547042.1	122314849.2
GDP (current US\$, millions)	4943932.9	5089004.8	6033785.8	7551500.1	8532230.0	9570406.2	10475682.9	11061553.1	11233276.5	12310409.4	13894817.5	14279937.5	14722730.7	17755102.2	18959133.4
GDP per capita LCU (real)	29453.0	32090.2	35332.2	38495.8	41242.3	44150.2	47130.7	50156.8	53285.7	56643.7	60184.9	63540.4	64783.9	69993.6	73423.3
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	105.7	103	101	102	101	99	97	92	89	88	87	85	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Last grouped data available to calculate poverty is for 2019 provided by NBS. Projections based on GDP growth estimates, using a neutral distribution assumption with pass through 0.85 to per capita household consumption. Actual data: 2019. Nowcast: 2020-2021. Forecasts are from 2021 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

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INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.8	-0.4	-15.2	-4.1	6.3
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	1.6	-2.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	4.7	5.5	4.2	2.0	4.7	3.1	-1.2	-15.8	-4.8	5.6
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	3746.0	3358.7	3652.1	4377.1	4591.6	4840.5	5605.8	5315.7	5557.8	6146.2	6317.5	6175.9	5102.7	5163.1	5585.9
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	3.4	5.8	3.6	6.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	1.6	3.9	2.8	4.9	-0.9	-2.8	3.0	1.9
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.3	3.1	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9	2.8	4.8	-0.9	-2.8	3.0	4.5
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	53.7	58.4	56.5	58.2	58.9	66.9	62.3	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.6	65.9	80.3	87.3	83.4
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	71.4	89.6	83.5	75.4	76.8	74.9	72.6	78.8	84.4	86.2	92.8	100.7	120.6	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	90.8	78.1	82.0	91.9	96.1	93.9	98.5	100.0	107.5	111.0	106.4	107.6	95.9	100.1	100.3
FISCAL															
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.5	-3.8	-3.5	-2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-4.3	-8.1	-12.8	-12.1
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.0	-29.6	27.3	24.2	8.2	-2.1	7.0	-11.8	0.8	8.6	6.6	2.2	-53.1	-23.4	54.9
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.8	-34.4	17.4	22.9	3.4	14.0	-2.3	-14.9	1.4	11.2	10.6	7.0	-38.9	0.3	7.4
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	25.5	21.5	26.1	28.4	30.3	27.3	24.9	20.8	18.7	17.9	18.2	18.8	17.9	19.8	19.0
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	47.5	43.4	49.6	51.0	49.7	54.9	46.1	40.2	38.9	38.8	42.4	44.0	32.3	34.6	37.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	12.8	11.8	17.2	16.7	16.3	15.0	15.0	15.7	16.3	15.9	17.2	15.3	-1.2	-7.0	6.1
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-210.1	-124.1	-149.5	-195.1	-56.9	-407.0	-251.1	-172.5	-175.9	-362.3	-470.0	-693.5	-603.9	-726.8	-445.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.2	-4.3	-4.8	-5.2	-1.4	-9.7	-5.2	-3.7	-3.6	-6.7	-8.4	-12.6	-13.2	-15.6	-8.8
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	6.7	4.8	11.0	10.6	9.4	5.7	7.0	5.1	8.2	7.2	-8.5	-6.5	-5.0	-7.5	-5.4
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	20.8	37.2	35.3	35.9	32.0	30.7	26.6	26.3	26.3	23.7	22.3	24.5	33.5	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	4.0	5.3	3.1	11.1	4.5	4.7	5.8	14.5	4.5	6.7	3.9	7.8	21.3	..	..

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Population Growth (annual %)	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Unemployment Rate ²	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	4.9	5.9	4.9
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	25.4	28.0	25.2
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.5	66.2	69.0	65.9
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	5892.9	5614.1	6024.4	6768.5	7109.5	7715.7	9167.0	9822.1	10327.3	11065.0	11650.6	11874.1	9920.7	9508.1	10355.0
GDP (current US\$, millions)	3168.1	2867.1	3140.2	3779.4	3972.0	4190.0	4857.1	4617.4	4848.7	5393.1	5581.4	5496.3	4574.3	4662.3	5077.5
GDP per capita LCU (real)	9393.0	9054.5	9255.0	9465.4	9581.0	10028.4	10580.0	11028.4	11249.3	11783.2	12149.0	12007.0	10114.1	9630.8	10167.5
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	86.4	95	97	96	97	97	94	95	94	94	93	93	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2019-HIES. Projection using neutral distribution (2019) with pass-through = 0.87 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2019. Nowcast: 2020-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

INDONESIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	4.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.1
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.9	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	-3.1	2.6	4.0
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2224.1	2407.6	3122.4	3643.0	3694.4	3623.9	3491.6	3331.7	3562.8	3837.6	3893.9	4135.2	3870.6	4291.8	4435.4
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	-2.7	2.0	4.7
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	26.1	30.1	31.0	31.3	32.7	32.0	32.5	32.8	32.6	32.2	32.3	32.3	31.7	30.8	31.0
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	7.4	2.8	7.0	3.8	3.6	8.1	8.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	7.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.7
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	40.7	35.9	36.0	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.5	39.5	40.4	39.9	38.8	38.8	44.7	46.4	48.5
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	32.9	27.7	27.3	30.1	33.4	36.1	36.4	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.8	37.7	38.7	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	9.7	11.2	8.5	7.4	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.5
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	9785.4	10389.9	9090.4	8770.4	9386.6	10461.2	11865.2	13389.4	13308.3	13380.8	14236.9	14147.7	14582.2	14308.1	14400.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	105.9	98.7	111.2	113.6	111.6	106.7	99.6	100.0	103.9	104.9	98.8	103.4	102.3	102.5	104.1
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	15.7	14.2	14.5	15.5	15.5	15.1	14.7	13.1	12.5	12.3	13.1	12.4	10.7	11.8	12.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	17.1	15.7	15.2	16.5	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.6	16.8	16.4	16.1
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	14.9	14.1	13.9	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.6	14.3	13.6	13.2	13.2	12.8	14.8	14.4	13.9
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.4	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-1.8	-2.2	-6.1	-4.6	-3.7
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.5	-4.1	-2.6	-1.5
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	24.8	26.6	24.5	23.1	23.0	24.9	24.7	27.0	28.0	29.4	30.4	30.0	39.3	40.7	42.9
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	14.5	15.4	14.1	13.1	12.4	14.6	15.1	16.5	16.8	18.1	17.9	17.4	13.2	12.2	21.1
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.3	-14.2	33.0	27.8	-0.9	-2.8	-3.0	-13.8	-2.1	15.7	9.1	-5.6	-10.8	39.9	23.0
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.4	-23.5	39.7	29.9	12.7	-0.8	-4.5	-17.8	-3.9	14.6	19.6	-6.6	-21.7	34.6	21.9
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	24.3	19.7	19.9	21.4	20.4	20.0	19.7	17.3	15.5	16.6	17.3	15.1	15.4	19.6	20.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	18.0	14.1	15.8	17.6	19.5	19.3	18.9	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.4	14.7	12.8	15.9	17.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	-2.9	-1.9	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.0
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-1684.9	10628.5	5144.3	1685.1	-24418.1	-29109.5	-27509.9	-17518.8	-16952.3	-16196.1	-30633.1	-30279.1	-4433.3	3325.9	-10832.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.9
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.6
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	36.1	32.1	26.8	25.3	27.5	29.2	32.9	36.1	34.3	34.7	36.0	36.1	39.3	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	22.4	19.6	18.7	14.4	17.4	19.9	29.9	34.6	37.5	29.4	25.1	39.4	36.7	..	..

INDONESIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	234.4	238.6	241.8	245.1	248.5	251.8	255.1	258.4	261.6	264.7	267.7	270.6	273.5	276.4	279.1
Population Growth (annual %)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Unemployment Rate ²	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.3	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	15.6	13.4	11.0	9.5	7.3	6.2	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.7
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	51.3	45.3	42.1	40.5	37.9	35.0	30.7	28.8	24.7	21.6	19.9	18.8	18.0	16.0
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	82.0	75.8	72.3	71.6	69.1	67.0	64.7	60.1	56.0	53.3	52.2	51.0	50.3	47.9
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	5416776855.4	5969072490.0	6864133100.0	7831726000.0	8615704500.0	9546134000.0	10569705300.0	11526332800.0	12401728500.0	13589825700.0	14838756000.0	15832657200.0	15438017500.0	16970788282.8	17828233724.5
GDP (current US\$, millions)	536181.7	574505.0	755094.4	892969.4	917869.8	912524.1	890814.9	860854.4	931877.1	1015619.0	1042271.4	1119100.0	1058688.9	1186092.9	1238071.8
GDP per capita LCU (real)	26146196.0	27080444.7	28383629.6	29731374.8	31100946.2	32392079.7	33570850.9	34764315.6	36071049.7	37456609.9	38950313.9	40458688.1	39203395.9	40232986.7	41861904.5
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	112.5	116	116	113	112	112	113	114	111	112	110	107	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2011-SUSENAS and 2021-SUSENAS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2011-2021) with pass-through = 1 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF. All fiscal figures are for the central government.

LAO PDR

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	7.3	7.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.5	0.5	2.5	3.8
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	5.6	5.7	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.0	-1.0	1.1	2.4
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	964.5	948.7	1140.6	1378.4	1581.4	1825.7	1998.3	2134.7	2308.8	2423.8	2542.6	2614.5	2606.4	2539.0	2330.1
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	6.5	3.9	5.7	7.5	4.5	6.4	2.3	0.9	2.5	0.2	1.5	6.3	3.2	5.2	7.4
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	7.8	0.1	6.0	7.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	3.3	5.1	3.8	6.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ¹	31.4	30.6	35.9	38.8	43.8	44.5	49.1	51.6	52.5	56.6	61.1	67.3	81.4	76.9	72.2
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	9.8	17.2	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	9005.3	8516.1	8258.8	8030.1	8007.8	7860.1	8049.0	8147.9	8179.3	8351.5	8489.2	8679.4	9054.6	9745.3	11304.6
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	58.1	60.3	67.3	70.2	75.6	84.4	89.6	100.0	100.0	97.5	93.1	95.3	94.7	89.1	78.5
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	17.5	18.8	22.0	19.2	22.4	20.2	21.9	20.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	15.6	12.7	13.9	14.1
Expenditure (% of GDP)	20.4	22.2	23.6	20.7	24.7	24.2	25.0	25.8	21.1	21.6	20.9	18.9	17.9	15.3	17.0
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	19.6	21.6	22.9	20.0	23.9	23.3	24.1	24.8	19.9	20.2	19.3	17.2	16.4	14.1	14.3
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.9	-3.4	-1.5	-1.5	-2.3	-4.0	-3.1	-5.6	-5.1	-5.5	-4.7	-3.3	-5.2	-1.4	-2.9
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.0	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-3.1	-2.2	-4.6	-3.8	-4.1	-3.0	-1.6	-3.7	-0.1	-0.1
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	59.5	57.2	51.9	44.0	46.1	49.5	53.5	53.1	54.2	55.8	57.2	59.0	62.3	77.9	79.0
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	55.6	53.8	48.6	41.9	41.7	45.8	45.6	45.4	48.0	49.3	51.4	53.0	57.4	66.5	67.2
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.9	-2.9	55.7	6.5	18.0	7.4	32.6	11.3	12.9	11.3	22.9	6.4	-6.4	17.1	4.4
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	19.3	5.7	45.5	18.5	37.5	8.5	49.1	10.2	-5.3	6.1	19.2	0.3	-19.8	9.2	12.0
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	20.5	18.0	24.5	21.2	21.5	19.0	24.7	25.4	26.9	29.5	33.3	33.1	34.7	42.6	47.0
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	29.2	25.0	28.9	27.7	29.9	25.5	37.5	39.4	34.0	39.4	38.2	36.6	32.0	36.7	42.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	3.8	4.5	3.5	2.5	-0.9	-2.3	-2.9	-1.6	-1.2	3.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-417.4	-60.9	29.3	-206.4	-745.4	-936.0	-1924.5	-2267.6	-1384.6	-2031.8	-1612.3	-1523.5	-288.1	249.6	-467.9
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.0	-1.0	0.4	-2.4	-7.3	-7.8	-14.5	-15.8	-8.8	-12.1	-9.0	-8.1	-1.5	1.3	-2.7
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	3.9	5.5	3.9	3.4	6.1	5.7	6.5	7.5	5.9	9.9	7.5	4.0	5.1	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	109.4	109.4	91.9	80.9	72.8	68.3	72.6	80.7	85.1	86.1	84.8	88.4	89.7	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	14.1	15.4	13.1	12.8	9.0	10.9	9.4	9.1	10.7	12.7	13.4	7.2	15.8	..	..

LAO PDR

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5
Population Growth (annual %)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Unemployment Rate ²	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	46.6	..	..	..	..	..	37.4	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.4
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	78.7	..	..	..	..	..	70.4	69.8	70.0	69.8	69.4
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	51503627.5	49673410.0	58866800.0	70256890.0	81609860.0	93867570.0	106797290.0	117252000.0	129279000.0	140748996.3	152418189.1	162690585.3	171705383.4	182584101.3	197055837.0
GDP (current US\$, millions)	6061.1	5832.9	7127.8	8749.2	10191.3	11942.2	13268.5	14390.4	15805.7	16853.1	17954.3	18744.4	18963.3	18735.5	17431.5
GDP per capita LCU (real)	10089375.5	10478995.2	11189548.8	11901641.3	12663436.7	13477456.0	14288285.6	15096511.6	15909643.3	16744064.6	17517464.3	18210143.7	18035675.3	18230846.0	18664870.1
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	137.2	139	141	141	139	139	138	136	136	137	137	137	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2012-LECS and 2018-LECS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2012-2018) with pass-through = 0.7 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2018. Nowcast: 2019-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

MALAYSIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	-1.5	7.4	5.4	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.6	3.1	5.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.2	-3.3	5.6	3.7	4.0	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.4	3.4	3.1	-6.9	1.8	4.2
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	7638.9	7642.2	9187.5	10547.1	10971.1	11126.0	11479.8	9955.2	9817.8	10259.3	11380.1	11432.8	10412.3	11371.2	11837.4
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	7.2	0.6	6.9	7.0	8.3	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.9	6.9	8.0	7.7	-4.3	1.9	8.5
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	23.2	21.7	22.3	22.1	25.2	26.3	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.1	24.2	22.9	20.9	19.3	19.9
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	10.9	10.6	10.2	9.7	10.8	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.3	5.0
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.9	1.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.5	0.2	1.0	-1.3	3.2	2.1
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.2	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1	2.5	2.7
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	118.1	132.6	127.0	131.5	135.4	139.0	139.3	136.1	132.2	126.1	129.6	127.0	141.4	120.9	119.5
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	114.4	111.6	107.1	108.4	114.1	119.9	120.6	123.1	122.0	117.2	120.3	120.7	134.0	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.7
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	109.5	109.2	112.9	112.4	111.3	110.8	109.9	100.1	96.7	94.9	99.8	98.7	97.2	96.2	92.3
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	19.9	21.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.7	19.7	18.6	17.0	16.1	16.1	17.5	15.9	14.3	14.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	24.2	27.6	24.3	24.6	25.4	24.4	23.0	21.8	20.1	19.0	19.8	20.9	22.1	20.7	20.3
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	22.1	25.7	22.4	22.7	23.4	22.4	21.0	19.7	18.0	17.0	17.7	18.7	19.6	18.2	18.2
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	-6.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.3	-3.7	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-2.9	-3.7	-3.4	-6.2	-6.4	-5.9
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.2	-4.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.3	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.2	-3.8	-3.9	-3.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	44.5	48.6	48.8	49.3	50.9	52.3	51.9	53.6	51.9	50.0	51.2	52.4	62.1	63.5	65.1
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	9.3	7.5	11.0	13.2	15.2	15.3	15.0	16.8	16.8	14.8	12.4	13.7	16.2	16.6	17.1
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	5.7	-19.6	19.9	14.6	-1.8	-1.9	2.0	-16.1	-3.9	11.1	10.1	-3.1	-13.1	24.0	9.2
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.5	-19.3	25.9	14.6	3.8	0.6	0.6	-14.4	-2.9	11.2	10.1	-5.0	-12.1	24.3	6.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	80.7	74.0	72.2	71.2	65.5	61.7	60.5	57.9	55.0	58.4	57.3	54.0	54.9	63.3	55.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	63.4	55.2	57.3	56.0	54.0	52.4	50.4	48.6	46.8	49.9	49.4	45.8	45.1	52.3	40.8
Services, net (% of GDP)	-1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2	-0.7	-3.3	-4.0	-6.2
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	19322.0	31415.4	25710.5	32458.7	16244.9	11262.0	14835.0	9001.4	7209.5	8905.2	8003.5	12774.3	14275.6	12904.9	16061.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	9.9	14.8	9.9	10.7	5.1	3.4	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.2	3.5	4.1
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-0.5	-3.0	-1.7	-1.0	-2.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.7
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MALAYSIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	26.9	27.7	28.2	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.9	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.4	32.8	33.2
Population Growth (annual %)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Unemployment Rate ²	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	1.2	..	0.4	..	0.3	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	8.6	..	4.0	..	2.9	..	..	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	724737.6	746092.0	834500.0	924685.0	985049.0	1033085.0	1122160.0	1176941.0	1249698.0	1372310.0	1447760.0	1513157.0	1416605.0	1544214.0	1627392.5
GDP (current US\$, millions)	210939.6	211958.0	259161.5	302184.6	318909.9	327869.8	342864.1	301354.8	301255.5	319112.2	358791.6	365276.3	337006.1	372701.5	392776.9
GDP per capita LCU (real)	30738.6	30496.7	32211.7	33419.4	34742.7	35878.8	37527.5	38880.2	40062.8	41819.1	43255.7	44579.6	41521.4	42286.4	44071.2
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	63.6	65	63	62	63	62	63	63	63	63	61	63	62	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²

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2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2011-HIS and 2015-HIS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2011-2015) with pass-through = 0.7 based on private consumption per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2015. Nowcast: 2016-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

MONGOLIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	-1.3	6.4	17.3	12.7	11.6	8.1	2.5	1.5	5.6	7.6	5.5	-4.4	1.4	2.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	5.9	-2.8	4.6	15.2	10.5	9.4	5.9	0.5	-0.4	3.6	5.7	3.7	-5.9	-0.2	1.0
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2111.7	1714.4	2643.3	3757.3	4351.8	4367.0	4010.6	3826.4	3616.6	3664.4	4157.3	4404.8	4107.5	4647.3	4986.3
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	9.8	-0.6	8.5	16.3	13.3	15.3	6.6	8.4	1.8	4.3	11.7	5.8	2.1	-6.5	8.9
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	31.3	28.9	34.5	48.4	45.1	39.3	28.6	18.3	18.7	22.3	26.8	28.0	23.3	25.9	32.2
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	9.6	4.0	12.8	8.7	13.8	12.4	10.4	1.0	1.4	6.4	8.2	5.2	2.3	13.5	14.2
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	9.9	7.6	10.1	9.2	14.3	10.5	12.8	6.6	0.7	4.3	6.8	7.3	3.7	7.1	10.5
Broad Money (% of GDP) ¹	39.7	43.7	48.0	48.7	45.6	49.3	47.8	44.2	50.8	56.6	59.8	55.2	64.6	80.0	97.8
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	34.6	40.3	34.2	43.5	43.7	59.9	59.3	54.5	56.9	52.8	55.4	48.9	45.8	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1322.5	1437.8	1357.1	1265.6	1357.6	1523.6	1885.0	1995.5	2165.0	2454.9	2472.2	2663.5	2813.3	2849.9	..
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	111.8	94.6	120.5	124.9	128.8	115.5	98.1	100.0	96.8	86.7	88.4	90.6	86.6	83.6	90.6
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	30.9	30.3	32.0	33.8	29.8	30.9	27.9	25.8	24.4	28.4	30.9	31.6	27.5	32.3	30.9
Expenditure (% of GDP)	34.8	35.5	31.6	37.9	40.6	43.2	41.6	31.4	39.7	32.2	28.3	30.2	36.8	35.4	35.7
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.2	4.6	5.8	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.0
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	33.3	35.0	31.1	37.6	38.5	38.6	35.7	28.1	35.5	28.1	25.1	28.0	34.2	33.4	33.7
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.9	-5.2	0.4	-4.1	-10.8	-12.3	-13.7	-5.6	-15.3	-3.8	2.6	1.4	-9.4	-3.1	-4.8
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-4.7	0.9	-3.8	-8.6	-7.7	-7.8	-2.3	-11.2	0.3	5.7	3.6	-6.8	-1.1	-2.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	42.3	34.3	18.9	24.1	43.3	49.0	57.9	60.5	87.7	84.2	72.4	68.4	77.3	79.5	83.6
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	44.2	39.7	24.8	17.6	27.9	30.5	31.7	34.5	45.9	65.4	60.8	58.8	73.1	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.2	-24.1	47.6	34.9	-2.7	0.6	35.7	-15.5	22.6	3.7	22.5	9.6	-7.9	17.6	16.9
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	18.1	-30.2	47.1	109.2	10.1	-5.7	-14.4	-26.4	18.4	-0.9	40.3	10.2	-22.5	23.9	29.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	41.7	41.0	40.4	39.0	35.7	34.0	49.0	40.7	43.5	51.1	49.7	50.6	52.2	53.3	46.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	47.1	44.9	42.8	64.6	48.3	44.4	40.6	29.9	31.4	38.0	44.6	42.4	39.0	44.9	41.9
Services, net (% of GDP)	-7.5	-3.4	-4.2	-8.1	-23.6	-20.7	-17.8	-12.1	-11.8	-10.3	-10.5	-14.0	-8.4	-6.6	-9.4
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-1184.5	-341.8	-885.5	-4512.3	-5380.9	-4731.8	-1934.3	-833.2	-694.6	-1155.4	-2206.8	-2162.0	-576.2	-1958.9	-2620.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-11.5	-7.5	-12.3	-43.3	-43.8	-37.6	-16.4	-7.3	-6.3	-10.1	-16.7	-15.2	-4.3	-12.7	-15.6
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-3.6	12.4	22.7	44.4	35.9	16.7	2.3	1.6	1.1	12.7	16.2	16.4	12.2	13.1	12.6
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	92.2	65.2	82.5	92.5	126.6	152.5	173.4	188.9	220.1	243.6	226.0	222.8	249.7	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	12.6	5.3	7.0	5.4	26.4	31.0	22.1	35.3	25.9	53.8	97.9	133.1	23.8	..	..

MONGOLIA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Population Growth (annual %)	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Unemployment Rate ²	5.9	5.9	6.6	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	7.2	6.4	5.4	5.4	7.0	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ¹	..	..	0.7	0.5	0.4	..	0.2	..	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	9.6	6.6	4.1	..	3.0	..	6.2	..	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	37.4	31.9	23.5	..	18.2	..	29.9	..	27.1	26.0	26.9	26.9	26.7
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	8590217.0	6590640.0	9756590.0	13173760.0	16688433.0	19174276.0	22227022.0	22894780.9	23931342.6	28010710.6	32582629.1	37839225.4	37883041.7	44090846.9	48915399.8
GDP (current US\$, millions)	5844.3	4583.9	7189.5	10409.1	12292.6	12584.8	11791.5	11473.2	11053.7	11410.3	13179.6	14206.4	13465.7	15470.8	16843.7
GDP per capita LCU (real)	5003100.8	4924610.9	5149274.2	5929627.3	6555149.9	7168742.1	7594319.9	7635582.0	7604102.3	7879059.2	8325585.1	8631127.4	8120912.5	8107965.1	8187098.4
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	104.4	103	104	100	100	98	96	97	100	101	97	99	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3

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2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

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4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2016-HSES and 2018-HSES. Projection using annualized elasticity (2016-2018) with pass-through = 1 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2018. Nowcast: 2019-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

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Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

MYANMAR

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	10.9	10.3	10.6	9.6	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.8	6.4	6.8	3.2	-18.0	1.0
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	10.0	9.6	9.8	8.8	4.7	6.4	7.5	7.2	6.3	5.1	5.8	6.1	2.5	-18.6	0.2
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	561.2	634.1	729.4	971.6	1167.2	1168.2	1144.7	1158.7	1135.3	1152.2	1250.2	1271.1	1450.5	1172.7	1007.9
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	17.0	2.3	9.4	0.6	5.9	4.4	4.9	10.6	6.5	4.4	5.4	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	16.1	26.8	1.5	7.7	5.0	1.5	5.9	7.2	10.0	4.7	5.9	8.5	5.8	3.6	10.0
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	827.1	917.5	918.4	802.9	772.1	855.0	973.3	1113.1	1232.4	1344.6	1381.9	1532.2	1428.9	1491.5	1780.0
FISCAL															
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.6	-2.6	-3.2	-4.7	-4.1	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-4.2	-2.7	-2.9	-3.7	-6.6	-8.8	-8.0
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-1.5	-2.0	-3.4	-2.9	-1.2	0.0	0.3	-3.1	-1.3	-1.7	-2.4	-5.2	-7.0	-6.6
Public Sector Debt (% of GDP)	100.2	57.4	53.1	49.0	44.3	43.8	34.2	32.2	33.7	34.4	38.4	37.5	41.6	57.2	62.5
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.7	3.9	2.7	3.2	-2.6	-2.1	-0.6	-4.1	-5.2	-3.1	-4.7	-2.8	0.1	-2.7	0.7

MYANMAR

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	49.8	50.3	50.6	51.0	51.4	51.9	52.3	52.7	53.0	53.4	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.2
Population Growth (annual %)	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Unemployment Rate ²	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	25650838.3	29233288.0	33894039.0	39776764.9	46334971.9	51791717.4	58251360.3	67943310.4	74215745.8	82700023.6	92788955.1	105258500.8	112773996.6	95862167.3	99081250.5
GDP (current US\$, millions)	28598.3	31862.6	36906.3	49540.8	60012.4	60575.1	59847.7	61039.2	60219.6	61507.5	67147.6	68699.2	78922.6	64271.8	55663.6
GDP per capita LCU (real)	765913.8	858252.0	942226.5	1025108.0	1073519.3	1142487.0	1228604.8	1316717.4	1399103.9	1470204.1	1554880.8	1649489.2	1690443.4	1376398.7	1379562.0
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	151.7	152	151	150	151	150	150	149	148	149	148	147	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	3.0	..	..	..	..	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.7	..	..	..	..	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	..	..
Structural Policies ²	2.8	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	2.7	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.9	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	6.8	10.1	1.1	4.7	3.8	13.5	6.6	5.5	3.5	-0.3	4.5	-3.5	1.0	4.0
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.7	4.3	7.6	-1.1	2.5	1.7	11.3	4.5	3.4	1.5	-2.2	2.5	-5.3	-0.9	2.1
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2143.5	1626.3	1949.4	2406.9	2790.6	2729.9	2920.8	2679.3	2509.6	2695.3	2801.4	2820.3	2634.7	2773.8	3007.8
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.6	3.7	4.9	5.1	7.2
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	6.9	5.7	5.2	7.6	8.6	8.1	9.2	8.6	9.9	7.4	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	22.4	21.8	21.1	20.9	22.9	25.1	22.6	22.6	22.1	19.4	18.7	18.1	18.2	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	112.4	135.2	110.9	106.5	111.2	124.8	98.0	100.0	99.0	99.1	96.3	100.6	105.5	105.5	108.4
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-0.4	-5.5	3.1	2.2	-1.2	-6.9	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	-2.5	-2.6	5.0	-8.6	-7.6	-6.0
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	22.5	21.9	17.0	17.0	18.8	24.3	25.7	30.3	33.7	32.5	32.2	40.2	48.9	52.3	52.4
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	20.0	9.0	7.3	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.9	9.3	10.1	14.1	17.4	20.7	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.7	-25.7	32.1	21.1	-7.2	-6.4	42.5	-5.3	-3.4	23.3	3.3	11.2	-20.1	11.2	13.3
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	7.1	-3.5	33.2	15.0	17.5	9.8	-35.9	-34.7	-19.6	48.3	3.9	15.7	-16.3	10.0	8.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	40.1	37.9	40.3	38.5	29.7	28.0	38.2	38.9	39.5	43.8	42.3	46.1	39.4	41.0	42.2
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	22.7	24.7	24.8	23.6	22.4	25.5	15.9	11.8	10.0	13.5	13.3	15.9	14.0	14.4	14.2
Services, net (% of GDP)	-13.3	-14.3	-17.2	-14.2	-15.3	-16.4	-9.0	-5.5	-4.5	-5.7	-5.1	-5.2	-5.4	-5.5	-5.7
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	190.9	-591.6	-642.4	-197.9	-2297.4	-3449.9	2817.6	4406.9	5175.1	5347.8	5450.8	5471.9	4603.8	5182.8	6125.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.9	-5.1	-4.5	-1.1	-10.8	-16.2	12.1	20.3	24.9	23.5	22.6	22.1	19.5	20.5	21.9
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.6	1.5	-0.8	2.2	3.1	-0.5	1.6	1.3	-0.3	-1.5	3.3	-2.3	-3.5	-1.5	-1.0
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	53.8	15.2	42.0	70.0	70.1	101.6	88.0	93.8	92.7	75.7	73.5	75.7	72.8	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	12.6	11.7	13.3	16.0	7.1	19.7	12.8	12.7	39.9	27.1	26.1	20.1	14.1	..	..

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.3
Population Growth (annual %)	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Unemployment Rate ²	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	40812.6	32013.3	38752.1	42642.2	44371.6	47721.3	57130.8	60139.4	65038.2	72521.7	79404.7	83845.2	81561.0	88733.2	99998.1
GDP (current US\$, millions)	16091.7	11619.5	14250.8	17985.1	21295.2	21261.3	23210.8	21723.5	20758.9	22742.7	24109.8	24751.1	23572.7	25294.5	27948.0
GDP per capita LCU (real)	5933.4	5520.4	5941.7	5877.5	6023.2	6127.2	6818.5	7122.6	7364.7	7474.8	7308.1	7487.9	7089.0	7026.9	7171.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	146.8	149	147	149	154	152	153	152	152	156	156	155	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7

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4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

PHILIPPINES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	1.4	7.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.6	5.6	5.7
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.3	-0.2	5.6	2.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.7	-10.8	4.2	4.3
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	1862.6	1905.9	2217.5	2450.7	2694.3	2871.4	2959.6	3001.0	3073.7	3123.2	3252.1	3485.3	3298.8	3534.3	3777.3
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	5.0	2.5	3.6	5.6	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	-7.9	4.2	5.5
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	19.4	18.6	20.4	19.0	19.9	20.8	20.9	22.2	25.0	25.6	27.3	27.2	21.3	22.3	23.4
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.5	5.0
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{2,3}	3.9	4.6	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.7	1.9	0.7	2.2	2.9	5.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.0
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.1	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.2
M2 (% of GDP) ³	46.1	46.3	45.6	45.2	45.3	55.5	56.0	57.9	60.4	61.6	60.7	63.0	75.6	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	31.9	27.9	28.3	30.5	31.9	34.3	37.6	39.9	42.9	45.6	47.6	48.0	52.1	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.7	6.8	5.6	3.1	3.7	4.1
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	47.8	47.6	45.1	43.3	42.2	42.4	44.4	45.5	47.5	50.4	52.7	51.8	49.6	49.3	50.5
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	95.5	90.4	93.5	93.9	97.1	97.8	95.6	100.1	97.7	92.8	90.0	93.7	99.9	100.3	98.5
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	14.1	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.5	15.1	14.5	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.9	15.5	16.0
Expenditure (% of GDP)	16.4	16.9	16.2	15.4	16.1	15.6	15.0	16.0	16.8	17.1	18.7	19.5	23.6	24.1	23.1
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.9	12.6	13.8	14.8	15.2	16.7	17.6	21.4	21.8	20.5
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-3.6	-3.3	-1.9	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.9	-2.3	-2.1	-3.1	-3.4	-7.6	-8.6	-7.1
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-1.5	-5.5	-6.4	-4.6
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	50.6	42.4	41.0	39.6	38.8	37.7	34.9	34.7	33.2	34.9	34.4	34.1	48.1	54.6	56.2
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	29.3	19.4	20.3	19.7	21.7	15.5	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.0	13.4	13.0	17.0	13.7	14.0
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.5	-9.4	26.2	4.8	16.9	1.5	11.0	-4.1	2.3	17.2	4.3	4.8	-15.8	11.1	7.5
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.2	-19.0	25.8	8.2	12.0	-1.4	12.2	2.3	13.7	15.3	9.8	1.0	-23.3	24.7	7.2
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	18.4	16.5	17.6	16.3	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.1	13.4	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.3	14.5	14.6
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.1	24.9	21.9	22.6	21.7	24.6	28.0	29.7	27.3	22.7	31.6	31.0
Services, net (% of GDP)	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	7.8	7.2
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	6799.4	8448.2	7179.2	5642.7	6949.5	11383.5	10755.9	7265.7	-1198.9	-2143.0	-8877.0	-3046.8	11578.4	-6922.0	-16977.7
Current account balance (% of GDP)	3.3	4.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.4	-0.4	-0.7	-2.6	-0.8	3.2	-1.8	-4.0
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.8
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	45.1	31.8	31.4	28.2	30.5	27.6	26.1	25.3	23.5	22.3	22.8	22.2	27.2	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	20.5	18.1	18.7	14.7	7.6	7.7	9.0	12.9	13.2	11.5	8.6	9.7	10.1	..	..

PHILIPPINES

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	90.1	92.4	94.0	95.6	97.2	98.9	100.5	102.1	103.7	105.2	106.7	108.1	109.6	111.0	112.5
Population Growth (annual %)	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Unemployment Rate ²	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	10.7	..	..	10.4	..	..	6.1	..	..	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.1	2.6
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	34.0	..	..	33.3	..	..	25.7	..	..	17.0	15.0	20.4	18.3	16.3
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	61.1	..	..	59.9	..	..	54.6	..	..	46.9	44.2	50.8	48.5	46.0
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	8001692.1	8390421.5	9399450.8	10144661.3	11060588.8	12050592.0	13206828.3	13944157.4	15132381.5	16556651.1	18265190.3	19517863.2	17938582.4	19330908.8	21461470.4
GDP (current US\$, millions)	173091.7	176131.7	208368.9	234216.7	261920.5	283902.8	297483.6	306445.9	318627.0	328480.7	346841.9	376823.4	361489.4	392469.1	424979.6
GDP per capita LCU (real)	112303.0	112749.3	119019.3	121537.7	127724.8	134059.2	140240.8	146806.7	154949.7	163311.8	171260.7	179276.3	159947.6	166680.4	173829.8
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	106.6	110	110	111	111	111	110	108	109	111	111	107	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2018-FIES.Projection using neutral distribution (2018) with pass-through = 1 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2018. Nowcast: 2019-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

SAMOA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	-0.5	2.6	4.2	-4.1	-0.4	0.1	4.3	8.1	1.0	-1.2	4.4	-2.6	-8.1	-0.3
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.1	-1.2	1.8	3.3	-4.9	-1.3	-0.7	3.6	7.6	0.6	-1.6	3.9	-3.0	-9.0	-1.3
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2982.7	3264.6	3566.4	3933.4	4022.1	4037.5	3937.7	4073.6	4109.3	4259.1	4265.4	4322.8	4076.2	3942.0	4031.8
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	4.4	6.3	0.8	1.8	6.2	-0.2	-1.2	1.9	0.1	1.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	-3.0	8.5
Base Money (% of GDP) ²	10.6	9.0	12.7	9.4	11.7	9.9	12.6	13.7	10.3	12.1	15.0	17.9	19.6	22.9	24.7
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	44.2	36.2	38.4	39.1	40.1	40.3	41.8	43.3	45.0	48.5	48.1	48.3	52.3	57.0	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	76.8	75.3	82.3	83.1	90.4	90.8	89.7	100.0	91.8	92.1	89.3	88.0	83.2	86.2	87.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	27.9	..	24.5	28.7	26.6	27.9	31.5	28.0	27.6	29.4	30.9	32.1	37.6	39.1	32.6
Expenditure (% of GDP)	33.2	..	30.1	34.0	34.2	31.8	37.2	31.9	28.8	27.7	31.1	29.4	31.4	37.2	35.5
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.8	..	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	32.4	..	29.4	33.2	33.4	31.0	36.4	31.0	27.9	26.9	30.3	28.7	30.7	36.9	35.0
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-5.3	..	-5.6	-5.3	-7.6	-4.0	-5.7	-4.0	-1.2	1.7	-0.2	2.7	6.2	1.9	-2.9
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-4.5	..	-4.9	-4.6	-6.8	-3.1	-4.8	-3.0	-0.3	2.5	0.6	3.5	6.9	2.2	-2.4
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	53.1	..	44.6	49.4	51.8	55.9	57.8	58.9	51.7	49.6	52.8	47.5	46.5	49.7	43.4
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	44.8	38.7	41.3	46.7	49.4	53.9	55.0	56.4	49.9	48.3	51.9	46.8	46.1	49.3	43.2
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	6.9	-9.2	11.8	12.1	2.2	3.8	-1.9	1.8	8.6	8.1	9.0	12.4	-20.6	-61.3	0.1
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.1	-5.8	19.7	14.4	10.3	-9.1	6.2	-7.1	0.1	0.1	7.1	4.9	-6.5	0.3	6.9
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	3.1	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.3
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	39.4	36.5	38.6	38.0	44.2	40.2	44.2	40.9	38.4	37.1	39.3	41.0	39.2	40.5	42.7
Services, net (% of GDP)	14.8	14.8	12.3	9.9	11.3	14.1	14.3	16.1	15.2	16.9	18.9	21.1	14.1	-3.9	-3.7
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-44.7	..	-42.6	-51.4	-72.3	-11.6	-68.8	-21.7	-35.7	-15.9	7.2	25.9	1.2	-120.6	-100.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.0	..	-6.4	-7.0	-9.5	-1.5	-9.1	-2.8	-4.5	-1.9	0.9	3.0	0.2	-15.3	-12.3
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	2.1	7.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	3.5	0.8	-1.0	1.9	0.3	-0.8	0.8	0.7
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	46.9	43.3	49.0	50.0	55.6	58.1	59.5	55.5	52.2	53.3	52.1	48.0	54.2	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.9	8.8	18.7	..	..

SAMOA

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Population Growth (annual %)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Unemployment Rate ²	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.4	9.1	..	..
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	37.2	34.5	36.5	42.9	43.7
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	1446.8	1715.0	1683.0	1760.5	1750.0	1759.4	1758.0	1910.9	2089.4	2109.7	2107.7	2230.6	2177.4	2026.7	2190.4
GDP (current US\$, millions)	551.8	602.5	663.2	737.4	760.5	770.0	756.9	788.3	799.4	832.0	836.6	852.0	807.1	788.4	814.4
GDP per capita LCU (real)	8964.8	9404.6	9572.2	9890.9	9405.2	9285.8	9220.4	9550.1	10271.9	10335.6	10167.7	10560.9	10240.2	9319.1	9197.4
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	101.0	102	103	104	107	108	108	107	107	109	113	111	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	..	..
Economic Management ²	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	..	..
Structural Policies ²	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2018-HIES. Projection using neutral distribution (2018) with pass-through = 1 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2018. Nowcast: 2019-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	2.6	8.6	7.3	1.9	5.3	1.0	1.4	5.9	5.3	3.9	1.2	-4.3	0.1	-2.9
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	-0.3	0.2	6.0	4.6	-0.8	2.5	-1.7	-1.3	3.1	2.6	1.3	-1.4	-6.7	-2.4	-5.2
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	1439.6	1428.6	1604.1	1938.8	2141.9	2248.7	2278.4	2174.3	2229.6	2291.7	2398.8	2356.5	2273.7	2322.0	2413.0
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	7.2	1.8	1.0	9.7	5.3	2.4	4.0	3.2	-2.5	1.9	3.7	2.6	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	7.2	7.1	1.1	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	-0.6	0.5	0.5	3.5	1.6	3.0	-0.2	8.8
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	22.6	21.3	22.9	24.7	28.4	30.2	28.4	33.3	34.9	34.1	33.3	31.1	36.2	34.5	32.5
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	22.7	26.0	21.8	19.1	19.6	29.3	31.6	33.0	34.2	32.9	31.5	31.7	32.4	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	7.3	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	95.0	107.6	95.9	88.2	89.6	90.7	93.1	100.0	98.1	96.1	94.8	96.1	97.7	101.9	111.4
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	34.8	57.1	48.9	41.2	37.2	44.8	41.5	42.4	38.6	39.2	29.4	30.3	30.0	28.4	25.8
Expenditure (% of GDP)	33.4	51.6	44.7	38.0	34.7	41.2	39.7	42.4	42.7	34.6	32.0	29.6	34.9	33.8	33.5
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	38.3	51.1	44.4	37.8	34.5	41.0	39.5	42.2	42.6	34.4	31.9	29.1	34.2	33.5	33.1
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	1.4	5.5	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	1.8	0.0	-4.2	4.6	-2.7	0.7	-4.9	-5.4	-7.7
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	2.4	5.9	4.6	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.0	0.1	-4.1	4.8	-2.6	1.2	-4.2	-5.1	-7.3
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	33.7	24.3	22.9	18.3	15.1	13.5	10.5	9.0	7.1	8.4	8.3	8.3	14.0	20.6	23.7
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	22.6	18.1	14.8	11.2	9.3	7.9	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	8.0	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	11.5	-13.6	40.9	70.2	15.2	-7.3	-1.0	-7.4	5.5	7.0	14.6	-13.1	-27.5	-5.7	3.6
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	9.8	-12.4	59.3	11.4	4.5	11.8	-4.0	-9.3	1.0	8.4	10.2	0.6	-26.1	5.9	40.6
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	25.5	22.4	26.4	40.0	42.0	34.9	34.0	32.1	31.3	32.1	34.2	29.2	24.2	22.0	22.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	33.3	32.5	42.6	40.3	36.4	36.2	34.4	33.4	30.4	31.7	33.8	31.5	25.9	26.6	35.0
Services, net (% of GDP)	-7.0	-6.2	-11.3	-6.6	-7.1	-9.5	-8.3	-5.9	-6.1	-6.2	-4.7	-7.9	-6.5	-6.7	-11.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-52.6	-59.6	-144.2	-18.8	26.4	-38.5	-49.6	-36.1	-48.8	-62.8	-47.8	-154.0	-25.1	-84.6	-318.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.5	-8.1	-17.0	-1.8	2.2	-3.0	-3.7	-2.8	-3.5	-4.3	-3.1	-9.8	-1.6	-5.2	-18.3
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	-4.8	-6.2	-19.3	-11.1	-1.8	-3.9	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6	-2.5	-1.0	-1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.9
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	30.4	23.4	27.3	24.5	19.2	15.9	14.0	15.9	19.1	25.4	20.5	22.3	27.7	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	6.4	4.2	6.2	2.7	4.6	7.3	2.8	2.4	3.8	4.0	5.6	2.6	1.9	..	..

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Population Growth (annual %)	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Unemployment Rate ²	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	..	..
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	5576.7	5928.5	6828.8	8022.5	8760.4	9381.5	9850.3	10345.2	10956.9	11703.0	12522.0	12833.0	12697.0	13290.0	14144.5
GDP (current US\$, millions)	751.1	736.0	846.8	1049.9	1191.0	1284.8	1337.6	1311.4	1381.1	1457.6	1566.1	1578.5	1561.7	1634.7	1739.8
GDP per capita LCU (real)	14212.2	14327.8	15188.5	15881.2	15754.2	16150.9	15882.6	15678.9	16162.8	16582.8	16792.4	16564.3	15455.2	15089.8	14305.4
Human Development Index Ranking ⁴	140.3	144	144	145	144	145	148	148	149	152	151	151	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	..	..
Structural Policies ²	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

THAILAND

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	-0.7	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.2	-6.2	1.6	2.9
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	3.5	-1.2	7.0	0.4	6.7	2.2	0.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.9	1.9	-6.4	1.3	2.7
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	4014.5	4213.0	5075.7	5492.1	5860.6	6168.3	5951.9	5840.1	5993.3	6594.2	7298.8	7814.4	7166.6	7233.4	7173.5
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	3.9	-0.9	5.5	1.8	7.3	1.0	0.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.0	-1.0	0.3	3.8
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	24.7	23.1	24.0	25.8	27.0	25.4	24.7	24.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	22.6	23.2	23.6	24.6
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.7
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	1.6	0.5	-0.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.3	2.2	5.3
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	2.4	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.7
M2 (% of GDP) ⁴	90.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	126.8	109.0	115.7	130.7	136.2	142.4	145.6	149.4	146.2	144.6	144.1	143.3	160.3	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ⁵	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.2
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	36.3	34.3	31.7	30.5	31.1	30.7	32.5	34.2	35.3	33.9	32.3	31.0	31.3	32.0	32.4
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	100.4	96.2	101.7	101.2	100.3	103.3	99.8	100.0	98.3	101.1	104.4	110.5	109.2	103.7	102.2
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	20.0	19.1	20.6	21.3	20.3	22.2	21.3	22.2	21.4	20.8	21.2	20.9	20.7	20.1	20.0
Expenditure (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	20.5	25.3	27.9	23.9
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	19.4	21.0	20.1	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.9	21.0	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.5	24.3	26.6	22.8
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-0.5	-2.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-4.5	-7.8	-3.9
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	0.6	-1.9	0.4	0.6	-0.5	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	-3.6	-6.5	-2.8
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	43.3	41.4	39.1	39.3	40.0	42.0	43.0	42.1	41.0	41.1	41.4	40.9	50.1	57.7	62.6
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	8.7	3.8	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.6	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.9	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	9.2	-12.7	24.9	15.7	4.3	2.9	-1.3	-2.6	2.1	9.9	7.9	-1.4	-20.3	14.3	9.4
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.4	-24.0	33.9	23.0	7.0	0.6	-7.3	-9.8	-3.7	12.0	14.5	-3.8	-15.2	28.0	11.5
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	55.3	53.9	56.6	59.7	57.3	54.1	55.6	53.2	51.6	51.2	49.6	44.6	45.4	53.3	57.2
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	49.5	42.8	48.7	56.4	57.3	54.1	51.4	46.7	43.0	44.1	45.1	39.7	37.2	45.4	54.4
Services, net (% of GDP)	-1.2	-1.5	-2.1	-1.2	0.2	1.8	1.6	3.9	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.5	-2.9	-8.1	-4.3
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	6661.1	22189.1	11486.1	9426.9	-4899.3	-8833.5	11642.9	27752.9	43438.0	43951.9	28422.5	38043.9	21178.4	-10897.3	-12132.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.7	7.9	3.4	2.5	-1.2	-2.1	2.9	6.9	10.5	9.6	5.6	7.0	4.2	-2.2	-2.4
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.9	0.1	1.9	-1.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.0	-2.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-4.8	0.6	0.5
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	36.6	27.0	33.0	31.5	35.3	35.8	34.7	32.0	32.6	36.8	35.5	34.2	36.7	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	10.6	7.6	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.6	..	..

THAILAND

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	66.2	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.0	69.2	69.4	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.1
Population Growth (annual %)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Unemployment Rate ²	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	20.0	17.5	13.4	13.5	11.3	10.4	7.0	8.2	7.6	8.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	9267141.9	9658667.0	10808145.0	11306906.0	12357342.0	12915158.0	13230304.0	13743480.0	14590337.0	15488664.0	16373343.0	16892411.0	15653881.0	16179888.7	16290043.3
GDP (current US\$, millions)	268220.4	281710.5	341060.5	370818.7	397558.3	420333.7	407339.0	401296.2	413366.3	456381.5	506746.5	544080.9	500225.1	505983.8	502704.9
GDP per capita LCU (real)	112449.0	114512.5	122515.0	122952.6	131240.5	134157.3	134895.6	138565.0	142791.3	148244.0	154017.6	156886.1	146798.5	148776.0	152753.4
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	89.3	88	91	88	88	91	87	86	86	82	78	79	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2014-SES, 2019-SES, and 2020-SES. Projection using annualized elasticity (2014-2019) with pass-through = 0.7 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2020. Nowcast: 2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

TIMOR-LESTE

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	9.1	10.0	9.5	5.8	6.0	2.1	4.6	2.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.7	2.1	-8.6	1.6	2.4
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	7.0	8.1	7.5	3.9	4.2	0.3	2.7	0.9	1.4	-4.9	-2.6	0.1	-10.3	-0.4	0.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	730.8	676.6	806.4	947.5	1013.1	1210.0	1232.5	1332.8	1353.8	1299.5	1249.1	1317.9	1210.5	1232.2	1264.6
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	1.7	13.1	3.8	1.2	3.2	5.1	5.6	-1.3	4.5	3.1	1.7	3.7	-2.5	1.6	2.9
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	34.3	48.7	42.7	69.3	58.2	40.2	41.1	35.5	38.0	32.3	32.3	25.0	15.4	18.2	19.9
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	26.3	38.6	33.8	61.2	49.4	32.0	32.9	28.2	30.6	23.7	28.0	21.1	11.9	14.7	16.4
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	6.0	1.7	9.0	17.2	11.5	3.9	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.8	2.3	..	..	..	..
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	3.8	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.5	0.8	0.6	-1.5	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	3.8	2.5
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	28.8	34.3	33.5	30.6	35.5	35.8	41.4	40.3	44.5	50.9	53.6	46.3	54.5	67.5	87.1
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	14.4	14.2	12.4	12.7	13.8	13.0	13.2	13.3	12.6	16.1	15.8	12.9	15.3	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	71.7	65.7	73.8	78.3	86.6	91.3	89.7	100.0	99.1	97.8	94.9	98.0	97.0	95.5	95.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	55.6	65.9	66.4	79.7	69.5	67.2	55.3	50.7	45.1	41.5	46.8	42.7	45.1	42.8	40.9
Expenditure (% of GDP)	63.7	83.1	86.2	104.8	108.7	77.5	92.8	83.8	98.8	74.8	75.5	72.6	71.2	87.1	87.1
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	63.7	83.1	86.2	104.8	108.7	77.5	92.8	83.8	98.8	74.8	75.5	72.6	71.1	86.9	86.8
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-11.7	-17.2	-19.8	-25.0	-39.1	-10.3	-37.6	-33.1	-53.7	-33.3	-28.7	-29.9	-26.1	-44.2	-46.2
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-11.7	-17.2	-19.8	-25.0	-39.1	-10.3	-37.6	-33.1	-53.7	-33.3	-28.7	-29.9	-26.0	-44.1	-46.0
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	4.7	6.6	10.6	12.1	12.9	25.4	34.0
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	1.2	..	..	..	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	4.3	6.8	9.1	9.3	11.6	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	8.5	13.8	54.6	4.6	-4.1	-14.4	1.6	2.6	5.7	13.3	11.1	-3.9	-51.2	0.6	14.0
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	10.3	19.2	14.5	42.3	-12.4	-31.4	13.0	1.8	-7.5	-11.9	-0.8	-1.9	-19.0	16.6	12.0
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	31.9	46.4	34.9	38.1	58.5	45.7	42.7	41.0	34.3	39.1	38.7	34.8	33.1	36.0	38.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	-86.4	-106.5	-107.7	-134.3	-80.1	-30.9	-41.0	-36.5	-34.4	-21.2	-22.1	-20.9	-17.3	-21.2	-22.7
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	944.8	1195.4	1588.9	2218.8	2647.9	2391.7	1093.8	203.6	-544.5	-283.5	-191.2	132.9	-308.0	-554.5	-738.5
Current account balance (% of GDP)	106.5	164.5	180.2	210.4	230.7	171.4	75.6	12.8	-33.0	-17.5	-12.1	7.8	-19.3	-33.5	-42.7
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	3.4	6.9	0.3	7.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.4	3.0	4.4	4.5	0.5	0.8
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	6.9	..	..	..	6.6	6.4	7.2	7.3	4.9	7.7	10.0	9.9	12.2	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	0.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	..	..

TIMOR-LESTE

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Population Growth (annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Unemployment Rate ²	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..	23.6	23.6	27.0	27.2	27.0
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	65.9	..	..	..	67.4	67.4	70.5	70.6	70.4
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	787.6	726.9	881.8	1054.7	1147.8	1395.5	1447.3	1594.4	1650.6	1615.6	1583.9	1704.2	1595.5	1656.1	1731.2
GDP (current US\$, millions)	787.6	726.9	881.8	1054.7	1147.8	1395.5	1447.3	1594.4	1650.6	1615.6	1583.9	1704.2	1595.5	1656.1	1731.2
GDP per capita LCU (real)	1081.9	1101.2	1184.1	1230.8	1282.0	1286.2	1321.2	1332.8	1351.9	1285.1	1251.4	1252.5	1123.5	1119.1	1124.9
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	128.8	126	126	123	126	127	129	134	137	140	141	141	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	..	..
Economic Management ²	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	..	..
Structural Policies ²	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6

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3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ Calculations based on EAPPOV harmonization, using 2007-TLSLS and 2014-TLSLS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2007-2014) with pass-through = 1 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2014. Nowcast: 2015-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.

VIETNAM

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	6.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	2.9	2.6	5.3
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	5.6	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	2.0	1.7	4.5
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	1401.0	1545.6	1673.4	1942.1	2178.0	2354.9	2545.4	2581.6	2745.6	2974.1	3230.9	3425.1	3526.3	3693.7	3999.5
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	6.3	2.3	8.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	6.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	0.5	2.0	3.9
Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)	32.4	37.9	36.5	29.9	27.4	26.9	27.0	28.3	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.3	27.3	31.6	31.7
Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	7.7	6.3	11.5	18.0	6.7	5.9	1.7	0.6	4.7	2.6	3.0	5.2	0.3	1.9	1.5
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ¹	7.2	7.1	8.9	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.6
M2 (% of GDP) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	77.7	103.3	114.7	101.8	94.8	96.8	100.3	111.9	123.8	130.7	133.1	137.9	147.7	..	..
10 year interest rate (annual average) ²	9.5	9.7	11.4	11.9	10.5	9.1	8.0	6.8	6.7	5.6	4.8	4.7	..	..	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	17530.2	17065.1	18612.9	20509.8	20828.0	20933.4	21148.0	21697.6	21935.0	22370.1	22602.0	23050.2	23208.4	23161.0	23276.8
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	88.1	84.7	78.6	81.6	86.4	91.3	94.2	100.0	100.6	99.3	97.6	98.7	100.9	92.1	94.0
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	18.8	20.2	21.5	20.3	18.0	18.5	17.7	19.2	19.1	19.6	19.5	19.7	18.5	18.6	17.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	21.3	25.0	23.7	21.2	23.5	24.5	22.8	24.2	22.2	21.5	20.6	20.0	22.4	22.4	20.9
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	21.1	24.1	22.8	20.4	22.5	23.2	21.4	22.6	20.7	20.0	19.0	18.6	21.1	21.1	19.5
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-4.8	-2.3	-0.9	-5.5	-6.0	-5.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.0	-1.0	-0.4	-3.9	-3.8	-3.5
Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-1.7	-3.9	-1.3	-0.1	-4.5	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2
General Government Debt (% of GDP)	34.6	36.3	37.9	35.8	38.3	41.4	43.6	46.1	47.6	46.3	43.7	43.6	44.1	45.5	46.4
External Public Debt (% of GDP) ²	28.5	25.8	28.3	27.1	25.7	25.1	24.1	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.3	19.8	19.2	..	..
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Export growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.5	-9.8	26.8	32.7	17.5	14.8	12.9	7.5	9.1	20.7	13.3	9.9	1.7	17.6	11.4
Import growth, G&S (nominal US\$, annual %)	17.7	-12.6	19.8	25.1	7.0	17.3	11.3	11.8	6.8	21.4	11.0	7.6	2.2	25.4	9.8
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	48.2	42.4	49.1	56.1	58.6	61.8	64.3	67.7	68.7	76.5	78.9	80.0	82.3	92.7	94.5
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	49.9	48.1	52.6	56.4	53.6	57.7	59.2	64.6	64.4	72.6	73.6	73.5	73.4	88.1	88.6
Services, net (% of GDP)	-1.3	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-0.5	-3.5	-4.3	-4.4
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-782.5	-6608.0	-4276.0	236.0	9429.0	7745.0	9359.0	-2041.0	625.0	-1649.0	5899.4	12168.0	12529.0	-2912.1	3351.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.6	-4.9	-2.9	0.1	4.8	3.6	4.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.6	1.9	3.7	3.7	-0.8	0.8
Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	5.4	7.2	6.9	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	..	..
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	36.2	30.9	38.8	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.9	40.3	41.7	46.5	43.6	44.8	46.1	..	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ²	3.7	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	5.9	7.0	5.8	5.6	..	..

VIETNAM

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	86.0	87.1	88.0	88.9	89.8	90.8	91.7	92.7	93.6	94.6	95.5	96.5	97.3	98.2	99.0
Population Growth (annual %)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Unemployment Rate ²	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.4	..	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	4.0	..	2.7	..	2.6	..	1.8	..	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	16.8	..	13.0	..	11.0	..	7.8	..	6.6	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
Upper middle-income poverty rate (\$5.5 in 2011 PPP) ⁴	..	..	46.8	..	40.8	..	35.0	..	27.2	..	22.4	20.6	18.8	18.6	17.4
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	2328258003.9	2297116940.0	2739843170.0	3539881310.0	4073762290.0	4473655600.0	4937031680.0	5191323730.0	5639401000.0	6293904550.0	6977294130.0	7615567530.0	7966140784.0	8398425457.6	9212068375.5
GDP (current US\$, millions)	123277.3	134609.2	147201.2	172595.0	195590.7	213708.8	233451.5	239258.3	257096.1	281353.6	308701.9	330389.9	343244.3	362611.0	395762.1
GDP per capita LCU (real)	27883357.6	29560352.3	31146029.4	32806442.4	34253629.6	35777162.1	37675794.1	39889319.2	42120091.4	44586110.9	47322191.9	50224205.1	51237730.1	52111094.8	54449096.0
Human Development Index Ranking ⁵	116.1	115	120	115	115	117	118	118	116	118	118	117	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ³	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5

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