

DAVRA SUHBATI: O'ZBEKISTON FUQAROLARINI TINGLAB

UMUMIY TENDENTSIYALAR: FAROVONLIK, IQTISODIY O'SISH, MAHALLIY TURMUSH SHAROITLARINING O'ZGARISHI, OZIQ- OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGI VA XATARLAR



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Ikuko Uochi

**Jahon bankining kambag'allik va tenglik
bo'yicha global amaliyoti**

Katta iqtisodchisi

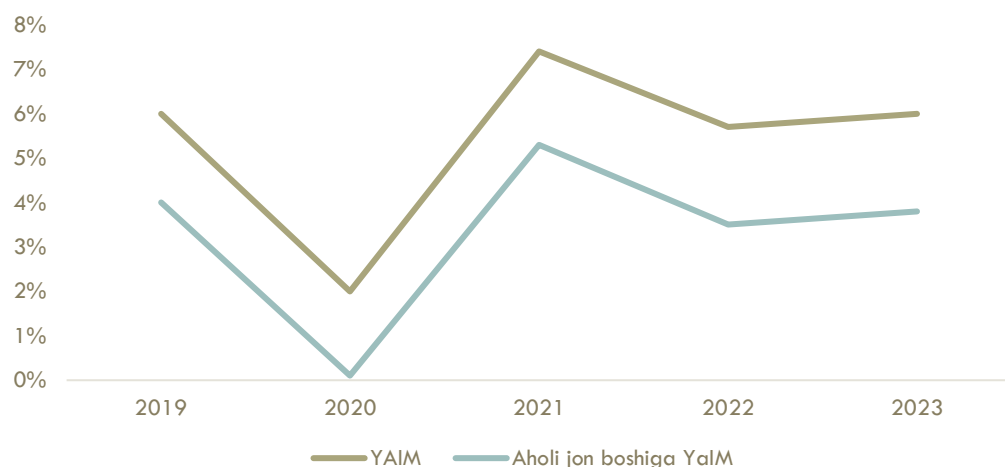
O'ZBEKISTON FUQAROLARINI TINGLAB TADQIQOTI (L2CU)

- **O'zbekiston fuqarolarini tinglab tadqiqoti (L2CU)** 2018-yildan buyon 6 yil davomida har oyda, Buyuk Britaniya hukumati ko'magida o'tkazilib kelinmoqda.
- L2CU doirasida taxminan 1 500 nafar respondentlarning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlari va fuqarolarning muhim siyosat yo'nalishlari bo'yicha fikrlarini kuzatib borilgan, bu esa bizga asosiy siyosiy islohotlar ta'sirini va oila darajasidagi daromad, muammolarga qarshi choralar, oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi, xizmatlardan foydalanish imkoniyati, bandlik va migratsiya masalalarini tahlil qilish imkonini beradi.
- **Namuna hajmi:** 2024-yil yanvar holatiga (65-raund) 1,383 ta uy xo'jaligida 1-raundda bo'lgani kabi bir xil respondent bor edi (1-raund namunasining 92 foizi)
- **Reprezentativlik:** Milliy, Shahar/Qishloq
- **Amalga oshirish usuli:** Kompyuter yordamida telefon orqali intervyu (CATI)

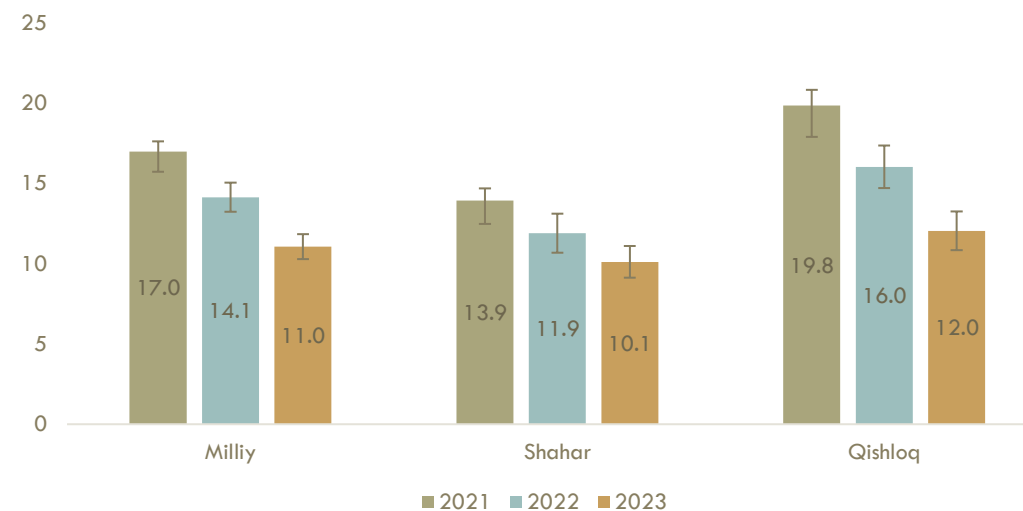
MAKROIQTISODIY KO'RSATKICHLAR VA KAMBAG'ALLIK DARAJASI BO'YICHA YANGILANGAN MA'LUMOTLAR

- O'zbekistonda 2023-yilda mustahkam va barqaror o'sish davom etdi.
 - YalM 6 foizga o'sdi (aholi jon boshiga o'sish 3,8 foiz), bu – kutilganidan yuqoriroq natija.
 - Milliy kambag'allik darajasi 2022-yilda 14 foiz bo'lgan bo'lsa, 2023-yilda 11 foizni tashkil qilgan. Bu 2022-2023 yillar oralig'ida 1 millionga yaqin odam kambag'allik chegarasidan chiqqanini ko'rsatadi.

Aholi jon boshiga YalM/YalM o'sishi (%YY)

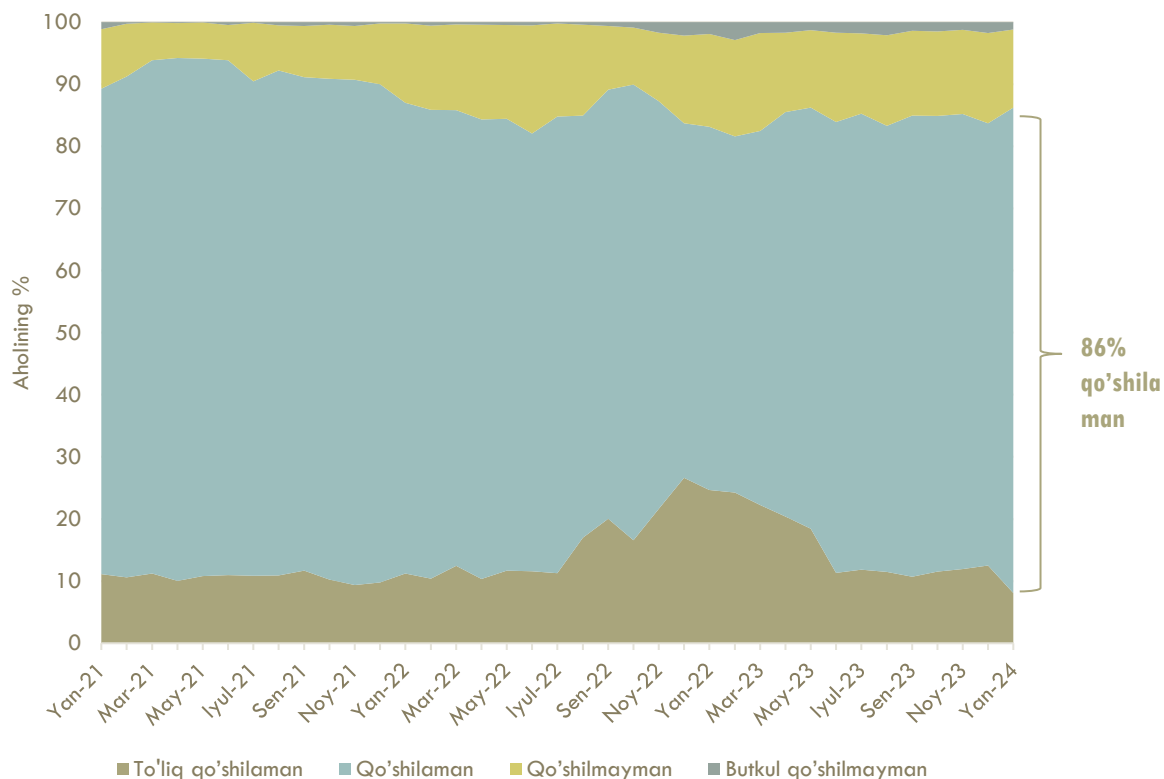


Kambag'allik darajasi (%)

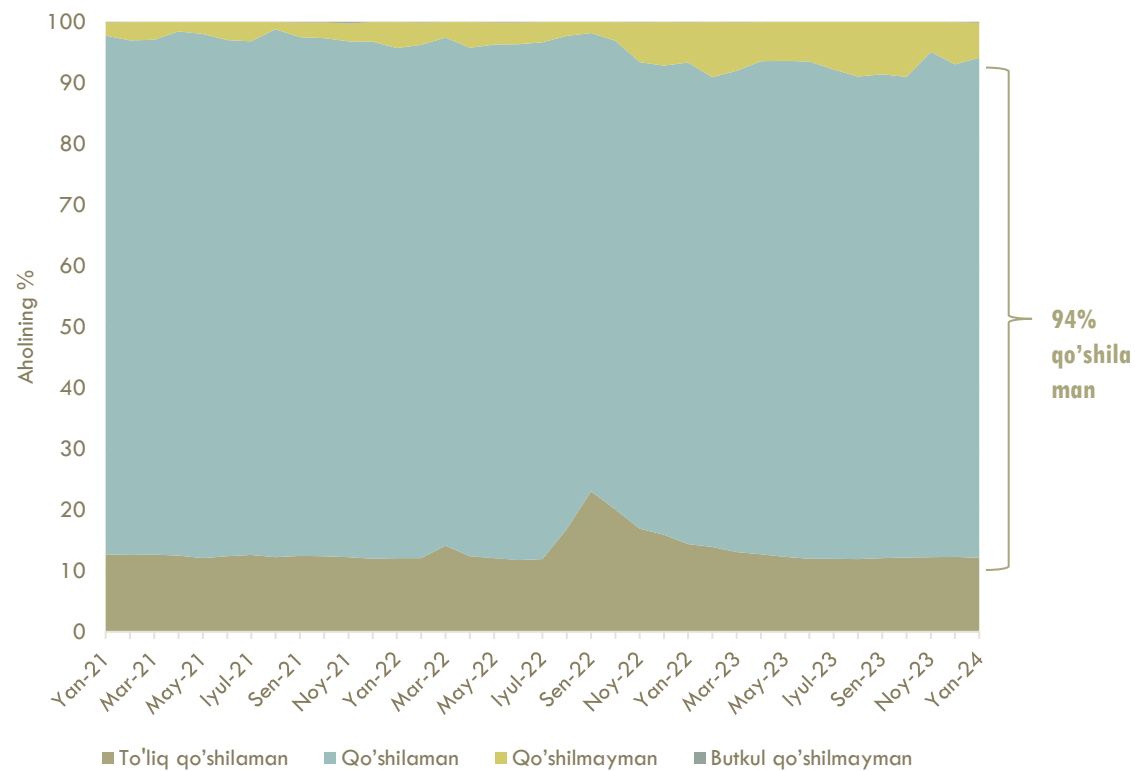


KO'PCHILIK RESPONDENTLAR HUKUMAT OCHIQ MULOQOTGA KIRISHMOQDA, ISLOHOTLAR ESA TO'G'RI YO'LDA EKANINI AYTGAN

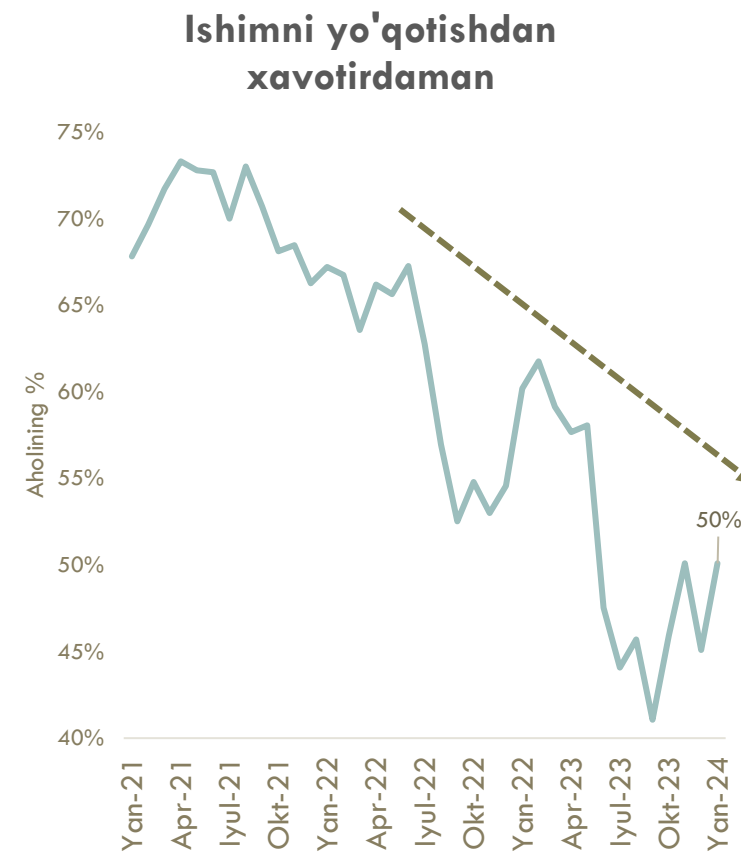
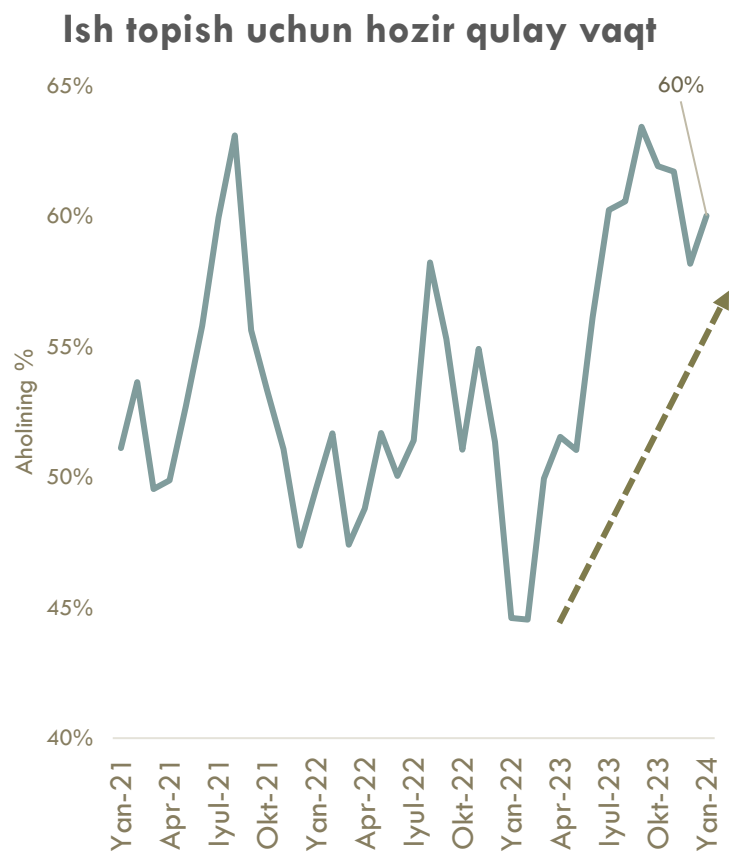
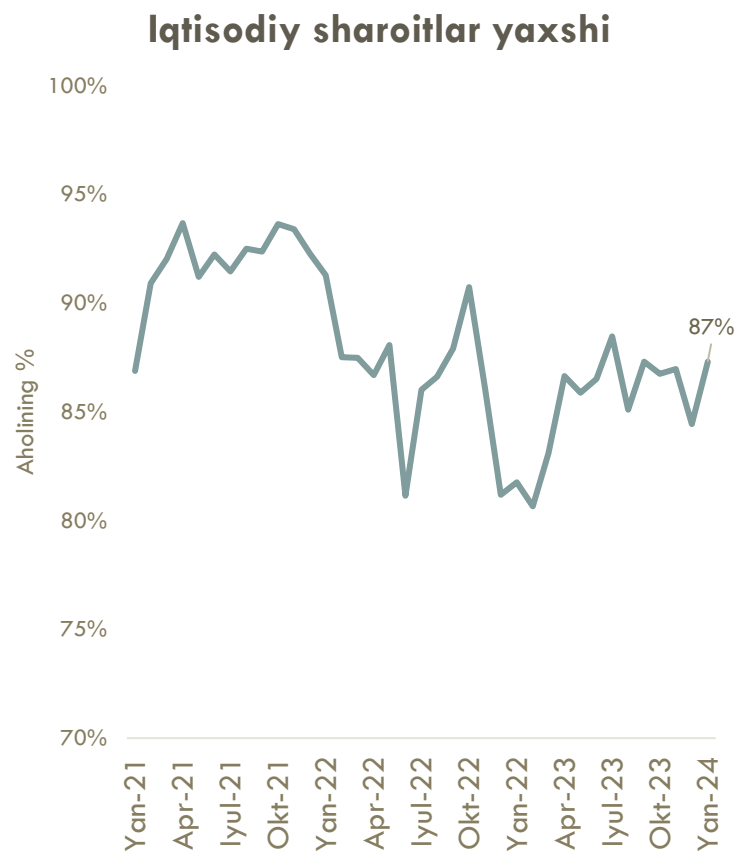
Hukumat fuqarolar bilan ochiq muloqotga kirishmoqda



Davlatning siyosiy, ijtimoiy va iqtisodiy islohotlari to'g'ri yo'lda

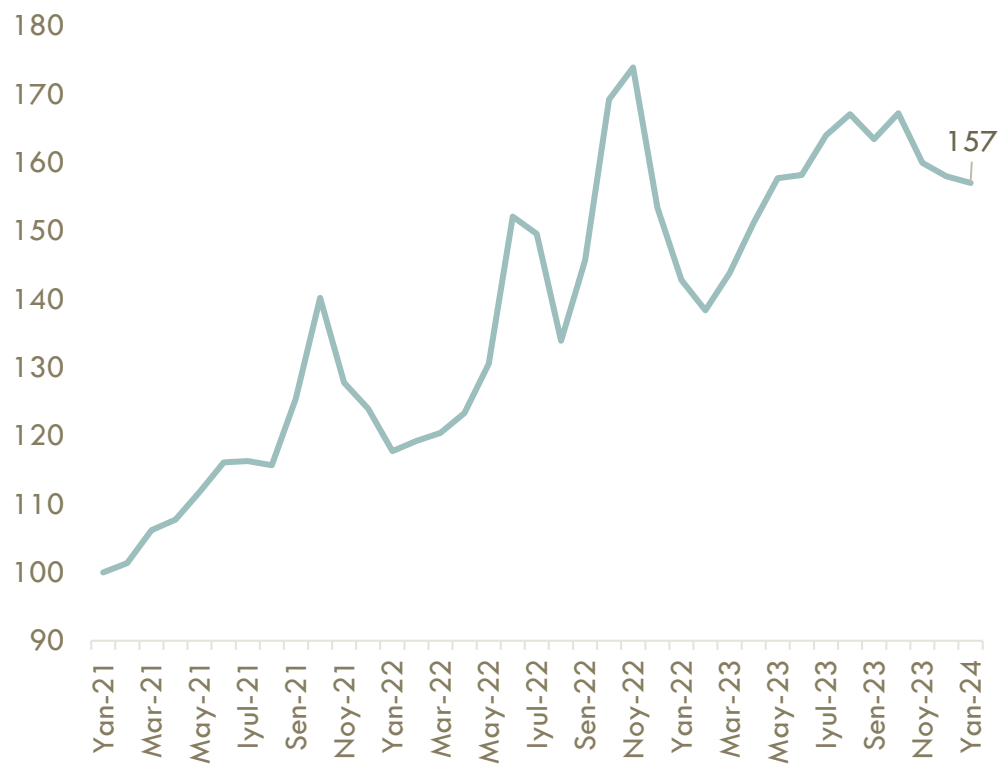


IQTISODIY SHAROITLAR HAQIDAGI TASAVVURLAR BARQAROR BO'LIB QOLMOQDA. MEHNAT BOZORIDAGI SHAROITLAR YAXSHILANAYOTGANI KUZATILMOQDA

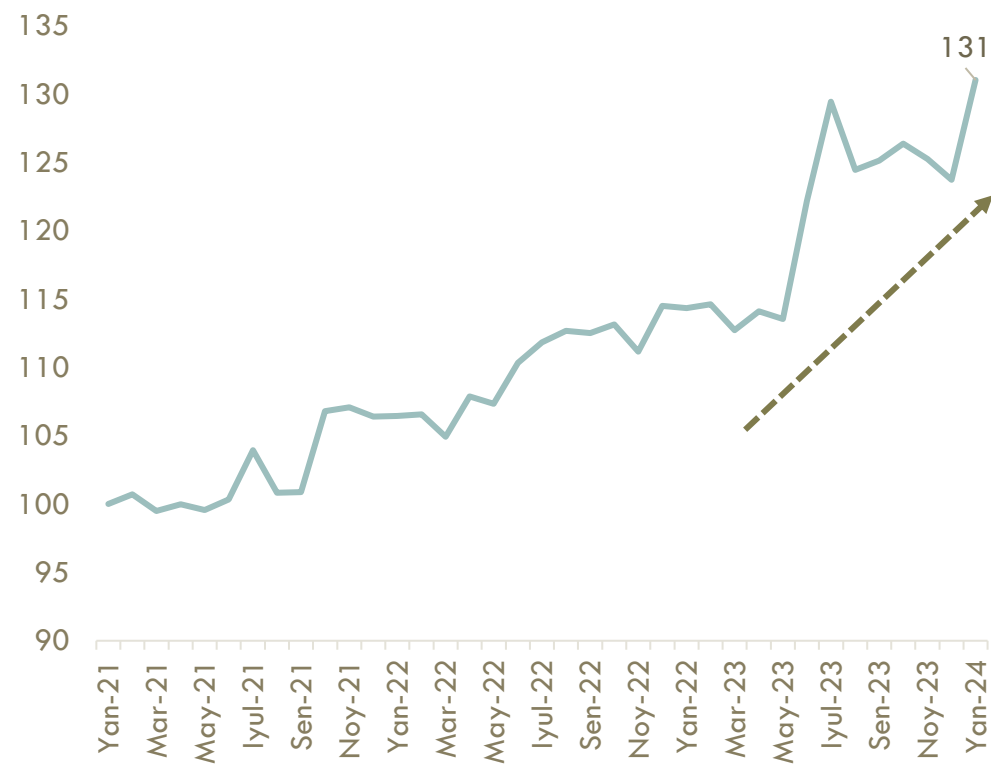


DAROMADLAR, XUSUSAN, ISH HAQI INFLYATSIYAGA QARAGANDA SEZILARLI DARAJADA TEZROQ O‘SDI

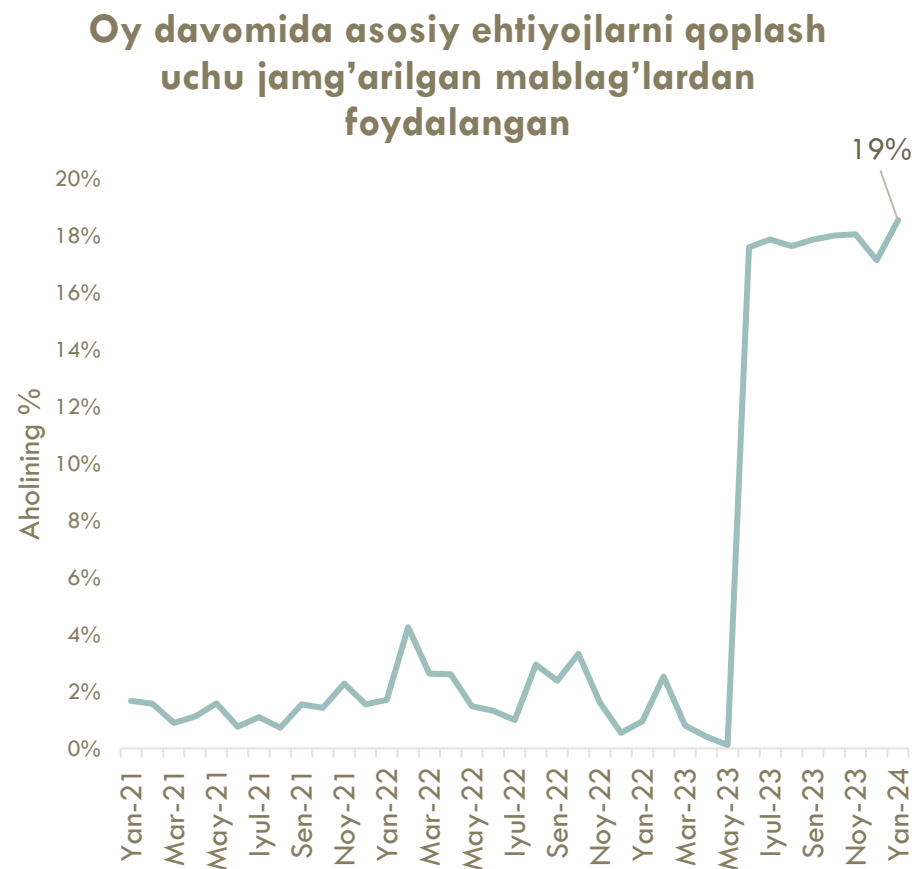
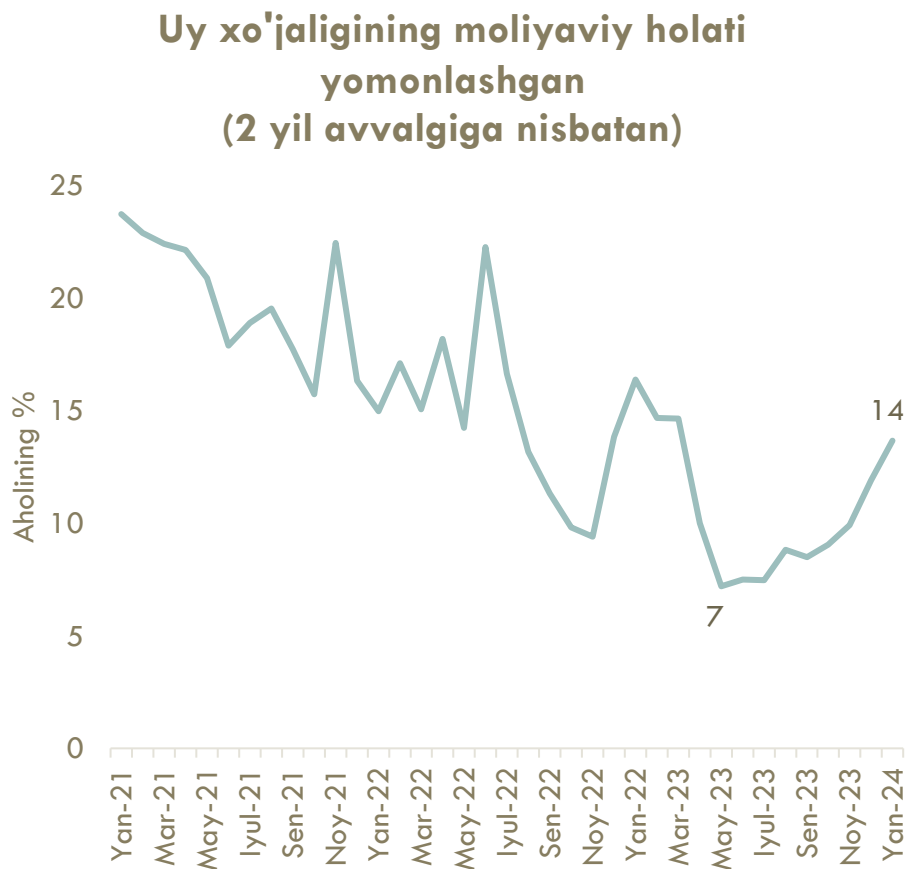
Aholi jon boshiga haqiqiy daromadning o‘zgarishi (YoY, 2021-yil yanvar= 100)



Haqiqiy ish haqining o‘zgarishi (YoY, 2021-yil yanvar = 100)

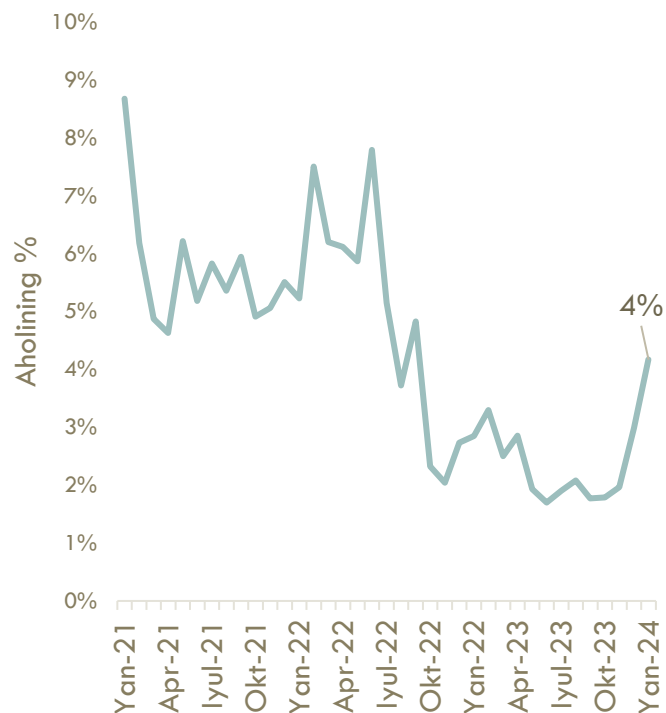


UY XO'JALIKLARINING MOLIYAVIY HOLATI BO'YICHA XAVOTIRLARINING KUCHAYISHI – KUZATIB BORISH LOZIM

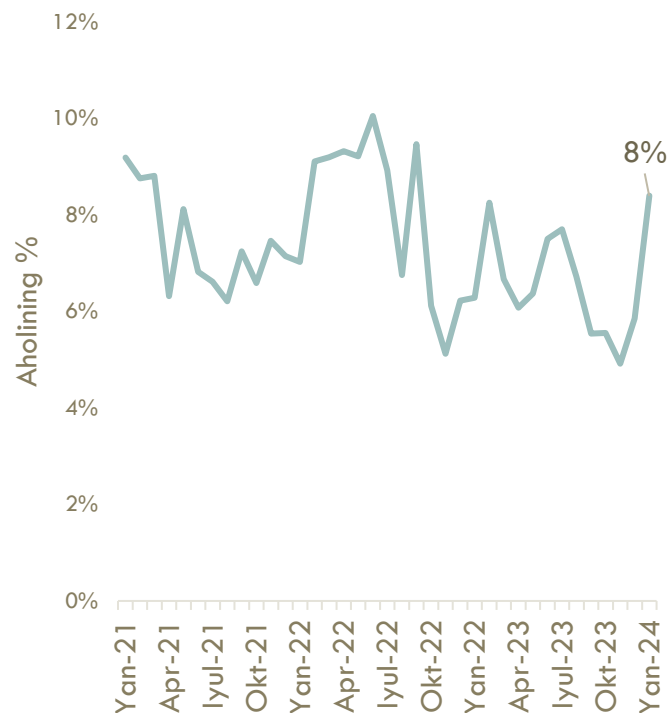


... LEKIN QIYINCHILIKLARNI YENGISH UCHUN EKSTREMAL CHORALAR KO'RISH KABI JIDDIY OQIBATLARGA OLIB KELMAGAN

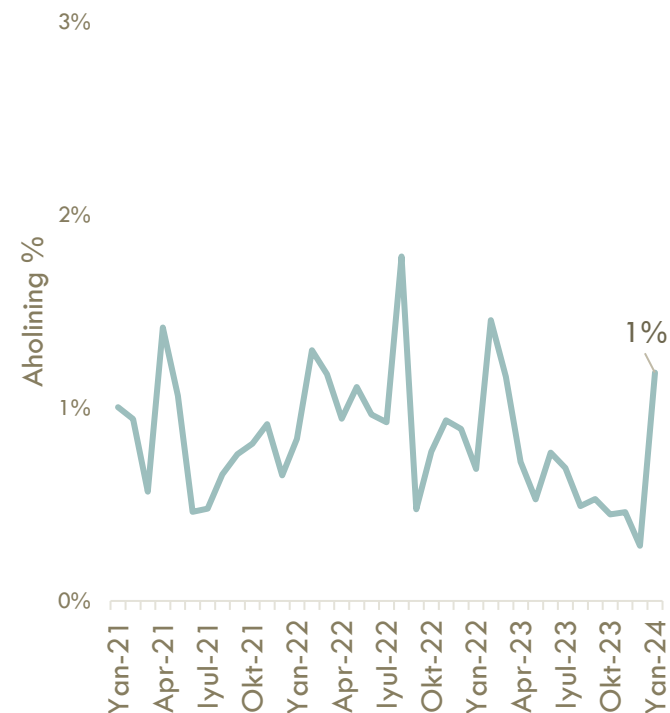
Oy davomida asosiy ehtiyojlarni to'lash uchun iste'molni kamaytirgan



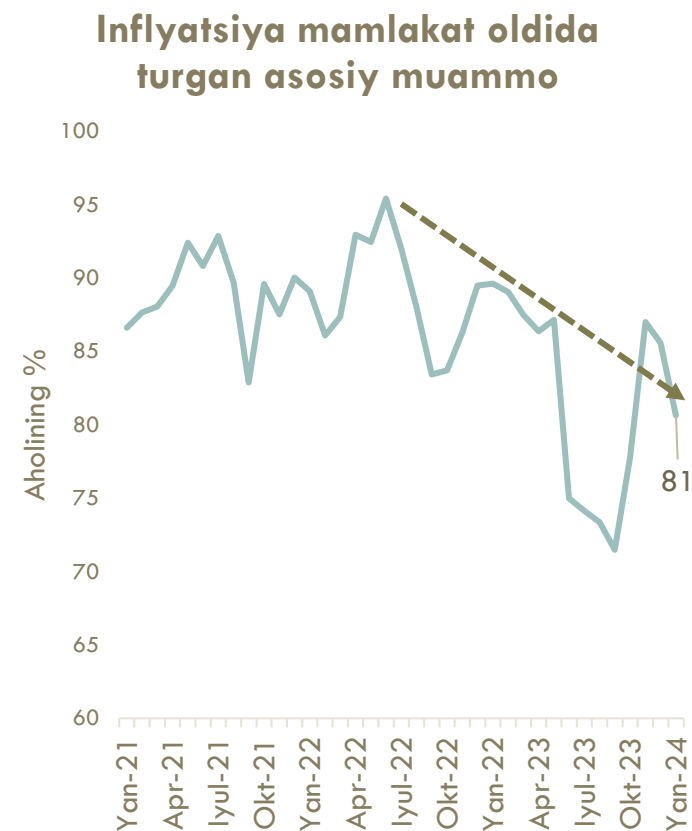
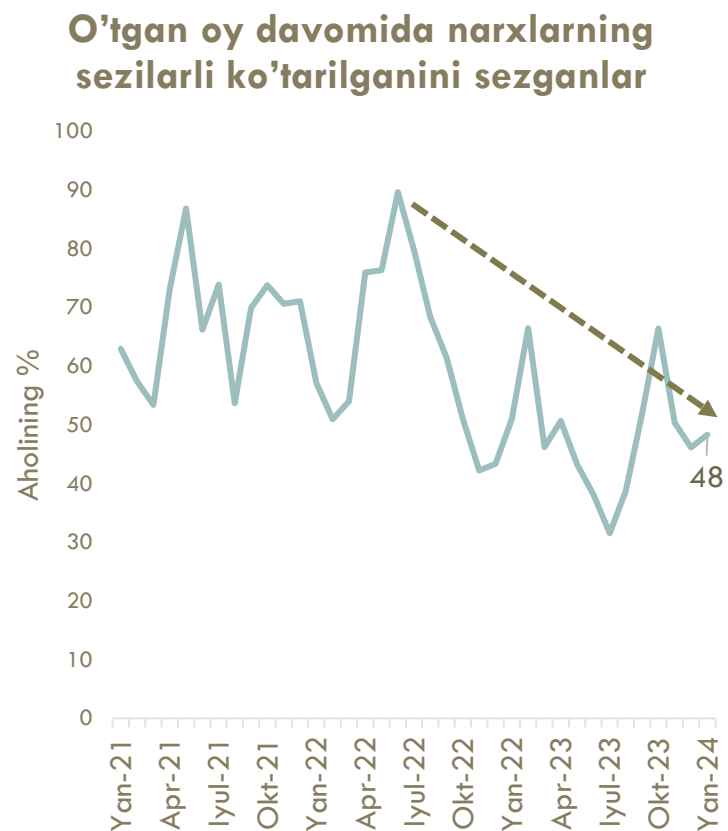
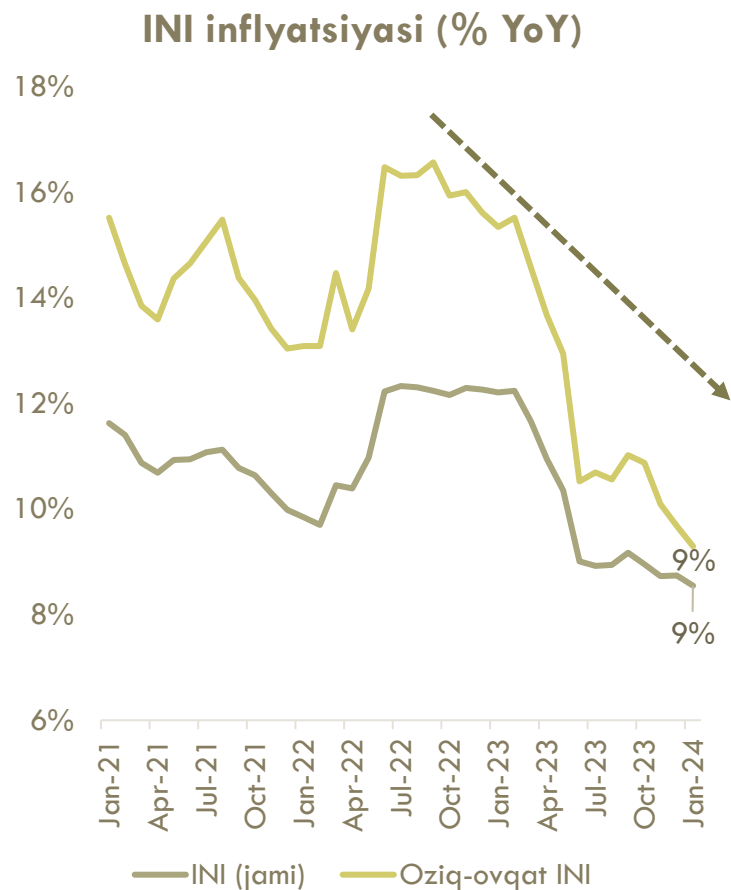
Oy davomida asosiy ehtiyojlarni to'lash uchun qarz olgan



Oy davomida asosiy ehtiyojlarni to'lash uchun aktivlarni sotgan

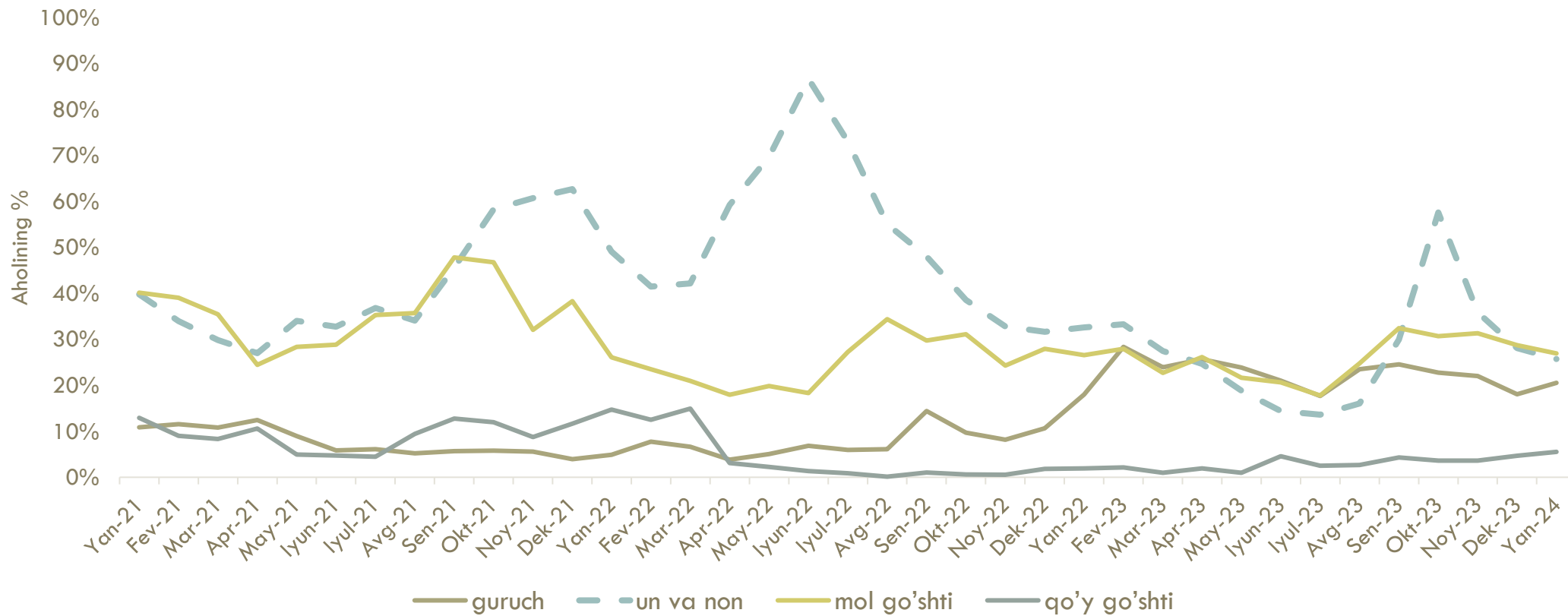


INFLYATSIYA PASAYISHI OQIBATIDA JAMOATCHILIKNING XAVOTIRLARI PASAYGAN



MUAYYAN TOVARLAR (UN VA NON) INFLYATSIYA TENDENSIYALARIGA MOS RAVISHDA NARXLARNING KO'TARILISHI HAQIDAGI FIKRLARGA TA'SIR KO'RSATADI

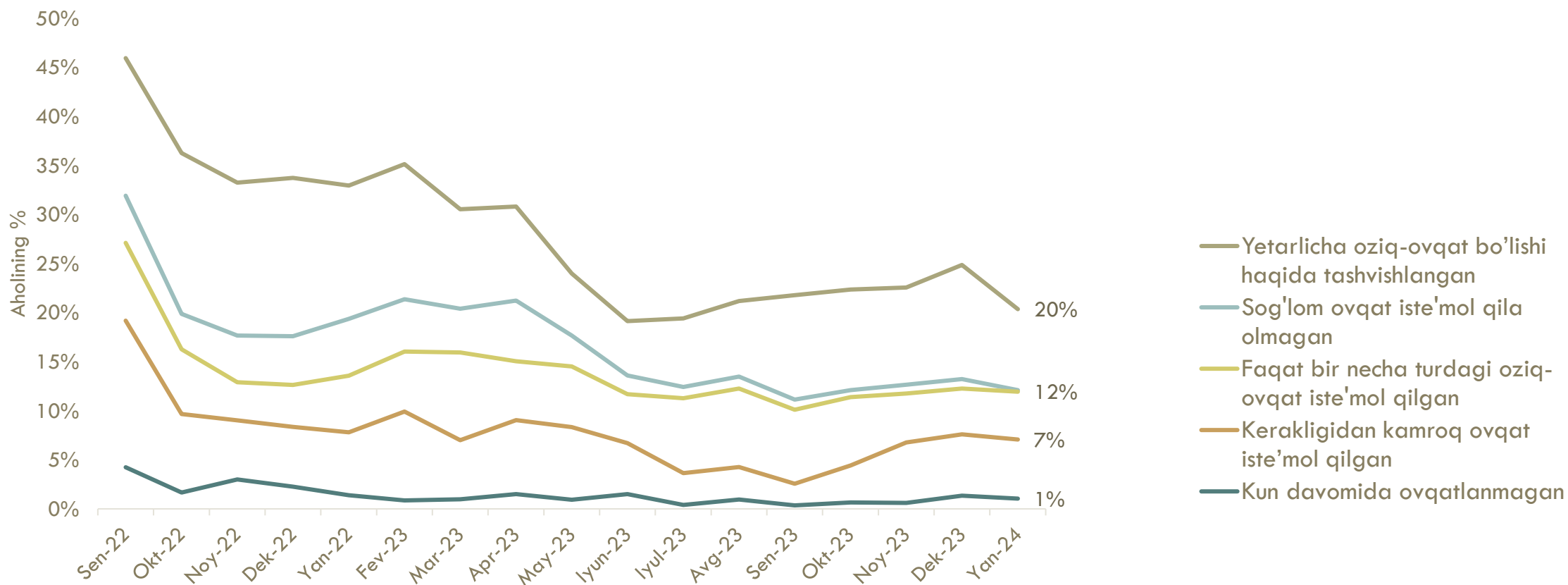
Oziq-ovqat mahsulotlari narxlarni o'sishiga olib keluvchi omil deb ko'rsatilgan



Manba: O'zbekiston fuqarolarini tinglab tadqiqoti

OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGI TA'MINLANGANLIGI BO'YICHA KO'RSATKICHLAR TENDENTSIYA YAXSHILANAYOTGANLIGINI TASDIQLAYDI

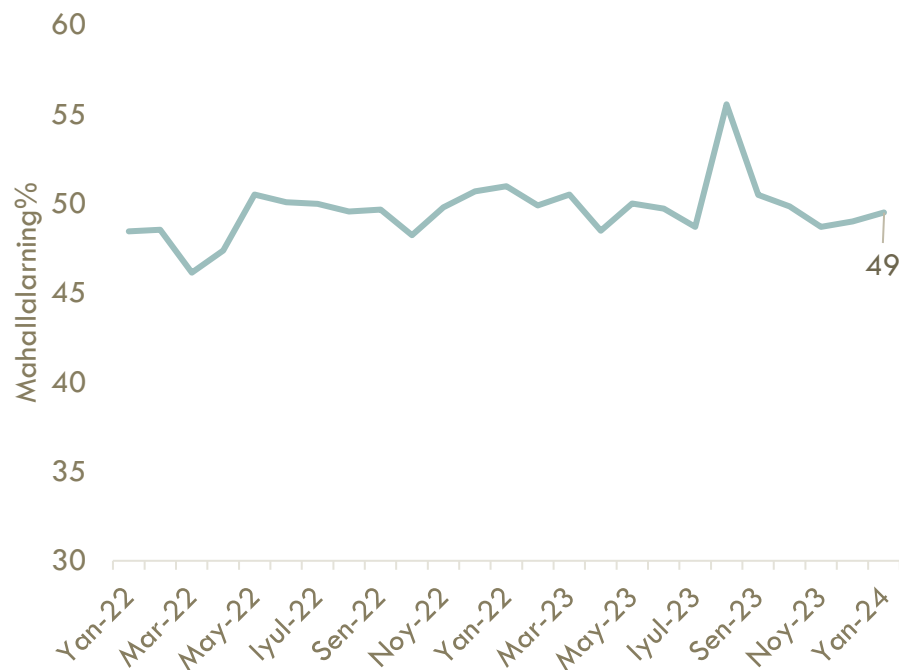
Oxirgi 30 kun davomida oziq-ovqat yetishmovchiligi



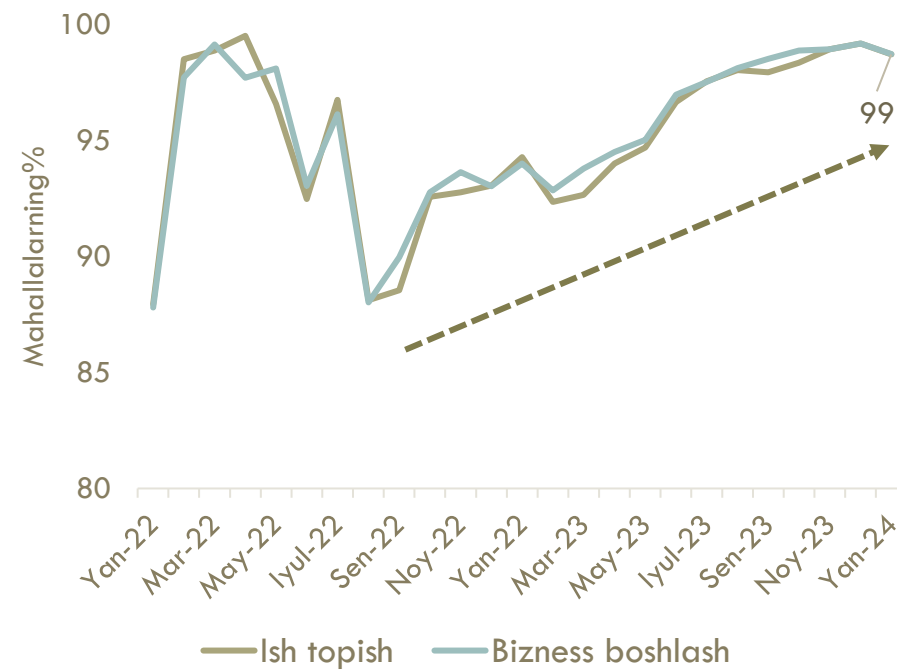
**MAHALLALAR DARAJASIDA:
FAROVONLIK, RIVOJLANISH VA
MUAMMOLAR**

MAHALLA RAISLARI MAHALLIY IQTISODIY SHAROITLAR ISHONCHLI VA IJOBIY EKANLIGINI TASDIQLAGAN

Mahalla: Mahallamizdagi oilalarning moliyaviy ahvoli o'tgan yilning shu davriga nisbatan yomonroq

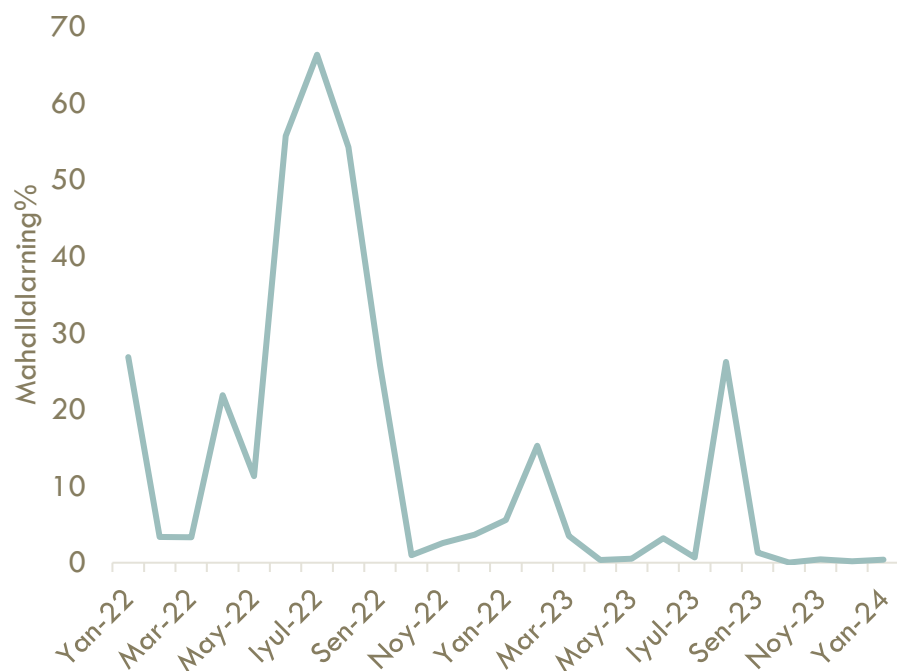


Mahalla: Hozir ish topish/mahallamizda biznes boshlash uchun yaxshi vaqt ekanligiga qo'shilaman

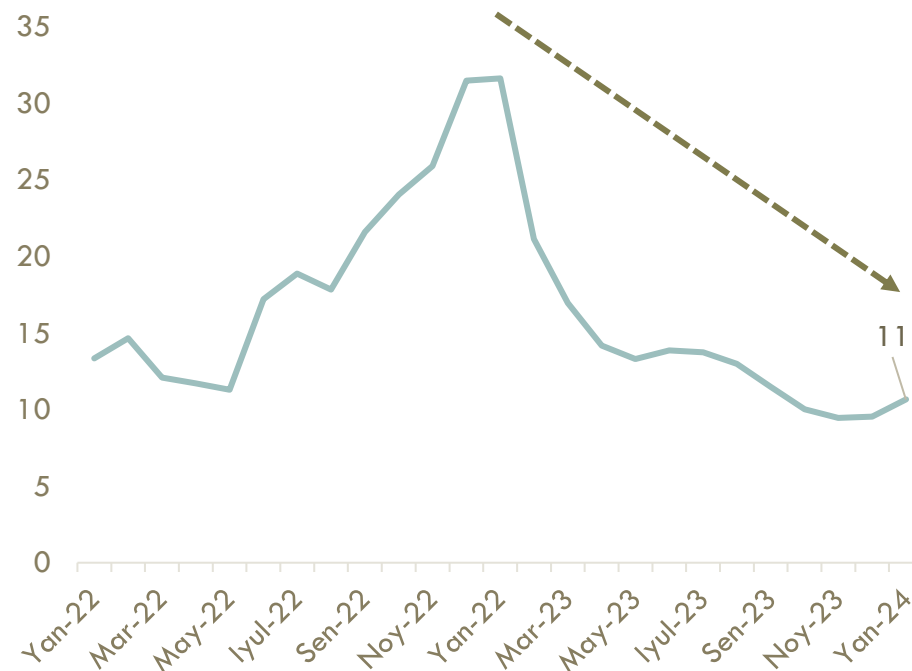


MAHALLA RAISLARINING FIKRIGA KO'RA INFLYATSIYA VA OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGI BO'YICHA XAVOTIRLAR BILAN BOG'LIQ HOLAT HAM YAXSHI TOMONGA O'ZGARGAN

Mahalla: Oxirgi 30 kun ichida narxlarning g'ayritabiiy oshishi kuzatilgan



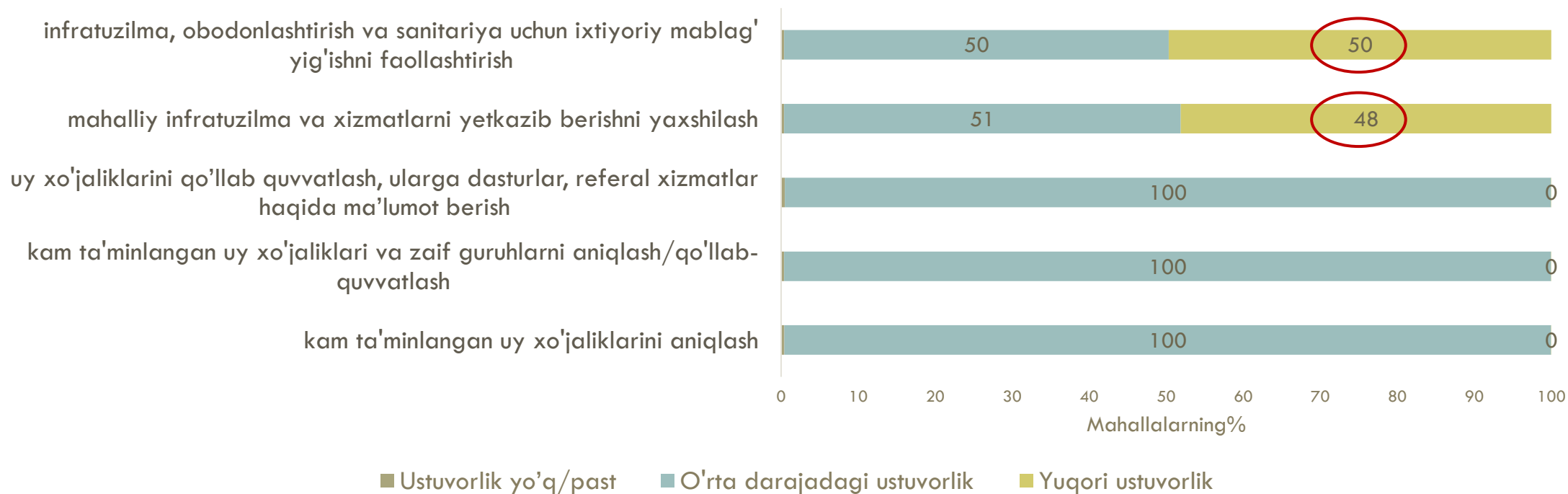
Mahalla: Mahallamizda oziq-ovqatga yetarlicha mablag'i bo'lmagan oilalarning o'rtacha soni



INFRATUZILMANI RIVOJLANTIRISH MAHALLA QO'MITASI UCHUN ASOSIY USTUVOR MASALA HISOBLANADI

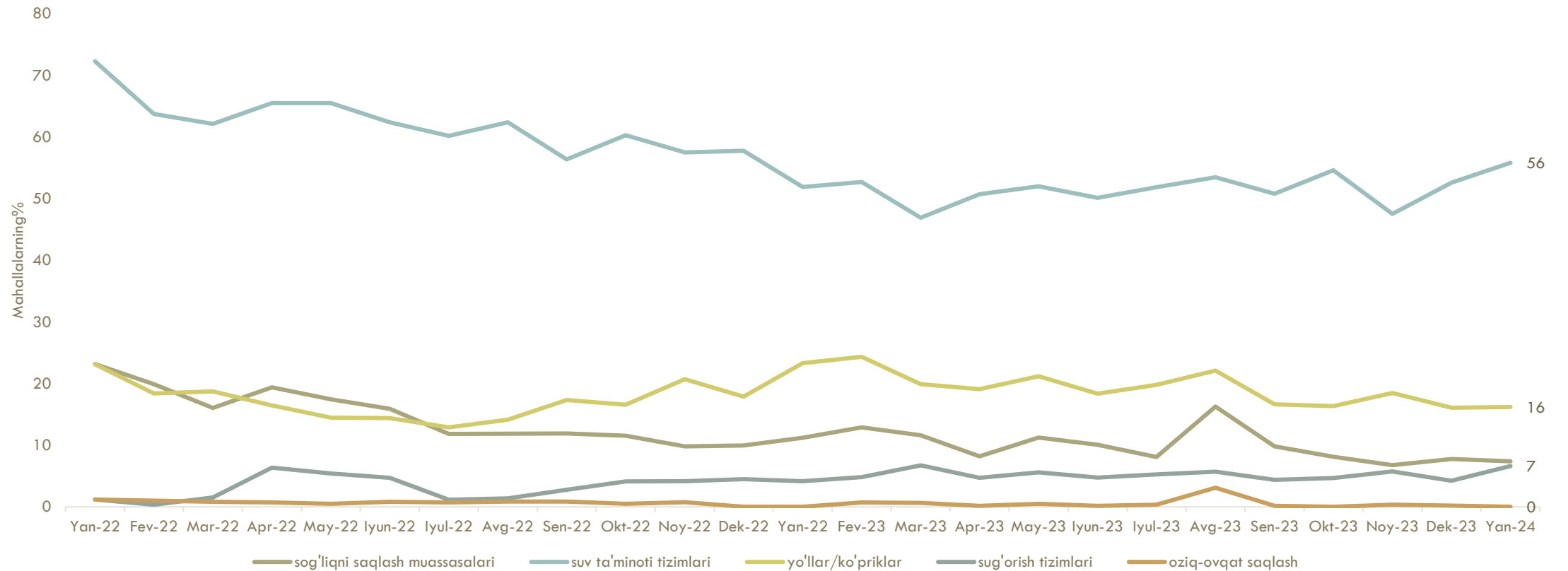
- Mahalla raislari mahalla infratuzilmasi va sanitariya va xizmatlar ko'rsatishni yaxshilash uchun ixtiyoriy mablag' yig'ishga katta e'tibor berishgan.

Mahalla qo'mitasi faoliyati bo'yicha ustuvor yo'nalishlar (2023 yil sentyabr - 2024 yil yanvar)



MAHALLA RAISLARINING YARMI MAHALLADA SUV TA'MINOTI TIZIMLARINI QURISHNI BIRINCHI O'RINGA QO'YADI

Infratuzilma bo'yicha eng muhim qurilish loyihalari



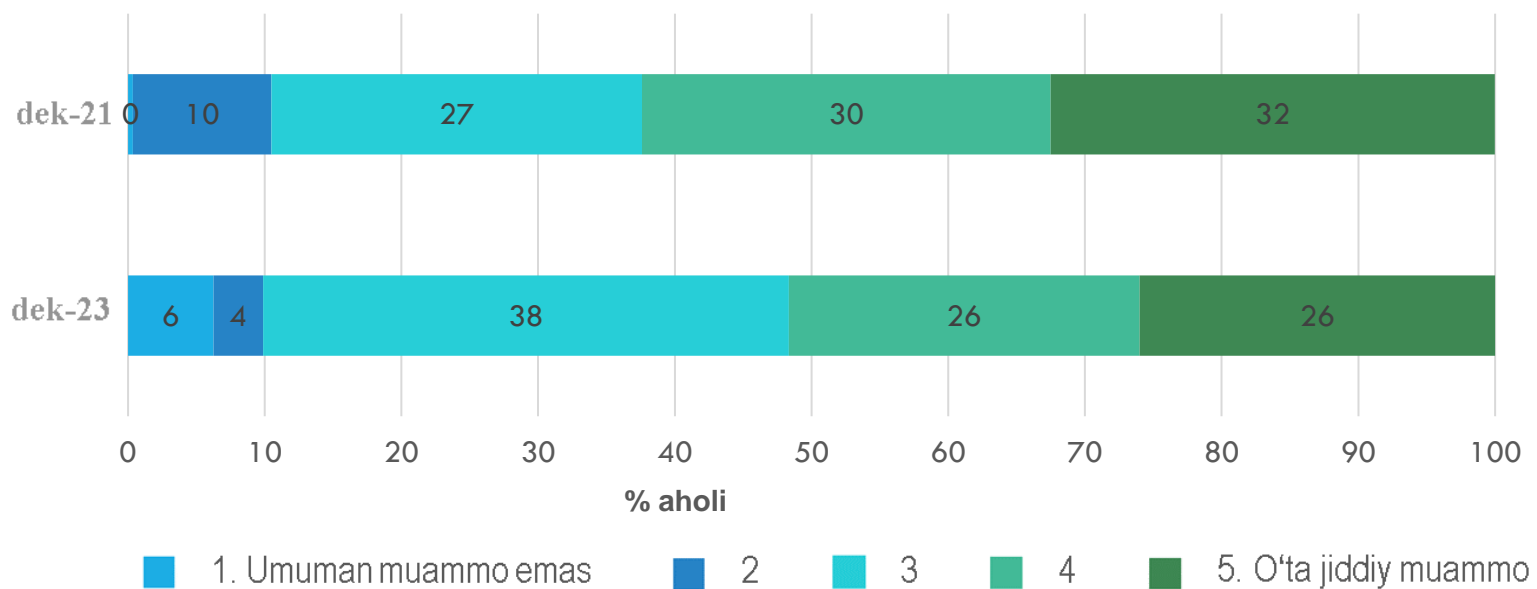
ASOSIY XULOSALAR

- O'zbekistonda 2023-yilda salmoqli islohotlar amalga oshirildi va Jamoatchilik orasida amalga oshirilayotgan siyosiy, ijtimoiy, va iqtisodiy islohotlarni qo'llab-quvvatlash darajasi yuqori.
- Aholining mehnat bozori haqidagi tasavvurlari 2023 yil boshidan beri sezilarli darajada yaxshilandi. Mahalla raislarining mahalliy mehnat bozori sharoitlari borasida fikrlari ham ijobiy.
- Uy xo'jaliklarining moliyaviy holati bo'yicha o'sayotgan xavotirlariga qaramay, uy xo'jaliklari tomonidan ekstremal choralar (masalan, aktivlarni sotish, qarzdorlik darajalarining oshishi va oziq-ovqat iste'molini kamaytirish) ko'rishga hojat bo'lmagan.
- Inflyatsiya bosimi pasayishi bilan odamlar oziq-ovqat xavfsizligi haqidagi xavotirlari pasaydi.

**IQLIM O'ZGARISHI
HAQIDA JAMOATCHILIK
FIKRLARI**

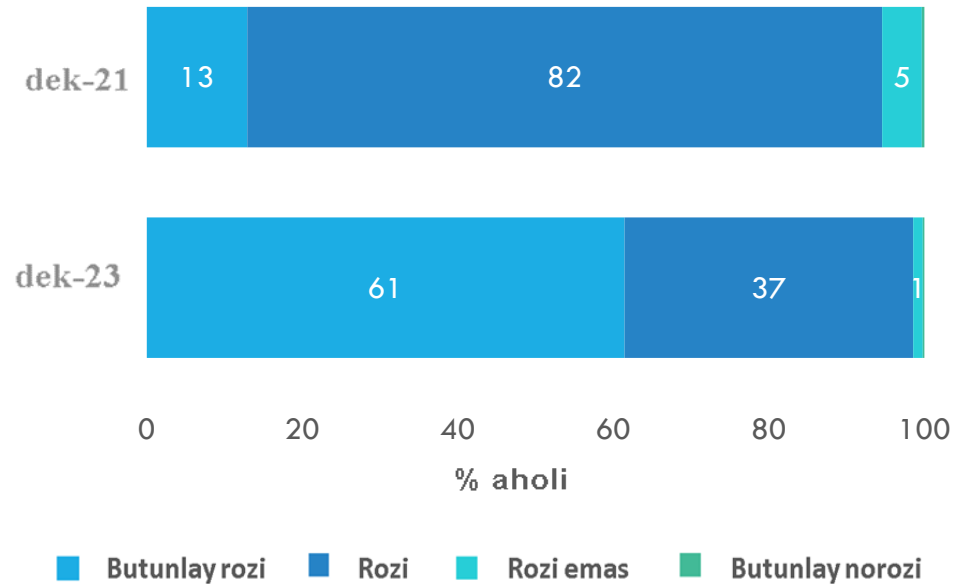
AKSARIYAT ODAMLAR IQLIM O‘ZGARISHINI JIDDIY MUAMMO DEB BILISHADI

Sizningcha, hozirgi paytda iqlim o‘zgarishi dunyo uchun qanchalik jiddiy muammo?(1 dan 5 gacha o‘lchov)

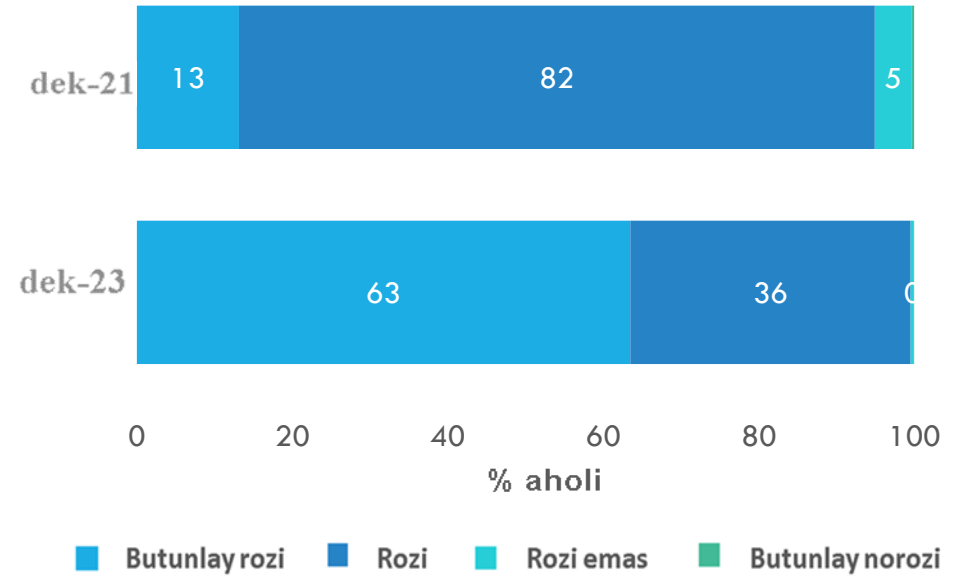


JAMOATCHILIK HUKUMATNING QAYTA TIKLANADIGAN ENERGIYA VA ISSIQXONA GAZLARI EMISSIYASINI KAMAYTIRISH BO‘YICHA HARAKATLARINI QAT‘IY QO‘LLAB-QUVVATLAYDI

Hukumat qayta tiklanadigan energiya miqdorini ko‘paytirish bo‘yicha ulkan maqsadlarni belgilashi kerak

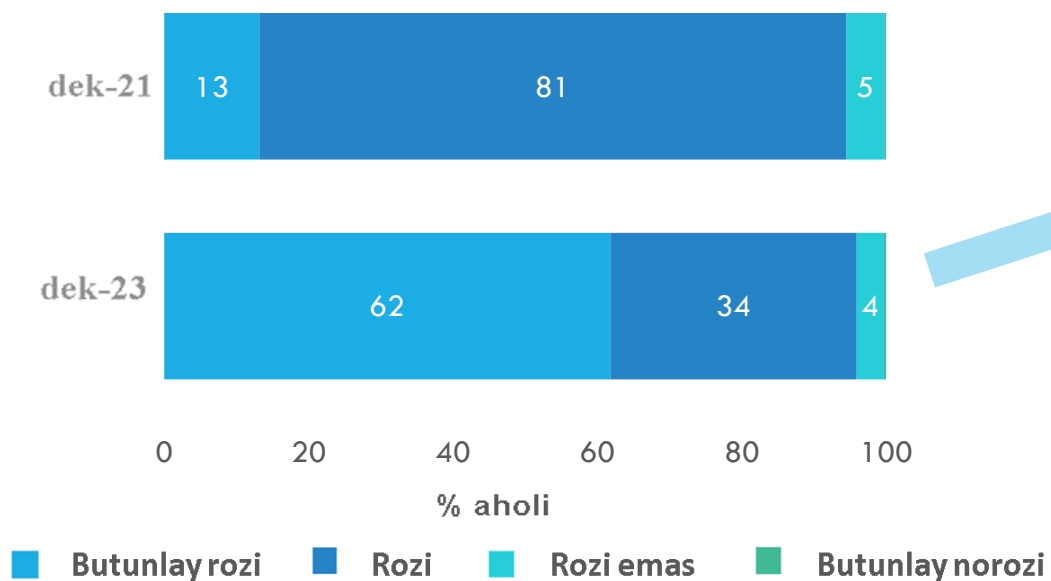


Biz issiqxona gazlari chiqindilarini minimal darajaga tushirishimiz, qolgan chiqindilarni o‘rnini bosishimiz kerak

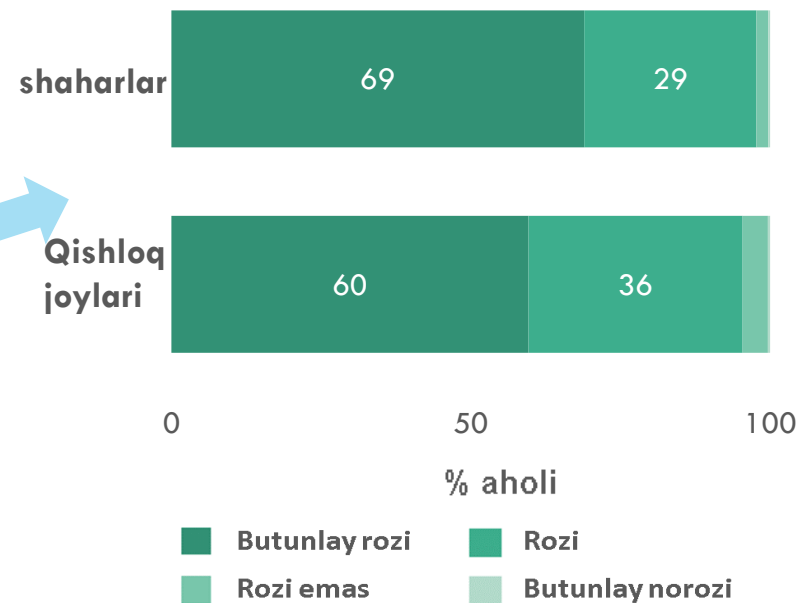


SO‘NGGI IKKI YIL ICHIDA HAVONING IFLOSLANISHI JIDDIY MUAMMOGA AYLANDI, AYNIQSA YIRIK SHAHARLARDA

Havoning ifloslanishi men va oilam uchun jiddiy muammo

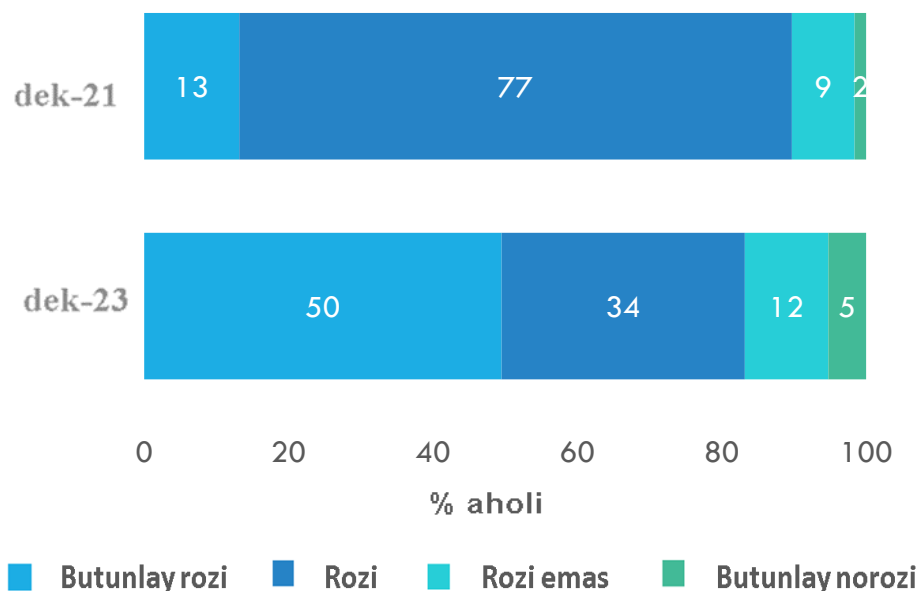


Shahar va qishloq joylari bo‘yicha (2023-yil dekabr)



FUQAROLARNING YARMI HUKUMATNING ATROF-MUHITNI IFLOSLANTIRUVCHI FAOLIYAT UCHUN SOLIQLARNI OSHIRISH TO‘G‘RISIDAGI QARORINI QATTIQ QO‘LLAB-QUVVATLAMOQDA

Hukumat atrof-muhitni ifloslantiruvchi faoliyat uchun yuqori soliqlarni qo‘llashi kerak



Agar hukumat O‘zbekistonda atrof muhitni ifloslantiruvchi faoliyat uchun yuqori soliqlarni belgilasa, olingan daromadlardan qanday foydalanish kerak? (2023-y. dekabr)

