

EX-ACT version 9 Start

Description of project

Land-use changes

EX-ACT version 9 is based on the 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for N

EX-Ante Carbon-balance T



Map conforms to United Nations World map, May 2020

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EX-ACT is a designed to support decision makers within the governments, private sector and intervention scenarios in the AFOLU sector, as well as for on-going and ex-post evaluations.

EX-ACT v9 has been developed by FAO's Agrifood Economics Division with the support of tl

Website: <http://www.fao.org/tc/exact/ex-act-home/en/>

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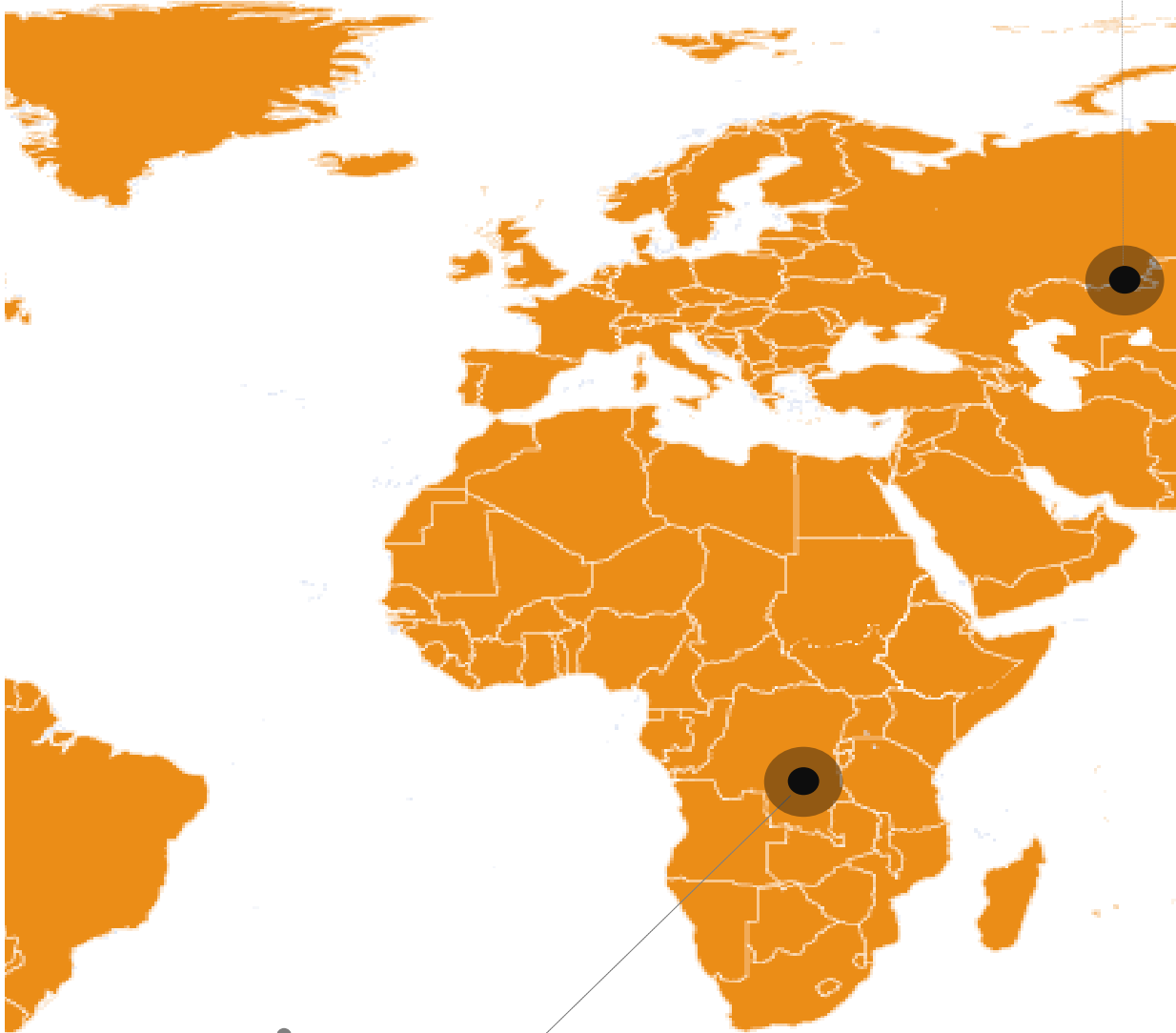
Cropland
management

Grassland &
Livestock

Forest
management

Inland wetlands
Aquaculture

'ool



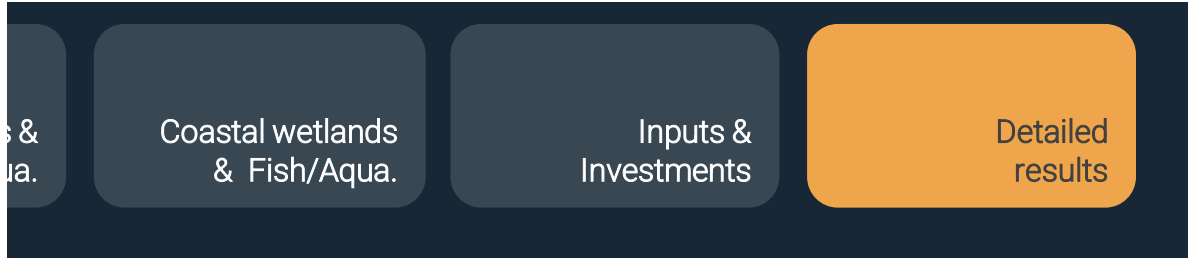
- ▶ Livestock intensification
- ▶ Agroforestry
- ▶ Food security
- ▶ Locust impact

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Climate resilience

Sustainable management



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**Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations**

English



EX-ACT version 9
Start

Description of
project

Land-use
changes

1. DESCRIPTION

1.1 Project description

User Name	Ena Shin
Date	9/1/2022
Project name	ADDITIONAL FINANCING - YEMEN FOOD SECURITY RESPONSE AND
Project code	P178439
Project cost (in USD)	
Funding agency	World bank
Executing agency	FAO, SFD
Project status	Design

Cropland
management

Grassland &
Livestock

Forest
management

Inland wetlands &
Aqua.

1.2 Project site and duration

Continent	Western Asia	
Country	Yemen	
Climate	Tropical	
Moisture	Dry	
Soil type	High activity clay soils	
Project duration (in years)	<i>Implementation Phase</i>	5
	<i>Capitalization Phase</i>	15
Total Duration of Accounting		20

Coastal wetlands
& Fish/Aqua.


Inputs &
Investments

Detailed
results

Climate?

Soil?

2.1 DEFORESTATION

Type of vegetation that will be deforested	 ?	HWPs (tDM/ha)	Fire used? (y/n)
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO
Please select		0	NO

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other sele

2.2 AFFORESTATION & REFORESTATION

Final land-use	Fire used? (y/n)
Please select	NO
Please select	NO
Please select	NO
Please select	NO
Please select	NO

Please select
Please select
Please select

NO
NO
NO

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other sele

2.3 OTHER LAND-USE CHANGES

User notes

Fire used?
(y/n)

Component 1 - Terracing (coffee, sorghum)

NO

NO

Component 3 - kitchen gardens

NO

Component 3 - kitchen gardens

NO

NO

NO

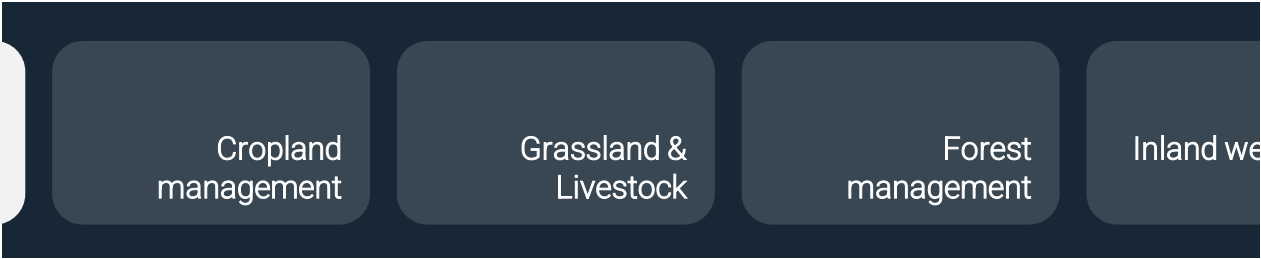
NO

NO

NO

NO

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other sele



Final land-use after deforestation		Forested area (ha)		
Land-use type	Agroforestry system	Start	Without	*
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	0	D

action options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for further details.



Initial land-use	Initial agroforestry systems	Reforested area	Without	*
Please select	Please select	0		D
Please select	Please select	0		D
Please select	Please select	0		D
Please select	Please select	0		D
Please select	Please select	0		D

Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D

ection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for fur



Initial land-use	Final land-use	Area of land-use Without	*
Annual fallow	Agroforestry - default	2,000	D
Annual fallow	Please select	0	D
Grassland	Annual cropland	0	D
Other land (non-vegetated)	Annual cropland	0	D
Grassland	Silvopasture	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D

Total r

ection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for fur

Wetlands & Aqua.

Coastal wetlands & Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & Investments

If country-specific data are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2

With	*	Deforested area (ha)		Total emissions (tCO2-e)	
		Without	With	Without	With
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
0	D	0	0	0	0
Total deforestation (tCO2-e)				0	0

Other explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2

With	*	Deforested area (ha)		Total emissions (tCO2-e)	
		Without	With	Without	With
0	D			0	0
0	D			0	0
0	D			0	0
0	D			0	0
0	D			0	0

0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
Total af/re forestation (tCO2-e)		0	0

ther explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, please go to Tier 2: **Tier 2**

Land-use change (ha)		Total emissions (tCO2-e)	
With	*	Without	With
0	D	1,059	0
0	D	0	0
315	D	0	544
315	D	0	-4,177
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
0	D	0	0
Non forest land-use change (tCO2-e)		1,059	-3,633

ther explanation of these assumptions.

0	
0	
0	
<hr/>	
0	

	
Balance	
-1,059 ▼	
0	
544 ▲	
-4,177 ▼	
0	
0	
0	
0	
0	
0	
<hr/>	
-4,692 ▼	





2.1 DEFORESTATION

Type of vegetation that will be deforested	All units are in tC/ha	
	<u>Above-ground</u>	
	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	
Please select	0.0	

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values a

2.2 Afforestation and Reforestation

Final land uses after affo/reforestation	<u>Above-ground bioma</u>	
	(≤ 20 years) tC/ha/yr	
	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.00	
Please select	0.00	
Please select	0.00	
Please select	0.00	
Please select	0.00	

Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values a

2.3 OTHER LAND-USE CHANGES

User notes	Initial land use		
	All units are in tC/ha		
	Biomass		
	Default	Tier 2	
Component 1 - Terracing (coffee, sorg	Annual fallow	4.7	
#REF!	Annual fallow	4.7	
#REF!	Grassland	4.1	
Component 3 - kitchen gardens	Other land (non-vegetated)	0.0	
	Grassland	4.1	
	Please select	0.0	
	Please select	0.0	
	Please select	0.0	
	Please select	0.0	



<u>Below-ground</u>		<u>Litter</u>		<u>Dead wood</u>	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	
0.0		0.0		0.0	

automatically wherever specified.



<u>ss growth</u>		<u>Below-ground biomass growth</u>			
(> 20 years) tC/ha/yr		(<= 20 years) tC/ha/yr		(> 20 years) tC/ha/yr	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	

0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00

automatically wherever specified.



Soil carbon		Final land use	In tC/ha in the first year		in tC/ha
Default	Tier 2		Biomass		Soil carbon
			Default	Tier 2	Default
19.5	14.3	Agroforestry - default	3.5		21.2
19.5	14.3	Please select	0.0		0.0
21.0	15.4	Annual cropland	4.7		19.3
21.0	15.4	Annual cropland	4.7		19.3
21.0	15.4	Silvopasture	3.9		21.2
0.0		Please select	0.0		0.0
0.0		Please select	0.0		0.0
0.0		Please select	0.0		0.0
0.0		Please select	0.0		0.0
0.0		Please select	0.0		0.0



Back

Soil carbon

Default	Tier 2
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	
0.0	



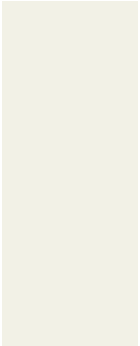
Back

Litter		Dead wood		Soil	
tC/ha		tC/ha		tC/ha	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00		0.00		0.0	
0.00		0.00		0.0	
0.00		0.00		0.0	
0.00		0.00		0.0	
0.00		0.00		0.0	

0.00	0.00	0.0
0.00	0.00	0.0
0.00	0.00	0.0

Back

n
Tier 2
15.6
0.0
14.2
14.2
15.6









EX-ACT Version 9
Start

Description of project

Land-use change

3.1. ANNUAL CROPPING SYSTEMS (to be used also for pluri)

3.1.1. Annual cropping systems from other LU or converted to other LU

Description	Main season crop
Annuals after deforestation	Default
Annuals converted to forest land	Default
Annuals converted from non-forest LUs	Default
Annuals converted to non-forest LUs	Default

3.1.2. Annual cropping systems remaining annual cropping systems (

User notes	Main season crop
You can use it to describe your system	
Component 2 - Seed production	Grains
Component 2 - Seed production	Grains
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvemente	Grains
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvemente	Grains
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvemente	Grains
Component 2 - Sesame production	Grains
Component 2 - Sesame production	Grains
Component 3 - Kitchen garden	Default
Component 3 - Kitchen garden	Default
	Default

If country-specific data are available, please go to:

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other sele

3.2. PERENNIAL CROPPING SYSTEMS (e.g. agroforestry, orchards)

3.2.1. Perennial systems from other LU or converted to other LU

Description	Agroforestry systems
Perennials after deforestation	Please select
Perennials converted to forest land	Please select
Perennials converted from other LUs	Please select
Perennials converted to other LUs	Please select

3.2.2. Perennial systems remaining perennial systems (total area must be equal to the area of the original perennial systems)

User notes	Agroforestry systems
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select
	Please select

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selections correspond to other dynamics of change.

3.3. FLOODED RICE SYSTEMS

3.3.1. Flooded rice systems from other land-use or converted to other land-use

Description	Cultivation period (days)
Rice after deforestation	113
Rice converted to forest land	113
Rice converted from non-forest LUs	113
Rice converted to non-forest LUs	113

Total flooded-rice systems (tCO2-e)

User notes	Cultivation period (days)
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113
	113

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection
 **In case of flooded rice the total area considered for emissions calculations may be



annual systems such as cotton or sugarcane)

U

Management options for annual cropping systems

Tillage management	Input of organic material	?
Please select	Please select	
Please select	Please select	
Full tillage	High C input, no manure	
Please select	Please select	

total area must remain constant)

Management options for annual cropping systems

Tillage management	Input of organic material	?
Full tillage	Low C input	
Full tillage	Medium C input	
Reduced tillage	Low C input	
Reduced tillage	Low C input	
Reduced tillage	Medium C input	
Reduced tillage	Medium C input	
Reduced tillage	High C input, no manure	
Full tillage	Low C input	
Full tillage	High C input, no manure	
Please select	Please select	

selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guideline

orchards, tree crops etc.)

Management options for perennial cropping systems

Tillage
management

Input of
organic material

?

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

st remain constant)

Management options for perennial cropping systems

Tillage
management

Input of
organic material

?

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

action options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guideline

r land-use (please fill 'Land-use change' module)

Management options for water regime in flooded-rice

During cultivation period	Before cultivation period
Please select Please select Please select Please select	Please select Please select Please select Please select

?

Management options for water regime in flooded-rice

During cultivation period	Before cultivation period
Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select	Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select Please select

?

Please confirm total area of flooded rice remaining flooded rice (ha)

action options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guideline
e greater than actual total land under flooded rice if multicropping seasons are in place. It is key to pro

Inland wetlands & Aqua.

Coastal wetlands & Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & investments

If country-specific data are available, p

Residue management	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Area (ha)		
		Start	Without	With
Please select		0	0	0
Please select		0	0	0
Exported		0	0	630
Please select		0	0	0

Residue management	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Area (ha)		
		Start	Without	With
Exported		5,440	5,440	0
Exported		0	0	5,440
Exported		2,800	2,800	0
Exported		0	0	1,120
Retained		0	0	1,680
Retained		9,520	9,520	0
Retained				9,520
Please select		20,000	20,000	4,000
Please select		0	0	16,000
Please select		0	0	0
Total (ha)		37,760	37,760	37,760

Total annual cropping systems (tCO2-e)

s for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, p

Residue/ Biomass burning	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Area (ha)		
		Start	Without	With
NO		0	0	0
NO		0	0	0
NO		0	2,000	0
NO		0	0	0

Residue/ Biomass burning	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Area (ha)				
		Start	Without	*	With	*
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
NO		0	0	D	0	D
Total (ha)		0	0		0	

Total perennial cropping systems (tCO₂-e)

s for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, please

Organic amendment	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Area (ha)		
		Start	Without	With
Please select		0	0	0
Please select		0	0	0
Please select		0	0	0
Please select		0	0	0

Organic amendment	Yield (t/ha/yr)	Flooded-rice area (ha)				
		Start	Without	*	With	*
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Please select		0	0	D	0	D
Total (ha)**		0	0		0	

0 Total flooded-rice systems (tCO2-e)

s for further explanation of these assumptions.
 provide the actual area under flooded rice in cell K122 to ensure correct area aggregation in the result

Detailed results

please go

Tier 2

Total emissions (tCO₂ eq)

Without	With	Balance
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	-1,562	-1,562
0	0	0

Total emissions (tCO₂ eq)

Without	With	Balance
40,641	5,080	-35,561 ▼
0	22,579	22,579 ▲
22,369	2,796	-19,573 ▼
0	7,829	7,829 ▲
0	9,916	9,916 ▲
64,217	8,027	-56,189 ▼
0	38,196	38,196 ▲
206,431	61,929	-144,502 ▼
0	49,543	49,543 ▲
0	0	0
333,658	204,333	-129,325 ▼

please go to [Tier 2](#)



Total emissions (tCO₂ eq)

Without	With	Balance
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0



Total emissions (tCO₂ eq)

Without	With	Balance
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

0 0 0

go to [Tier 2](#)







3.1. ANNUAL CROPPING SYSTEMS (to be used also for pluri-annual systems)

3.1.1. Annual cropping systems from other LU or converted to other LU

Description	Main season crop
	Soil carbon (tC/ha)
	Default
Annuals after deforestation	0.0
Annuals converted to forest land	0.0
Annuals converted from non-forest LUs	19.3
Annuals converted to non-forest LUs	0.0

3.1.2. Annual cropping systems remaining annual cropping systems (total area must be less than 1000 ha)

	Main season crop
	Soil carbon (tC/ha)
	Default
Component 2 - Seed production #REF!	21.00
Component 2 - Seed production	21.00
#REF!	21.00
#REF!	21.00
#REF!	21.00
Component 2 - Seed production	21.00
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvement	21.00
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvement	21.00
#REF!	21.00
Component 2 - Fodder production Improvement	0.00

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically

3.2. Perennial cropping systems

3.2.1. Perennial systems from other LU or converted to other LU

	Above-ground tC/ha/yr
<u>Perennial systems from (or to) other land uses</u>	Default
Perennials after deforestation	0.00
Perennials converted to forest land	0.00
Perennials converted from non-forest LUs	0.00
Perennials converted to non-forest LUs	0.00

3.2.2. Perennial systems remaining perennial systems (total area must remain cons

	Above-ground tC/ha/yr
<u>Perennial systems remaining perennial systems</u>	Default
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00
Please select	0.00

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values auto

3.3. Flooded rice systems

3.3.1. Flooded rice systems from other land-use or converted to other land-use (ple

Flooded rice systems from (or to) other LU

	Cultivation period	
	days	
	Default	Tier 2
Rice after deforestation	113	
Rice converted to forest land	113	
Rice converted from non-forest LUs	113	
Rice converted to non-forest LUs	113	

3.3.2. Flooded rice systems remaining flooded rice systems

Flooded rice syst remaining rice systems

Description	Cultivation period	
	days	
	Default	Tier 2
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	
	113	

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values autc

tems such as cotton or sugarcane)

Crop	Tillage factor		Input factor		Residue/Biomass available (t dm/ha)	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
	0.00		0.00		3.18	
	0.00		0.00		3.18	
	1.00		1.04		3.18	
	0.00		0.00		3.18	

t remain constant)

Crop	Land use factor		Tillage factor		Input factor		Residue/Biomass available (t dm/ha)	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
15.20	0.92		1.00		0.95		3.18	
15.20	0.92		1.00		1.00		3.18	
15.20	0.92		0.99		0.95		3.18	
15.20	0.92		0.99		0.95		3.18	
15.20	0.92		0.99		1.00		3.18	
15.20	0.92		0.99		1.00		3.18	
15.20	0.92		0.99		1.04		3.18	
	0.92		1.00		0.95		3.18	
	0.92		1.00		1.04		3.18	
	0.00		0.00		0.00		3.18	

omatically wherever specified.



f	Below-ground tC/ha/yr		Soil carbon tC/ha		Tillage factor	
	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default
		0.00		0.0		0.00
		0.00		0.0		0.00
		0.00		0.0		0.00
		0.00		0.0		0.00



f	Below-ground tC/ha/yr		Soil carbon tC/ha		Land use factor		Tillage factor	
	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00
		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00

omatically wherever specified.



ase fill 'Land-use change' module)

Daily emission factor for rice EF = EF-basis x SF-Before x CF

EFc and EFi are in kg CH4 per ha per day

Soil carbon tC/ha		EFc		SFw		SFp
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default
28.4		1.19		0.00		0.00
28.4		1.19		0.00		0.00
28.4		1.19		0.00		0.00
28.4		1.19		0.00		0.00

Daily emission factor for rice EF = EF-basis x SF-Before x CF

EFc and EFi are in kg CH4 per ha per day

Soil carbon tC/ha		Land use factor		EFc		SFw		SFp
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00
0.00		0.00		1.19		0.00		0.00

omatically wherever specified.



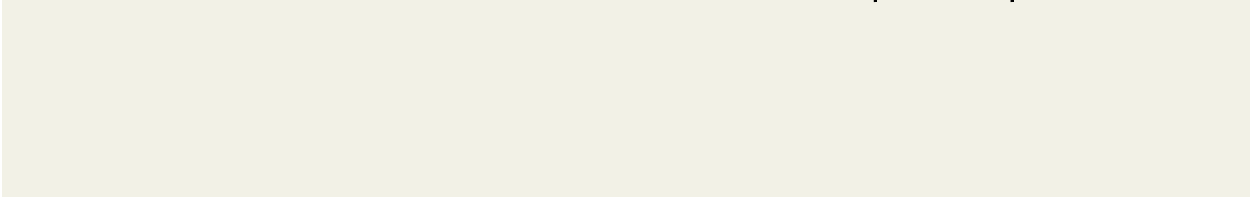
Minor season crop

Crop type	Yield t/ha/yr	Residue management
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select



Minor season crop

Crop type	Yield t/ha/yr	Residue management
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select
None		Please select

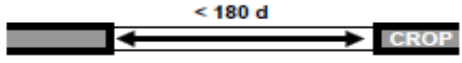
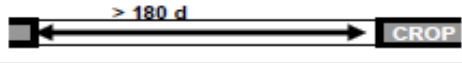
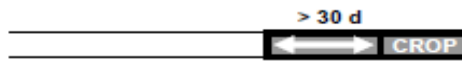
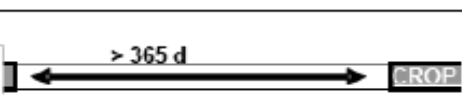


Back

Input factor		Residues burned tdm/ha		Fire periodicity year	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>

Input factor		Residues burned tdm/ha		Fire periodicity year	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>
0.00	<input type="text"/>	10	<input type="text"/>	1	<input type="text"/>

Back

Non flooded pre-season <180 d	
Non flooded pre-season >180 d	
Flooded pre-season (>30 d) ^{a,b}	
Non-flooded pre-season >365 d ^c	











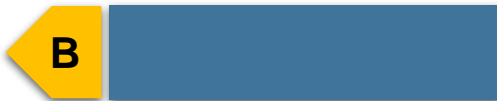
4.2 LIVESTOCK AND MANURE MANAGEMENT

User notes

Livestock system#1
Livestock system#2
Livestock system#3
Livestock system#4
Livestock system#5
Livestock system#6
Livestock system#7
Livestock system#8
Livestock system#9
Livestock system#10
Livestock system#11

Component 2.1.b. Vaccination
Component 2.1.b. Vaccination

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection



Definitions of grassland management options

Non – degraded
(Nominally managed)

Represents low or medium intensity grazing systems with low above-ground vegetation, without significant degradation

High Intensity
Grazing

Represents high intensity grazing systems with low above-ground vegetation, possibly productivity degraded, but do not represent excessive degradation

Improved grassland

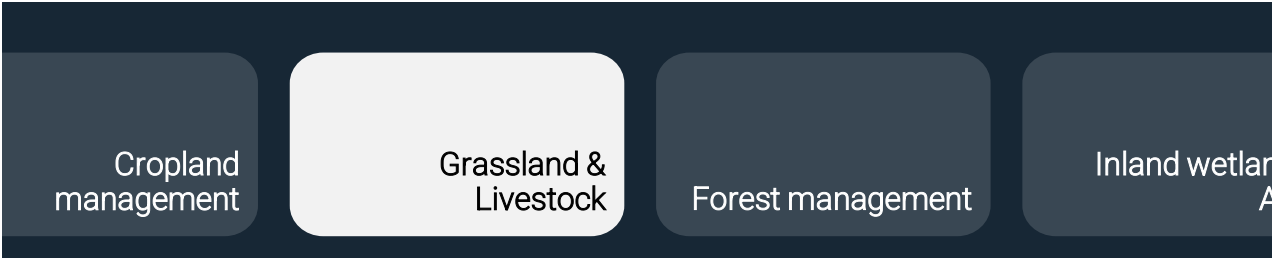
Represents grassland which is sustained by low or medium intensity grazing (or cutting and removal of vegetation) and improved (e.g., fertilization, species improvement)

Improved grassland
with medium inputs

Applies to improved grassland where medium inputs are used

Improved grassland
with high inputs

Applies to improved grassland where high inputs have been used (beyond that required for maintenance)



Land-use (please fill 'Land-use change' module)

Grassland management		Fire management & control	
Without	With	Without (y/n)	Year
Non-degraded		NO	5
		NO	5
		NO	5
		NO	5

Land-use (please fill 'Land-use change' module) (values must remain constant)

Grassland management		Fire management & control	
Without	With	Without (y/n)	Year
High intensity grazing	Non-degraded	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5
Please select	Please select	NO	5

include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for further explanation



Livestock categories



Livestock productivity



- Dairy sheep
- Goats
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select

Default

options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for f

lands & Aqua.

Coastal wetlands & Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & investments

Detailed results

& periodicity

Yield (t/ha/year)

Area (ha)

With		Start	Without	With	Start	Without
(y/n)	Year					
NO	5				0	0
NO	5				0	0
NO	5				0	0
NO	5				315	315

& periodicity

Yield (t/ha/year)

Area (ha)

With		Start	Without	With	Start	Without	*
(y/n)	Year						
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D
NO	5				0	0	D

Total gras

n of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, please go to Tier 2:

			<u>Total emissions (tCO₂ eq)</u>		
With			Without		With
34,345	D		0		117,597
27,476	D		0		86,191
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
0	D		0		0
<hr/>			<hr/>		
Total livestock (tCO ₂ -e)			0		203,788

Tier 2

Balance

0
0
0
0

Balance

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

0

Tier 2

Balance

117,597 ▲

86,191 ▲

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

203,788 ▲



4.1. GRASSLAND MANAGEMENT

4.1.1. Grassland systems from other land-use or converted to other land-use (please fill in)

Description	Soil carbon stocks (tC/ha)	
	Start	End
	Default	Tier 2
<u>Grassland systems from (or to) other LU</u>		
Grasslands after deforestation		
Grasslands converted to forest land	21.0	
Grasslands after non-forest LUs		
Grasslands converted to non-forest LUs	15.4	

4.1.2. Grassland systems remaining grassland systems (total area must remain constant)

Description	Soil carbon stocks (tC/ha)	
	Start	End
	Default	Tier 2
<u>Grasslands remaining grasslands</u>		
	18.9	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	
	21.0	

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

4.2 LIVESTOCK AND MANURE MANAGE

Livestock categories	Livestock productivity	Enteric fermentation	
		kgCH ₄ /head/year	
		Default	Start
Dairy sheep	Low-productivity	5.0	
Goats	Default	5.0	
Please select		0	0.0
Please select		0	0.0
Please select		0	0.0
Please select	Default		0.0
Please select	Default		0.0
Please select	Default		0.0
Please select	Default		0.0
Please select	Default		0.0
Please select	Default		0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

Back

ll 'Land-use change' module)

tC/ha)		AGB (t d.m./ha)				Combustion factor (%)	
Without		With					
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
21.0		21.0		0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0		0.77	
15.4		15.4		2.3		0.77	

ant)

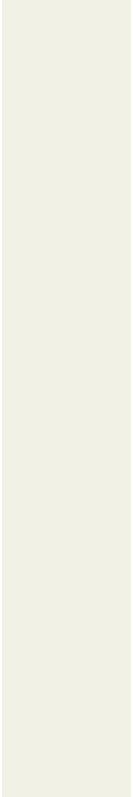
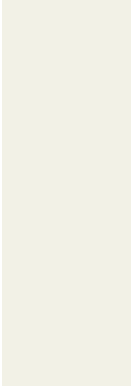
tC/ha)		AGB (t d.m./ha)				Combustion factor (%)	
Without		With					
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
18.9		21.0		2.3		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	
21.0		21.0		0.0		0.77	

automatically wherever specified.

MENT

		% corresponding to Pasture/Range/Paddock				Manure manage	
						Emission factors f CH4 from manure n	
Without	With	Default	Start	Without	With	Default	Start
		50%				0.03	
		50%				0.03	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	
		0%				0.00	

automatically wherever specified.





Back

Complementary manure management system



	Emission factor CH4		Emission factor N2O	
	kgCH4/head/year		kgN2O/head/year	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Regional share				
Composting	0.00	<input type="text"/>	0.02	<input type="text"/>
Composting	#REF!	<input type="text"/>	#REF!	<input type="text"/>
Regional share				
Composting	#REF!	<input type="text"/>	#REF!	<input type="text"/>
Composting	#REF!	<input type="text"/>	#REF!	<input type="text"/>
Please select				
Please select				
Please select				
Please select				
Please select				

EX-ACT Version 9 Start

Description of project

Land-use changes

5.1 FOREST DEGRADATION & MANAGEMENT

Type of forest vegetation that will be managed	Forest degradation level	
	Start	Without
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select
Please select	Please select	Please select

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection options include

Cropland management

Grassland & Livestock

Forest management

UT

Level	Fire occurrence		Fire periodicity		Impact (% burnt)		
	With	Without (y/n)	With (y/n)	Without (year)	With (year)	Without	With
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%
Please select		NO	NO	1	1	100%	100%

"I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for further explanation

ment

Inland wetlands & Aqua.

Coastal wetlands & Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & investm

If country-specific data are available, please

Tier 2

Forested area (ha)

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Start

Without

With

Without

With

*

*

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

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D

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0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

0

0

D

0

D

0

0

Total forest degradation and management (tCO2-e)

0

0

ation of these assumptions.

ents

Detailed results

Balance

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

0

5.1 FOREST DEGRADATION & MANAGEMENT

Type of forest vegetation that will be degraded	Forest degradation	
	Start Default	Tier 2
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	
Please select	?	

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will

EMENT

ation level (in % of biomass lost)

Carbon pools of non-degraded forest (all values are in

				Above-ground		Below-ground		Litte
Without		With		Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0
?		?		0.0		0.0		0.0

use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Back

n tC/ha)

er

Dead wood

Soil management and degradation

Soil carbon

Land use, mngt and input factor

tC/ha

Start

Without

Tier 2

Default

Tier 2

Default

Tier 2

Default

Tier 2

Tier 2

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0



With
Tier 2

EX-ACT Version 9
Start

Description of
project

Land-use

Forest
mngt.

Land
mngt.

Peat
extract

Aqua.

6.1 LAND-USE CHANGE ON ORGANIC SOIL

6.1.1 Organic soil management practices assoc

Type of vegetation that will be deforested	HWPs (tDM/ha)
Please select	0
Please select	0
Please select	0
Please select	0
Please select	0
Please select	0

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c

6.1.2 Organic soil management practices assoc

Final land-use

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c

6.1.3 Organic soil management practices assoc

User notes

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c

LUC

Land
mngt.

Peat
extract

Aqua.

6.2 LAND MANAGEMENT ON ORGANIC SOIL

6.2.1 Forest management

Type of forest vegetation
that will be managed

Forest degradation level
Start

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

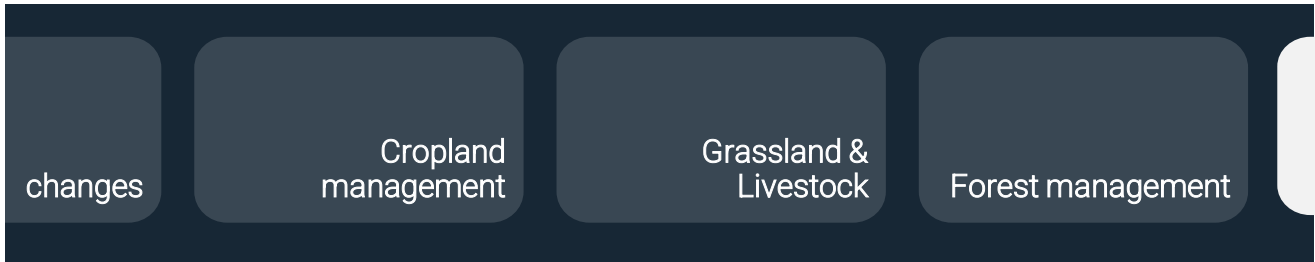
*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c

6.2.2 Other land-use management

User notes

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of c



associated with deforestation

Final land-use after deforestation		Forested area (ha)		
Land-use type	Agroforestry system	Start	Without	*
Please select		0	0	D
Please select		0	0	D
Please select		0	0	D
Please select		0	0	D
Please select		0	0	D
Please select		0	0	D

change. Other selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to...

associated with afforestation / reforestation

Initial land-use		Reforested area (ha)
Land-use cover	Agroforestry system	

		Without	*
Please select		0	D
Please select		0	D
Please select		0	D
Please select		0	D
Please select		0	D
Please select		0	D

change. Other selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer t

ciated with other land-use changes

Land-use cover		Converted areas	
Initial land-use	Final land-use	Without	*
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D
Please select	Please select	0	D

change. Other selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer t



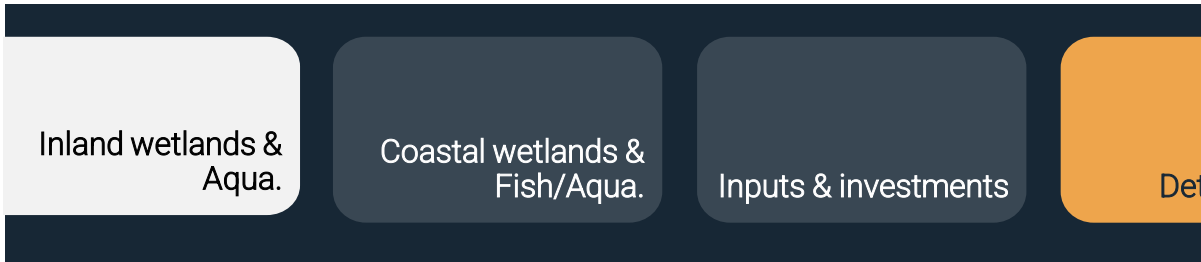
level	Forested area (ha)				*
	Without	With	Start	Without	
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D
Please select	Please select	Please select	0	0	D

change. Other selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer t

Land-use cover	Total area (ha)		*
	Start	Without	
Please select	0	0	D
Please select	0	0	D
Please select	0	0	D
Please select	0	0	D
Please select	0	0	D
Please select	0	0	D

change. Other selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer t





If country-specific data

		Deforested area (ha)		Management practices following cc	
With	*			Fire	
				Biomass	Soil
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	0	0	Y/N	Y/N

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data

(ha)	Management practices following cc	
	Fire	

With	*	Residues	Soil
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data

(ha)		Management practices following cc	
With	*	Fire	
		Residues	Soil
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N
0	D	Y/N	Y/N

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.



If country-specific data

Management practices following conversion

With	*	Fire		Water table level	
		Biomass	Soil	Start	Without
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data

Management practices following conversion

With	*	Fire		Water table level	
		Residues	Soil	Start	Without
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?
0	D	Y/N	Y/N	?	?

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data

ed (ha)

% area occupied by ditches

With

*

Start

Without

With

0

D

0%

0%

0%

0

D

0%

0%

0%

0

D

0%

0%

0%

0

D

0%

0%

0%

to the guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data

Trophic class

With

*

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select

0

D

Please select



tailed results

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 biomass

Tier 2 drainage

Tier 2 fire

conversion

Water table level			% area occupied by ditches		
Start	Without	With	Start	Without	With
?	?	?			
?	?	?			
?	?	?			
?	?	?			
?	?	?			
?	?	?			

Total deforestation on organic soils (tCO2-e)

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 biomass

Tier 2 drainage

Tier 2 fire

conversion

Water table level

% area occupied by ditches

Without	With	Without	With
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
Total aff/reforestation on organic soils (tCO2-e)			

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 biomass

Tier 2 drainage

Tier 2 fire

conversion

		% area occupied by ditches	
Without	With	Without	With
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
?	?		
Total other land-use changes on organic soils (tCO2-e)			



data are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 biomass

Tier 2 drainage

Tier 2 fire

% area occupied by ditches

With	Start	Without	With
?			
?			
?			
?			
?			
?			

Total forest degradation and management

data are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 biomass

Tier 2 drainage

Tier 2 fire

% area occupied by ditches

With	Start	Without	With
?			
?			
?			
?			
?			
?			

Total other land-use management

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2 drainage

Height of extraction (cm)

Quantity of peat produced

Tonne per year

Start

Without

With

Start

Without

With

50

50

50

0

0

0

50

50

50

0

0

0

50

50

50

0

0

0

50

50

50

0

0

0

Total peat extraction

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2

Fish production (tonne/ha/year)

Start

Without

With

Total inland waterbodies on mineral so





on soil

Tier 2 rewetting

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Without	With	Balance
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

on soil

Tier 2 rewetting

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Without	With		Balance
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0	0	0

on soil

Tier 2 rewetting

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Without	With		Balance
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0		0
0	0	0	0



on soil

Tier 2 rewetting

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

	Without	With	Balance
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
it (tCO2-e)	0	0	0

on soil

Tier 2 rewetting

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

	Without	With	Balance
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
	0	0	0
it (tCO2-e)	0	0	0







6.1 LAND-USE CHANGE ON C

Type of vegetation
that will be deforeste

- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select

Use this part only if you want to refine
IPCC default values are provided for

6.1.2 Organic soil managemen

Final land-use

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Use this part only if you want to refine
IPCC default values are provided for

6.1.3 Organic soil management

Initial land-use

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Use this part only if you want to refine
IPCC default values are provided for

6.2.1 Forest management

0= 0%, very low= 10%

Please select

Please select

Please select

Please select

Please select

Please select

Use this part only if you want to refine
IPCC default values are provided for



ORGANIC SOIL

Above-ground tC/ha		Below-ground tC/ha		Litter tC/ha	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2

Use the analysis at Tier 2 for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Management practices associated with afforestation / reforestation

Above-ground biomass growth				Below-ground
(≤ 20 years)		(> 20 years)		(≤ 20 years)
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default

tC/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		Default
0.0		0.0		0.0
0.0		0.0		0.0
0.0		0.0		0.0
0.0		0.0		0.0
0.0		0.0		0.0
0.0		0.0		0.0

Run the analysis at Tier 2
 For your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Other practices associated with other land-use changes

Above-ground tC/ha		Final land-use	Above-ground tC/ha	
Default	Tier 2		Default	Tier 2
0.0		Please select	0.0	
0.0		Please select	0.0	
0.0		Please select	0.0	
0.0		Please select	0.0	
0.0		Please select	0.0	
0.0		Please select	0.0	

Run the analysis at Tier 2
 For your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

, low= 20%, moderate= 40%, large= 60%, extrem= 80%

Forest degradation level (in % of biomass lost)						Carbon	
Start		Without		With		Above-ground	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
?		?		?		0.0	
?		?		?		0.0	
?		?		?		0.0	
?		?		?		0.0	
?		?		?		0.0	
?		?		?		0.0	

Use the analysis at Tier 2

Use your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.



Back

Deadwood

tC/ha

Default

Tier 2



Ground biomass growth

(< 20 years)

Tier 2

(> 20 years)

Default

Tier 2

Litter

Default

Tier 2

	Default		tC/ha	
	0.0		0.0	
	0.0		0.0	
	0.0		0.0	
	0.0		0.0	
	0.0		0.0	
	0.0		0.0	

Back



Back

Dead wood

Default

Tier 2

Default

0.0

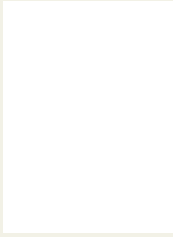
0.0

0.0

0.0

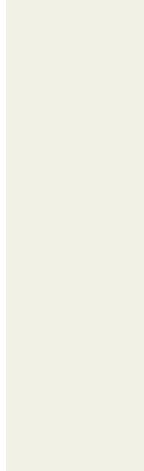
0.0

0.0



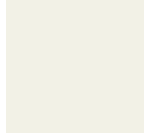


6.1.1 Emissions



Please indicate
Use this page for
IPCC default

6.1.2 Emissions



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6.1.3 E

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IPCC defau

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IPCC defau

6.4 INL



Emission factors for drainage associated with deforestation

Final land-use	On-site emission factors			
	CO2		CH4	
	tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	

Specify the dominant quality of peat, this can influence the emission factors above:
 Start only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 Default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically

Emission factors for drainage associated with afforestation/reforestation

Final land-use	On-site emission factors	
	CO2	CH4
	tC/ha/yr	kgCH4/ha/yr

	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	

icate the dominant quality of peat, this can influence the emission factors above:

art only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

ult values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatica

Emission factors for drainage associated with other land-use ch

Final land-use	On-site emission factors			
	CO2 tC/ha/yr		CH4 kgCH4/ha/yr	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	

icate the dominant quality of peat, this can influence the emission factors above:

art only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

ult values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatica



Final land-use	On-site emission factors			
	CO2		CH4	
	tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	
Please select	0.00		0.00	

Specify the dominant quality of peat, this can influence the emission factors above:
 Start only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 Default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically

Emission factors for drainage associated with other land-use management

Land-use cover	On-site emission factors			
	CO2		CH4	
	tC/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr	
	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	0.0		0.0	
Please select	0.0		0.0	
Please select	0.0		0.0	
Please select	0.0		0.0	
Please select	0.0		0.0	
Please select	0.0		0.0	

Specify the dominant quality of peat, this can influence the emission factors above:
 Start only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 Default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically



Back

Off-site emission factors

N2O		DOC		CH4	
kgN2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	

Nutrient poor

ully wherever specified.

orestation Back

Off-site emission factors

N2O		DOC		CH4	
kgN2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	

Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	

Nutrient poor

ily wherever specified.

anges Back

Off-site emission factors					
N2O		DOC		CH4	
kgN2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	

Nutrient poor

ily wherever specified.

Back

Off-site emission factors

N2O		DOC		CH4	
kgN2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		kgCH4/ha/yr	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	0	Default
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	
0.00		0.00		0.00	

Nutrient poor

ilily wherever specified.

anagement

Back

Off-site emission factors

N2O		DOC		CH4	
tC/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Default
0.0		0.0		0.00	
0.0		0.0		0.00	
0.0		0.0		0.00	
0.0		0.0		0.00	
0.0		0.0		0.00	
0.0		0.0		0.00	

Nutrient poor

ilily wherever specified.

6.1.1 Emissions factors for fire on organic soils associated w

Final land-use	Deforested area (ha)	
	Without	With
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

6.1.2 Emissions factors for fire on organic soils associated w

Final land-use	Converted areas	
	Without	With

Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

6.1.3 Emissions factors for fire on organic soils associated w

Final land-use	<u>Converted areas (ha)</u>	
	Without	With
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0
Please select	0	0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

6.2.1 Emissions factors for fire on organic soils associated w

Final land-use	Area (ha)		
	Start	Without	With
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

6.2.2 Emissions factors for fire on organic soils associated w

Land-use cover	Area (ha)		
	Start	Without	With
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0
Please select	0	0	0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values

Back

Conversion from peat use

Quantity

Use for energy?*

Tier 2

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Does it is automatically accounted for in the Inputs module

With deforestation

Fire occurrence and severity

Type of fire	Without		With	
	Periodicity Year	Impact % burnt	Periodicity Year	Impact % burnt
Please select	1	100%	1	50%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%

automatically wherever specified.

With afforestation/reforestation

Fire occurrence and severity

Type of fire	Without		With	
	Periodicity	Impact	Periodicity	Impact

	Year	% burnt	Year	% burnt
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%

automatically wherever specified.

With other land-use change

Fire occurrence and severity

Type of fire	Without		With	
	Periodicity	Impact	Periodicity	Impact
	Year	% burnt	Year	% burnt
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%

automatically wherever specified.

Fire occurrence and severity

Type of fire	Without		With	
	Periodicity	Impact	Periodicity	Impact
	Year	% burnt	Year	% burnt
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%

automatically wherever specified.

With other land-use management

Fire occurrence and severity

Type of fire	Without		With	
	Periodicity	Impact	Periodicity	Impact
	Year	% burnt	Year	% burnt
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%
Please select	1	100%	1	100%

automatically wherever specified.

Back

Emission factors fire

CO2		CO		CH4		Mean dry matter	
gC/kg d.m.		gCO/kg d.m.		gCH4/kg d.m.		t dm/ha	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
464		210		21		0	
464		210		21		0	
464		210		21		0	
464		210		21		0	
464		210		21		0	
464		210		21		0	

Back

Emission factors fire

CO2		CO		CH4		Mean dry matter	
gC/kg d.m.		gCO/kg d.m.		gCH4/kg d.m.		t dm/ha	



6.1.1. Rewetting associated with deforestation

Type of vegetation	<u>On site emissions</u> CO2 on site tC/ha/yr
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2. IPCC default values are provided for your information only;

6.1.2. Rewetting associated with afforestation

Final land-use	<u>On site emissions</u> CO2 on site
----------------	---

	tC/ha/yr
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only;

6.1.3 Rewetting associated with other land

Final land-use	<u>On site error</u> CO2 on site tC/ha/yr
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
 IPCC default values are provided for your information only;

6.2.1 Rewetting associated with forest m

Final land-use	<u>On site em</u>
	CO2 on sit
	tC/ha/yr
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only;

6.2.2 Rewetting associated with other lar

Land-use cover	<u>On site em</u>
	CO2 on sit
	tC/ha/yr
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0
Please select	0.0

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only;



Back

Emissions factor				Off-site emission factor	
CH4 on-site kg CH4-C/ha/yr		N2O kg N2O-N/ha/yr		DOC off-site tC/ha/yr	
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>

Nutrient poor soil

EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

ation/reforestation

Back

Emissions factor		Off-site emission factor	
CH4 on-site	N2O	DOC off-site	
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

kg CH4-C/ha/yr		kg N2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	

Nutrient poor soil

EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Land-use change
Back

On-site emissions factor				Off-site emission factor	
CH4 on-site		N2O		DOC off-site	
kg CH4-C/ha/yr		kg N2O-N/ha/yr		tC/ha/yr	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	
0		0		0.00	

Nutrient poor soil

EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Back

Emissions factor

CH4 on-site		N2O	
kg CH4-C/ha/yr		kg N2O-N/ha/yr	
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>

Off-site emission factor

DOC off-site	
tC/ha/yr	
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>

Nutrient poor soil

EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.

Land-use management

Back

Emissions factor

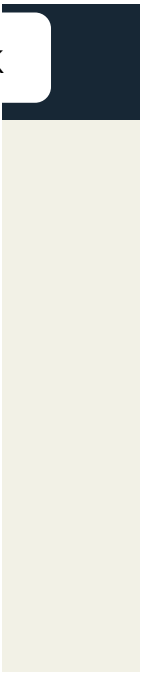
CH4 on-site		N2O	
kg CH4-C/ha/yr		kg N2O-N/ha/yr	
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>

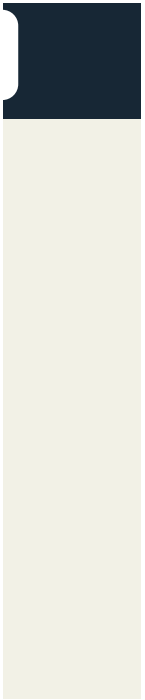
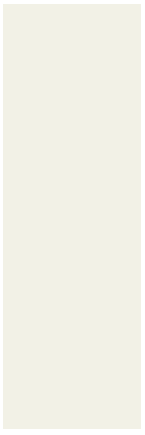
Off-site emission factor

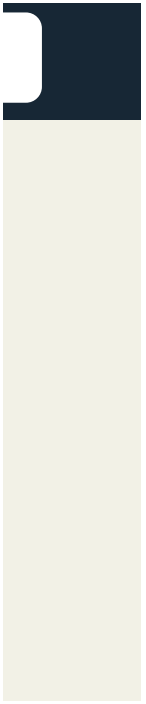
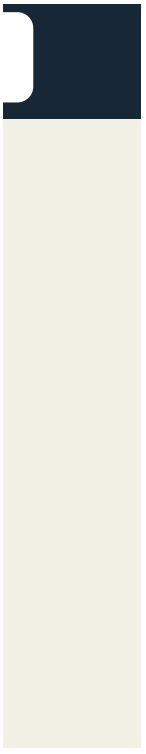
DOC off-site	
tC/ha/yr	
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text" value="0.00"/>	<input type="text"/>

Nutrient poor soil

EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values automatically wherever specified.







*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection

7.1.3 Rewetting & revegetation

Type of vegetation	Area rewetted	
	Without	*
Please select	0	D
Please select	0	D
Please select	0	D
Please select	0	D
Please select	0	D
Please select	0	D

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection



7.2. Coastal and marine fisheries management

Inputs & Investments module can be used to complement this section

Fishing operations (based on fuel use intensity, FUI, values)

Fish category	Gear Category	% with refrige Start
Please select	Please select	0%
Please select	Please select	0%
Please select	Please select	0%
Please select	Please select	0%
Please select	Please select	0%
Please select	Please select	0%

On-board leakage from refrigeration systems

Total catch with refrigerant systems (fishes, etc.)

Emissions from production of ice produced inshore

% of Total catch
Start

Total artisanal and coastal catch

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other selection

Coastal
Wet.

7.3. Coastal wetland-based aquaculture

Inputs & Investments module can be used to complement this section

CH4 and N2O emissions from ponds

Waterbody type

Trophic class

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Emissions from feeds

User note

Waterbody type

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

*The selection of "D" corresponds to a default (linear) dynamics of change. Other :

Options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for further

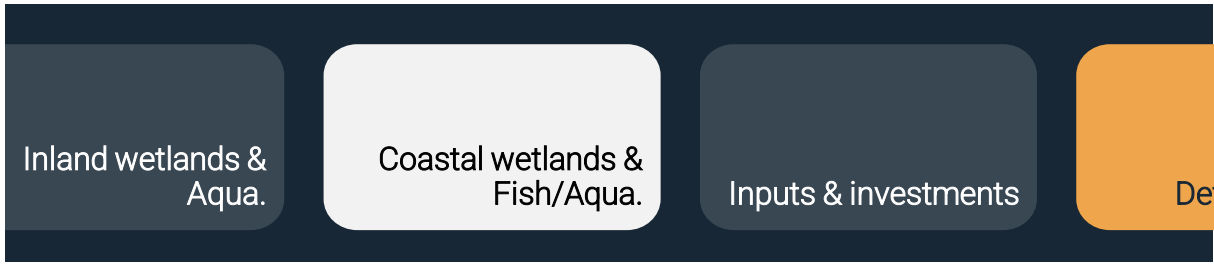
Area (ha)	Percentage of nominal biomass restored	
	Without	With
0	0%	0%
0	0%	0%
0	0%	0%
0	0%	0%
0	0%	0%
0	0%	0%

Options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the guidelines for further

Drainage systems		FUI management	
Without	With	Without	With
0%	0%	0%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%
0%	0%	0%	0%

100% = Nominal FUI (see tier 2)

selection options include "I" for immediate changes and "E" for exponential - please refer to the gu



If country-specific data are available, please

Change	Total emissions (tCO ₂ -e)
With	Without
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
Total for extraction and excavation (tCO₂-e)	0

explanation of these assumptions.

Total emissions (tCO ₂ -e)
Without
0
0
0
0
0
0

Total for drainage (tCO2-e) 0

explanation of these assumptions.

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Without

0

0

0

0

0

0

Total for rewetting & revegetation (tCO2-e) 0

explanation of these assumptions.

If country-specific data are available, please

Total catch per year (tonne/year)

Start

Without *

With *

D
D
D
D
D
D
D

D
D
D
D
D
D
D

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Without

0

0

0

0

0

0

Start

Without

With

Without

Total for coastal-based aquaculture (tCO2-e)

0

Guidelines for further explanation of these assumptions.

0

0







On-board leakage from refrigeration systems

	Quantity lost (kg refrigerant)	
	Default	Tier 2
Refrigerant lost per tonne of landed catch	0.023	<input type="text"/>

Emissions from production of ice produced ashore

	Quantity (tonne)	
	Default	Tier 2
Quantity of ice (tonne) per tonne of catch	2.8	<input type="text"/>

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2

IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values au

7.3. Coastal wetland-based aquaculture

Waterbody type	Trophic state	CH4 emission factor from waterbodies kgCH4/ha/yr			
		Start		Without	
		Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>
Please select	Please select	0.0	<input type="text"/>	0.0	<input type="text"/>

Waterbody type

- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select
- Please select

Use this part only if you want to refine the analysis at Tier 2
IPCC default values are provided for your information only; EX-ACT will use Tier 2 values at

Automatically wherever specified.



Litter		Deadwood		Average salinity	EF CO2 (tC/ha/yr)	
Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2		Default	Tier 2
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	
0.0		0.0		<18	0.00	

Automatically wherever specified.



				Emission factor (tCO2-e/m3)	
				Gasoil/Diesel	2.60
				Emission factor (tCO2eq/t catch)	
				Start	Without
ific	Tier 2	Start	Without	0.00	0.00
ific			With	0.00	0.00
ific				0.00	0.00
ific				0.00	0.00
ific				0.00	0.00
ific				0.00	0.00
Total fuel consumption (m3/year)				0	0

EF CH4 (kgCH4/ha/yr)

Default

Tier 2

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

Back

With

0.00

0.00

0.00

0.00

0.00

0.00

0

EX-ACT Version 9 Start

Description of project

Land-use changes

Cro

Energy

Irrigation

Infrastruct
ure

8.1 INPUTS (liming, fertilizers, pesticides)

Fertilizers

Amount appl

Start

Lime application

Limestone (tonnes per year)

0

Dolomite (tonne per year)

0

Not-specified (tonnes per year)

0

Synthetic fertilizers

Urea (tonnes of Urea per year)

0

Synthetic N-fertilizers other than Urea (tonnes of N per year)

0

Phosphorus (tonnes of P2O5 per year)

0

Potassium (tonnes of K2O per year)

0

N-fertilizers on irrigated rice

N-fertilizer in continuously irrigated rice (tonnes of N per year)

0

N-fertilizer in wet and dry irrigated rice (tonnes of N per year)

0

Organic N-fertilizers

Sewage

0

Compost

0

Rendering waste, brewery waste, guano

0

Pesticides

Fungicides

0

Herbicides

0

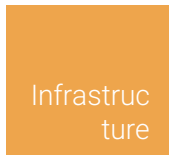
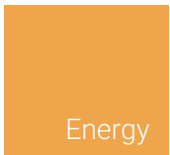
Insecticides

0



8.2. ENERGY CONSUMPTION (electricity, fuel...) except f

Description and unit to report	Quantity con
Electricity (MWh per year)	Start
Country of origin of electricity	
Please select	0
User defined (Tier 2)	0
Liquid or gaseous (in m3 per year)	
Please select	0
Mobile - Gasoil /Diesel Oil	0
Please select	0
Please select	0
User defined (Tier 2)	0
Solid (in tonnes of dry matter per year)	
Wood	0
Peat	0
Charcoal	0
Peat (from peatlands)	0



8.3 IRRIGATION

Description and unit to report

Implementation of new irrigation systems

Irrigation systems

Surface with IRRS

Please select

Please select

Please select

Operational phase of groundwater irrigated systems

Su

Start

Irrigation systems

Please select

0

Please select

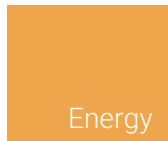
0

Please select

0

Please select

0



8.4 BUILDINGS & ROADS

Description and unit to report

Buildings and roads (in m2)

Please select
Road (asphalt)
Please select
Please select

land management

Grassland & Livestock

Forest management

Inland wetlands &

ied per year (in tonne)

Total emissions at field level (tCO2-e)

ied per year (in tonne)				Total emissions at field level (tCO2-e)		
Without	*	With	*	CO2 emissions Without	With	N2O em Without
0	D	0	D	0	0	-
0	D	0	D	0	0	-
0	D	0	D	0	0	-
0	D	0	D	0	0	0
3,000	D	1,800	D	-	-	122,925
3,000	D	1,800	D	-	-	-
3,000	D	1,800	D	-	-	-
0	D	0	D	-	-	0
0	D	0	D	-	-	0
0	D	0	D	-	-	0
0	D	0	D	-	-	0
0	D	0	D	-	-	0
0	D	0	D	-	-	-
0	D	0	D	-	-	-
0	D	0	D	-	-	-

Surfaces (in ha)

Without

With

0
0
0
0

3,000
0
0
0

Surfaces (in ha)

Without

With

0
0
0
0

*

D
D
D
D

*

D
D
D
D

Source of energy
Pump

Please select
Please select
Please select
Please select

Country of origin of electricity

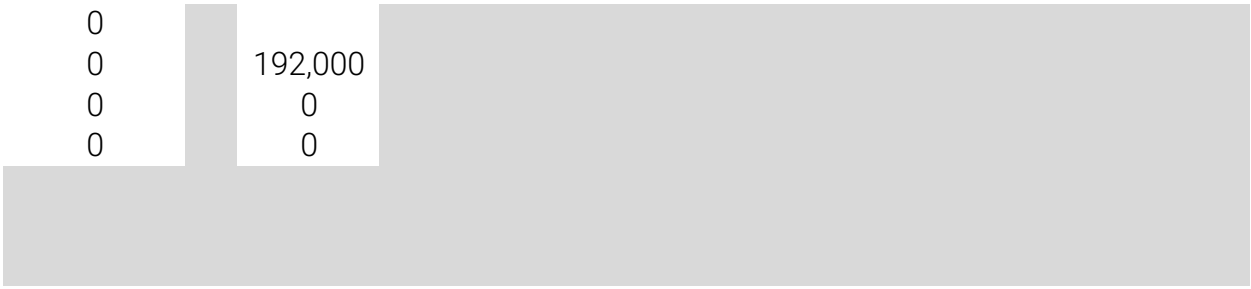
Surfaces (in m2)

Without

With

0
0
0
0

192,000
0
0



& Aqua.

Coastal wetlands
& Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & investments

Detailed results

If country-specific data a

Emissions	Emissions from production, transportation, storage and transfer (tCO2-e)		
	With	Without	With
-	0	0	
-	0	0	
-	0	0	
0	0	0	Manufactured in the country
73,755	250,250	150,150	
-	38,500	23,100	
-	28,875	17,325	
0	0	0	
0	0	0	
0	-	-	
0	-	-	
0	-	-	
-	0	0	
-	0	0	
-	0	0	

Total inputs (tCO₂-e)

If country-specific data a

Manufactured in the country

Total energy (tCO₂-e)

If country-specific data a

Manufactured in the country

Over the main crop season

Gross Irrigation

Water

Requirement

(in mm/year)

Depth H2O

(in m)

Gross Irrigation Water Requirement (in mm/year)	Depth H2O (in m)

Total irrigation (tCO2-e)

If country-specific data a

Total buildings and roads (tCO₂-e)

440,550

264,330

-176,220 ▼

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2

Total emissions (tCO2-e)

Balance

Without

With

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

1,248

1,248 ▲

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

1,248

1,248 ▲

are available, please go to Tier 2:

Tier 2

0	0	0
0	14,080	14,080 ▲
0	0	0
0	0	0
<hr/>		
0	14,080	14,080 ▲



8.1 INPUTS (liming, fertilizers, pesticides)

Emissions factors

Fertilizers

	CO2 emissions	
	Unit	Default
Limestone (tonnes per year)	tC/t lime	0.120
Dolomite (tonne per year)	tC/t lime	0.130
Not-specified (tonnes per year)	tC/t lime	0.125
Urea (tonnes of Urea per year)	tC/t Urea	0.200
Synthetic N-fertilizers other than Urea (tonnes of N per year)		
Phosphorus (tonnes of P2O5 per year)		
Potassium (tonnes of K2O per year)		
N-fertilizer in continuously irrigated rice (tonnes of N per year)		
N-fertilizer in wet and dry irrigated rice (tonnes of N per year)		
Sewage		
Compost		
Rendering waste, brewery waste, guano		
Fungicides		
Herbicides		
Insecticides		

8.2. ENERGY CONSUMPTION (electricity, fuel...) except for

Description and unit to report

Electricity

Emission factor for the selected country	tCO ₂
Losses of electricity during transportation	
User defined (Tier 2)	tCO ₂
Losses of electricity during transportation	

Liquid or gaseous

Please select	tCO ₂
Mobile - Gasoil /Diesel Oil	tCO ₂
Please select	tCO ₂
Please select	tCO ₂
User defined (Tier 2)	tCO ₂

Solid

Wood	tCO ₂
Peat	tCO ₂
Charcoal	tCO ₂ -e
Peat (from peatlands)	tCO ₂

8.3 IRRIGATION

Description and unit to report

Implementation of new irrigation systems

Irrigation systems

Surface with IRRS

Please select

Please select

Please select

k
k
k
k

Operational phase of groundwater irrigated systems

Irrigation systems

Please select

Please select

Please select

Please select

Source of energy

Please select

Please select

Please select

Please select

t
t
t
t

Losses of electricity c

8.4 BUILDINGS & ROADS

Description and unit to report

Buildings and roads (in m2)

Unit

Default

Please select	tCO2/m2	0.000
Road (asphalt)	tCO2/m2	0.073
Please select	tCO2/m2	0.000
Please select	tCO2/m2	0.000

Emissions at field level

Emissions from product

Tier 2	N2O emissions			CO2-e emissions	
	Unit	Default	Tier 2	Unit	Default
				tCO2/t lime	0.587
				tCO2/t lime	0.587
				tCO2/t lime	0.587
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005		tCO2/t N	4.767
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005		tCO2/t N	4.767
				tCO2/t P2O5	0.733
				tCO2/t K2O	0.550
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.003		tCO2/t N	4.767
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005		tCO2/t N	4.767
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005			
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005			
	kg N-N2O/kg N	0.005			
				tCO2-e/t active ingredient	14.3
				tCO2-e/t active ingredient	23.1
				tCO2-e/t active ingredient	18.7

l from the atmosphere during urea manufacturing is estimated in the Industrial Processes and Product Use Sector by the cou

Unit	Default	Tier 2
g CO2-e/ha	90.20	<input type="text"/>
g CO2-e/ha	0.00	<input type="text"/>
g CO2-e/ha	0.00	<input type="text"/>
g CO2-e/ha	0.00	<input type="text"/>

→ Pump Character

Emission factors source of energy			Average pressure (in bar)	
Unit	Default	Tier 2	Default	Tier 2
CO2-eq/m3	0.000	<input type="text"/>	0.00	<input type="text"/>
CO2-eq/m3	0.000	<input type="text"/>	0.00	<input type="text"/>
CO2-eq/m3	0.000	<input type="text"/>	0.00	<input type="text"/>
CO2-eq/m3	0.000	<input type="text"/>	0.00	<input type="text"/>
during transportation	10%	<input type="text"/>		

Back

Tier 2



Back

ion, transportation, storage and transfer

Tier 2

Country where urea was produced.

Account the manufacturing sink? NO

Back

Back

istics



Total dynamic head (in meters head)

Default Tier 2

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

Pumping efficiency (in %)

Default Tier 2

45%

45%

45%

45%





EX-ACT Version 9
Start

Description of
project

Land-use
changes

m

Summary GHG

ADDITIONAL FINANCING - YEMEN FOOD SECURI'

Continent Western Asia
Country Yemen
Climate Tropical
Moisture Dry

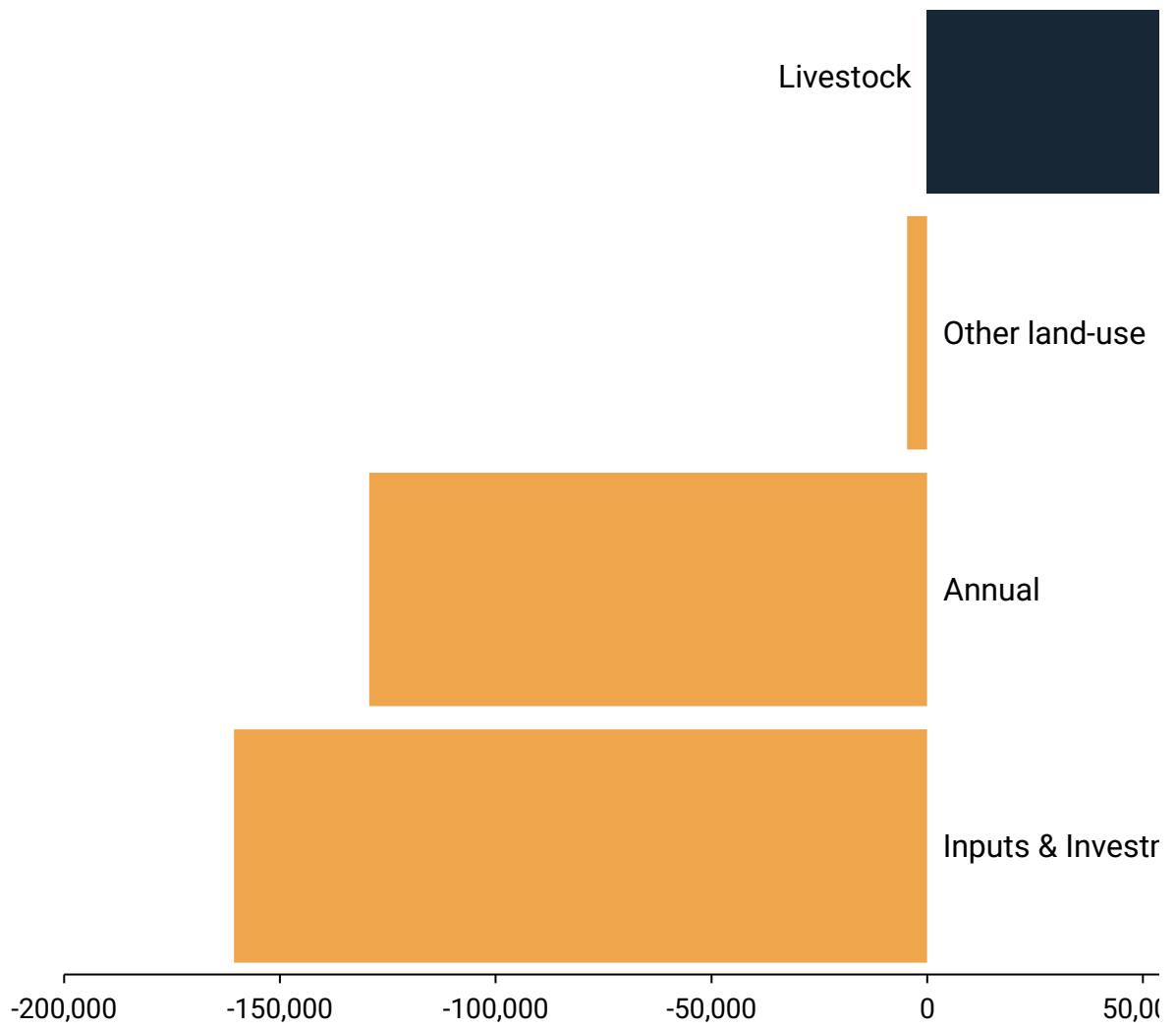
Total areas (ha) 40,075

Project duration (in years)

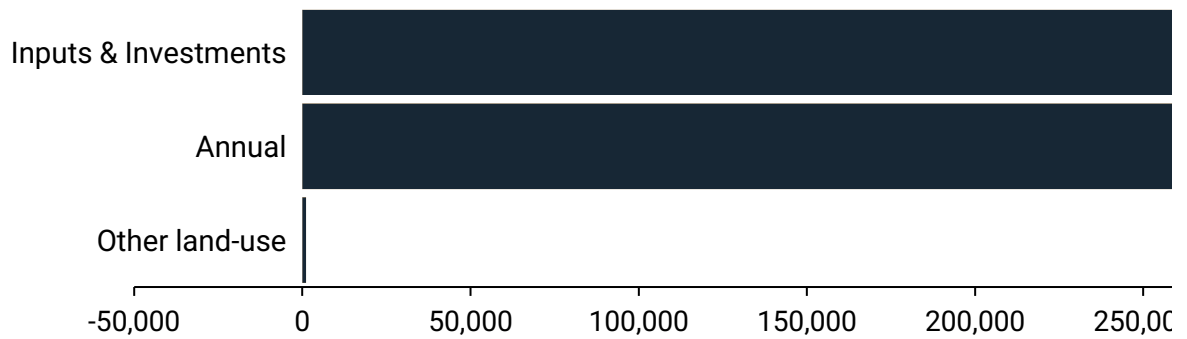
Implementation	5
Capitalization	15
Period analysis	20

Results presented here include GHG fluxes on mineral and organic soils
See further down for detailed results on organic soils

Carbon-balance,



Gross Fluxes Without P



Project name	ADDITIONAL FINANCING - YEMEN FOOD SECURITY RE
Continent	Western Asia
Country	Yemen
Climate	Tropical
Moisture	Dry

GROSS FLUXES

In tCO₂-e over the whole period analysis

PROJECT COMPONENTS		WITHOUT	WITH
Land use changes	Deforestation	0	0
	Afforestation	0	0
	Other land-use	1,059	-3,633
Cropland	Annual	333,658	204,333
	Perennial	0	0
	Flooded rice	0	0
Grasslands & Livestock	Grasslands	0	0
	Livestock	0	203,788
	Forest mngt.	0	0
	Inland wetlands	0	0
	Coastal wetlands	0	0
	Inputs & Invest.	440,550	279,929
Total emissions, tCO₂-e		775,267	684,416
Total emissions, tCO₂-e/ha		19.3	17.1
Total emissions, tCO₂-e/ha/yr		1.0	0.9

+ = Source / - = Sink

Results presented here include GHG fluxes on mineral and organic soils

See further down for detailed results on organic soils

DETA

WITHOUT PROJECT	Forest	Annual
Forest	0	0
Annual cropland and fallow	0	37,760
Agroforestry	0	0

Flooded rice	0	0
Grassland	0	0
Degraded land	0	0
Other land (non-vegetated)	0	0
Total area without project (ha)	0	37,760

WITH PROJECT	Forest	Annual
Forest	0	0
Annual cropland and fallow	0	37,760
Agroforestry	0	0
Flooded rice	0	0
Grassland	0	315
Degraded land	0	0
Other land (non-vegetated)	0	315
Total area with project (ha)	0	38,390



GROSS FLUXES

In tCO₂-e over the whole period analysis

PROJECT COMPONENTS	WITHOUT	WITH
Deforestation	0	0
Forest degradation	0	0

Af/reforestation	0	0
Non-forest land-use change	0	0
Non-forest land management	0	0
Peat extraction	0	0
<hr/>		
Total emissions, tCO₂-e	0	0
Total emissions, tCO₂-e/ha	0.0	0.0
Total emissions, tCO₂-e/ha/yr	0.0	0.0

Share of the balance pe

FIRE

CH4 SOIL

N2O SOIL

CO2 SOIL

CO2 BIOMASS



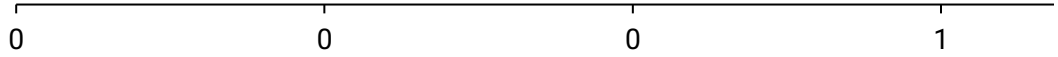
Gross Fluxes Without P

Biomass management

Fire

Rewetting

Drainage



DETA

WITHOUT PROJECT	Forest	Annual
Forest land	0	0
Annual	0	0
Agroforestry	0	0
Flooded rice	0	0
Grassland	0	0
Degraded	0	0
Other land (non-vegetated)	0	0
Total area without project (ha)	0	0

WITH PROJECT	Forest	Annual
Forest land	0	0
Annual	0	0
Agroforestry	0	0
Flooded rice	0	0
Grassland	0	0
Degraded	0	0
Other land (non-vegetated)	0	0
Total area with project (ha)	0	0

Cropland
management

Grassland &
Livestock

Forest
management

Inland wetlands &
Aqua.

analysis

MITIGATION POTENTIAL

-90,850

tCO₂-e

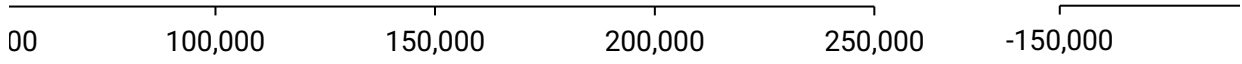
+ = Source / - = Sink

-200,000

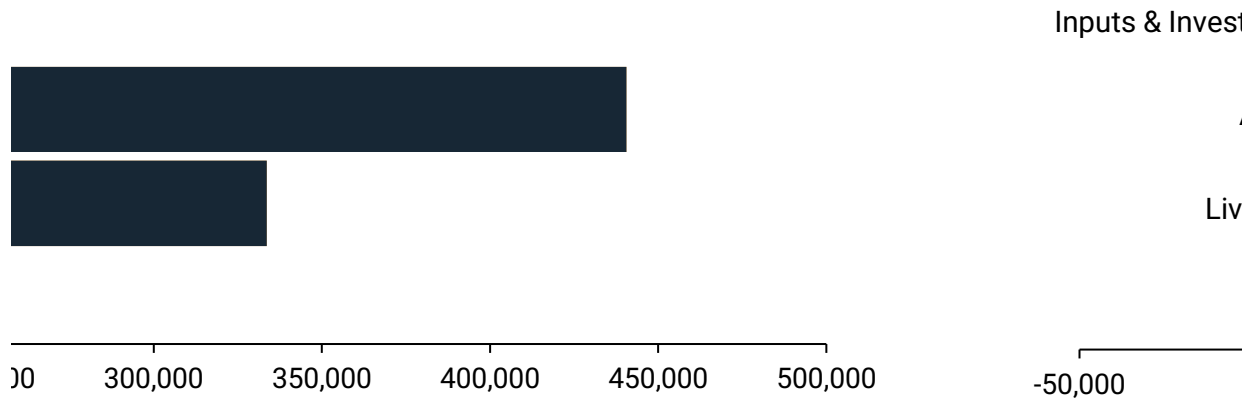
in tCO₂-e



ments



Project, in tCO₂-e



DETAILED RESULTS

RESPONSE AND RESILIENCE PROJECT		
<u>Project duration (in years)</u>		<u>Total area (ha)</u>
Implementation	5	Mineral soil
Capitalization	15	Organic soil
Period analysis	20	Waterbodies

SHARE PER GHG OF THE BALANCE

In tCO₂-e over the whole period analysis

BALANCE	CO ₂ BIOMASS	CO ₂ SOIL	N ₂ O
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
-4,692	-15,108	10,409	8
-129,325	0	-123,669	-5,656
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
203,788			17,219
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
-160,621		0	-49,170
-90,850	-15,108	-113,260	-37,600
-2.3	-0.4	-2.8	-0.9
-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0

FILED MATRIX OF CHANGES

Perennial	Flooded rice	Grassland	Degraded land
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0
0	0	315	0
0	0	0	0
2,000	0	0	0
2,000	0	315	0

Perennial	Flooded rice	Grassland	Degraded land
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

DETAILED RESULTS ORG

SHARE PER GHG OF THE BALANCE

In tCO₂-e over the whole period analysis

BALANCE	CO ₂ BIOMASS	CO ₂ SOIL	N ₂ O SOIL
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0		0	0

0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

r GHG, in tCO₂-e

BALANCE

WITH

WITHOUT



Biomass n

Fire

Rewetting

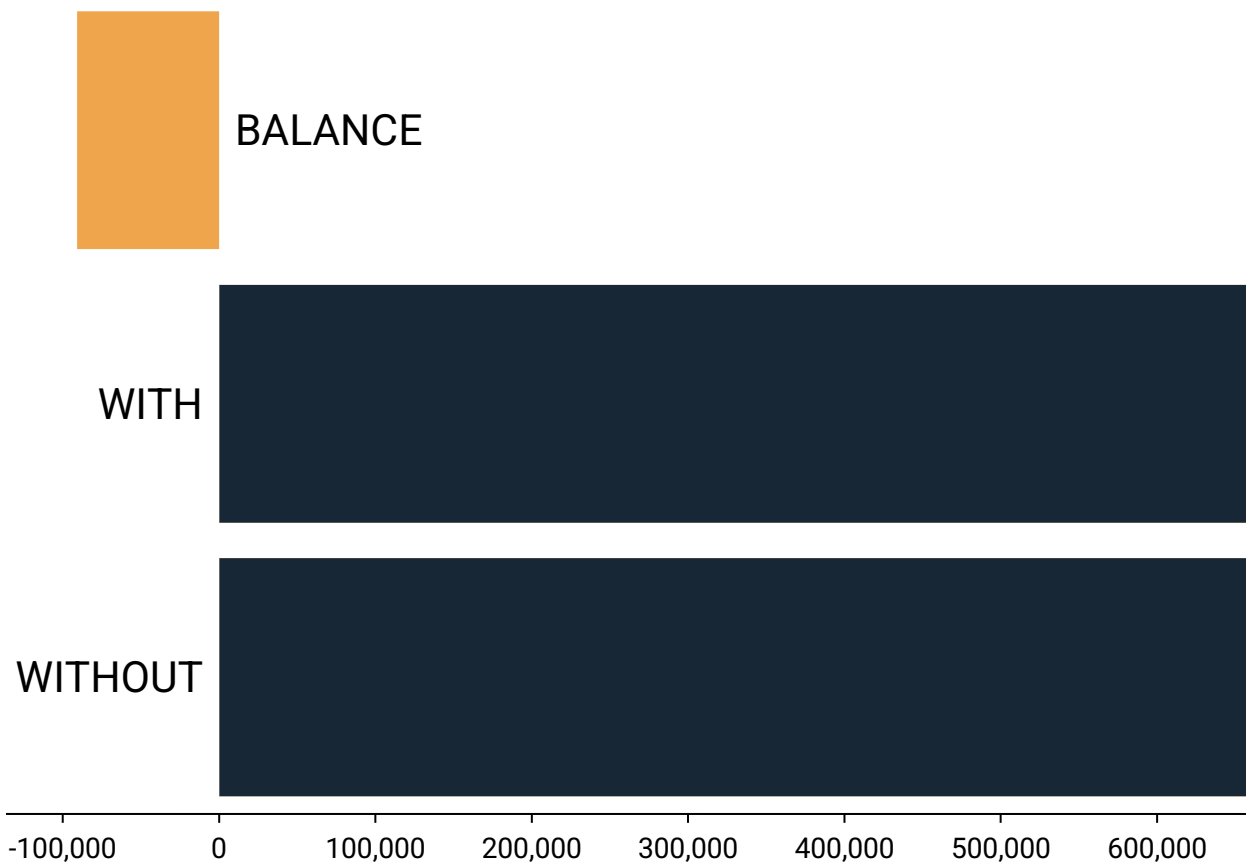
Drainage

Coastal wetlands & Fish/Aqua.

Inputs & investments

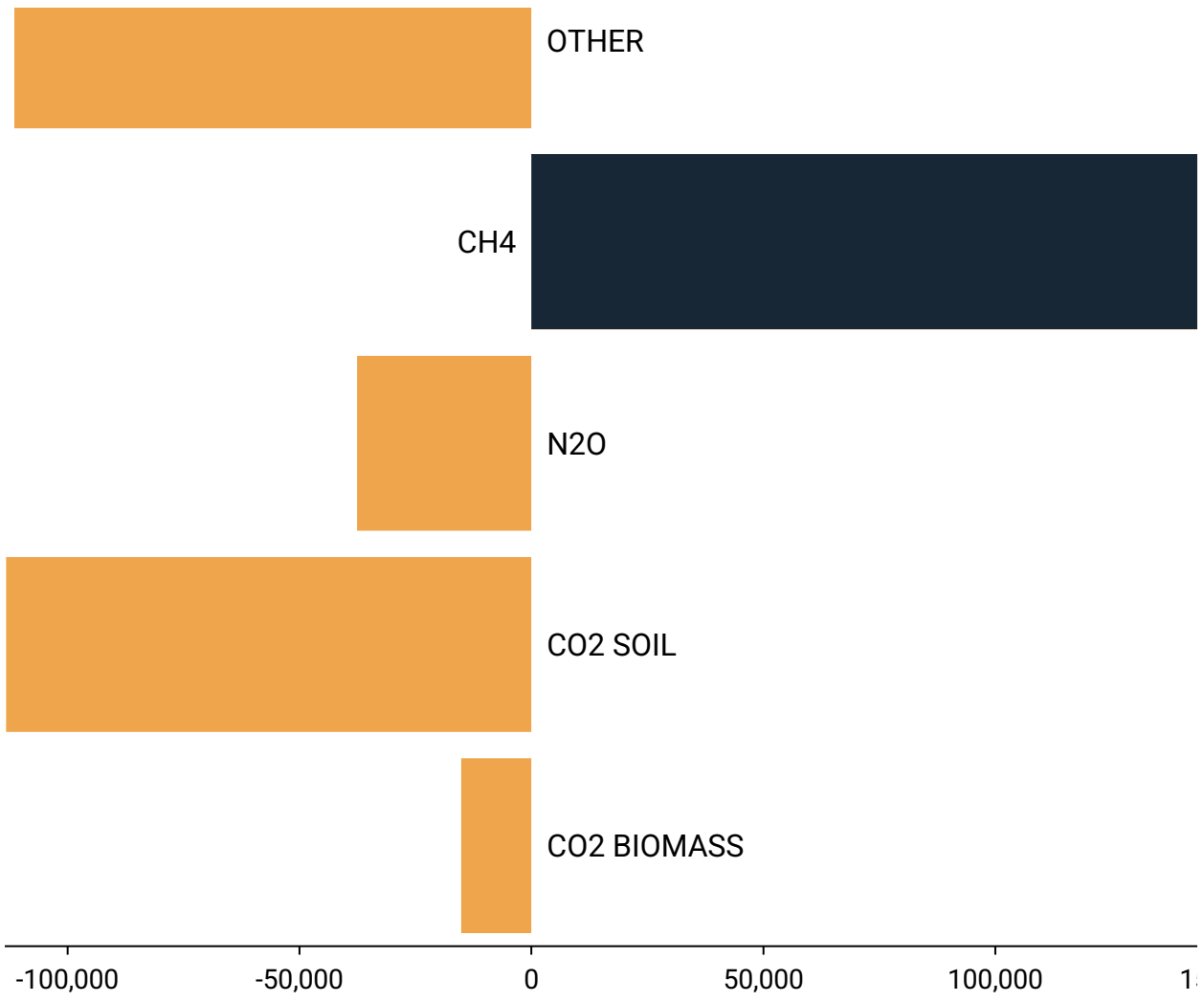
Detailed results

Net fluxes, in tCO₂-e

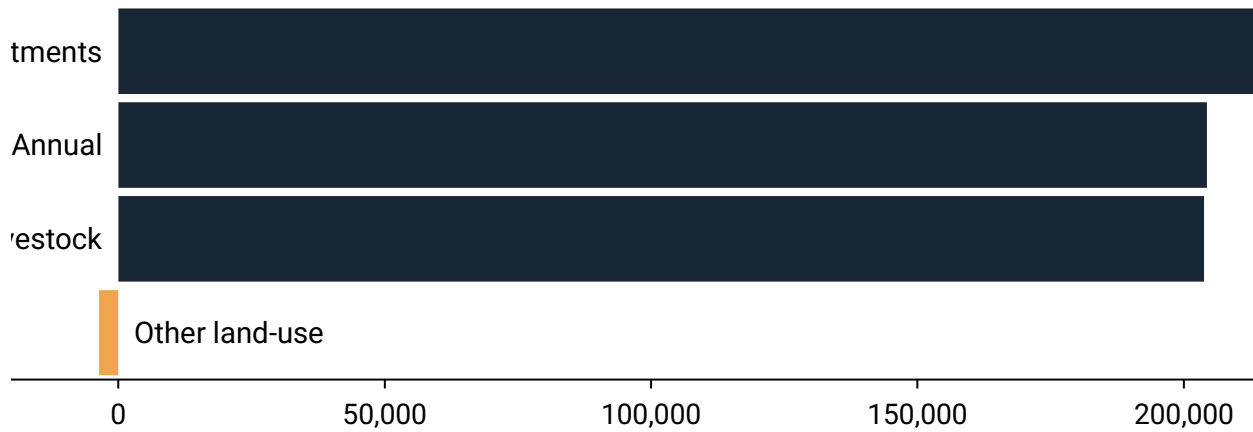


Share of the balance per GHG, in t





Gross Fluxes With Project, in tCO₂e



ETS

40,075	Global warming potential (100 yrs)
40,075	CO ₂ 1
0	CH ₄ 34
0	N ₂ O 298

AVERAGE ANNUAL EMISSIONS

In tCO₂-e/yr

CH ₄	OTHER	WITHOUT	WITH
0		0	0
0		0	0
0		53	-182
0		16,683	10,217
0		0	0
0		0	0
0		0	0
186,569		0	10,189
0		0	0
0		0	0
0	0	0	0
	-111,451	22,028	13,996
186,569	-111,451	38,763	34,221
4.7	-2.8	0.0	0.0
0.2	-0.1		

Uncertainty level	tCO ₂ -e/yr
Without	38,763
With	34,221
Balance	-4,543

FOR MINERAL SOILS

Other land	Total area (ha)	Total area (ha)
0	0	Mineral soil
0	37,760	Organic soil
0	0	Waterbodies

0	0
0	315
0	0
0	2,000
0	40,075

Other land	Total area (ha)
0	0
0	37,760
0	0
0	0
0	315
0	0
1,685	2,000
1,685	40,075

ANIC SOILS

AVERAGE ANNUAL EMISSIONS

In tCO₂-e/yr

CH ₄ SOIL	FIRE	WITHOUT	WITH
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

<hr/>		<hr/>	
0	0	0	0
0.0	0.0		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

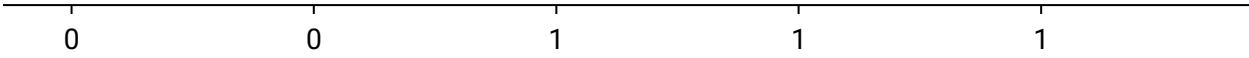
Uncertainty level

Without

With

Balance

Share of the balance per activities, in



Gross Fluxes With Project, in tCO₂e

management



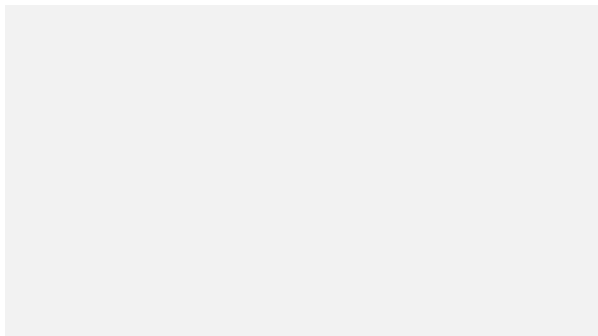
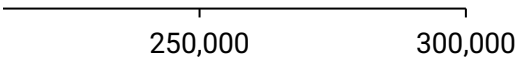
700,000 800,000 900,000

CO₂-e



50,000 200,000 250,000

O_2-e



DNS

BALANCE

0
0
-235
-6,466
0
0
0
10,189
0
0
0
-8,031

-4,543

0.0

Percent

33%
33%
30%



40,075

40,075

0

0



ONS

BALANCE

0

0

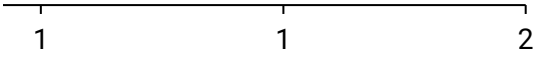
0
0
0
0

0

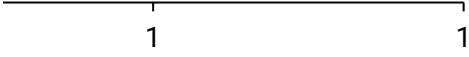
0.0

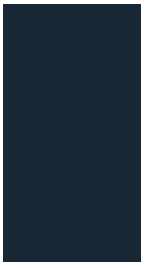
tCO ₂ -e/yr	Percent
0	0%
0	0%
0	0%

n tCO₂-e



D_2-e





component, outcome, output	reference	START
date:	9/1/2022	
Title:	ADDITIONAL FINANCING - YEMEN FOOD SECURITY RESPONSE	
Total cost:	150,000,000	USD
Project duration:	20	years
Implementation phase:	5	years
Capitalization phase:	15	years

Geographical area: National (waiting for identification of target areas)

Soil: GSOC 15.42 HAC soils tC/ha

Climate:

Mean annual Precipitation	115.434 mm
Mean annual Temperature	26.422 °C
elevation	692.040 m
PET	mm

Components

- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
- Increasi
Horticultural develop
(

According to the general context of Yer

EX-ACT ANALYSIS

Component, outcome, output	reference	START
<u>all data presented might be subject to modifications as project design advances</u>		
<u>COMPONENT 1</u>		
1.a. Agricultural land improvement		
terracing	set -aside (annual fallows)	1000
	terracing -agroforestry	0
terracing	set -aside (annual fallows)	1000
	terracing -agroforestry	0
1.b. Irrigation Improvement		
	Low carbon	3000
	Medium carbon	0

1.d. Rural road improvement	bare land (non-vegetated)	192000
	Road	

COMPONENT 2.1

2.1.a. Crop production		
seed producing groups	traditional practices (grains)	5,440.0
	Improved seed producer (grains)	-
	fodder production- traditional	2800
fodder production improvement	fodder production- improved	
	fodder production- improved (irrigated)	
2.1.b. Vaccination		
Increase in livestock due to reduced mortality	Small ruminants	0
	Goat	
	Sheep	

COMPONENT 2.2

2.2.a. Support to micro-small and medium livestock producers		
	Skimmer/cooling tank	0
2.2.c. Sesame production		
	Sesame - Traditional	9,520.0
	Sesame - adopted practiced	

COMPONENT 3

3.a Improved Kitchen gardens		
farmer field schools	horticulture - traditional	20000
	horticulture- adoption practices	0
fertilizer use	traditional	3000
	(NPK) adoption of practices	
3.c. Innovation activities		
Horticulture (kitchen gardens)	bare land (non-vegetated)	315
	grassland	315
	annual cropland (vegetables)	

SUPPORTING DATA

fertilizer use in horticulture	NPK (20-20-20)	150
	compost	0

Cattle	-0.0094	-0.008450673
Goats	-0.0058	-0.005214659
Sheep	-0.0034	-0.003037572

% of sheep and goats

STOCKS 2019

goats	0.488446194	8366631
sheep	0.511553806	8762443

FAO stat - yemen- area harvested - 2019

TOTAL	868531	
PERENNIALS	124536	0.143386937
ANNUALS	743995	
CEREALS	528078	
VEGETABLES	69006	0.130673878

crop	ha
Almonds, with shell	6474
Apples	2204
Apricots	681
Bananas	9431
Barley	27344
Beans, dry	1474
Beans, green	423
Broad beans, horse beans, dry	4788
Cabbages and other brassicas	710
Carrots and turnips	1566
Cereals nes	
Chick peas	18281
Chillies and peppers, green	2940
Coffee, green	34981
Cow peas, dry	26062
Cucumbers and gherkins	994
Dates	14765
Eggplants (aubergines)	620
Figs	547
Fruit, citrus nes	36
Fruit, fresh nes	14358
Fruit, stone nes	415
Fruit, tropical fresh nes	477
Garlic	480
Grapes	11784
Groundnuts, with shell	2141
Leeks, other alliaceous vegetables	999
Lemons and limes	2496
Lentils	9552
Lettuce and chicory	343
Maize	36578
Mangoes, mangosteens, guavas	26114
Melons, other (inc.cantaloupes)	3524
Millet	92774
Okra	4539
Onions, dry	15448

Oranges	7869
Papayas	1562
Peaches and nectarines	2766
Pears	140
Peas, dry	1526
Plums and sloes	0
Potatoes	15711
Pulses nes	11838
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	1451
Quinces	375
Seed cotton	21639
Sesame seed	20621
Sorghum	313916
Sugar cane	0
Sweet potatoes	42
Tangerines, mandarins, clementines, satsu	1419
Tobacco, unmanufactured	13236
Tomatoes	7781
Vegetables, fresh nes	3234
Walnuts, with shell	0
Watermelons	9596
Wheat	57466

TO BE CONSIDERED WHEN MORE INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE:

adoption rates
 implementation rates
 operational phase of groundwater irrigated systems
 units and type equipment to be established
 ditches and canals to be constructed

Item	Year Code	Year
cattle	2005	2005
cattle	2006	2006
cattle	2007	2007
cattle	2008	2008
cattle	2009	2009
cattle	2010	2010
cattle	2011	2011
cattle	2012	2012
cattle	2013	2013
cattle	2014	2014
cattle	2015	2015

cattle	2016	2016
cattle	2017	2017
cattle	2018	2018
cattle	2019	2019
goats	2005	2005
goats	2006	2006
goats	2007	2007
goats	2008	2008
goats	2009	2009
goats	2010	2010
goats	2011	2011
goats	2012	2012
goats	2013	2013
goats	2014	2014
goats	2015	2015
goats	2016	2016
goats	2017	2017
goats	2018	2018
goats	2019	2019
sheep	2005	2005
sheep	2006	2006
sheep	2007	2007
sheep	2008	2008
sheep	2009	2009
sheep	2010	2010
sheep	2011	2011
sheep	2012	2012
sheep	2013	2013
sheep	2014	2014
sheep	2015	2015
sheep	2016	2016
sheep	2017	2017
sheep	2018	2018
sheep	2019	2019

WITHOUT	WITH	unit
---------	------	------

AND RESILIENCE PROJECT

(2021-2026)

TIER 2 VALUES CALCULATED IN LUC

- Improving agricultural production infrastructure
- ing domestic food production and market develo
- ment to improve nutritional status and incomes
- Capacity building for food security management
- Project management

men it is assumed that the project wil achieve

WITHOUT	WITH	unit
---------	------	------

1000	0	ha
0	1000	ha
1000	0	ha
0	1000	ha
3000	0	ha
0	3000	ha

192000	m2
	192000 m2
5,440.0	0 ha
-	5440 ha
2800	
	1,120
	1,680
0	1,648,540
	824,270
	27,476
	824,270
	34,345
0	26.28 M3 petrol/
9,520.0	ha
	9,520.0 ha
20000	4000 ha
0	16000 ha
3000	600 t/year
	1200 t/year
315	0 ha
315	0 ha
	630 ha
150	75 kg/ha
0	2000 kg/ha

proportion of perennials per area harvested in

proportion between cereals and vegetables

Unit	Value	Growth Rate
Head	1447243	
Head	1463700	0.01
Head	1495000	0.02
Head	1531000	0.02
Head	1567295	0.02
Head	1605000	0.02
Head	1654000	0.03
Head	1684367	0.02
Head	1721906	0.02
Head	1768442	0.03
Head	1748989	-0.01

Head	1697277	-0.03
Head	1671954	-0.01
Head	1503452	-0.10
Head	1413414	-0.06
Head	7864122	
Head	8041955	0.02
Head	8414000	0.05
Head	8708000	0.03
Head	8883315	0.02
Head	9016000	0.01
Head	9106000	0.01
Head	9158464	0.01
Head	9255373	0.01
Head	9379831	0.01
Head	9267273	-0.01
Head	9081917	-0.02
Head	9004596	-0.01
Head	8644657	-0.04
Head	8366631	-0.03
Head	7980213	
Head	8197024	0.03
Head	8589000	0.05
Head	8889000	0.03
Head	9087216	0.02
Head	9206000	0.01
Head	9358000	0.02
Head	9419212	0.01
Head	9551311	0.01
Head	9688145	0.01
Head	9571887	-0.01
Head	9104860	-0.05
Head	9185435	0.01
Head	8813076	-0.04
Head	8762443	-0.01

ASSUMPTIONS (trends,

leptosols+ calcisols+luvisols+gypsisols

1981-2019

1979-2019

ment

of rural households

a **90% implementation** in all activities

ASSUMPTIONS (trends,

lands not able to cultivate

COFFEE

lands not able to cultivate

SORGHUM

Target is 4,000 farming beneficiaries. Average farm size is 1.36 Ha
better land preparation and high carbon input with manure
support 4000 HH to improve 2800 ha (60% irrigated) improved wit

Assuming it is slaughtered in a 0.5 year (compared to its average live

Assuming it is slaughtered in a 0.5 year (compared to its average live

25kwh=3l, working 24 hours, 365 days

Target is 7,000 farming beneficiaries. Average farm size is 1.36 Ha

20,000 Producers trained; 90% adoption of practices; 1 ha/farmer

150 kg/ha /year of NPK (20-20-20)

75kg/ha /year of NPK (20-20-20)

6300 beneficiaries establishing gardens of 0.1ha

Average Last 14 years

-0.001

0.005

0.007

SOURCES	NOTES	LINKS ANI CODE
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Project Paper 3

communication with FAO Yemen

the targeted areas were not defined when preparing the ar

Harmonized soil database

most dominant soils

Data deper

CHIRPS sourced from earthmap

ECMWF ERA5 sourced from earthmap

Project Paper 14

Project Paper 15

Project Paper 20

Project Paper 22

Project Paper 24

implimenting organization

SOURCES	NOTES
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EFA

EFA

EFA

EFA

PP, FAO CENSUS, 2002 (<https://www.fao.org/3/bs602e/bs602e.pdf>)

PP

h the use of alfalfa, rhodes and cowpea

reduced tillage, low carbon input

reduced tillage, low carbon

reduced tillage, medium carbon

EFA

EFA

span of 15 years)

EFA

span of 12 years)

EFA

EFA

EFA

EFA

EFA

Consultation with the Implementation Agency

Consultation with the Implementation Agency

EFA

EFA

EFA

Average Last 10 years

-0.009

Average Last 5 years

-0.043

-0.006

-0.023

-0.003

-0.020

Type of
Yellowfi
Commo
Little Tu
Longtai
Indian M
Snappe
Cuttlefi:
Gold Ba
Frigate
Spotted
King fis
Groune

Groups
Cobia
Other S

Fish	%
in Tuna	47
n dolphinfish	25
una	7
il Tuna	6.5
Mackerel	5
er	3
sh	1
and fusilier	0.7
Tuna	0.3
l shark	0.2
sh	0.2
er	0.05

		0.05
pecies		4

User can find climate and soil related data on Earth Map:

www.earthmap.org

The website allows also to run a script to download all the data of interest to EX-ACT analysis for a prese

ected polygon (NB. The script may not run correctly for larger areas due to server calculation capacity lin

nits). The downloaded data may be pasted here and subsequently must be processed by the user to deriv

re the average values to be included in the EX-ACT analysis.

Definitions cropland

Long-term cultivated

Perennial tree/woody crops

Full tillage

Reduced tillage

No-till

Low carbon input

Medium carbon input

**High carbon input without organic
amendments**

**High carbon input with organic
amendments**

Perennial systems / Agroforestry systems

Fallows

Hedgerows

Alley cropping

Multistrata systems

Parklands

Shaded perennial crop systems

Silvoarable systems

Silvopastoral systems

Flooded rice

Irrigated

Continuously flooded

Single drainage

Multiple drainage

Rainfed and deep water

Rainfed, wet season (regular rainfed)

Rainfed, dry season (drought prone)

Deep water

Flooded pre-season (>30 days)

Non flooded pre-season (>180 days)

Non flooded pre-season (< 180 days)

Cropping season

**Straw incorporated shortly (<30 days)
before cultivation**

**Straw incorporated long (<30 days)
before cultivation**

Definitions livestock

Main livestock categories

Dairy cattle

**Dairy cattle in high-productivity
systems**

Dairy cattle in low-productivity systems

Other cattle in high-productivity systems

Other cattle in low-productivity systems

Other livestock in high-productivity systems

Other livestock in low-productivity systems

Regional characteristics for cattle and b

North America

Western Europe

Eastern Europe

Oceania

Latin America

Asia

Africa

Middle East

Indian subcontinent

Manure management systems

Manure management systems

Pasture/Range/Paddock

Daily spread

Solid storage

Dry lot

Liquid/Slurry

Lagoons (uncovered anaerobic)

Pit storage below animal confinements

Anaerobic digester

Burned for fuel

Pit storage below animal confinements

Poultry manure

Composting

Represents area that has been continuously managed for predominantly annual crops over 50 yrs.

Long-term perennial tree crops such as fruit and nut trees, coffee and cacao.

Substantial soil disturbance with full inversion and/or frequent (within year) tillage operations. At planting time, little (e.g., <30%) of the surface is covered by residues.

Primary and/or secondary tillage but with reduced soil disturbance (usually shallow and without full soil inversion). Normally leaves surface with >30% coverage by residues at planting.

Direct seeding without primary tillage, with only minimal soil disturbance in the seeding zone. Herbicides are typically used for weed control.

Low C input cropland systems are defined by one of the following conditions:

(1) The crop residues of annual crops are removed or burnt without using organic amendments (e.g. manure) or

(2) Low residue yielding crops are cultivated (e.g cotton, green maize, vegetables, tobacco) or frequent rotation with bare fallow without organic amendments, cover crops/green manures, and mixed crop/grass systems or

(3) Annual crops with no mineral fertilization or N-fixing crops without irrigation, cover crops/green manures, vegetated fallows, high residue yielding crops and mixed crop/grass systems

Medium C input cropland systems are defined by one of the following conditions:

(1) annual cropping with cereals where all crop residues are returned to the field; or

(2) the crop residues of annual crops are removed or burnt BUT organic amendments (e.g. manure) are applied or

(3) low residue crops are cultivated (e.g cotton, green maize, vegetables, tobacco) or frequent rotation with bare fallow BUT using practices that increase C input above low residue varieties such as using organic amendments, cover crops/green manures, and mixed crop/grass systems or

(4) annual crops with no mineral fertilization or N-fixing crops BUT using practices that increase C input by enhancing residue production such as irrigation, cover crops/green manures, vegetated fallows, high residue yielding.

The crop residues of annual crops are neither removed nor burnt. It represents significantly greater crop residue inputs over medium C input cropping systems due to additional practices, such as production of high residue yielding crops, use of green manures, cover crops, improved vegetated fallows, irrigation, frequent use of perennial grasses in annual crop rotations, but without manure applied.

Represents significantly higher C input over medium C input cropping systems due to an additional practice of regular addition of animal manure.

Land rested from cultivation, but comprises planted and managed trees, often leguminous, shrubs and herbaceous cover crops before it is cultivated again. Includes improved and natural fallows, and can be implemented before any of the following systems.

Linear plantation around fields, including shelterbelts, windbreaks, boundary plantings and live fences.

Fast-growing, usually leguminous, woody species (mainly shrubs) grown in crop fields, usually at high densities. The woody species are regularly pruned and the prunings are applied as mulch into the alleys as a source of organic matter and nutrients. Also known as intercropping.

Multistorey combinations of a large number of various trees and perennial and annual crops. They include home gardens and agroforests.

Intercropping of agricultural crops or grazing land under low density mature scattered trees. Typical of dry areas like Sahel (e.g. *Faidherbia albida*).

Growing shade-tolerant species such as cacao and coffee under, or in between, overstorey shade trees that can be used for timber or other commercial tree products

Woody species planted in parallel tree rows to allow mechanization and intercropped with an annual crop; usually used for timber (e.g. *Juglans* spp), but also for fuel (e.g. *Populus* spp). Usually low tree density per hectare.

Woody species planted on permanent grasslands, often grazed.

Fields are flooded for a significant period of time and the water regime is fully controlled.

Fields have standing water throughout the rice growing season and may only dry out for harvest end-season drainage. Rice is cultivated under continuously flooded condition but sometimes an end-season drainage before rice harvest included.

Fields have a single drainage event and period during the cropping season at any growth stage, in addition to the end of season drainage. One mid-season drainage and an end-season drainage are adopted over the entire rice-growing season.

Fields have more than one drainage event and period of time without flooded conditions during the cropping season, in addition to an end of season drainage, including alternate wetting and drying (AWD). Also called 'intermittent irrigation', in which the number of drainage events was not clear, but there are more than one events during the growing season.

Fields are flooded for a significant period of time with water regimes that depend solely on precipitation.

Rice cultivation that relies on rainfall for water, in this case the field is flood prone during the rice-growing season. The water level may rise up to 50 cm during the cropping season.

Rice cultivation that relies on rainfall for water, in this case the field is drought prone during the rice-growing season. Drought periods occur during every cropping season.

Water level rises to more than 50 cm above the soil for a significant period of time during the cropping season.

Permanently flooded rice fields are assumed to have a pre-season water regime of 'flooded pre-season'. Late rice (e.g., in China) is usually planted immediately after early rice on the same field and is therefore regarded as having a pre-season water regime of 'flooded pre-season'.

If rice is planted once a year and the field is not flooded in the non-rice growing season, the pre-season water regime is classified as 'non flooded pre-season >180 d'.

Rice is planted more than once a year, but there is more than one month of fallow time between the two seasons, 'non-flooded pre-season <180 d' usually implies pre-season drainage.

Refers to the number of times rice is harvested per year. By default 1.

Straw applied just before rice transplanting as on-season; straw that is left on the soil surface in the fallow season and incorporated into the soil before the next rice transplanting is also categorized as 'straw incorporated shortly (<30 days) before cultivation'. The amount of straw return is expressed in dry weight (t ha⁻¹).

Straw incorporated into soils in the previous season (upland crop or fallow) is categorized as 'straw incorporated long (>30 days) before cultivation'. The amount of straw return is expressed in dry weight (t ha⁻¹).

Productivity systems

Mature cows (first lactation and beyond) that are producing milk in commercial quantities for consumption. Dairy cow population should not be confused with multi-purpose cows that may be used for more than one production purpose milk, meat or draft.

High-yielding dairy cows that are concentrated in confinement production systems or grazing on high quality pastures with supplements. The farms are 100-percent market oriented for commercial milk production, for national markets and/or export; Purebred or crossbred cattle are genetically improved through selective breeding for milk production.

Low-yielding dairy cows, grazing non improved pastures, and using locally produced roughage (e.g. crop residues), and agro-industrial by-products. Local breeds or crossbred cows are bred locally, without intensive selection for milk productivity. Milk production is mostly for local market and local consumption.

Based on animal feeding systems using forage (e.g. high-quality grass) and concentrates in confinement production systems or grazing with supplements or on improved pastures, producing high rates of daily weight gain. Animals can be purebred or crossbred and are genetically improved through selective breeding for improved commercial meat production. Growing cattle may be finished young in "intensive grazing with supplements" or feedlot systems, and meat is produced for national markets and/or export.

Based on animal feeding systems where locally produced roughage (e.g. crop residues) or low quality rangelands represent the major source of feed utilized, producing low rates of daily weight gain. Animals can be represented by local breeds or may be crossbred and can also be used for multiple purposes such as draft, meat and milk for self consumption and markets. Are 100 percent market oriented with high level of capital input requirements and high level of overall herd (flock) performance. Feed is purchased from local or international market or intensively produced on farm. Animals are improved through breeding practices for commercial production. The high-productivity systems are common in swine, poultry, goats and sheep production.

Are mainly driven by local market or by self-consumption, with low capital input requirements and low level of overall herd (fowl) performance typically using large areas for production or backyards. Locally produced feed represents the major source of feed utilized or animals are kept-free range for major part or all of their production cycle, the yield of the activity being linked to the natural fertility of the land and the seasonal production of the pastures. The low-productivity systems are common in swine, poultry, goats and sheep production.

Buffalo

Cattle: Highly productive commercialized dairy sector feeding high quality forage and grain. Separate beef cow herd, primarily grazing with feed supplements seasonally. Fast-growing beef steers/heifers finished in feedlots on grain. Dairy cows are a small part of the population. There are no buffalo herds, but American bison may be raised.

Cattle: Highly productive commercialised dairy sector feeding high quality forage and grain. Dairy cows also used for beef calf production. Very small dedicated beef cow herd. Minor amount of feedlot feeding with grains.

Buffalo: Buffalo farming system is exclusively intensive. The concentrates are largely used only during the lactation phase. Animals are maintained in paddocks, grazing practices are not widespread.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector feeding based on forages and grains. Separate beef cow herd, primarily grazing. Minor amount of feedlot feeding with grains.

Buffalo: Commercialized buffalo sector feeding primarily with roughages. Buffaloes are managed according to their categories. Animals are maintained paddock and tied up during the winter, in summer they are allowed to graze.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector based on grazing. Separate beef cow herd, primarily grazing rangelands and hill country of widely varying quality. Growing amount of feedlot feeding with grains. Dairy cows are a small part of the population. No Buffalo herd.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector based on grazing. Separate beef cow herd grazing pastures and rangelands. Minor amount of feedlot feeding with grains. Growing non-dairy cattle comprise a large portion of the population.

Buffalo: Buffalo husbandry is based on extensive systems in native or cultivated pastures in lowlands and uplands, most often without supply of concentrated feed. Milk production is based on pasture with frequent supplementation of roughage (sugar cane, silage, etc.), with a predominance of one single milking.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector is experienced fundamental changes due to increasing number of large farms with intensive production system based on grains and forage. Cattle kept in traditional production systems are multi-purpose, providing draft power and some milk within farming regions. Cattle of all types are smaller than those found in most other regions.

Buffalo: Buffaloes are generally swamp type. Buffaloes are raised by smallholder farmers as source of draft power. Animals are commonly grazed in field and fed on agriculture residual products. Milk yield per cow is low. Nevertheless, the dairy buffalo breeding is rapidly developing in countryside of Asia.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector based on grazing with low production per cow. Most cattle are multi-purpose, providing draft power and some milk within farming regions. Some cattle graze over very large areas. Cattle are smaller than those found in most other regions.

Buffalo: Small-scale buffalo sector well-integrated with cropland. Animals are raised for multi-purpose. Feeding primarily depends on roughages and crop-residues. Minor commercial dairy buffalo farms feeding with concentrate feed mixture.

Cattle: Majority of cattle population is still kept by small holders in the traditional production systems. The animals are fed primarily by crop residues and are grazed. Most animals are dual-purpose. In contrast to the small-scale farms, commercial dairy sector is generally intensive, mainly based on compound feed and grains.

Buffalo: Buffalo farming system primarily based on smallholders rearing animals for meat, milk and draught. Animals obtain their feeding by grazing. Minor commercialized buffalo sector feeding forage and concentrate supplemented feed.

Cattle: Commercialised dairy sector based on crop by-product feeding with low production per cow. Most bullocks provide draft power and cows provide some milk in farming regions. Cattle in this region are the smallest compared to cattle found in all other regions.

Buffalo: Smallholder buffalo sector feeding poor quality roughages and crop-residues. Buffaloes are primarily free grazing. Concentrates are fed to dairy animals during last months of pregnancy. Dairy and meat production are intimately related. Animals are used as draft power. Minor commercialized buffalo sector providing animals with balanced ration.

The manure from pasture and range grazing animals is allowed to lie as deposited, and is not managed.

Manure is routinely removed from a confinement facility and is applied to cropland or pasture within 24 hours of excretion.

The storage of manure, typically for a period of several months, in unconfined piles or stacks. Manure is able to be stacked because of the presence of a sufficient amount of bedding material or loss of moisture by evaporation

A paved or unpaved open confinement area without any significant vegetative cover. Dry lots do not require the addition of bedding to control moisture. Manure may be removed periodically and spread on fields.

Manure is stored as excreted or with some minimal addition of water or bedding material in tanks or ponds outside the animal housing. Manure is removed and spread on fields once or more in a calendar year. Manure is agitated before removal from the tank/ponds to ensure that most of the VS are removed from the tank..

A type of liquid storage system designed and operated to combine waste stabilization and storage. Lagoons have a lower depth and a much larger surface compared to liquid slurry stores. Anaerobic lagoons are designed with varying lengths of storage (up to a year or greater), depending on the climate region, the volatile solids loading rate, and other operational factors. The supernatant water from the lagoon may be recycled as flush water or used to irrigate and fertilise fields.

Collection and storage of manure usually with little or no added water typically below a slatted floor in an enclosed animal confinement facility, usually for periods less than one year. Manure may be pumped out of the storage to a secondary storage tank multiple times in one year, or stored and applied directly to fields. It is assumed that VS removal rates on tank emptying are >90%

Anaerobic fermentation of slurry and/or solid. Biogas is captured and flared or used as a fuel.

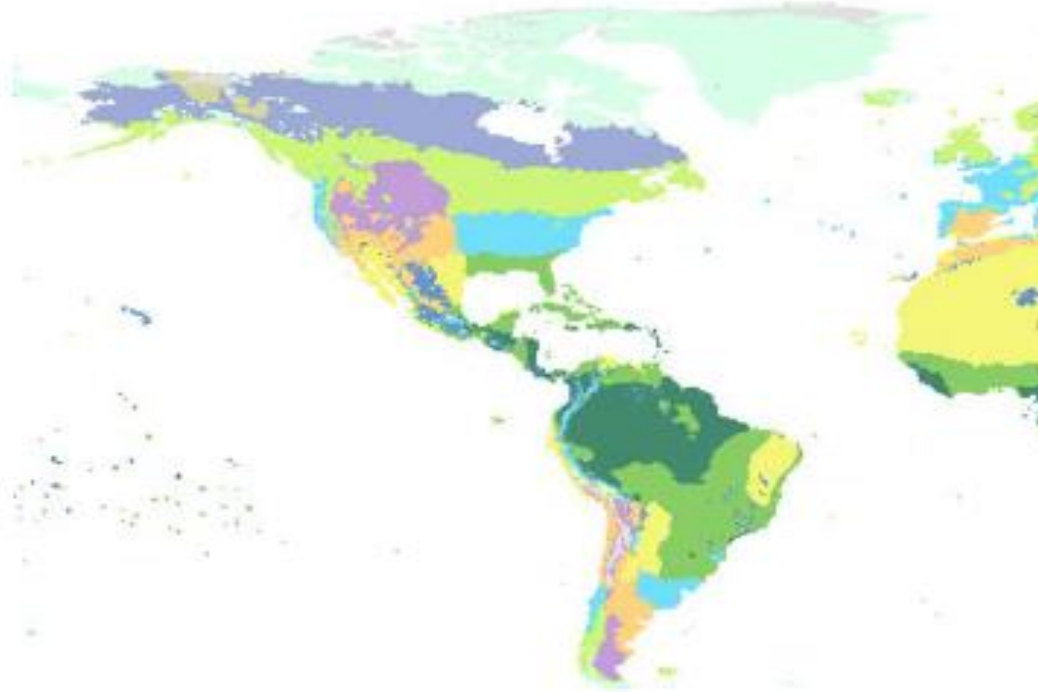
The dung and urine are excreted on fields. The sun dried dung cakes are burned for fuel

Mixture of excreta and washing water, stored within the livestock building, usually below the confined animals

Similar to cattle and swine deep bedding except usually not combined with a dry lot or pasture. Typically used for all poultry breeder flocks, for alternative systems for layers and for the production of meat type chickens (broilers) and other fowl. Litter and manure are left in place with added bedding during the poultry production cycle and cleaned between poultry cycles, typically 5 to 9 weeks in productive systems and greater in lower productivity systems.

Biological oxidation of a solid waste including manure usually with bedding or another organic carbon source typically at thermophilic temperatures produced by microbial heat production.

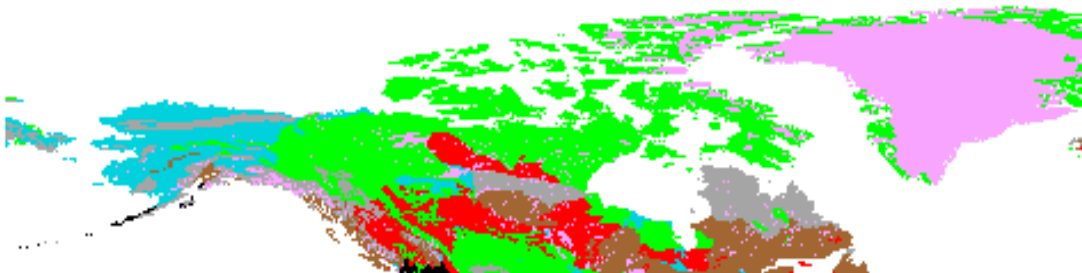
CLIMATE

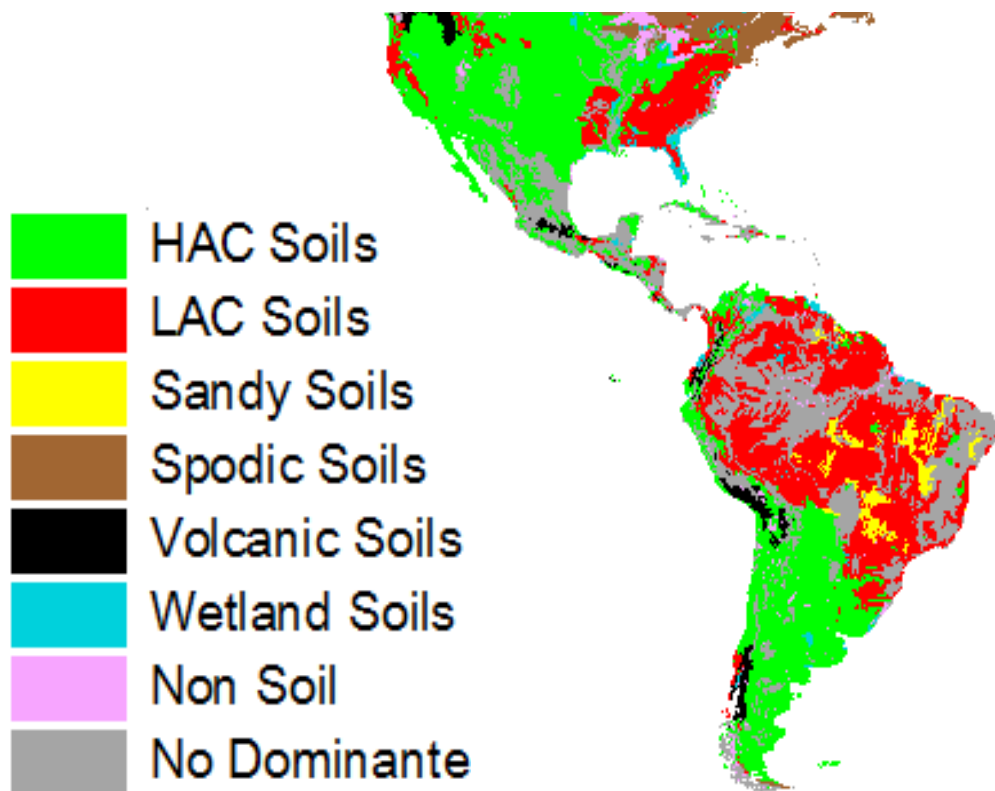


IPCC Climate



SOIL



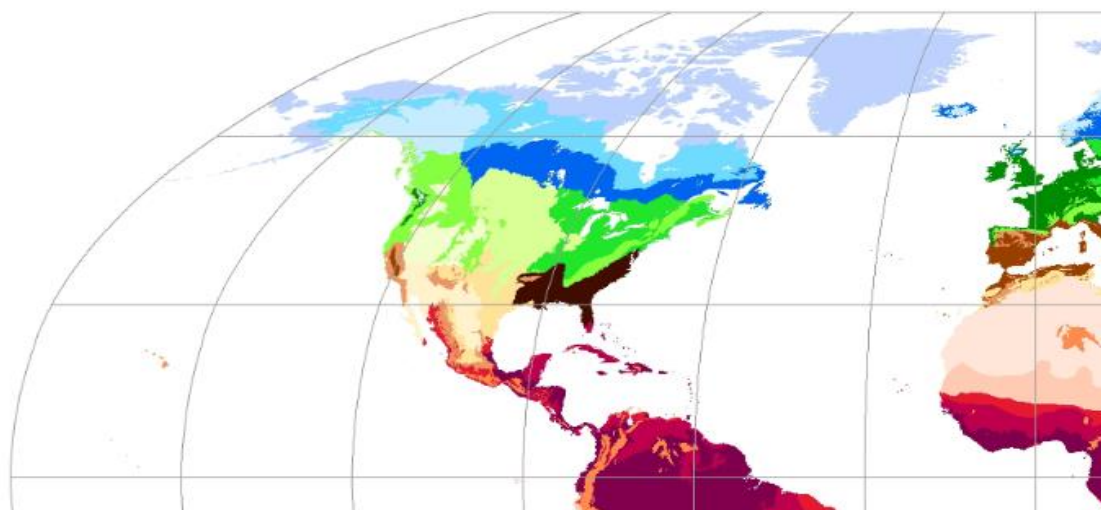


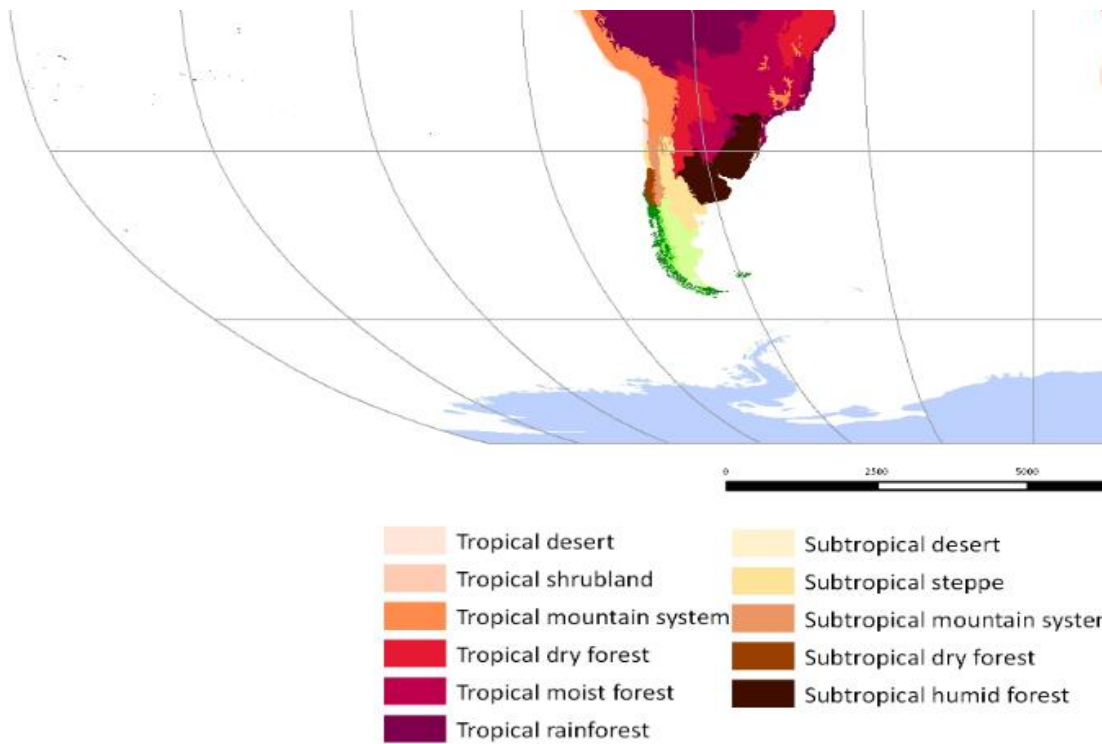
Note: for more detailed maps users can refer to:

[Harmonized World Soil Database](#)

[Earthmap](#)

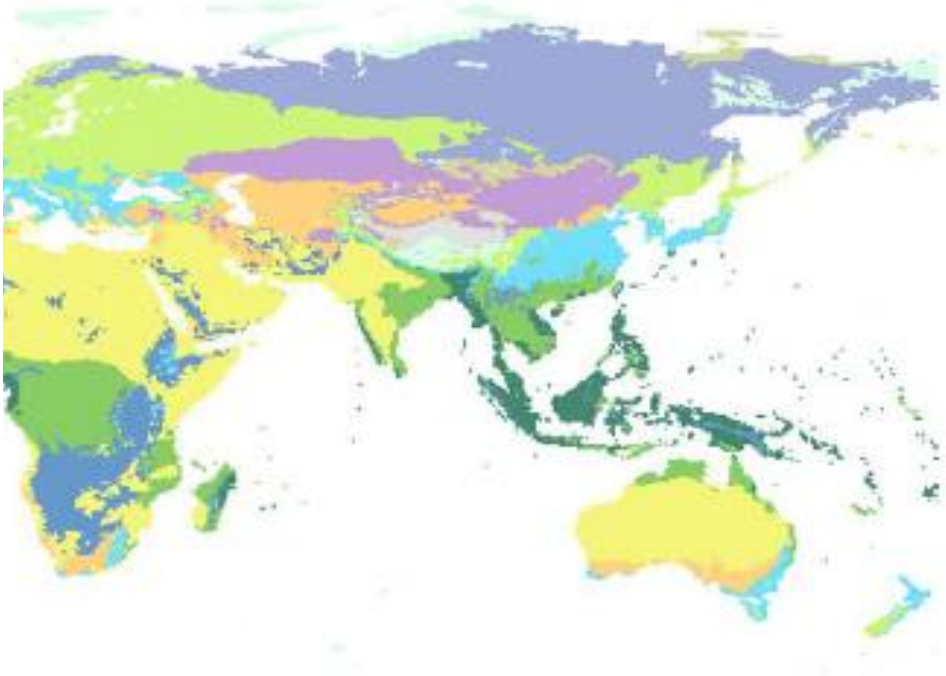
GLOBAL ECOLOGICAL ZONES







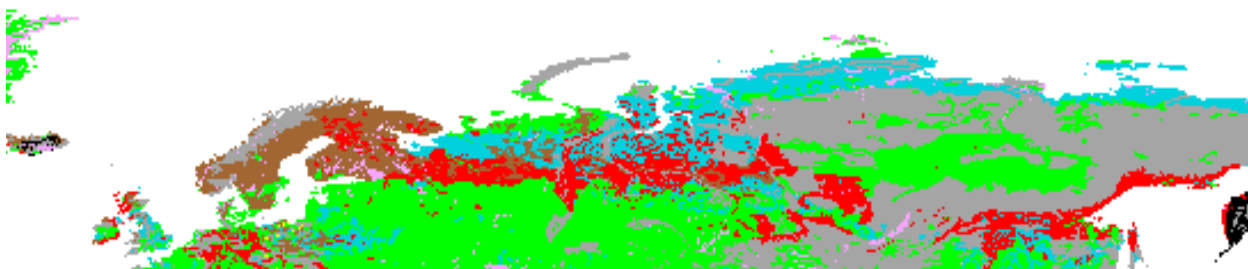
Source: FAO, 2015.

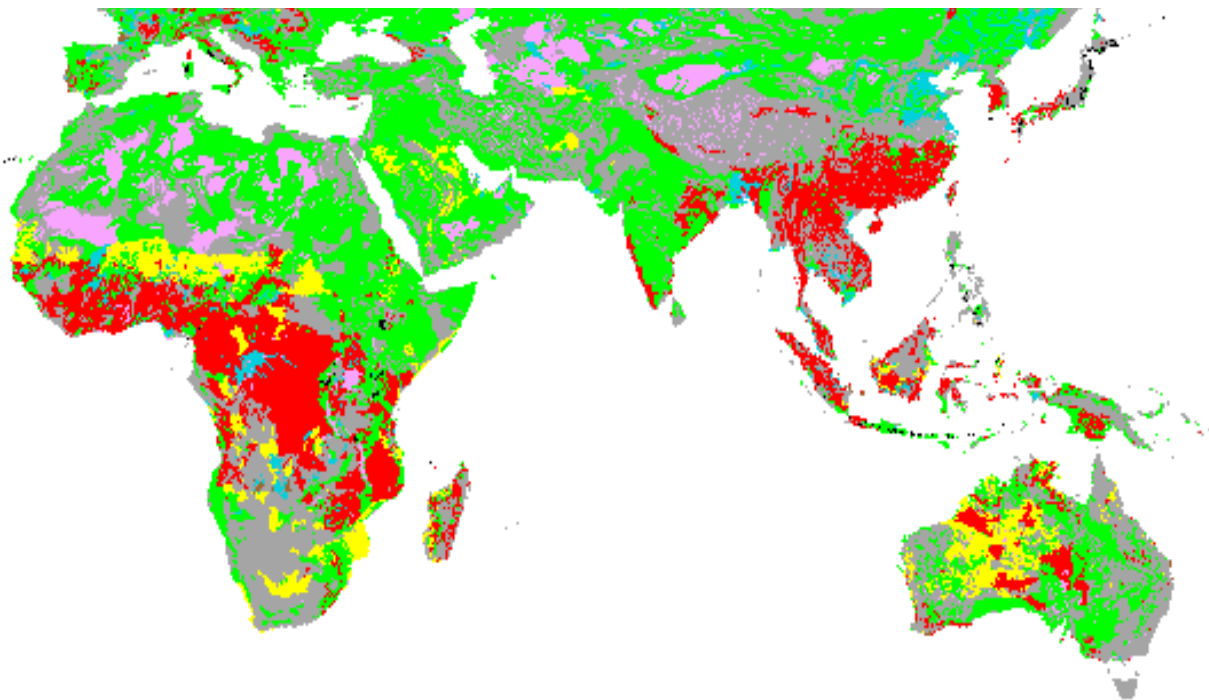
Global ecological zones for FAO Forest Reporting: 2010 Update, Forest Resour



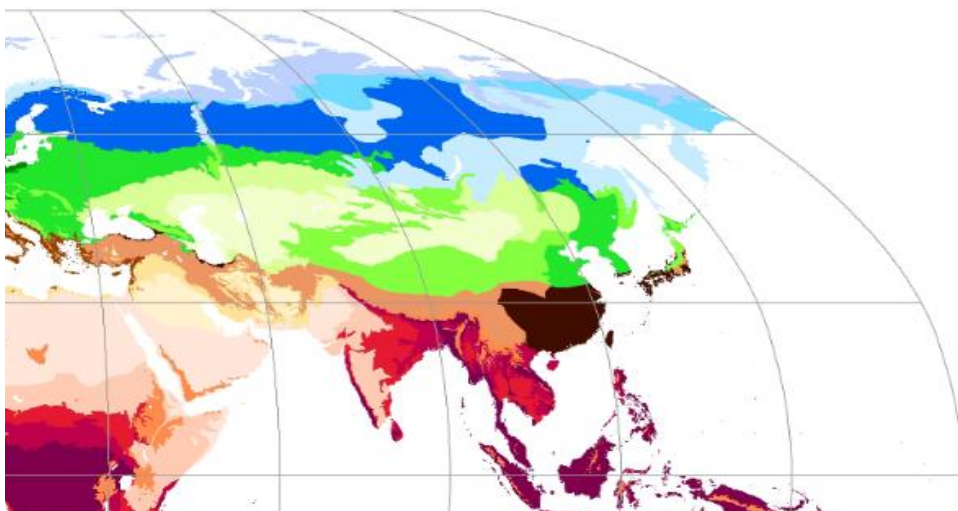
Climate Zones

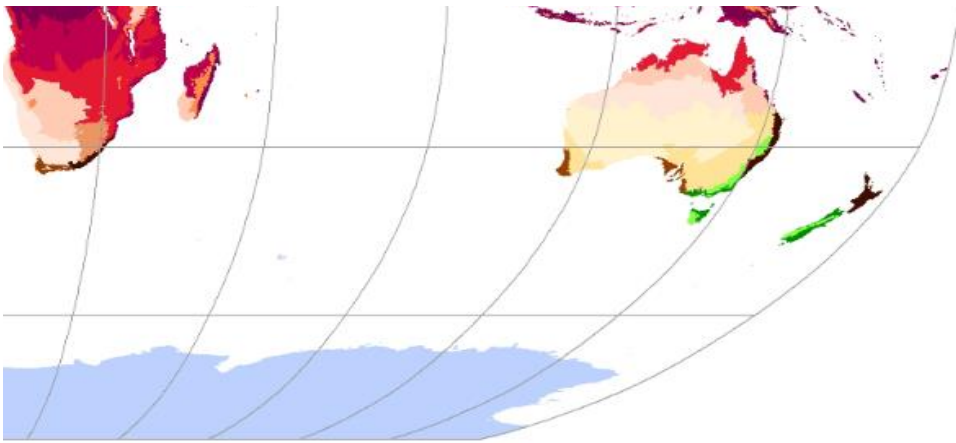
 Cool Temperate Moist	 Boreal Dry
 Cool Temperate Dry	 Polar Moist
 Boreal Moist	 Polar Dry





Back LUC





10000 Km

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Temperate desert | Boreal mountain system |
| Temperate steppe | Boreal tundra woodland |
| Temperate mountain system | Boreal coniferous forest |
| Temperate continental forest | |
| Temperate oceanic forest | Polar |

CLIMATE IDENTIFIER

MAT	Mean Annual Temperature in C	20.0
MAP	Mean Annual Precipitation in mm	2,400
PET	Potential Evapotranspiration in mm	1,000
Elevation	Elevation above sea level	900

Climate *Tropical*

Moisture *Wet*

Soil classification

WRB-2006

IPCC

Acrisol AC

LAC Soils

Albeluvisol AB

HAC Soils

Alisol AL

HAC Soils

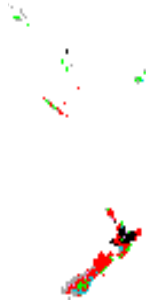
Andosol AN

Volcanic Soils

Anthrosol AT

LAC Soils





Arenosol AR	Sandy Soils
Calcisol CL	HAC Soils
Cambisol CM	HAC Soils
Chernozem CH	HAC Soils
Cryosol CR	LAC Soils
Durisol DU	LAC Soils
Ferralsol FR	LAC Soils
Fluvisol FL	HAC Soils
Gleysol GL	Wetland Soils
Gypsisol GY	HAC Soils
Histosol HS	Organic Soils
Kastanozem KS	HAC Soils
Leptosol LP	HAC Soils
Lixisol LX	LAC Soils
Luvisol LV	HAC Soils
Nitisol NT	LAC Soils
Phaeozem PH	HAC Soils
Planosol PL	LAC Soils
Plinthosol PT	LAC Soils
Podzol PZ	Spodic Soils
Regosol RG	HAC Soils
Solonchak SC	LAC Soils
Solonetz SN	HAC Soils
Stagnosol ST	LAC Soils
Technosol TC	LAC Soils
Umbrisol UM	HAC Soils
Vertisol VR	HAC Soils



Climate and moisture regime to be specified in the "Description" module

Climate	Elevation in m	MAP and PET in mm	Climate & Moisture regime
MAT > 18	< 1000	MAP ≥ 2000	Tropical Wet
MAT > 18	< 1000	1000 ≤ MAP < 2000	Tropical Moist
MAT > 18	< 1000	MAP < 1000	Tropical Dry
MAT > 18	≥ 1000	MAP ≥ 1000	Tropical Montane
MAT > 18	≥ 1000	MAP < 1000	Tropical Montane
10 < MAT ≤ 18	< 1000	MAP > PET	Warm Temperate Moist
10 < MAT ≤ 18	< 1000	MAP < PET	Warm Temperate Dry
0 < MAT ≤ 10	< 1000	MAP > PET	Cool Temperate Moist
0 < MAT ≤ 10	< 1000	MAP < PET	Cool Temperate Dry
-10 < MAT ≤ 0	< 1000	MAP > PET	Boreal Moist
-10 < MAT ≤ 0	< 1000	MAP < PET	Boreal Dry
MAT ≤ -10	< 1000	MAP > PET	Polar Moist
MAT ≤ -10	< 1000	MAP < PET	Polar Dry



