BENIN GENDER LANDSCAPE



This briefing showcases the gender landscape in Benin on key indicators helpful for monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. Gender equality fosters productivity gains, minimizes losses in wealth, reduces poverty, boosts shared prosperity, and supports green, resilient, and inclusive development.

Color Key Improvement No Change

Click the indicators below to explore the <u>World Bank Gender Data Portal</u> .		Latest*		Comparison		
		Year	Value	SSA	LMC	World
Progress in ending all forms of gender-based violence						
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever partnered women ages 15-49)		2018	15.0	20.3	16.9	NA
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)		2022	27.5	NA	NA	NA
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		2022	90.8	98.7	44.7	41.9
Stronger and more resilient human capital						
Learning poverty: Share of children at the end-of-primary age below minimum reading proficiency (%)	Female Male	NA NA	NA NA	85.9 86.8	57.9 61.3	50.0 53.7
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant group)	Female Male	2022 2022	27.7 30.4	43.3 46.4	73.9 72.3	77.0 76.3
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		2015	54.9	NA	NA	NA
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		2020	523	536	261	223
Contraceptive prevalence, any modern method (% of married women 15-49)		2018	12.4	28.6	47.3	55.7
Fraction of children under 5 not stunted	Female Male	2017 2017	0.68 0.64	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
Mortality from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease between ages 30 and 70 (%)	Female Male	2019 2019	21.0 24.5	20.1 22.8	19.3 25.2	14.8 21.8
More and better jobs, including jobs of the future						
Labor force participation rate (% 15+)	Female Male	2023 2023	56.7 68.8	60.7 72.8	38.6 75.3	48.7 73.1
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment)	Female Male	2022 2022	16.8 25.3	17.9 25.9	27.9 33.8	53.1 51.3
Employment in agriculture (% of employment)	Female Male	2022 2022	14.0 40.3	51.6 51.8	47.4 35.8	25.6 26.9
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female Male	2022 2022	17.5 12.9	NA NA	34.1 11.8	NA NA
Youth unemployment (% of labor force 15-24)	Female Male	2023 2023	4.57 3.17	11.0 9.51	15.2 12.7	15.4 13.4
Greater ownership and use of economic assets						
Women who do not own land (% of women 15-49)		2018	87.0	NA	NA	NA
Men who do not own land (% of men)		2018	59.8	NA	NA	NA
Financial institution account (% 15+)	Female Male	2021 2021	17.5 30.6	33.8 45.9	55.6 61.3	71.9 76.0
Wider access to and use of enabling services						
Individuals using the Internet	Female Male	NA NA	NA NA	28.4 38.9	44.5 54.8	61.6 67.2
Used a mobile phone or the internet to pay bills (% 15+)	Female Male	2021 2021	3.37 11.3	14.1 19.4	8.43 14.8	31.8 37.0
Advances in women's participation in decision-making						
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		2022	23.5	NA	NA	NA
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		2016	36.7	29.9	30.8	33.8
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2023	26.6	27.0	23.2	26.7
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		2022	17.4	23.9	18.4	22.8

Latest value shows the latest available value from 2012 onwards. Color coding of the latest country value represents a more than 10 percent change upward or downward from the country's baseline value from either 2010 or 2011. No coloring applied whenever there is no data for 2010 or 2011.











A closer look at digital and financial inclusion in Benin

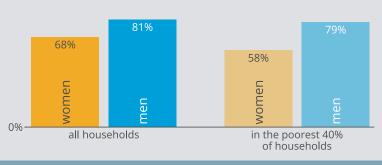
Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing barriers to women's economic empowerment, including access to digital and financial Financial inclusion for women has many benefits, including more influence over their household's spending priorities, and more resilience to weather unexpected expenses. Similarly, closing the gender digital divide can facilitate greater and more equal economic participation. Despite progress, gender gaps persist in both domains.

DIGITAL

Mobile Phone Ownership

Percentage of individuals who own mobile for personal calls

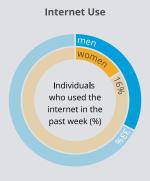
100%-



Internet Access and Use

Percentage of individuals who have access/used the internet





FINANCIAL

Account Ownership

Adults with an account (%)

100%-



Digital Payments

Individuals (age 15+) who have made or received a digital payment (%)



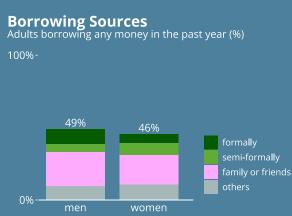
LEGAL ENVIRONMENT



WBL Entrepreneurship Score

A measure of legal barriers to women starting businesses, with scores below 100 indicating restrictions on access to credit, contracts, banking, or business registration.

ACCESS TO CAPITAL



In Benin, <u>5</u>5 percent of firms with a female top manager perceive access to finance as a constraint.

LEARN MORE

GENDER

- **World Bank Gender Strategy** 2024-2030
- World Bank Gender Data Portal

FINANCIAL INCLUSION

- The Global Findex Database
- Women Entrepreneurs Finance Initiative (We-Fi)

DIGITAL INCLUSION

- Using Digital Solutions to Address **Barriers to Female Entrepreneurship**
- Digital Progress and Trends Report





